

MS3024 Reporting Panics Risks and Fears: Journalism in an Age of Anxiety

View Online



Today ideas of panics, risks and fears - whether, for example, those associated with crime, immigration, environmental despoliation, the nuclear industry, food processing and food safety or scientific advances in bio-genetic engineering - are subject to intense media attention and speculation. But how exactly has journalism represented these? Do journalists simply sensationalise and profit from 'doom and gloom' mongering or perhaps they play a more responsible role in alerting us all to associated hazards? Reporting Panics, Risks and Fears ... invites you to consider the multiple roles performed by the news media in relation to the communication of hazards in today's so-called 'Risk society'.

1.

Hughes E, Kitzinger J, Murdock G. The media and risk. In: Risk in Social Science. Oxford University Press; 2006:250-270.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=430625>

2.

Altheide, David L. Creating Fear: News and the Construction of Crisis. Vol Social problems and social issues. Aldine de Gruyter; 2002.

3.

Glassner, Barry. The Culture of Fear: Why Americans Are Afraid of the Wrong Things. Basic Books; 1999.

4.

Furedi, Frank. Culture of Fear: Risk-Taking and the Morality of Low Expectation. Revised ed. Continuum; 2002.

5.

Beck, Ulrich. Ecological Politics in an Age of Risk. Polity Press; 1995.

6.

Adam, Barbara, Beck, Ulrich, Loon, Joost van. The Risk Society and beyond: Critical Issues for Social Theory. SAGE; 2000.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663545520002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

7.

Deuze M, Quandt T, Wahl-Jorgensen K. Theory review. Journalism Studies. 2006;7(2):334-335. doi:10.1080/14616700600556288

8.

Wilkinson I. Where is the Novelty in our Current 'Age of Anxiety'? European Journal of Social Theory. 1999;2(4):445-467. doi:10.1177/13684319922224608

9.

Jenkins, Philip. Intimate Enemies: Moral Panics in Contemporary Great Britain. Vol Social problems and social issues. Aldine de Gruyter; 1992.

10.

Taylor-Gooby, Peter, Zinn, Jens. Risk in Social Science. Oxford University Press; 2006.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10271614>

11.

Philo, Greg, Glasgow Media Group. Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998. Longman; 1999.

12.

Critcher, C. Critical Readings: Moral Panics and the Media. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2005.

13.

Critcher, C. Moral Panics and the Media. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2003.

14.

Mythen, Gabe. Ulrich Beck: A Critical Introduction to the Risk Society. Pluto Press; 2004.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5661395060002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

15.

Mythen, Gabe. Ulrich Beck: A Critical Introduction to the Risk Society. Pluto Press; 2004.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5661395060002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

16.

Cottle S. Ulrich Beck, 'Risk Society' and the Media: A Catastrophic View? European Journal of Communication. 1998;13(1):5-32.

17.

Allan, Stuart. Media, Risk and Science. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2002.

18.

Anderson, Alison, Petersen, Alan R., Wilkinson, Clare, Allan, Stuart. Nanotechnology, Risk and Communication. Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230234574>

19.

Anderson, Alison, Petersen, Alan R., Wilkinson, Clare, Allan, Stuart. Nanotechnology, Risk and Communication. Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230234574>

20.

Flynn, J., Slovic, Paul, Kunreuther, Howard. Risk, Media, and Stigma: Understanding Public Challenges to Modern Science and Technology. Vol Risk, society and policy series. Earthscan; 2001.

21.

Nicholas, Siân, O'Malley, Tom. Moral Panics, Social Fears, and the Media: Historical Perspectives. Vol Routledge research in cultural and media studies. Routledge; 2013.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663607460002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

22.

Vasterman PLM. Media-Hype: Self-Reinforcing News Waves, Journalistic Standards and the Construction of Social Problems. European Journal of Communication. 2005;20(4):508-530. doi:10.1177/0267323105058254

23.

Anderson, Alison, Petersen, Alan R., Wilkinson, Clare, Allan, Stuart. Nanotechnology, Risk and Communication. Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230234574>

24.

Bakir V. Media and risk: old and new research directions. *Journal of Risk Research*. 2010;13(1):5-18. doi:10.1080/13669870903135953

25.

Garland D. On the concept of moral panic. *Crime, Media, Culture: An International Journal*. 2008;4(1):9-30. doi:10.1177/1741659007087270

26.

Krinsky C. *The Ashgate Research Companion to Moral Panics*. Taylor & Francis Group; 2013. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1094094>

27.

Howell P. Early radio news and the origins of the risk society. *Radio Journal:International Studies in Broadcast & Audio Media*. 2012;10(2):131-143. doi:10.1386/rjao.10.2.131_1

28.

13669870903136175.
<https://www-tandfonline-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/13669870903136175?needAccess=true>

29.

Katz J, Peberdy A, Douglas J, Open University. *Promoting Health: Knowledge and Practice*. 2nd ed. The Open University in association with Palgrave; 2000.

30.

Rice, Ronald E., Atkin, Charles K. *Public Communication Campaigns*. 3rd ed. Sage Publications; 2001.

31.

Windahl, Swen, Signitzer, Benno, Olson, Jean. *Using Communication Theory: An*

Introduction to Planned Communication. Sage Publications; 1992.

32.

Katz, Jeanne, Peberdy, A. Promoting Health: Knowledge and Practice. Macmillan; 1997.

33.

Bunton, Robin, Nettleton, Sarah, Burrows, Roger. The Sociology of Health Promotion: Critical Analyses of Consumption, Lifestyle, and Risk. Routledge; 1995.

34.

Maibach, Edward, Parrott, Roxanne. Designing Health Messages: Approaches from Communication Theory and Public Health Practice. Sage Publications; 1995.

35.

Maibach, Edward, Parrott, Roxanne. Designing Health Messages: Approaches from Communication Theory and Public Health Practice. Sage Publications; 1995.

36.

Bunton, Robin, Nettleton, Sarah, Burrows, Roger. The Sociology of Health Promotion: Critical Analyses of Consumption, Lifestyle, and Risk. Routledge; 1995.

37.

Crowley, D. J., Mitchell, David. Communication Theory Today. Polity Press; 1994.

38.

Hillier, Dawn. Communicating Health Risks to the Public: A Global Perspective. Gower; 2006.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10211121>

39.

Wright KB, Sparks L, O'Hair D. Health Communication in the 21st Century. Blackwell Publishing; 2008.

40.

Albalawi Y, Sixsmith J. Identifying Twitter influencer profiles for health promotion in Saudi Arabia. *Health Promotion International*. 2017;32(3):456-463. doi:10.1093/heapro/dav103

41.

Korzeniowska E, Puchalski K. How do Polish workers respond to the information concerning health-oriented lifestyle? *Medycyna Pracy*. Published online 8 June 2017. doi:10.13075/mp.5893.00517

42.

Allan, Stuart. *Media, Risk and Science*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2002.

43.

Science, Risk and the Media: Do the front pages reflect reality?
<http://www.smf.co.uk/research/other/science-risk-and-the-media-do-the-front-pages-reflect-reality/>

44.

Friedman, Sharon M., Dunwoody, Sharon, Rogers, Carol L. *Communicating Uncertainty: Media Coverage of New and Controversial Science*. Vol LEA's communication series. L. Erlbaum Associates; 1999.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=24259>

45.

Nelkin, Dorothy. *Selling Science: How the Press Covers Science and Technology*. Rev. ed. W.H. Freeman; 1995.

46.

Nelkin, Dorothy. *Selling Science: How the Press Covers Science and Technology*. Rev. ed. W.H. Freeman; 1995.

47.

Karpf, Anne. *Doctoring the Media: The Reporting of Health and Medicine*. Routledge; 1988.

48.

Moore, Mike, Media Institute (Washington, D.C.), American Medical Association. *Health Risks and the Press: Perspectives on Media Coverage of Risk Assessment and Health*. Media Institute; 1989.

49.

Wilkins, Lee, Patterson, Philip. *Risky Business: Communicating Issues of Science, Risk, and Public Policy*. Vol Contributions to the study of mass media and communications. Greenwood Press; 1991.

50.

Dunwoody S, Peters HP. Mass media coverage of technological and environmental risks: A survey of the research in the US and Germany. *Public Understanding of Science*. 1992;1(2):199-230.

51.

Allan, Stuart, Adam, Barbara, Carter, Cynthia. *Environmental Risks and the Media*. Routledge; 2000.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10054738>

52.

Matthews J. "Out of the Mouths of Babes and Experts": children's news and what it can teach us about news access and professional mediation. *Journalism Studies*. 2005;6(4):509-519. doi:10.1080/14616700500250404

53.

Boyce T. JOURNALISM AND EXPERTISE. *Journalism Studies*. 2006;7(6):889-906. doi:10.1080/14616700600980652

54.

Glassner, Barry. *The Culture of Fear: Why Americans Are Afraid of the Wrong Things*. Basic Books; 1999.

55.

McCombs, Maxwell E. *Setting the Agenda: The Mass Media and Public Opinion*. Polity; 2004. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10695405>

56.

Cottle, Simon. *News, Public Relations and Power*. Vol Media in focus. Sage; 2003. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=483372>

57.

Beck, Ulrich. *Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity*. Vol Theory, culture&society. Sage Publications; 1992.

58.

Willis, William James, Okunade, Albert Adelowo. *Reporting on Risks: The Practice and Ethics of Health and Safety Communication*. Praeger; 1997.

59.

1 result found1 result found.

<https://www-sciencedirect-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/search/advanced?docId=10.1016/j.pubrev.2017.02.002>

60.

Ashwell DJ. The challenges of science journalism: The perspectives of scientists, science communication advisors and journalists from New Zealand. *Public Understanding of Science*. 2016;25(3):379-393. doi:10.1177/0963662514556144

61.

Fahy D, Nisbet MC. The science journalist online: Shifting roles and emerging practices. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism*. 2011;12(7):778-793. doi:10.1177/1464884911412697

62.

Peters HP. Gap between science and media revisited: Scientists as public communicators. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 2013;110(Supplement_3):14102-14109. doi:10.1073/pnas.1212745110

63.

Critcher, C. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2003.

64.

Allan, Stuart. *Media, Risk and Science*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2002.

65.

Health in the news Risk, reporting and media influence - OpenGrey.
<http://www.opengrey.eu/item/display/10068/454223>

66.

Seale, Clive. *Media and Health*. SAGE; 2002.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10080872>

67.

Signorielli, Nancy. *Mass Media Images and Impact on Health: A Sourcebook*. Greenwood Press; 1993.

68.

Critcher, C. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2003.

69.

Lupton, Deborah. *Moral Threats and Dangerous Desires: AIDS in the News Media*. Vol Social aspects of AIDS. Taylor & Francis; 1994.

70.

Lupton DA. From complacency to panic: AIDS and heterosexuals in the Australian press, July 1986 to June 1988. *Health Education Research*. 1992;7(1):9-20. doi:10.1093/her/7.1.9

71.

Karpf, Anne. *Doctoring the Media: The Reporting of Health and Medicine*. Routledge; 1988.

72.

Fitzpatrick, Michael. *The Tyranny of Health: Doctors and the Regulation of Lifestyle*. Routledge; 2001.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10053726>

73.

Watney, Simon. Policing Desire: Pornography, AIDS, and the Media. 3rd ed. Cassell; 1997.
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10159606>

74.

Miller, David. The Circuit of Mass Communication: Media Strategies, Representation and Audience Reception in the AIDS Crisis. SAGE Publications; 1998.
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10392713>

75.

Critcher, C. Critical Readings: Moral Panics and the Media. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2005.

76.

Philo, Greg, Glasgow Media Group. Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998. Longman; 1999.

77.

Harper S. Media, Madness and Misrepresentation: Critical Reflections on Anti-Stigma Discourse. European Journal of Communication. 2005;20(4):460-483.
doi:10.1177/0267323105058252

78.

Stokes, Jane, Reading, Anna. The Media in Britain: Current Debates and Developments. Macmillan; 1999.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4964921>

79.

Atkin, Charles K., Wallack, Lawrence. Mass Communication and Public Health: Complexities and Conflicts. Vol Sage focus editions. Sage Publications; 1990.

80.

Wilkins, Lee, Patterson, Philip. *Risky Business: Communicating Issues of Science, Risk, and Public Policy*. Vol Contributions to the study of mass media and communications. Greenwood Press; 1991.

81.

Petersen, Alan R., Waddell, Charles. *Health Matters: A Sociology of Illness, Prevention and Care*. Open University Press; 1998.

82.

Lupton, Deborah. *Medicine as Culture: Illness, Disease and the Body in Western Societies*. 2nd ed. Sage Publications; 2003.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10080891>

83.

Lupton D. Editorial: Health, Illness and Medicine in the Media. *Health*.. 1999;3(3):259-262. doi:10.1177/136345939900300301

84.

Gwyn R. 'Killer Bugs', 'Silly Buggers' and 'Politically Correct Pals': Competing Discourses in Health Scare Reporting. *Health*.. 1999;3(3):335-346. doi:10.1177/136345939900300306

85.

Hodgetts D, Chamberlain K. Medicalization and the Depiction of Lay People in Television Health Documentary. *Health*.. 1999;3(3):317-333. doi:10.1177/136345939900300305

86.

Clarke J, Robinson J. Testicular Cancer: Medicine and Machismo in the Media (1980-94).

Health.. 1999;3(3):263-282. doi:10.1177/136345939900300302

87.

Dew K. Epidemics, Panic and Power: Representations of Measles and Measles Vaccines. Health.. 1999;3(4):379-398. doi:10.1177/136345939900300403

88.

(Con)textualizing Toxic Shock Syndrome: selected media representations of the emergence of a health phenomenon 1979%u20131995. Health.. 1997;1(2):183-203. doi:10.1177/136345939700100204

89.

Sheldon Ungar. Hot Crises and Media Reassurance: A Comparison of Emerging Diseases and Ebola Zaire. The British Journal of Sociology. 1998;49(1):36-56. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/591262>

90.

Critcher C. Media, Government and Moral Panic: the politics of paedophilia in Britain 2000-1. Journalism Studies. 2002;3(4):521-535. doi:10.1080/1461670022000019182

91.

Jewkes Y. Media and Crime. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2010.

92.

Krinsky C. Moral Panics over Contemporary Children and Youth. Ashgate; 2008.

93.

Furedi, Frank. Culture of Fear: Risk-Taking and the Morality of Low Expectation. Revised ed. Continuum; 2002.

94.

Franklin, Bob. *Social Policy, the Media, and Misrepresentation*. Routledge; 1999.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=5001425>

95.

Critcher, C. *Critical Readings: Moral Panics and the Media*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2005.

96.

Glassner, Barry. *The Culture of Fear: Why Americans Are Afraid of the Wrong Things*. Basic Books; 1999.

97.

Jenkins, Philip. *Intimate Enemies: Moral Panics in Contemporary Great Britain*. Vol Social problems and social issues. Aldine de Gruyter; 1992.

98.

Critcher, C. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2003.

99.

Cross S, Lockyer S. DYNAMICS OF PARTISAN JOURNALISM. *Journalism Studies*. 2006;7(2):274-291. doi:10.1080/14616700500533585

100.

Critcher, C. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2003.

101.

Buckingham, David. *After the Death of Childhood: Growing up in the Age of Electronic Media*. Polity Press; 2000.

102.

LIVINGSTONE S. Children's Use of the Internet: Reflections on the Emerging Research Agenda. *New Media & Society*. 2003;5(2):147-166. doi:10.1177/1461444803005002001

103.

Barker, Martin, Petley, Julian. *III Effects: The Media Violence Debate*. Vol Communication and society [Routledge]. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2001.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=84561>

104.

Critcher, C. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2003.

105.

Cross S. Paedophiles in the community: Inter-agency conflict, news leaks and the local press. *Crime, Media, Culture*. 2005;1(3):284-300. doi:10.1177/1741659005057642

106.

Clapton G, Cree VE, Smith M. Moral panics and social work: Towards a sceptical view of UK child protection. *Critical Social Policy*. 2013;33(2):197-217.
doi:10.1177/0261018312457860

107.

Jewkes Y, Wykes M. Reconstructing the sexual abuse of children: 'cyber-paeds', panic and power. *Sexualities*. 2012;15(8):934-952. doi:10.1177/1363460712459314

108.

Krinsky C. The Ashgate Research Companion to Moral Panics. Taylor & Francis Group; 2013. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1094094>

109.

Altheide DL, Michalowski RS. FEAR IN THE NEWS. A Discourse of Control. The Sociological Quarterly. 1999;40(3):475-503. doi:10.1111/j.1533-8525.1999.tb01730.x

110.

Jewkes Y. Media and Crime. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2010.

111.

Jewkes Y. Media and Crime. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2010.

112.

Greer C. Crime and Media: A Reader. Routledge; 2010.
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5813482>

113.

Carrabine E. Crime, Culture and the Media. Polity; 2008.

114.

Altheide, David L. Creating Fear: News and the Construction of Crisis. Vol Social problems and social issues. Aldine de Gruyter; 2002.

115.

Allan, Stuart. Journalism: Critical Issues. Open University Press; 2005.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=287836>

116.

Wykes, Maggie. News, Crime and Culture. Pluto Press; 2001.
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10479645>

117.

Ben-Yehuda, Lastgoode, Lastben-Yehuda, et al. Moral Panics: The Social Construction of Deviance. 2nd ed. John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated; 2010.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=480437>

118.

WELCH M, PRICE EA, YANKEY N. Moral Panic Over Youth Violence: Wilding and the Manufacture of Menace in the Media. Youth & Society. 2002;34(1):3-30.
doi:10.1177/0044118X02034001001

119.

Cohen, Stanley, Young, Jock. The Manufacture of News: Social Problems, Deviance and the Mass Media. Vol Communication and society. Rev.ed. Constable; 1981.

120.

Critcher, C. Critical Readings: Moral Panics and the Media. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2005.

121.

Manning P. There's no glamour in glue: News and the symbolic framing of substance misuse. Crime, Media, Culture. 2006;2(1):49-66. doi:10.1177/1741659006061711

122.

Chadee D. Fear of crime and the media: Assessing the lack of relationship. Crime, Media,

Culture. 2005;1(3):322-332. doi:10.1177/1741659005057644

123.

Roberts LD. Social issues as media constructions: The case of 'road rage'. *Crime, Media, Culture*. 2005;1(3):301-321. doi:10.1177/1741659005057643

124.

WELCH M, FENWICK M, ROBERTS M. Primary Definitions of Crime and Moral Panic: A Content Analysis of Experts' Quotes in Feature Newspaper Articles on Crime. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. 1997;34(4):474-494.
<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A20246980/AONE?u=leicester&sid=bookmark-AONE&xid=2915d71b>

125.

Altheide DL, Gray B, Janisch R, et al. News Constructions of Fear and Victim: An Exploration Through Triangulated Qualitative Document Analysis. *Qualitative Inquiry*. 2001;7(3):304-322. doi:10.1177/107780040100700304

126.

Gale P. The refugee crisis and fear: Populist politics and media discourse. *Journal of Sociology*. 2004;40(4):321-340. doi:10.1177/1440783304048378

127.

Van Gorp B. Where is the Frame?: Victims and Intruders in the Belgian Press Coverage of the Asylum Issue. *European Journal of Communication*. 2005;20(4):484-507.
doi:10.1177/0267323105058253

128.

d'Haenens L, de Lange M. Framing of asylum seekers in Dutch regional newspapers. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2001;23(6):847-860. doi:10.1177/016344301023006009

129.

Glassner, Barry. *The Culture of Fear: Why Americans Are Afraid of the Wrong Things*. Basic Books; 1999.

130.

Altheide, David L. *Creating Fear: News and the Construction of Crisis*. Vol Social problems and social issues. Aldine de Gruyter; 2002.

131.

Critcher, C. *Moral Panics and the Media*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open University Press; 2003.

132.

Matthews J, Brown AR. Negatively shaping the asylum agenda? The representational strategy and impact of a tabloid news campaign. *Journalism*. 2012;13(6):802-817. doi:10.1177/1464884911431386

133.

BARANAUSKAS AJ, DRAKULICH KM. MEDIA CONSTRUCTION OF CRIME REVISITED: MEDIA TYPES, CONSUMER CONTEXTS, AND FRAMES OF CRIME AND JUSTICE. *Criminology*. Published online 13 July 2018. doi:10.1111/1745-9125.12189

134.

Grosholz, Jessica. *Crime in the News: How Crimes, Offenders and Victims are Portrayed in the Media*. https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2028162

135.

Barak G. *Media, Process, and the Social Construction of Crime: Studies in Newsmaking*. *Criminology*. Vol v.10. Garland; 1994.

136.

Welch M. Detention of asylum seekers in the UK and USA: Deciphering noisy and quiet constructions. *Punishment & Society*. 2005;7(4):397-417. doi:10.1177/1462474505057117

137.

Report-Migration_News.pdf.

https://migrationobservatory.ox.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Report-Migration_News.pdf

138.

Article 19. (2003). What's the Story? Results from research into media coverage of refugees and asylum seekers in the UK.

<http://www.article19.org/data/files/pdfs/publications/refugees-what-s-the-story-.pdf>

139.

Baker P, Gabrielatos C, KhosraviNik M, Krzyzanowski M, McEnery T, Wodak R. A useful methodological synergy? Combining critical discourse analysis and corpus linguistics to examine discourses of refugees and asylum seekers in the UK press. *Discourse & Society*. 2008;19(3):273-306. doi:10.1177/0957926508088962

140.

Allan, Stuart. *Journalism: Critical Issues*. Open University Press; 2005.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=287836>

141.

Cooles C. A warm welcome? Scottish and UK media reporting of an asylum-seeker murder. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2002;24(6):839-852. doi:10.1177/016344370202400607

142.

d'Haenens L, de Lange M. Framing of asylum seekers in Dutch regional newspapers. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2001;23(6):847-860. doi:10.1177/016344301023006009

143.

El Refaie E. Metaphors we discriminate by: Naturalized themes in Austrian newspaper articles about asylum seekers. *Journal of Sociolinguistics*. 2001;5(3):352-371.
doi:10.1111/1467-9481.00154

144.

Erjavec K. Media construction of identity through moral panics: Discourses of immigration in Slovenia. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*. 2003;29(1).
doi:10.1080/1369183032000076731

145.

Finney, N. (2003) *The Challenge of Reporting Refugees and Asylum Seekers*
Presswise/ICAR, Bristol. <http://www.icar.org.uk/challengeofreportingreport.pdf>

146.

Gale P. The refugee crisis and fear: Populist politics and media discourse. *Journal of Sociology*. 2004;40(4):321-340. doi:10.1177/1440783304048378

147.

Greenslade, R. (2005). *Seeking Scapegoats: The Coverage of Asylum in the UK Press*.
London: Institute for Public Policy Research.
http://www.ippr.org/ecomms/files/wp5_scapegoats.pdf

148.

Koser, Khalid, Lutz, Helma. *The New Migration in Europe: Social Constructions and Social Realities*. Macmillan; 1998.

149.

King R, Wood N. *Media and Migration: Constructions of Mobility and Difference*. 1st ed.
Taylor & Francis Group; 2001.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=166305>

150.

KhosraviNik M. The representation of refugees, asylum seekers and immigrants in British newspapers during the Balkan conflict (1999) and the British general election (2005). *Discourse & Society*. 2009;20(4):477-498. doi:10.1177/0957926509104024

151.

Matthews J, Brown AR. Negatively shaping the asylum agenda? The representational strategy and impact of a tabloid news campaign. *Journalism*. 2012;13(6):802-817. doi:10.1177/1464884911431386

152.

Philo, Greg, Glasgow Media Group. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman; 1999.

153.

Asylum: The truth behind the headlines | Oxfam GB | Policy & Practice.
<http://policy-practice.oxfam.org.uk/publications/asylum-the-truth-behind-the-headlines-111959>

154.

Lynn N, Lea S. 'A Phantom Menace and the New Apartheid': The Social Construction of Asylum-Seekers in the United Kingdom. *Discourse & Society*. 2003;14(4):425-452. doi:10.1177/0957926503014004002

155.

Pitcher B. "'Are You Thinking What We're Thinking?'" Immigration, Multiculturalism and the Disavowal of Racism in the Run-up to the 2005 British General Election.
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/10350330601019892>

156.

Richardson JE, Franklin B. 'Dear Editor': Race, Readers' Letters and the Local Press. *The Political Quarterly*. 2003;74(2):184-192. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00528

157.

Van Gorp B. Where is the Frame?: Victims and Intruders in the Belgian Press Coverage of the Asylum Issue. *European Journal of Communication*. 2005;20(4):484-507. doi:10.1177/0267323105058253

158.

Wallace R. Contextualizing the Crisis: The Framing of Syrian Refugees in Canadian Print Media. *Canadian Journal of Political Science*. 2018;51(02):207-231. doi:10.1017/S0008423917001482

159.

Tong J, Zuo L. Othering the European Union through constructing moral panics over 'im/migrant(s)' in the coverage of migration in three British newspapers, 2011-2016. *International Communication Gazette*. Published online 14 October 2018. doi:10.1177/1748048518802237

160.

Caplan, Patricia. *Food, Health and Identity*. Routledge; 1997.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=79856>

161.

Höjjer B, Lidskog R, Thornberg L. News media and food scares: the case of contaminated salmon. *Environmental Sciences*. 2006;3(4):273-288. doi:10.1080/15693430601049645

162.

Allan, Stuart. *Media, Risk and Science*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open

University Press; 2002.

163.

Kitzinger J, Reilly J. The Rise and Fall of Risk Reporting: Media Coverage of Human Genetics Research, 'False Memory Syndrome' and 'Mad Cow Disease'. *European Journal of Communication*. 1997;12(3):319-350.

164.

Allan, Stuart, Adam, Barbara, Carter, Cynthia. *Environmental Risks and the Media*. Routledge; 2000.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10054738>

165.

Brookes R. Newspapers and national identity: the BSE/CJD crisis and the British press. *Media, Culture & Society*. 1999;21(2):247-263. doi:10.1177/016344399021002007

166.

Carter, Cynthia, Branston, Gill, Allan, Stuart. *News, Gender, and Power*. Routledge; 1998.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10054945>

167.

Ratzan, Scott C. *The Mad Cow Crisis: Health and the Public Good*. UCL Press; 1998.

168.

Rowe G, Frewer L, Sjöouml\$berg L. Newspaper reporting of hazards in the UK and Sweden. *Public Understanding of Science*. 2000;9(1):59-78. doi:10.1088/0963-6625/9/1/304

169.

Cook G. 'Words of mass destruction': British newspaper coverage of the genetically modified food debate, expert and non-expert reactions. *Public Understanding of Science*. 2006;15(1):5-29. doi:10.1177/0963662506058756

170.

Friedman SM, Villamil K, Suriano RA, Egolf BP. Alar and apples: newspapers, risk and media responsibility. *Public Understanding of Science*. 1996;5(1):1-20.

171.

Miller D. Risk, science and policy: definitional struggles, information management, the media and BSE. *Social Science & Medicine*. 1999;49(9):1239-1255. doi:10.1016/S0277-9536(99)00163-X

172.

L.J. FREWER, M.M. RAATS, R. SHEPHERD. Modelling the media: the transmission of risk information in the British quality press. *IMA Journal of Management Mathematics*. 1993;5(1). doi:10.1093/imaman/5.1.235

173.

Philo, Greg, Glasgow Media Group. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman; 1999.

174.

Salleh A. The fourth estate and the fifth branch: the news media, GM risk, and democracy in Australia. *New Genetics and Society*. 2008;27(3):233-250. doi:10.1080/14636770802326919

175.

Logan, Robert A., Fears, Lillie M., Wilson, Nancy Fraser. *Social Responsibility and Science News: Four Case Studies*. The Media Institute; 1997.

176.

Yang J, Xu K, Rodriguez L. The rejection of science frames in the news coverage of the golden rice experiment in Hunan, China. *Health, Risk & Society*. 2014;16(4):339-354. doi:10.1080/13698575.2014.923092

177.

McCluskey J, Swinnen J. The media and food-risk perceptions. *EMBO reports*. 2011;12(7):624-629. doi:10.1038/embor.2011.118

178.

Petersen A, Anderson A, Allan S. Science fiction/science fact: medical genetics in news stories. *New Genetics and Society*. 2005;24(3):337-353. doi:10.1080/14636770500350088

179.

Anderson, Alison, Petersen, Alan R., Wilkinson, Clare, Allan, Stuart. *Nanotechnology, Risk and Communication*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230234574>

180.

Gogorosi E. Untying the Gordian knot of creation: metaphors for the Human Genome Project in Greek newspapers. *New Genetics and Society*. 2005;24(3):299-315. doi:10.1080/14636770500349932

181.

Kohring M, Görke A. Genetic engineering in the international media: An analysis of opinion-leading magazines. *New Genetics and Society*. 2000;19(3):345-363. doi:10.1080/713687600

182.

Allan, Stuart. *Media, Risk and Science*. Vol Issues in cultural and media studies. Open

University Press; 2002.

183.

Allan, Stuart, Adam, Barbara, Carter, Cynthia. Environmental Risks and the Media. Routledge; 2000.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10054738>

184.

Nisbet MC, Lewenstein BV. Biotechnology and the American Media: The Policy Process and the Elite Press, 1970 to 1999. *Science Communication*. 2002;23(4):359-391.
doi:10.1177/107554700202300401

185.

Anderson A. The Framing of Nanotechnologies in the British Newspaper Press. *Science Communication*. 2005;27(2):200-220. doi:10.1177/1075547005281472

186.

GUNTER B, KINDERLERER J, BEYLEVELD D. The Media and Public Understanding of Biotechnology: A Survey of Scientists and Journalists. *Science Communication*. 1999;20(4):373-394. doi:10.1177/1075547099020004002

187.

Eyck TAT, Williment M. The National Media and Things Genetic: Coverage in the New York Times (1971-2001) and the Washington Post (1977-2001). *Science Communication*. 2003;25(2):129-152. doi:10.1177/1075547003259212

188.

McCOMAS KA, SIMONE LM. Media Coverage of Conflicts of Interest in Science. *Science Communication*. 2003;24(4):395-419. doi:10.1177/1075547003024004001

189.

Hijmans E, Pleijter A, Wester F. Covering Scientific Research in Dutch Newspapers. *Science Communication*. 2003;25(2):153-176. doi:10.1177/1075547003259559

190.

WEIGOLD MF. Communicating Science: A Review of the Literature. *Science Communication* . 2001;23(2):164-193. doi:10.1177/1075547001023002005

191.

Priest SH. Cloning: A study in news production. *Public Understanding of Science*. 2001;10(1):59-69.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.3109/a036855>

192.

Priest SH. The public opinion climate for gene technologies in Canada and the United States: competing voices, contrasting frames. *Public Understanding of Science*. 2006;15(1):55-71. doi:10.1177/0963662506052889

193.

PETERSEN A. Replicating Our Bodies, Losing Our Selves: News Media Portrayals of Human Cloning in the Wake of Dolly. *Body & Society*. 2002;8(4):71-90.
doi:10.1177/1357034X02008004004

194.

Hansen A. Tampering with nature: 'nature' and the 'natural' in media coverage of genetics and biotechnology. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2006;28(6):811-834.
doi:10.1177/0163443706067026

195.

Reed R. (Un-)Professional discourse?: Journalists' and scientists' stories about science in the media. *Journalism*. 2001;2(3):279-298. doi:10.1177/146488490100200310

196.

Hannigan, John A. *Environmental Sociology: A Social Constructionist Perspective*. Vol Environment and society. Routledge; 1995.

197.

Hagan-Brown A, Favaretto M, Borry P. Newspaper coverage of human-pig chimera research: A qualitative study on select media coverage of scientific breakthrough. *Xenotransplantation*. 2017;24(4). doi:10.1111/xen.12317

198.

Balancing Risks: The Framing of Human Genetics in Online News Media.
http://www.conversations.canterbury.ac.nz/PHASEONE/docs/Rpt.5_Balancing_risks.pdf

199.

Geller G, Bernhardt BA, Holtzman NA. The Media and Public Reaction to Genetic Research. *JAMA*. 2002;287(6). doi:10.1001/jama.287.6.773-JMS0213-3-1

200.

The role of media in public engagement.
<https://orca.cf.ac.uk/82422/1/The%20role%20of%20media%20in%20public%20engagementt.pdf>

201.

Brechman J, Lee C joo, Cappella JN. Lost in Translation? *Science Communication*. 2009;30(4):453-474. doi:10.1177/1075547009332649

202.

Miller, David. *The Circuit of Mass Communication: Media Strategies, Representation and Audience Reception in the AIDS Crisis*. SAGE Publications; 1998.
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=537736>

203.

Lowe T. Does tomorrow ever come? Disaster narrative and public perceptions of climate change. *Public Understanding of Science*. 2006;15(4):435-457.
doi:10.1177/0963662506063796

204.

Corner, John, Richardson, Kay, Fenton, Natalie. *Nuclear Reactions: Form and Response in 'public Issue' Television*. Vol Acamedia research monographs. John Libbey; 1990.

205.

Hansen, Anders S. *The Mass Media and Environmental Issues*. Vol *Studies in communication&society*. Leicester University Press; 1993.

206.

Tulloch J, Lupton D. Consuming Risk, Consuming Science: The case of GM foods. *Journal of Consumer Culture*. 2002;2(3):363-383. doi:10.1177/146954050200200304

207.

Miller, David. *The Circuit of Mass Communication: Media Strategies, Representation and Audience Reception in the AIDS Crisis*. SAGE Publications; 1998.
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10392713>

208.

Miles S, Frewer LJ. Investigating specific concerns about different food hazards. *Food Quality and Preference*. 2001;12(1):47-61. doi:10.1016/S0950-3293(00)00029-X

209.

Evans, Maggie. Parents' perspectives on the MMR immunisation: a focus group study. *51(472):904-910*.
<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/rcgp/bjgp/2001/00000051/00000472/art00008>

210.

Gamson, William A. *Talking Politics*. Cambridge University Press; 1992.

211.

Banks M. Spaces of (in)security: Media and fear of crime in a local context. *Crime, Media, Culture*. 2005;1(2):169-187. doi:10.1177/1741659005054020

212.

Kitzinger J. Audience understandings of AIDS media messages: a discussion of methods. *Sociology of Health and Illness*. 1990;12(3):319-335. doi:10.1111/1467-9566.ep11347258

213.

Karpf, Anne. *Doctoring the Media: The Reporting of Health and Medicine*. Routledge; 1988.

214.

Philo, Greg, Glasgow Media Group. *Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998*. Longman; 1999.

215.

Allan, Stuart, Adam, Barbara, Carter, Cynthia. *Environmental Risks and the Media*. Routledge; 2000.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10054738>

216.

Manually add a new bookmark | University of Leicester.
<http://readinglists.le.ac.uk/ui/forms/bookmarklet.html?fast=true&title=Lupton%20and%20Tulloch%3A%20Border%20Crossings&uri=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.socresonline.org.uk.ezpro>

xy3.lib.le.ac.uk%2F5%2F4%2Flupton.html

217.

Tulloch, John, Lupton, Deborah. Risk and Everyday Life. Sage; 2005.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663962000002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

218.

Lupton, Deborah. Risk. Vol Key ideas. Routledge; 1999.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=137330>

219.

Ludolph R, Schulz PJ, Chen L. Investigating the Effects of Mass Media Exposure on the Uptake of Preventive Measures by Hong Kong Residents during the 2015 MERS Outbreak: The Mediating Role of Interpersonal Communication and the Perception of Concern. *Journal of Health Communication*. 2018;23(1):1-8. doi:10.1080/10810730.2017.1388455

220.

Takahashi B, Tandoc EC. Media sources, credibility, and perceptions of science: Learning about how people learn about science. *Public Understanding of Science*. 2016;25(6):674-690. doi:10.1177/0963662515574986

221.

Karin Wahl-Jorgensen, , Thomas Hanitzsch, , Karin Wahl-Jorgensen, , and Thomas Hanitzsch. *The Handbook of Journalism Studies*. Routledge; 2008.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=401841&ppg=346>

222.

Rabinovich A, Morton TA. Unquestioned Answers or Unanswered Questions: Beliefs About Science Guide Responses to Uncertainty in Climate Change Risk Communication. *Risk Analysis*. 2012;32(6):992-1002. doi:10.1111/j.1539-6924.2012.01771.x

223.

Carlton SJ, Jacobson SK. Climate change and coastal environmental risk perceptions in Florida. *Journal of Environmental Management*. 2013;130:32-39.
doi:10.1016/j.jenvman.2013.08.038

224.

Wachinger G, Renn O, Begg C, Kuhlicke C. The Risk Perception Paradox-Implications for Governance and Communication of Natural Hazards. *Risk Analysis*. 2013;33(6):1049-1065.
doi:10.1111/j.1539-6924.2012.01942.x

225.

Kort-Butler LA, Habecker P. Framing and Cultivating the Story of Crime. *Criminal Justice Review*. 2018;43(2):127-146. doi:10.1177/0734016817710696

226.

Philo, Greg, Glasgow Media Group. Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998. Longman; 1999.

227.

Philo, Greg, Glasgow Media Group. Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998. Longman; 1999.

228.

Philo, Greg, Glasgow Media Group. Message Received: Glasgow Media Group Research, 1993-1998. Longman; 1999.

229.

Greer C. *Crime and Media: A Reader*. Routledge; 2010.