

MS3024 Reporting Panics Risks and Fears: Journalism in an Age of Anxiety

[View Online](#)

Today ideas of panics, risks and fears - whether, for example, those associated with crime, immigration, environmental despoliation, the nuclear industry, food processing and food safety or scientific advances in bio-genetic engineering - are subject to intense media attention and speculation. But how exactly has journalism represented these? Do journalists simply sensationalise and profit from 'doom and gloom' mongering or perhaps they play a more responsible role in alerting us all to associated hazards? Reporting Panics, Risks and Fears ... invites you to consider the multiple roles performed by the news media in relation to the communication of hazards in today's so-called 'Risk society'.

Adam, Barbara, et al. The Risk Society and beyond: Critical Issues for Social Theory. SAGE, 2000, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=420891>.

Albalawi, Yousef, and Jane Sixsmith. 'Identifying Twitter Influencer Profiles for Health Promotion in Saudi Arabia'. Health Promotion International, vol. 32, no. 3, June 2017, pp. 456-63, <https://doi.org/10.1093/heapro/dav103>.

Allan, Stuart, et al. Environmental Risks and the Media. Routledge, 1999, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=165544>.

———. Environmental Risks and the Media. Routledge, 1999, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=165544>.

———. Environmental Risks and the Media. Routledge, 1999, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=165544>.

———. Environmental Risks and the Media. Routledge, 1999, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=165544>.

Allan, Stuart. Journalism: Critical Issues. Open University Press, 2005, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=287836>.

———. Journalism: Critical Issues. Open University Press, 2005, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=287836>.

———. Media, Risk and Science. Open University Press, 2002.

———. Media, Risk and Science. Open University Press, 2002.

———. Media, Risk and Science. Open University Press, 2002.

———. Media, Risk and Science. Open University Press, 2002.

———. Media, Risk and Science. Open University Press, 2002.

Altheide, D. L., et al. 'News Constructions of Fear and Victim: An Exploration Through Triangulated Qualitative Document Analysis'. *Qualitative Inquiry*, vol. 7, no. 3, June 2001, pp. 304–22, <https://doi.org/10.1177/107780040100700304>.

Altheide, David L. *Creating Fear: News and the Construction of Crisis*. Aldine de Gruyter, 2002.

———. *Creating Fear: News and the Construction of Crisis*. Aldine de Gruyter, 2002.

———. *Creating Fear: News and the Construction of Crisis*. Aldine de Gruyter, 2002.

Altheide, David L., and R. Sam Michalowski. 'FEAR IN THE NEWS. A Discourse of Control'. *The Sociological Quarterly*, vol. 40, no. 3, Aug. 1999, pp. 475–503, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1533-8525.1999.tb01730.x>.

Anderson, A. 'The Framing of Nanotechnologies in the British Newspaper Press'. *Science Communication*, vol. 27, no. 2, Dec. 2005, pp. 200–20, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1075547005281472>.

Anderson, Alison, et al. *Nanotechnology, Risk and Communication*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2009, <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230234574>.

———. *Nanotechnology, Risk and Communication*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2009, <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230234574>.

———. *Nanotechnology, Risk and Communication*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2009, <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230234574>.

———. *Nanotechnology, Risk and Communication*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2009, <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230234574>.

Article 19. (2003). *What's the Story? Results from Research into Media Coverage of Refugees and Asylum Seekers in the UK*. <http://www.article19.org/data/files/pdfs/publications/refugees-what-s-the-story-.pdf>.

Ashwell, Douglas James. 'The Challenges of Science Journalism: The Perspectives of Scientists, Science Communication Advisors and Journalists from New Zealand'. *Public Understanding of Science*, vol. 25, no. 3, Apr. 2016, pp. 379–93, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0963662514556144>.

Asylum: The Truth behind the Headlines | Oxfam GB | Policy & Practice.

<http://policy-practice.oxfam.org.uk/publications/asylum-the-truth-behind-the-headlines-111959>.

Atkin, Charles K. and Wallack, Lawrence. *Mass Communication and Public Health: Complexities and Conflicts*. Sage Publications, 1990.

Baker, P., et al. 'A Useful Methodological Synergy? Combining Critical Discourse Analysis and Corpus Linguistics to Examine Discourses of Refugees and Asylum Seekers in the UK Press'. *Discourse & Society*, vol. 19, no. 3, May 2008, pp. 273–306, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926508088962>.

Bakir, Vian. 'Media and Risk: Old and New Research Directions'. *Journal of Risk Research*, vol. 13, no. 1, Jan. 2010, pp. 5–18, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13669870903135953>.

Balancing Risks: The Framing of Human Genetics in Online News Media.

http://www.conversations.canterbury.ac.nz/PHASEONE/docs/Rpt.5_Balancing_risks.pdf.

Banks, M. 'Spaces of (in)Security: Media and Fear of Crime in a Local Context'. *Crime, Media, Culture*, vol. 1, no. 2, Aug. 2005, pp. 169–87, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659005054020>.

Barak, Gregg. *Media, Process, and the Social Construction of Crime: Studies in Newsmaking Criminology*. Garland, 1994.

BARANAUSKAS, ANDREW J., and KEVIN M. DRAKULICH. 'MEDIA CONSTRUCTION OF CRIME REVISITED: MEDIA TYPES, CONSUMER CONTEXTS, AND FRAMES OF CRIME AND JUSTICE'. *Criminology*, July 2018, <https://doi.org/10.1111/1745-9125.12189>.

Barker, Martin and Petley, Julian. *III Effects: The Media Violence Debate*. 2nd ed, *Communication and society* [Routledge], Routledge, 2001, <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=84561>.

Beck, Ulrich. *Ecological Politics in an Age of Risk*. Polity Press, 1995.

Beck, Ulrich. *Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity*. Sage Publications, 1992.

Ben-Yehuda, et al. *Moral Panics: The Social Construction of Deviance*. 2nd ed, John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated, 2010, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=480437>.

Boyce, Tammy. 'JOURNALISM AND EXPERTISE'. *Journalism Studies*, vol. 7, no. 6, Dec. 2006, pp. 889–906, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616700600980652>.

Brechman, Jean, et al. 'Lost in Translation?' *Science Communication*, vol. 30, no. 4, June 2009, pp. 453–74, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1075547009332649>.

Brookes, R. 'Newspapers and National Identity: The BSE/CJD Crisis and the British Press'. *Media, Culture & Society*, vol. 21, no. 2, Mar. 1999, pp. 247–63, <https://doi.org/10.1177/016344399021002007>.

Buckingham, David. *After the Death of Childhood: Growing up in the Age of Electronic Media*. Polity Press, 2000.

Bunton, Robin, et al. *The Sociology of Health Promotion: Critical Analyses of Consumption, Lifestyle, and Risk*. Routledge, 1995.

———. *The Sociology of Health Promotion: Critical Analyses of Consumption, Lifestyle, and Risk*. Routledge, 1995.

Caplan, Patricia. *Food, Health and Identity*. Routledge, 1997,
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=79856>.

Carlton, Stuart J., and Susan K. Jacobson. 'Climate Change and Coastal Environmental Risk Perceptions in Florida'. *Journal of Environmental Management*, vol. 130, Nov. 2013, pp. 32–39, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2013.08.038>.

Carrabine, Eamonn. *Crime, Culture and the Media*. Polity, 2008.

Carter, Cynthia, et al. *News, Gender, and Power*. Routledge, 1998,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=169247&ppg=187>.

Chadee, D. 'Fear of Crime and the Media: Assessing the Lack of Relationship'. *Crime, Media, Culture*, vol. 1, no. 3, Dec. 2005, pp. 322–32,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659005057644>.

Clapton, Gary, et al. 'Moral Panics and Social Work: Towards a Sceptical View of UK Child Protection'. *Critical Social Policy*, vol. 33, no. 2, May 2013, pp. 197–217,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0261018312457860>.

Clarke, J., and J. Robinson. 'Testicular Cancer: Medicine and Machismo in the Media (1980-94)'. *Health*, vol. 3, no. 3, July 1999, pp. 263–82,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/136345939900300302>.

Cohen, Stanley and Young, Jock. *The Manufacture of News: Social Problems, Deviance and the Mass Media*. Rev.ed, Communication and society, Constable, 1981.

'(Con)Textualizing Toxic Shock Syndrome: Selected Media Representations of the Emergence of a Health Phenomenon 1979%u20131995'. *Health*, vol. 1, no. 2, Apr. 1997, pp. 183–203, <https://doi.org/10.1177/136345939700100204>.

Cook, G. "'Words of Mass Destruction": British Newspaper Coverage of the Genetically Modified Food Debate, Expert and Non-Expert Reactions'. *Public Understanding of Science*, vol. 15, no. 1, Jan. 2006, pp. 5–29, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0963662506058756>.

Coole, C. 'A Warm Welcome? Scottish and UK Media Reporting of an Asylum-Seeker Murder'. *Media, Culture & Society*, vol. 24, no. 6, Nov. 2002, pp. 839–52,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/016344370202400607>.

Corner, John, et al. *Nuclear Reactions: Form and Response in 'public Issue' Television*. John

Libbey, 1990.

Cottle, S. 'Ulrich Beck, `Risk Society' and the Media: A Catastrophic View?' *European Journal of Communication*, vol. 13, no. 1, Mar. 1998, pp. 5-32.

Cottle, Simon. *News, Public Relations and Power*. Sage, 2003,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=483372>.

Critcher, C. *Critical Readings: Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2005.

———. *Critical Readings: Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2005.

———. *Critical Readings: Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2005.

———. *Critical Readings: Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2005.

———. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2003.

———. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2003.

———. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2003.

———. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2003.

———. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2003.

———. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2003.

———. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Open University Press, 2003.

Critcher, Chas. 'Media, Government and Moral Panic: The Politics of Paedophilia in Britain 2000-1'. *Journalism Studies*, vol. 3, no. 4, Jan. 2002, pp. 521-35,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670022000019182>.

Cross, S. 'Paedophiles in the Community: Inter-Agency Conflict, News Leaks and the Local Press'. *Crime, Media, Culture*, vol. 1, no. 3, Dec. 2005, pp. 284-300,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659005057642>.

Cross, Simon, and Sharon Lockyer. 'DYNAMICS OF PARTISAN JOURNALISM'. *Journalism Studies*, vol. 7, no. 2, Apr. 2006, pp. 274-91, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616700500533585>.

Crowley, D. J. and Mitchell, David. *Communication Theory Today*. Polity Press, 1994.

d'Haenens, L., and M. de Lange. 'Framing of Asylum Seekers in Dutch Regional Newspapers'. *Media, Culture & Society*, vol. 23, no. 6, Nov. 2001, pp. 847-60,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/016344301023006009>.

———. 'Framing of Asylum Seekers in Dutch Regional Newspapers'. *Media, Culture & Society*, vol. 23, no. 6, Nov. 2001, pp. 847-60,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/016344301023006009>.

De Dobbelaer, Rebeca, et al. 'Dirty Dancing: Health Journalists and the Pharmaceutical Industry a Multi-Method Study on the Impact of Pharma PR on Magazine Health News'. *Public Relations Review*, vol. 43, no. 2, June 2017, pp. 450–59, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pubrev.2017.02.002>.

Deuze, Mark, et al. 'Theory Review'. *Journalism Studies*, vol. 7, no. 2, Apr. 2006, pp. 334–35, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616700600556288>.

Dew, K. 'Epidemics, Panic and Power: Representations of Measles and Measles Vaccines'. *Health*, vol. 3, no. 4, Oct. 1999, pp. 379–98, <https://doi.org/10.1177/136345939900300403>.

Dunwoody, S., and H. P. Peters. 'Mass Media Coverage of Technological and Environmental Risks: A Survey of the Research in the US and Germany'. *Public Understanding of Science*, vol. 1, no. 2, Apr. 1992, pp. 199–230.

El Refaie, Elisabeth. 'Metaphors We Discriminate by: Naturalized Themes in Austrian Newspaper Articles about Asylum Seekers'. *Journal of Sociolinguistics*, vol. 5, no. 3, Aug. 2001, pp. 352–71, <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9481.00154>.

Erjavec, Karmen. 'Media Construction of Identity through Moral Panics: Discourses of Immigration in Slovenia'. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 29, no. 1, 2003, <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183032000076731>.

Evans, Maggie. 'Parents' Perspectives on the MMR Immunisation: A Focus Group Study'. *The British Journal of General Practice: The Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners*, vol. 51, no. 472, pp. 904–10, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1314147/pdf/11761204.pdf>.

Eyck, Toby A. Ten, and Melissa Williment. 'The National Media and Things Genetic: Coverage in the New York Times (1971–2001) and the Washington Post (1977–2001)'. *Science Communication*, vol. 25, no. 2, Dec. 2003, pp. 129–52, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1075547003259212>.

Fahy, Declan, and Matthew C. Nisbet. 'The Science Journalist Online: Shifting Roles and Emerging Practices'. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism*, vol. 12, no. 7, Oct. 2011, pp. 778–93, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884911412697>.

Finney, N. (2003) *The Challenge of Reporting Refugees and Asylum Seekers*. Presswise/ICAR, Bristol. <http://www.icar.org.uk/challengeofreportingreport.pdf>.

Fitzpatrick, Michael. *The Tyranny of Health: Doctors and the Regulation of Lifestyle*. 1st ed, Routledge, 2001, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=165713>.

Flynn, J., et al. *Risk, Media, and Stigma: Understanding Public Challenges to Modern Science and Technology*. Earthscan, 2001.

Franklin, Bob. *Social Policy, the Media, and Misrepresentation*. 1st ed, Routledge, 1999, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=165248>.

Friedman, Sharon M., et al. 'Alar and Apples: Newspapers, Risk and Media Responsibility'. *Public Understanding of Science*, vol. 5, no. 1, Jan. 1996, pp. 1–20.

Friedman, Sharon M., et al. *Communicating Uncertainty: Media Coverage of New and Controversial Science*. L. Erlbaum Associates, 1999,
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=24259>.

Furedi, Frank. *Culture of Fear: Risk-Taking and the Morality of Low Expectation*. Revised ed, Continuum, 2002.

———. *Culture of Fear: Risk-Taking and the Morality of Low Expectation*. Revised ed, Continuum, 2002.

Gale, P. 'The Refugee Crisis and Fear: Populist Politics and Media Discourse'. *Journal of Sociology*, vol. 40, no. 4, Dec. 2004, pp. 321–40,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1440783304048378>.

———. 'The Refugee Crisis and Fear: Populist Politics and Media Discourse'. *Journal of Sociology*, vol. 40, no. 4, Dec. 2004, pp. 321–40,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1440783304048378>.

Gamson, William A. *Talking Politics*. Cambridge University Press, 1992.

Garland, David. 'On the Concept of Moral Panic'. *Crime, Media, Culture: An International Journal*, vol. 4, no. 1, Apr. 2008, pp. 9–30, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659007087270>.

Geller, Gail, et al. 'The Media and Public Reaction to Genetic Research'. *JAMA*, vol. 287, no. 6, Feb. 2002, <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.287.6.773-JMS0213-3-1>.

Glassner, Barry. *The Culture of Fear: Why Americans Are Afraid of the Wrong Things*. Basic Books, 1999.

———. *The Culture of Fear: Why Americans Are Afraid of the Wrong Things*. Basic Books, 1999.

———. *The Culture of Fear: Why Americans Are Afraid of the Wrong Things*. Basic Books, 1999.

———. *The Culture of Fear: Why Americans Are Afraid of the Wrong Things*. Basic Books, 1999.

Gogorosi, Eleni. 'Untying the Gordian Knot of Creation: Metaphors for the Human Genome Project in Greek Newspapers'. *New Genetics and Society*, vol. 24, no. 3, Dec. 2005, pp. 299–315, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14636770500349932>.

Greenslade, R. (2005). *Seeking Scapegoats: The Coverage of Asylum in the UK Press*. London: Institute for Public Policy Research.
http://www.ippr.org/ecomms/files/wp5_scapegoats.pdf.

Greer, Chris. *Crime and Media: A Reader*. Routledge, 2010.

———. *Crime and Media: A Reader*. Routledge, 2010,
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5813482>.

Grosholz, Jessica. *Crime in the News: How Crimes, Offenders and Victims Are Portrayed in the Media*. https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2028162.

GUNTER, B., et al. 'The Media and Public Understanding of Biotechnology: A Survey of Scientists and Journalists'. *Science Communication*, vol. 20, no. 4, June 1999, pp. 373–94, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1075547099020004002>.

Gwyn, R. "'Killer Bugs', 'Silly Buggers' and 'Politically Correct Pals': Competing Discourses in Health Scare Reporting'. *Health*., vol. 3, no. 3, July 1999, pp. 335–46, <https://doi.org/10.1177/136345939900300306>.

Hagan-Brown, Abena, et al. 'Newspaper Coverage of Human-Pig Chimera Research: A Qualitative Study on Select Media Coverage of Scientific Breakthrough'. *Xenotransplantation*, vol. 24, no. 4, July 2017, <https://doi.org/10.1111/xen.12317>.

Hannigan, John A. *Environmental Sociology: A Social Constructionist Perspective*. Routledge, 1995.

Hansen, A. 'Tampering with Nature: "nature" and the "Natural" in Media Coverage of Genetics and Biotechnology'. *Media, Culture & Society*, vol. 28, no. 6, Nov. 2006, pp. 811–34, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443706067026>.

Hansen, Anders S. *The Mass Media and Environmental Issues*. Leicester University Press, 1993.

Harper, S. 'Media, Madness and Misrepresentation: Critical Reflections on Anti-Stigma Discourse'. *European Journal of Communication*, vol. 20, no. 4, Dec. 2005, pp. 460–83, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323105058252>.

Health in the News Risk, Reporting and Media Influence - OpenGrey.
<http://www.opengrey.eu/item/display/10068/454223>.

Hijmans, Ellen, et al. 'Covering Scientific Research in Dutch Newspapers'. *Science Communication*, vol. 25, no. 2, Dec. 2003, pp. 153–76, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1075547003259559>.

Hillier, Dawn. *Communicating Health Risks to the Public: A Global Perspective*. Gower, 2006, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=429744>.
Electronic resource.

Hodgetts, D., and K. Chamberlain. 'Medicalization and the Depiction of Lay People in Television Health Documentary'. *Health*., vol. 3, no. 3, July 1999, pp. 317–33, <https://doi.org/10.1177/136345939900300305>.

Höijer, Birgitta, et al. 'News Media and Food Scares: The Case of Contaminated Salmon'. *Environmental Sciences*, vol. 3, no. 4, Dec. 2006, pp. 273–88, <https://doi.org/10.1080/15693430601049645>.

Howell, Perry. 'Early Radio News and the Origins of the Risk Society'. *Radio Journal: International Studies in Broadcast & Audio Media*, vol. 10, no. 2, Oct. 2012, pp. 131–43, https://doi.org/10.1386/rjao.10.2.131_1.

Hughes, E., et al. 'The Media and Risk'. *Risk in Social Science*, Oxford University Press, 2006, pp. 250–70,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=430625&ppg=265>.

Jenkins, Philip. *Intimate Enemies: Moral Panics in Contemporary Great Britain*. Aldine de Gruyter, 1992.

———. *Intimate Enemies: Moral Panics in Contemporary Great Britain*. Aldine de Gruyter, 1992.

Jewkes, Yvonne. *Media and Crime*. 2nd ed, SAGE, 2010.

———. *Media and Crime*. 2nd ed, SAGE, 2010.

———. *Media and Crime*. 2nd ed, SAGE, 2010.

Jewkes, Yvonne, and Maggie Wykes. 'Reconstructing the Sexual Abuse of Children: "Cyber-Paeds", Panic and Power'. *Sexualities*, vol. 15, no. 8, Dec. 2012, pp. 934–52, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1363460712459314>.

Karin Wahl-Jorgensen, , Thomas Hanitzsch, , Karin Wahl-Jorgensen, , and Thomas Hanitzsch. *The Handbook of Journalism Studies*. Routledge, 2008, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=401841&ppg=346>.

Karpf, Anne. *Doctoring the Media: The Reporting of Health and Medicine*. Routledge, 1988.

Karpf, Anne. *Doctoring the Media: The Reporting of Health and Medicine*. Routledge, 1988.

Karpf, Anne. *Doctoring the Media: The Reporting of Health and Medicine*. Routledge, 1988.

Katz, Jeanne, et al. *Promoting Health: Knowledge and Practice*. 2nd ed, The Open University in association with Palgrave, 2000.

Katz, Jeanne and Peberdy, A. *Promoting Health: Knowledge and Practice*. Macmillan, 1997.

KhosraviNik, M. 'The Representation of Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Immigrants in British Newspapers during the Balkan Conflict (1999) and the British General Election (2005)'. *Discourse & Society*, vol. 20, no. 4, July 2009, pp. 477–98, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926509104024>.

King, Russell, and Nancy Wood. *Media and Migration: Constructions of Mobility and*

Difference. 1st ed, Taylor & Francis Group, 2001,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=166305>.

Kitzinger, J., and J. Reilly. 'The Rise and Fall of Risk Reporting: Media Coverage of Human Genetics Research, 'False Memory Syndrome' and 'Mad Cow Disease''. *European Journal of Communication*, vol. 12, no. 3, Sept. 1997, pp. 319–50.

Kitzinger, Jenny. 'Audience Understandings of AIDS Media Messages: A Discussion of Methods.' *Sociology of Health and Illness*, vol. 12, no. 3, Sept. 1990, pp. 319–35,
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9566.ep11347258>.

Kohring, Matthias, and Alexander Görke. 'Genetic Engineering in the International Media: An Analysis of Opinion-Leading Magazines'. *New Genetics and Society*, vol. 19, no. 3, Dec. 2000, pp. 345–63, <https://doi.org/10.1080/713687600>.

Kort-Butler, Lisa A., and Patrick Habecker. 'Framing and Cultivating the Story of Crime'. *Criminal Justice Review*, vol. 43, no. 2, June 2018, pp. 127–46,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0734016817710696>.

Korzeniowska, Elżbieta, and Krzysztof Puchalski. 'How Do Polish Workers Respond to the Information Health-Oriented Lifestyle?' *Medycyna Pracy*, June 2017,
<https://doi.org/10.13075/mp.5893.00517>.

Koser, Khalid and Lutz, Helma. *The New Migration in Europe: Social Constructions and Social Realities*. Macmillan, 1998.

Krinsky, Charles. *Moral Panics over Contemporary Children and Youth*. Ashgate, 2008.

———. *The Ashgate Research Companion to Moral Panics*. Taylor & Francis Group, 2013,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1094094>.

———. *The Ashgate Research Companion to Moral Panics*. Taylor & Francis Group, 2013,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1094094>.

LIVINGSTONE, SONIA. 'Children's Use of the Internet: Reflections on the Emerging Research Agenda'. *New Media & Society*, vol. 5, no. 2, June 2003, pp. 147–66,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444803005002001>.

L.J. FREWER, M.M. RAATS, R. SHEPHERD. 'Modelling the Media: The Transmission of Risk Information in the British Quality Press'. *IMA Journal of Management Mathematics*, vol. 5, no. 1, 1993, <https://doi.org/10.1093/imaman/5.1.235>.

Logan, Robert A., et al. *Social Responsibility and Science News: Four Case Studies*. The Media Institute, 1997.

Lowe, T. 'Does Tomorrow Ever Come? Disaster Narrative and Public Perceptions of Climate Change'. *Public Understanding of Science*, vol. 15, no. 4, Oct. 2006, pp. 435–57,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0963662506063796>.

Ludolph, Ramona, et al. 'Investigating the Effects of Mass Media Exposure on the Uptake of Preventive Measures by Hong Kong Residents during the 2015 MERS Outbreak: The

Mediating Role of Interpersonal Communication and the Perception of Concern'. *Journal of Health Communication*, vol. 23, no. 1, Jan. 2018, pp. 1–8, <https://doi.org/10.1080/10810730.2017.1388455>.

Lupton, D. 'Editorial: Health, Illness and Medicine in the Media'. *Health*, vol. 3, no. 3, July 1999, pp. 259–62, <https://doi.org/10.1177/136345939900300301>.

Lupton, Deborah. *Medicine as Culture: Illness, Disease and the Body in Western Societies*. 2nd ed, Sage Publications, 2003.

Lupton, Deborah. *Moral Threats and Dangerous Desires: AIDS in the News Media*. Taylor & Francis, 1994.

———. *Risk*. Routledge, 1999, <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=137330>.

Lupton, Deborah A. 'From Complacency to Panic: AIDS and Heterosexuals in the Australian Press, July 1986 to June 1988'. *Health Education Research*, vol. 7, no. 1, 1992, pp. 9–20, <https://doi.org/10.1093/her/7.1.9>.

Lynn, Nick, and Susan Lea. 'A Phantom Menace and the New Apartheid': The Social Construction of Asylum-Seekers in the United Kingdom'. *Discourse & Society*, vol. 14, no. 4, July 2003, pp. 425–52, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926503014004002>.

Maibach, Edward, and Roxanne Parrott. *Designing Health Messages: Approaches from Communication Theory and Public Health Practice*. Sage Publications, 1995.

———. *Designing Health Messages: Approaches from Communication Theory and Public Health Practice*. Sage Publications, 1995.

Manning, P. 'There's No Glamour in Glue: News and the Symbolic Framing of Substance Misuse'. *Crime, Media, Culture*, vol. 2, no. 1, Apr. 2006, pp. 49–66, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659006061711>.

Manually Add a New Bookmark | University of Leicester.
<http://readinglists.le.ac.uk/ui/forms/bookmarklet.html?fast=true&title=Lupton%20and%20Tulloch%3A%20Border%20Crossings&uri=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.socresonline.org.uk.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk%2F5%2F4%2Flupton.html>.

Matthews, J., and A. R. Brown. 'Negatively Shaping the Asylum Agenda? The Representational Strategy and Impact of a Tabloid News Campaign'. *Journalism*, vol. 13, no. 6, Aug. 2012, pp. 802–17, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884911431386>.

———. 'Negatively Shaping the Asylum Agenda? The Representational Strategy and Impact of a Tabloid News Campaign'. *Journalism*, vol. 13, no. 6, Aug. 2012, pp. 802–17, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884911431386>.

Matthews, Julian. '"Out of the Mouths of Babes and Experts": Children's News and What It Can Teach Us about News Access and Professional Mediation'. *Journalism Studies*, vol. 6, no. 4, Nov. 2005, pp. 509–19, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616700500250404>.

McCluskey, Jill, and Johan Swinnen. 'The Media and Food-Risk Perceptions'. *EMBO Reports*, vol. 12, no. 7, June 2011, pp. 624–29, <https://doi.org/10.1038/embor.2011.118>.

McCOMAS, KATHERINE A., and LEAH M. SIMONE. 'Media Coverage of Conflicts of Interest in Science'. *Science Communication*, vol. 24, no. 4, June 2003, pp. 395–419, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1075547003024004001>.

Miles, Susan, and Lynn J. Frewer. 'Investigating Specific Concerns about Different Food Hazards'. *Food Quality and Preference*, vol. 12, no. 1, Jan. 2001, pp. 47–61, [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0950-3293\(00\)00029-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0950-3293(00)00029-X).

Miller, David. 'Risk, Science and Policy: Definitional Struggles, Information Management, the Media and BSE'. *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 49, no. 9, Nov. 1999, pp. 1239–55, [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536\(99\)00163-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536(99)00163-X).

———. *The Circuit of Mass Communication: Media Strategies, Representation and Audience Reception in the AIDS Crisis*. 1st ed, SAGE, 1998, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=537736>.

———. *The Circuit of Mass Communication: Media Strategies, Representation and Audience Reception in the AIDS Crisis*. 1st ed, SAGE, 1998, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=537736>.

Miller, David. *The Circuit of Mass Communication: Media Strategies, Representation and Audience Reception in the AIDS Crisis*. SAGE Publications, 1998, <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=537736>.

Moore, Mike, et al. *Health Risks and the Press: Perspectives on Media Coverage of Risk Assessment and Health*. Media Institute, 1989.

Mythen, Gabe. *Ulrich Beck: A Critical Introduction to the Risk Society*. Pluto Press, 2004, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3386435&pgg=77>.

———. *Ulrich Beck: A Critical Introduction to the Risk Society*. Pluto Press, 2004, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3386435&pgg=77>.

Nelkin, Dorothy. *Selling Science: How the Press Covers Science and Technology*. Rev. ed, W.H. Freeman, 1995.

———. *Selling Science: How the Press Covers Science and Technology*. Rev. ed, W.H. Freeman, 1995.

Nicholas, Siân and O'Malley, Tom. *Moral Panics, Social Fears, and the Media: Historical Perspectives*. Routledge, 2013, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3061247>.

Nisbet, M. C., and B. V. Lewenstein. 'Biotechnology and the American Media: The Policy Process and the Elite Press, 1970 to 1999'. *Science Communication*, vol. 23, no. 4, June

2002, pp. 359–91, <https://doi.org/10.1177/107554700202300401>.

Peters, H. P. 'Gap between Science and Media Revisited: Scientists as Public Communicators'. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, vol. 110, no. Supplement_3, Aug. 2013, pp. 14102–09, <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1212745110>.

PETERSEN, A. 'Replicating Our Bodies, Losing Our Selves: News Media Portrayals of Human Cloning in the Wake of Dolly'. *Body & Society*, vol. 8, no. 4, Dec. 2002, pp. 71–90, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1357034X02008004004>.

Petersen, Alan, et al. 'Science Fiction/Science Fact: Medical Genetics in News Stories'. *New Genetics and Society*, vol. 24, no. 3, Dec. 2005, pp. 337–53, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14636770500350088>.

Petersen, Alan R. and Waddell, Charles. *Health Matters: A Sociology of Illness, Prevention and Care*. Open University Press, 1998.

Philo, Greg and Glasgow Media Group. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman, 1999.

———. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman, 1999.

———. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman, 1999.

———. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman, 1999.

———. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman, 1999.

———. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman, 1999.

———. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman, 1999.

———. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman, 1999.

Pitcher, Ben. "'Are You Thinking What We're Thinking?'" Immigration, Multiculturalism and the Disavowal of Racism in the Run-up to the 2005 British General Election. <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/10350330601019892>.

Priest, S. H. 'The Public Opinion Climate for Gene Technologies in Canada and the United States: Competing Voices, Contrasting Frames'. *Public Understanding of Science*, vol. 15, no. 1, Jan. 2006, pp. 55–71, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0963662506052889>.

Priest, Susanna Hornig. 'Cloning: A Study in News Production'. *Public Understanding of Science*, vol. 10, no. 1, Jan. 2001, pp. 59–69, <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.3109/a036855>.

Rabinovich, Anna, and Thomas A. Morton. 'Unquestioned Answers or Unanswered Questions: Beliefs About Science Guide Responses to Uncertainty in Climate Change Risk Communication'. *Risk Analysis*, vol. 32, no. 6, June 2012, pp. 992–1002, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1539-6924.2012.01771.x>.

Ratzan, Scott C. *The Mad Cow Crisis: Health and the Public Good*. UCL Press, 1998.

Reed, R. '(Un-)Professional Discourse?: Journalists' and Scientists' Stories about Science in the Media'. *Journalism*, vol. 2, no. 3, Dec. 2001, pp. 279–98,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/146488490100200310>.

Report-Migration_News.Pdf.

https://migrationobservatory.ox.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Report-Migration_News.pdf.

Rice, Ronald E. and Atkin, Charles K. *Public Communication Campaigns*. 3rd ed, Sage Publications, 2001.

Richardson, John E., and Bob Franklin. "'Dear Editor': Race, Readers' Letters and the Local Press'. *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 74, no. 2, Apr. 2003, pp. 184–92,
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00528>.

Roberts, L. D. 'Social Issues as Media Constructions: The Case of "Road Rage"'. *Crime, Media, Culture*, vol. 1, no. 3, Dec. 2005, pp. 301–21,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659005057643>.

Rowe, Gene, et al. 'Newspaper Reporting of Hazards in the UK and Sweden'. *Public Understanding of Science*, vol. 9, no. 1, Jan. 2000, pp. 59–78,
<https://doi.org/10.1088/0963-6625/9/1/304>.

Salleh, Anna. 'The Fourth Estate and the Fifth Branch: The News Media, GM Risk, and Democracy in Australia'. *New Genetics and Society*, vol. 27, no. 3, Sept. 2008, pp. 233–50,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14636770802326919>.

Science, Risk and the Media: Do the Front Pages Reflect Reality?

<http://www.smf.co.uk/research/other/science-risk-and-the-media-do-the-front-pages-reflect-reality/>.

Seale, Clive. *Media and Health*. Sage, 2002,

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=254616>.

Setting the Agenda: The Mass Media and Public Opinion. 1st ed, Polity Press, 2013,

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=1181440&ppg=114>.

Sheldon Ungar. 'Hot Crises and Media Reassurance: A Comparison of Emerging Diseases and Ebola Zaire'. *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 49, no. 1, 1998, pp. 36–56,
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/591262>.

Signorielli, Nancy. *Mass Media Images and Impact on Health: A Sourcebook*. Greenwood Press, 1993.

Stokes, Jane and Reading, Anna. *The Media in Britain: Current Debates and Developments*. Macmillan, 1999,

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4964921>.

Takahashi, Bruno, and Edson C. Tandoc. 'Media Sources, Credibility, and Perceptions of Science: Learning about How People Learn about Science'. *Public Understanding of Science*, vol. 25, no. 6, Aug. 2016, pp. 674–90, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0963662515574986>.

Taylor-Gooby, Peter, and Jens Zinn. *Risk in Social Science*. Oxford University Press, 2006, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=430625>.

The Role of Media in Public Engagement.

<https://orca.cf.ac.uk/82422/1/The%20role%20of%20media%20in%20public%20engagement.t.pdf>.

Tong, Jingrong, and Landong Zuo. 'Othering the European Union through Constructing Moral Panics over "Im/Migrant(s)" in the Coverage of Migration in Three British Newspapers, 2011–2016'. *International Communication Gazette*, Oct. 2018, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048518802237>.

Tulloch, J., and D. Lupton. 'Consuming Risk, Consuming Science: The Case of GM Foods'. *Journal of Consumer Culture*, vol. 2, no. 3, Nov. 2002, pp. 363–83, <https://doi.org/10.1177/146954050200200304>.

Tulloch, John and Lupton, Deborah. *Risk and Everyday Life*. Sage, 2005, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=456738>.

Van Gorp, B. 'Where Is the Frame?: Victims and Intruders in the Belgian Press Coverage of the Asylum Issue'. *European Journal of Communication*, vol. 20, no. 4, Dec. 2005, pp. 484–507, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323105058253>.

———. 'Where Is the Frame?: Victims and Intruders in the Belgian Press Coverage of the Asylum Issue'. *European Journal of Communication*, vol. 20, no. 4, Dec. 2005, pp. 484–507, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323105058253>.

Vasterman, P. L. M. 'Media-Hype: Self-Reinforcing News Waves, Journalistic Standards and the Construction of Social Problems'. *European Journal of Communication*, vol. 20, no. 4, Dec. 2005, pp. 508–30, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323105058254>.

Wachinger, Gisela, et al. 'The Risk Perception Paradox-Implications for Governance and Communication of Natural Hazards'. *Risk Analysis*, vol. 33, no. 6, June 2013, pp. 1049–65, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1539-6924.2012.01942.x>.

Wallace, Rebecca. 'Contextualizing the Crisis: The Framing of Syrian Refugees in Canadian Print Media'. *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, vol. 51, no. 02, June 2018, pp. 207–31, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008423917001482>.

Watney, Simon. *Policing Desire: Pornography, AIDS and the Media*. 3rd ed, Cassell, 1997, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=310385>.

WEIGOLD, M. F. 'Communicating Science: A Review of the Literature'. *Science Communication*, vol. 23, no. 2, Dec. 2001, pp. 164–93, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1075547001023002005>.

Welch, M. 'Detention of Asylum Seekers in the UK and USA: Deciphering Noisy and Quiet

Constructions'. *Punishment & Society*, vol. 7, no. 4, Oct. 2005, pp. 397–417,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474505057117>.

WELCH, M., E. A. PRICE, et al. 'Moral Panic Over Youth Violence: Wilding and the Manufacture of Menace in the Media'. *Youth & Society*, vol. 34, no. 1, Sept. 2002, pp. 3–30,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0044118X02034001001>.

WELCH, M., M. FENWICK, et al. 'Primary Definitions of Crime and Moral Panic: A Content Analysis of Experts' Quotes in Feature Newspaper Articles on Crime'. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, vol. 34, no. 4, Nov. 1997, pp. 474–94,
<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A20246980/AONE?u=leicester&sid=bookmark-AONE&xid=2915d71b>.

Wilkins, Lee and Patterson, Philip. *Risky Business: Communicating Issues of Science, Risk, and Public Policy*. Greenwood Press, 1991.

———. *Risky Business: Communicating Issues of Science, Risk, and Public Policy*. Greenwood Press, 1991.

Wilkinson, I. 'Where Is the Novelty in Our Current `Age of Anxiety`?' *European Journal of Social Theory*, vol. 2, no. 4, Nov. 1999, pp. 445–67,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/13684319922224608>.

Wilkinson, Iain. 'Grasping the Point of Unfathomable Complexity: The New Media Research and Risk Analysis'. *Journal of Risk Research*, vol. 13, no. 1, Jan. 2010, pp. 19–28,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13669870903136175>.

Willis, William James and Okunade, Albert Adelowo. *Reporting on Risks: The Practice and Ethics of Health and Safety Communication*. Praeger, 1997.

Windahl, Swen, et al. *Using Communication Theory: An Introduction to Planned Communication*. Sage Publications, 1992.

Wright, Kevin B., et al. *Health Communication in the 21st Century*. Blackwell Publishing, 2008.

Wykes, Maggie. *News, Crime and Culture*. Pluto Press, 2001,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3386173&ppg=90>.

Yang, Jinjie, et al. 'The Rejection of Science Frames in the News Coverage of the Golden Rice Experiment in Hunan, China'. *Health, Risk & Society*, vol. 16, no. 4, May 2014, pp. 339–54, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698575.2014.923092>.