

HS3614 - The Imperial Economy: Britain and the Developing World, 1815-1914 Reading List

[View Online](#)

1.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: 1688-2015 [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

2.

Darwin, John. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

3.

Andrew Porter. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=886621>

4.

Platt, D. C. M. Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1968.

5.

Fieldhouse DK. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. London: Macmillan; 1984.

6.

Ballantyne T, Burton AM. Empires and the reach of the global, 1870-1945. Cambridge, Mass: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 2012.

7.

Darwin, John. Unfinished empire: the global expansion of Britain. London: Allen Lane; 2012.

8.

Hyam, Ronald. Britain's imperial century, 1815-1914: a study of empire and expansion [Internet]. 3rd ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2002. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=736680>

9.

Lloyd, Trevor Owen. The British Empire 1588-1995. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1996.

10.

Porter, Bernard. The lion's share: a history of British Imperialism 1850 to the present. 5th ed. Harlow: Pearson; 2012.

11.

Stockwell SE. The British Empire: themes and perspectives. Oxford: Blackwell; 2008.

12.

Winks RW, Low AM. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 5: Historiography [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=886622>

13.

P. J. Cain. Economics and Empire: The Metropolitan Context. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=886621>

14.

B. R. Tomlinson. Economics and Empire: The Periphery and the Imperial Economy. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=886621>

15.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: 1688-2015 [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

16.

Darwin, John. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

17.

A. R. Dilley. The Economics of Empire. The British Empire: themes and perspectives. Oxford: Blackwell; 2008.

18.

Bernard Attard. Wakefieldian investment and the birth of new societies, c. 1830 to 1930. In: Christopher Lloyd, Jacob Metzger, Richard Sutch, editors. Settler Economies in World History [Internet]. Leiden: Brill; 2013. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1112246>

19.

Michael Edelstein. Foreign investment, accumulation and Empire, 1860-1914. The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol 2: Economic maturity, 1860-1939 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-economic-history-of-modern-britain/foreign-investment-accumulation-and-empire-18601914/F5A061D9E25128968D44691841EB0B02>

20.

Alford, B. W. E. Britain in the world economy since 1880. London: Longman; 1996.

21.

Cain PJ, Economic History Society. Economic foundations of British overseas expansion, 1815-1914. London: Macmillan; 1980.

22.

Crouzet, François. The Victorian economy. London: Methuen; 1982.

23.

G. S. Graham. Imperial Finance, Trade and Communications, 1895-1914. The Cambridge history of the British Empire. Cambridge: The University Press; 1929.

24.

H. J. Habakkuk. Free Trade and Commercial Expansion, 1853-1870. The Cambridge history of the British Empire. Cambridge: The University Press; 1929.

25.

Kenwood AG, Lougheed AL. The growth of the international economy 1820-2000: an introductory text [Internet]. 4th ed. London: Routledge; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3060282>

26.

Mathias, Peter. The first industrial nation: an economic history of Britain 1700-1914. 2nd ed. London: Methuen; 1983.

27.

Francois Crouzet. Trade and Empire: The British Experience from Free Trade until the First World War. In: Barrie M., Ratcliffe, editor. Great Britain and her world, 1750-1914: essays in honour of WO Henderson. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1975.

28.

C. Knick Harley. Trade: discovery, mercantilism and technology. The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol 1: Industrialisation, 1700-1860 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-economic-history-of-modern-britain/CE91402967901B6BF90415B4D73FC79B>

29.

C. Knick Harley. Trade, 1870-1939: from globalisation to fragmentation. The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol 2: Economic maturity, 1860-1939 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-economic-history-of-modern-britain/trade-18701939-from-globalisation-to-fragmentation/9A1A8EDA63431F5177AE5053DE66B412>

30.

Saul, S. B. Studies in British overseas trade, 1870-1914. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press; 1960.

31.

Cassis Y. Capitals of capital: a history of international financial centres, 1780-2005 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=802981>

32.

Cottrell, P. L., Economic History Society. British overseas investment in the nineteenth century. London: Macmillan; 1975.

33.

L. Davis, R. A. Huttenback. The Export of British Finance, 1865-1914. The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis; 1985;13(3).

34.

Lance Edwin Davis, Robert A. Huttenback. Mammon and the pursuit of Empire: the political economy of British imperialism, 1860-1912. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1986.

35.

M. Edelstein. Foreign Investment and Accumulation, 1860-1914. The economic history of Britain since 1700: Vol2: 1860-1939. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

36.

Jenks, Leland Hamilton. The migration of British capital to 1875. London: Cape;

37.

Michie, R. C. The global securities market: a history. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

38.

Pollard, Sidney. Britain's prime and Britain's decline: the British economy 1870-1914. London: Edward Arnold; 1989.

39.

Matthew Simon. The Pattern of British Portfolio Foreign Investment, 1865-1914. The export of capital from Britain 1870-1914. London: Methuen; 1968.

40.

Matthew Simon. The Pattern of British Portfolio Foreign Investment, 1865-1914. Capital movements and economic development: proceedings of a Conference held by the International Economic Association. London: Macmillan; 1967.

41.

Stone, Irving. The global export of capital from Great Britain, 1865-1914: a statistical survey. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1999.

42.

Fay, Charles R. Imperial economy and its place in the formation of economic doctrine, 1600-1932. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1934.

43.

C. R., Fay. The movement towards free trade, 1820-1853. The Cambridge history of the British Empire [Internet]. Cambridge: The University Press; 1929. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.beal/camhistbre0002&i=400>

44.

Hancock, William Keith, Royal Institute of International Affairs. Survey of British Commonwealth affairs: Vol.2, part 1: Problems of economic policy, 1918-1939. London: Oxford University Press; 1940.

45.

Ronald Robinson JG. The Imperialism of Free Trade. The Economic History Review [Internet]. Wiley; 1953;6(1):1-15. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591017>

46.

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, Denny, Alice. *The Spirit of Victorian Expansion, Chapter One of Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism. Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism.* London: Macmillan; 1961.

47.

Robinson R. *Explanation. Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism.* 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1981.

48.

Ronald, Robinson. *Non-European foundations of European imperialism: sketch for a theory of collaboration. Studies in the theory of imperialism.* [Harlow]: Longman; 1972.

49.

Ronald E. Robinson. *Introduction: Railway Imperialism. Railway imperialism.* New York: Greenwood Press; 1991.

50.

David Steele. Temple, Henry John, third Viscount Palmerston (1784–1865). *Oxford dictionary of national biography* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/27112>

51.

John Darwin. *Imperialism and the Victorians: The Dynamics of Territorial Expansion.* *The English Historical Review* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1997;112(447):614–642. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/576347>

52.

Martin Lynn. *British Policy, Trade, and Informal Empire in the Mid-Nineteenth Century.* *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665080890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

53.

D. C. M. Platt. The Imperialism of Free Trade: Some Reservations. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1968;21(2):296–306. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592437>

54.

D. C. M. Platt. Further Objections to an 'Imperialism of Free Trade', 1830-60. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1973;26(1):77–91. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2594760>

55.

P. J. Cain, A. G. Hopkins. *Reconstructing British Imperialism: The Autobiography of a Research Project*. Itinerario. 1994;18(1).

56.

P. J. Cain, A. G. Hopkins. *Problem and Context. British imperialism, 1688-2000*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

57.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. *British Imperialism: 1688-2015* [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

58.

P. J. Cain, A. G. Hopkins. Afterword: The Theory and Practice of British Imperialism. *Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire* [Internet]. London: Longman; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

59.

Peter Cain. The City of London, 1880-1914. The British industrial decline [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2003. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665877710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

60.

Review by: David Cannadine. The Empire Strikes Back. Past & Present [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1995;(147):180–194. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/651044>

61.

Darwin, John. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

62.

M. J. Daunton. 'Gentlemanly Capitalism' and British Industry 1820-1914. Past & Present [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1989;(122):119–158. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650953>

63.

Daunton MJ. Home and Colonial. Twentieth Century British History. 1995;6(3):344–358.

64.

D. K. Fieldhouse. Gentlemen, capitalists, and the British empire. The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis; 1994;22:531–541.

65.

Hyam, Ronald. Understanding the British Empire. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

66.

Geoffrey Ingham. British Capitalism: Empire, Merchants and Decline. Social History [Internet]. Taylor & Francis, Ltd.; 1995;20(3):339-354. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4286296>

67.

A. Porter. "Gentlemanly capitalism" and empire. The British experience since 1750? The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis; 1990;18:265-295.

68.

Webster A. The debate on the the [sic] rise of the British empire. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2006.

69.

Roberta Allbert Dayer. Addis, Sir Charles Stewart (1861-1945). Oxford Dictionary of National Biography [Internet]. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-38334>

70.

John Orbell. Dawes, Sir Edwyn Sandys (1838-1903). Oxford Dictionary of National Biography [Internet]. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-48867>

71.

Martin Daunt. Gibbs, Henry Hucks, first Baron Aldenham (1819-1907). Oxford Dictionary of National Biography [Internet]. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-33386>

72.

Shula Marks, Stanley Trapido. Rhodes, Cecil John (1853-1902). Oxford Dictionary of National Biography [Internet]. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-35731>

73.

Peter Gordon. Herbert, Henry Howard Molyneux, fourth earl of Carnarvon (1831-1890). Oxford Dictionary of National Biography [Internet]. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-13035>

74.

D. George Boyce. Palmer, William Waldegrave, second earl of Selborne (1859-1942). Oxford Dictionary of National Biography [Internet]. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-35373>

75.

Bernard Semmel. The Philosophic Radicals and Colonialism. The Journal of Economic History [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1961;21(4):513-525. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2114415>

76.

Bernard Semmel. The Wakefield program for middle-class empire. The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1961.

77.

James, Belich. The Rise of the Angloworld: Settlement in North America and Australasia, 1784-1918. Rediscovering the British world. Calgary, Alta: University of Calgary Press; 2005.

78.

John S. Galbraith. Myths of the 'Little England' Era. *The American Historical Review* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1961;67(1):34-48. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1846260>

79.

Marjorie Harper. British Migration and the Peopling of the Empire. In: A. N. Porter, editor. *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962657>

80.

Edward R. Kittrell. The Development of the Theory of Colonization in English Classical Political Economy. *Southern Economic Journal* [Internet]. Southern Economic Association; 1965;31(3):189-206. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1055555>

81.

Magee GB, Thompson AS. *Empire and globalisation: networks of people, goods and capital in the British world, c.1850-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

82.

Richards E. *Britannia's children: emigration from England, Scotland, Wales and Ireland since 1600*. London: Hambledon and London; 2004.

83.

Shaw, A. G. L. *Great Britain and the colonies, 1815-1865*. London: Methuen;

84.

D. N. Winch. Classical Economics and the Case for Colonization. *Economica* [Internet]. Wiley; 1963;30(120):387-399. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/2550802?&Search=yes&searchText=Winch&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DWinch%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100144%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2550802?&Search=yes&searchText=Winch&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DWinch%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100144%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%2526)

253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=80&returnArticleService=showFullText

85.

Semmel, Bernard. The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/rise-of-free-trade-imperialism/46845A1CC780C7CF9214B0FEDD20022E>

86.

H. J. Spencer. Buller, Charles (1806–1848). Oxford dictionary of national biography [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/3913>

87.

Ged Martin. Lambton, John George , first earl of Durham (1792–1840). Oxford dictionary of national biography [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/15947>

88.

Peter Burroughs. Molesworth, Sir William, eighth baronet (1810–1855). Oxford dictionary of national biography [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/18902>

89.

S. A. Beaver. Roebuck, John Arthur (1802–1879). Oxford dictionary of national biography [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/23945>

90.

David J. Moss. Wakefield, Edward Gibbon (1796–1862). Oxford dictionary of national biography [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/28415>

91.

Darwin, John. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

92.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: 1688-2015 [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

93.

Cain P. Afterword: The Economics of the 'British World'. The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History. 2013 Mar;41(1):98-103.

94.

P. A. Buckner. Was there a 'British' Empire? The Oxford History of the British Empire from a Canadian Perspective. Acadiensis [Internet]. 2002;32(1). Available from: <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/Acadiensis/article/view/10712/11422>

95.

Bridge C, Fedorowich K. Mapping the British world. The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History. 2003;31(2):1-15.

96.

Gary B. Magee, Andrew Thompson. Reconfiguring Empire: The British World. Empire and globalisation: networks of people, goods and capital in the British world, c1850-1914. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

97.

Dilley A. 'The rules of the game': London finance, Australia, and Canada, c.1900-14. The

Economic History Review. 2010;63(4):1003-1031.

98.

Dilley AR. Finance, politics, and imperialism: Australia, Canada, and the City of London, c.1896-1914 [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=832182>

99.

Robert Kubicek. Economic power at the periphery: Canada, Australia and South Africa, 1850-1914. Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire [Internet]. London: Longman; 1999. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

100.

Geoffrey Bolton. Money: Trade, Investment and Economic Nationalism. Australia's Empire. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008.

101.

Deryck M. Schreuder. Empire: Australia and 'Greater Britain', 1788-1901, Chapter. In: Bashford A, Macintyre S, editors. The Cambridge history of Australia [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665877700002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

102.

Jim McAloon. The New Zealand Economy, 1792-1914. The new Oxford history of New Zealand. South Melbourne, Vic: Oxford University Press Australia and New Zealand; 2009.

103.

James Belich. How Much Did Institutions Matter? Cloning Britain in New Zealand.

Exclusionary empire: English liberty overseas, 1600-1900. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

104.

Attard B. Bridgeheads, 'Colonial Places' and the Queensland Financial Crisis of 1866. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 2013;41(1):11-36.

105.

Attard B. From Free-trade Imperialism to Structural Power: New Zealand and the Capital Market, 1856-68. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 2007;35(4):505-527.

106.

Attard B. Making the Colonial State: Development, Debt and Warfard in New Zealand, 1853-76. *Australian Economic History Review*. 2012;52(2):101-127.

107.

Dilley A. T. A. Coghlan, London Opinion and the Politics of Anglo- Australian Finance, 1905-09. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 2013;41(1):37-58.

108.

Labor, Capital and Land: The Transnational Dimensions of the 1910 Federal Land Tax. *Labour History*. 2013;(105).

109.

McAloon J. Gentlemanly Capitalism and Settler Capitalists: Imperialism, Dependent Development and Colonial Wealth in The South Island of New Zealand. *Australian Economic History Review*. 2002;42(2):204-223.

110.

Hopkins AG. Gentlemanly capitalism in New Zealand. *Australian Economic History Review*. 2003;43(3):287-297.

111.

McAloon J. Gentlemen, capitalists and settlers: a brief response. *Australian Economic History Review*. 2003;43(3):298-304.

112.

Ged Martin. Canada from 1815. *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665934550002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

113.

Phillip Buckner. *The Creation of the Dominion of Canada, 1860-1901. Canada and the British Empire*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008.

114.

Andrew Smith. The Reaction of the City of London to the Quebec Resolutions, 1864-1866. *Journal of the Canadian Historical Association* [Internet]. 2006;17. Available from: <http://www.erudit.org/revue/jcha/2006/v17/n1/016100ar.pdf>

115.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. *British Imperialism: 1688-2015* [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

116.

David Washbrook. *The Indian Economy and the British Empire, Chapter. India and the British Empire*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

117.

Robin J. Moore. Imperial India, 1858-1914. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=886621&ppg=445>

118.

Farnie DA. Chapter 3, The Growth of the World Market,. The English cotton industry and the world market, 1815-1896. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1979.

119.

E. H. H. Green. Rentiers versus Producers? The Political Economy of the Bimetallic Controversy c. 1880-1898. The English Historical Review [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1988;103(408):588-612. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/572693>

120.

Darwin, John. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

121.

Dejung C, Cohen P. Commodity trading, globalization and the colonial world: spinning the web of the global market [Internet]. New York, [New York]: Routledge; 2018. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5254624>

122.

A.G. Chandavarkar. Money and Credit (1858-1947). The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol 2: C 1757-c 1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521228022>

123.

Charlesworth, Neil, Economic History Society. British rule and the Indian economy, 1800-1914. London: Macmillan; 1982.

124.

K. N. Chaudhuri. India's International Economy in the Nineteenth Century: An Historical Survey. Modern Asian Studies [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1968;2(1):31-50. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/311564>

125.

K.N. Chaudhuri. Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments (1757-1947). The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol 2: C 1757-c 1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665216210002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

126.

Clive Dewey. The end of the imperialism of free trade: the eclipse of the Lancashire lobby and the concession of fiscal autonomy to India. The imperial impact: studies in the economic history of Africa and India. London: Athlone Press for the Institute of Commonwealth Studies; 1978.

127.

E. H. H. Green. Gentlemanly capitalism and British economic policy, 1880-1914: the debate over bimetallism and protectionism. Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire [Internet]. London: Longman; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

128.

Harnetty, Peter. Imperialism and free trade: Lancashire and India in the mid-nineteenth century. Vancouver: University of British Columbia; 1972.

129.

Peter Harnetty. The Imperialism of Free Trade: Lancashire, India, and the Cotton Supply

Question, 1861-1865. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1966;6(1):70-96. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175194>

130.

Peter Harnetty. The Imperialism of Free Trade: Lancashire and the Indian Cotton Duties, 1859-1862. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1965;18(2):333-349. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592098>

131.

Ira Klein. English Free Traders and Indian Tariffs, 1874-96. *Modern Asian Studies* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1971;5(3):251-271. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/311702>

132.

Dharma Kumar. The Fiscal System. *The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol 2: C 1757-c 1970* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521228022>

133.

R. J. Moore. Imperialism and 'Free Trade' Policy in India, 1853-4. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1964;17(1):135-145. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592695>

134.

Munro, J. Forbes. *Maritime enterprise and empire: Sir William Mackinnon and his business network, 1823-93*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 2003.

135.

Rothermund D. *An Economic History of India: From Pre-Colonial Times to 1991* [Internet]. 2nd ed. Abingdon, Oxon: Taylor & Francis Group; 1988. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=178551>

136.

Saul, S. B. Studies in British overseas trade, 1870-1914. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press; 1960.

137.

Roy, Tirthankar. India in the world economy: from antiquity to the present. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012.

138.

Tomlinson, B. R. The new Cambridge history of India: III.3: Economy of modern India, 1860-1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362306>

139.

Tomlinson J. Dundee and the Empire: 'Juteopolis' 1850-1939 [Internet]. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2014. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1767553>

140.

De Cecco M. Money and empire: the International Gold Standard, 1890-1914. Oxford: Blackwell; 1974.

141.

Dwijendra Tripathi. Opportunism of Free Trade: Lancashire Cotton Famine and Indian Cotton Cultivation. Indian economic and social history review. New Delhi: Sage Publications; 1967;4(3).

142.

Anthony Webster. The Political Economy of Trade Liberalization: The East India Company Charter Act of 1813. The Economic History Review [Internet]. Wiley; 1990;43(3):404-419. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2596940>

143.

Webster, Anthony. The twilight of the East India Company: the evolution of Anglo-Asian commerce and politics, 1790-1860. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 2009.

144.

Silver AW. Manchester men and Indian cotton, 1847-1872. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1966.

145.

A. G. Hopkins. The Victorians and Africa: A Reconsideration of the Occupation of Egypt, 1882. The Journal of African History [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1986;27(2):363-391. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/181140>

146.

Colin Newbury. Great Britain and the Partition of Africa. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680960002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

147.

Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot. The British Occupation of Egypt from 1882. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665937620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

148.

Fieldhouse DK. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. London: Macmillan; 1984.

149.

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, Denny, Alice. *Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism*. London: Macmillan; 1961.

150.

Platt, D. C. M. *Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1968.

151.

Halvorson D. Prestige, Prudence and Public Opinion in the 1882 British Occupation of Egypt. *Australian Journal of Politics & History*. 2010;56(3):423-440.

152.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. *British Imperialism: 1688-2015* [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

153.

Richard A. Atkins. The Conservatives and Egypt, 1875-1880. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis; 1974;2(2):190-205.

154.

Atkins, Richard A. The Origins of the Anglo-French Condominium in Egypt; 1875-1876. *The Historian* [Internet]. Phi Alpha Theta.; 1974;36(2). Available from:
<http://search.proquest.com/pao/docview/1296506023/141B2234C92EC6A627/1?accountid=7420>

155.

M. E. Chamberlain. Sir Charles Dilke and the British Intervention in Egypt, 1882: Decision Making in a Nineteenth-Century Cabinet. *British Journal of International Studies* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1976;2(3):231-245. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20096777>

156.

M. E. Chamberlain. The Alexandria Massacre of 11 June 1882 and the British Occupation of Egypt. *Middle Eastern Studies* [Internet]. Taylor & Francis, Ltd.; 1977;13(1):14-39.
Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4282618>

157.

Harrison, Robert T. Gladstone's imperialism in Egypt: techniques of domination. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press; 1995.

158.

Landes, David S. Bankers and pashas: international finance and economic imperialism in Egypt. Heinemann; 1958.

159.

Roger Owen. Egypt and Europe: from French expedition to British occupation. *Studies in the theory of imperialism*. [Harlow]: Longman; 1972.

160.

Owen, Roger. The Middle East in the world economy, 1800-1914. London: Methuen; 1981.

161.

Alexander Schölch. The 'Men on the Spot' and the English Occupation of Egypt in 1882. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1976;19(3):773-785.
Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638229>

162.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: 1688-2015 [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

163.

P. J. Cain. British Radicalism, the South African Crisis and the Origins of the Theory of Financial Imperialism. The impact of the South African War. New York: Palgrave; 2001.

164.

Fieldhouse DK. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. London: Macmillan; 1984.

165.

Andrew Porter. The South African War (1899-1902): Context and Motive Reconsidered. The Journal of African History [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1990;31(1):43-57. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/182800>

166.

Darwin, John. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

167.

Shula Marks. Southern and Central Africa, 1886-1910. The Cambridge history of Africa: Vol 6: From 1870 to 1905 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665216190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

168.

Christopher Saunders, Iain R. Smith. Southern Africa, 1795-1910. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665847950002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

169.

Stanley Trapido. Imperialism, Settler Identities, and Colonial Capitalism: The Hundred-Year

Origins of the 1899 South African War. In: Ross R, Mager AK, Nasson B, editors. The Cambridge History of South Africa [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-south-africa/imperialism-settler-identities-and-colonial-capitalism-the-hundred-year-origins-of-the-1899-south-african-war/7ED1C8783FDD0E64075B3D11343B7CF7>

170.

A. Atmore, S. Marks. The Imperial Factor in South Africa in the Nineteenth Century: Towards a Reassessment. *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 1974;3(1).

171.

Marais, J. S. The fall of Kruger's republic. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1961.

172.

Porter, A. N. The origins of the South African War: Joseph Chamberlain and the diplomacy of imperialism, 1895-99. Manchester [Eng.]: Manchester University Press; 1980.

173.

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, Denny, Alice. Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. London: Macmillan; 1961.

174.

Smith, Iain R. The origins of the South African War, 1899-1902. London: Longman; 1996.

175.

Jean Jacques Van-Helten. Empire and High Finance: South Africa and the International Gold Standard 1890-1914. *The Journal of African History* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1982;23(4):529-548. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/182040>

176.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: 1688-2015 [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

177.

Colin Newbury. Great Britain and the Partition of Africa. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680960002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

178.

G. N. Sanderson. The European Partition of Africa: Origins and Dynamics. The Cambridge history of Africa: Vol 6: From 1870 to 1905 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680940002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

179.

Chamberlain, Muriel Evelyn. The scramble for Africa. 2nd ed. New York: Longman; 1999.

180.

Fieldhouse DK. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. London: Macmillan; 1984.

181.

Munro, J. Forbes. Britain in tropical Africa, 1880-1960: economic relationships and impact. London: Macmillan; 1984.

182.

Ronald Hyam. The partition of Africa: geopolitical and internal perspectives. Understanding

the British Empire [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9780511760495/type/BOOK>

183.

Hynes WG. The economics of Empire: Britain, Africa and the new imperialism, 1870-95. London: Longman; 1979.

184.

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, Denny, Alice. Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. London: Macmillan; 1961.

185.

G. N. Sanderson. The European Partition of Africa: coincidence or conjuncture? The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis; 1974;3.

186.

Wesseling HL. Divide and rule: the partition of Africa, 1880-1914. Westport, Conn: Praeger; 1996.

187.

John Darwin. Imperialism and the Victorians: The Dynamics of Territorial Expansion. The English Historical Review [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1997;112(447):614-642. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/576347>

188.

Galbraith JS. MacKinnon and East Africa 1878-1895: A Study in the 'new Imperialism'.

189.

Gjersø JF. The Scramble for East Africa: British Motives Reconsidered, 1884–95. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 2015;43(5):831–860.

190.

D. R. Gillard. Salisbury's African Policy and the Heligoland Offer of 1890. *The English Historical Review* [Internet]. 1960;75(297):631–653. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/558111?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

191.

Munro JF. Maritime enterprise and empire: Sir William Mackinnon and his business network, 1823-93. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 2003.

192.

Dumett RE. A West African 'Fashoda': Expanding Trade, Colonial Rivalries and Insurrection in the Côte d'Ivoire/Gold Coast Borderlands: The Assikasso Crisis of 1897–98. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 2013;41(5):710–743.

193.

Dumett RE. Imperialism, economic development and social change in West Africa. Durham, N.C.: Carolina Academic Press; 2013.

194.

Martin Lynn. Change and Continuity in the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1830-55. *The Journal of African History* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1981;22(3):331–348. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/181807>

195.

Martin Lynn. The "Imperialism of free trade" and the case of West Africa, c. 1830-c.1870. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis; 1986;15.

196.

Martin Lynn. From Sail to Steam: The Impact of the Steamship Services on the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1850-1890. *The Journal of African History* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1989;30(2):227-245. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/183066>

197.

A. G. Hopkins. Economic Imperialism in West Africa: Lagos, 1880-92. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1968;21(3):580-606. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592752>

198.

Hargreaves JD. *West Africa partitioned: Vol.1: The loaded purse, 1885-1889*. London: Macmillan; 1974.

199.

Hargreaves JD. *West Africa partitioned: Vol.2: The elephants and the grass*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1985.

200.

Hopkins, A. G. *An economic history of West Africa*. [Harlow]: Longman; 1973.

201.

W. G. Hynes. British Mercantile Attitudes towards Imperial Expansion. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1976;19(4):969-979. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638245>

202.

B. M. Ratcliffe. *Commerce and Empire: Manchester Merchants and West Africa, 1873-1895*. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis; 1979;7.

203.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: 1688-2015 [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

204.

Darwin, John. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

205.

Alan Knight. Britain and Latin America. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962657>

206.

Andrew Thompson. Informal Empire? An Exploration in the History of Anglo-Argentine Relations, 1810-1914. Journal of Latin American Studies [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1992;24(2):419–436. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/157073>

207.

A. G. Hopkins. Informal Empire in Argentina: An Alternative View. Journal of Latin American Studies [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1994;26(2):469–484. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/157952>

208.

Abel, Christopher, Lewis, Colin M. Latin America, economic imperialism and the state: the political economy of the external connection from independence to the present. London: Athlone Press; 1985.

209.

Bethell, Leslie. The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 3: From independence to c. 1870 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521232241>

210.

Bethell, Leslie. The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 4: C. 1870 to 1930 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521232258>

211.

Bethell, Leslie. The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 5: c1870-1930 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521245173>

212.

Brown, Matthew. Informal empire in Latin America: culture, commerce and capital. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Pub; 2008.

213.

Bulmer-Thomas, Victor. The economic history of Latin America since independence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

214.

Richard Graham. Robinson and Gallagher in South America: The meaning of Informal Imperialism. Imperialism: the Robinson and Gallagher controversy. New York: New Viewpoints; 1976.

215.

Platt, D. C. M. Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1968.

216.

Platt, D. C. M. *Business imperialism, 1840-1930: an inquiry based on British experience in Latin America*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1977.

217.

Miller, Rory. *Britain and Latin America in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. London: Longman; 1993.

218.

H. S. Ferns. *Britain's Informal Empire in Argentina, 1806-1914*. *Past & Present* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1953;(4):60-75. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/649897>

219.

Ferns, H. S. *Britain and Argentina in the nineteenth century*. Oxford: Clarendon P; 1960.

220.

H. S. Ferns. *The Baring Crisis Revisited*. *Journal of Latin American Studies* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1992;24(2):241-273. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/157067>

221.

William J. Fleming. *Profits and Visions: British Capital and Railway Construction in Argentina, 1854-1886*. *Railway imperialism*. New York: Greenwood Press; 1991.

222.

A. G. Ford. *British Investment and Argentine Economic Development, 1880-1914*. *Argentina in the twentieth century*. London: Duckworth; 1975.

223.

A. G. Ford. Argentina and the Baring Crisis of 1890. Oxford Economic Papers [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1956;8(2):127–150. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2661728>

224.

John E. Hodge. Carlos Pellegrini and the Financial Crisis of 1890. The Hispanic American Historical Review [Internet]. Duke University Press; 1970;50(3):499–523. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2512194>

225.

Charles Jones. Great Capitalists and the Direction of British Overseas Investment in the Late Nineteenth Century: The Case of Argentina. Business history [Internet]. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press; 1980;2(2). Available from: http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=T_B&issn=0007-6791

226.

Charles Jones. 'Business Imperialism' and Argentina, 1875-1900: A Theoretical Note. Journal of Latin American Studies [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1980;12(2):437–444. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/156505>

227.

Jones C. Finance, Ambition and Romanticism in the River Plate, 1880–1892. Bulletin of Latin American Research. 2008;27(s1):124–148.

228.

Lewis, Colin M., University of London. British railways in Argentina, 1857-1914: a case study of foreign investment. London: Athlone; 1983.

229.

Lewis CM. Britain, the Argentine and Informal Empire: Rethinking the Role of Railway

Companies. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*. 2008;27(s1):99-123.

230.

Rock D. The British in Argentina: From Informal Empire to Postcolonialism. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*. 2008;27(s1):49-77.

231.

Williams, John Henry. *Argentine international trade under inconvertible paper money, 1880-1900*. New York: Greenwood Press;

232.

Winthrop R. Wright. Foreign-Owned Railways in Argentina: A Case Study of Economic Nationalism. *The Business History Review* [Internet]. The President and Fellows of Harvard College; 1967;41(1):62-93. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3112421>

233.

Ziegler, Philip. *The sixth great power: Barings, 1762-1929*. London: Collins; 1988.

234.

H. H. J., Finch. British imperialism in Uruguay: the public utility companies and the batllista state, 1900-1930. *Latin America, economic imperialism and the state: the political economy of the external connection from independence to the present* [Internet]. London: Athlone Press; 1985. Available from: https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-986755-dt-content-rid-2455514_5/library/eReserves/HS3614/HS3614_33469.pdf

235.

Graham, Richard. *Britain and the onset of modernization in Brazil 1850-1914*. Cambridge: University Press; 1968.

236.

W. M. Mathew. The Imperialism of Free Trade: Peru, 1820-70. The Economic History Review [Internet]. Wiley; 1968;21(3):562-579. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592751>

237.

John Mayo. Britain and Chile, 1851-1886: Anatomy of a Relationship. Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs [Internet]. Center for Latin American Studies at the University of Miami; 1981;23(1):95-120. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/165544>

238.

Eugene W. Ridings. Business, Nationality and Dependency in Late Nineteenth Century Brazil. Journal of Latin American Studies [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1982;14(1):55-96. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/view/155727>

239.

Peter Winn. British Informal Empire in Uruguay in the Nineteenth Century. Past & Present [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1976;(73):100-126. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650427>

240.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: 1688-2015 [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 2016. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

241.

Fieldhouse DK. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. London: Macmillan; 1984.

242.

Hsu ICY. Late Ch'ing foreign relations, 1866-1905. The Cambridge history of China: Vol 11: Late Ch'ing, 1800-1911, Part 2 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-hist>

ory-of-china/late-ching-foreign-relations-18661905/37F1BF69B5BEABE329AA2A9C5C2FFDD
A

243.

Jürgen Osterhammel. Britain and China, 1842-1914. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4962657&ppg=168>

244.

Platt DCM. Chapter 5: China, in Part III. Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1968.

245.

Phoebe Chow. Britain's Imperial Retreat from China, 1900-1931 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2016. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4595190>

246.

Clarence B. Davis. Financing Imperialism: British and American Bankers as Vectors of Imperial Expansion in China, 1908-1920. The Business History Review [Internet]. The President and Fellows of Harvard College; 1982;56(2):236-264. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3113978>

247.

E. W. Edwards. The Origins of British Financial Co-Operation with France in China, 1903-6. The English Historical Review [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1971;86(339):285-317. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/564787>

248.

John K. Fairbank. The creation of the treaty system. The Cambridge history of China, Vol10, Late Ch'ing, 1800-1911, Part 1 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

Available from:

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665847930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

249.

Graham, Gerald S. *The China station: war and diplomacy, 1830-1860*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1978.

250.

Inglis, Brian. *The Opium War*. London [etc.]: Hodder and Stoughton; 1976.

251.

D. McLean. *The Foreign Office and the First Chinese Indemnity Loan, 1895*. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1973;16(2):303–321. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638314>

252.

David McLean. *Commerce, Finance, and British Diplomatic Support in China, 1885-86*. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1973;26(3):464–476. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2593546>

253.

David Mclean. *Finance and 'Informal Empire' before the First World War*. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1976;29(2):291–305. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2594316>

254.

Jürgen Osterhammel. *British Business in China, 1860s-1950s*. *British business in Asia since 1860*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1989.

255.

Niels P. Petersson. Gentlemanly and Not-so-Gentlemanly Imperialism in China before the First World War. Gentlemanly capitalism, imperialism, and global history [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2002. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6302666>

256.

Ian Phimister. Foreign Devils, Finance and Informal Empire: Britain and China c. 1900-1912. Modern Asian Studies [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 2006;40(3):737-759. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876545>

257.

Richardson, Philip, Economic History Society. Economic change in China, c. 1800-1950. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

258.

Wilgus, Mary H. Sir Claude MacDonald, the open door, and British informal empire in China, 1895-1900. New York: Garland; 1987.

259.

Wong, J. Y. Deadly dreams: opium, imperialism and the Arrow War (1856-1860) in China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

260.

Young, Leonard Kenneth. British policy in China, 1895-1902. Oxford: Clarendon; 1970.

261.

P. J. Cain. Political Economy and Edwardian England: the Tariff-reform Controversy.

262.

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British Imperialism: 1688-2015 [Internet]. 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and

Francis; 2016. Available from:

<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

263.

E. H. H. Green. The Political Economy of Empire, 1880-1914. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4962657&ppg=368>

264.

Fraser, Peter. Joseph Chamberlain: Radicalism and empire, 1868-1914. London: Cassell; 1966.

265.

Gollin, Alfred. Balfour's burden: Arthur Balfour and imperial preference. London: Anthony Blond; 1965.

266.

E. H. H. Green. Radical Conservatism: The Electoral Genesis of Tariff Reform. The Historical Journal [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1985;28(3):667-692. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639144>

267.

E. H. H. Green. Gentlemanly capitalism and British economic policy, 1880-1914: the debate over bimetallism and protectionism. Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire [Internet]. London: Longman; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

268.

Judd, Denis. Radical Joe: a life of Joseph Chamberlain. London: Hamish Hamilton; 1977.

269.

Judd, Denis. Balfour and the British Empire: a study in Imperial evolution 1874-1932. London: Macmillan; 1968.

270.

Marrison, Andrew. British business and protection, 1903-1932. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1995.

271.

Roger S. Mason. Robert Giffen and the Tariff Reform Campaign, 1865-1910. The journal of European economic history [Internet]. Roma: UniCredit Group; 1996;25. Available from: <https://www.jeeh.it/it/articolo?urn=urn:abi:abi:RIV.JOU:1996;1.171>

272.

Palen MW. Protection, Federation and Union: The Global Impact of the McKinley Tariff upon the British Empire, 1890-94. The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History. 2010;38(3):395-418.

273.

Semmel, Bernard. Imperialism and social reform: English social-imperial thought, 1895-1914. London: Allen & Unwin; 1960.

274.

Sykes, Alan. Tariff reform in British politics, 1903-1913. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1979.

275.

Andrew S. Thompson. Tariff Reform: An Imperial Strategy, 1903-1913. The Historical Journal [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1997;40(4):1033-1054. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2640133>

276.

Thompson, Andrew S. *The empire strikes back?: the impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-nineteenth century* [Internet]. 1st ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman; 2005. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1782380>

277.

Thompson, Andrew S. *Imperial Britain: the empire in British politics, c.1880-1932*. Harlow: Longman; 2000.

278.

Tomlinson J. *Responding to Globalization?: Churchill and Dundee in 1908*. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2010;21(3):257-280.

279.

Luke Trainor. *The British Government and Imperial Economic Unity, 1890-1895*. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1970;13(1):68-84. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637823>

280.

Tyler, J. E. *The struggle for imperial unity (1865-1895)*. London: Longmans, Green; 1938.

281.

Sydney H. Zebel. *Joseph Chamberlain and the Genesis of Tariff Reform*. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1967;7(1):131-157. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175383>

282.

Miles Taylor. *Cobden, Richard (1804-1865)*. *Oxford dictionary of national biography* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/5741>

283.

Peter Cain. Capitalism, War and Internationalism in the Thought of Richard Cobden. *British Journal of International Studies* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1979;5(3):229-247. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20096868>

284.

Howe, Anthony, Morgan, Simon. Rethinking nineteenth-century liberalism: Richard Cobden bicentenary essays. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2007.

285.

Oliver MacDonagh. The Anti-Imperialism of Free Trade. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1962;14(3):489-501. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591889>

286.

Semmel, Bernard. The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/rise-of-free-trade-imperialism/46845A1CC780C7CF9214B0FEDD20022E>

287.

Miles Taylor. Imperium and Libertas? Rethinking the radical critique of imperialism during the nineteenth century. *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 1991;19(1):1-18.

288.

J. A. Hobson. Imperialism: A Study [Internet]. London: James Nisbet & Co; 1902. Available from: <http://archive.org/details/imperialismastu00goog>

289.

Michael Freedon. Hobson, John Atkinson (1858–1940). Oxford dictionary of national biography [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/33909>

290.

P. J. Cain. J. A. Hobson, Cobdenism, and the Radical Theory of Economic Imperialism, 1898-1914. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1978;31(4):565–584. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595749>

291.

Cain, P. J. Hobson and imperialism: radicalism, new liberalism, and finance 1887-1938 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198203902.001.0001>

292.

Allett, John. *New liberalism: the political economy of J.A. Hobson*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1981.

293.

P. J. Cain. Hobson's Developing Theory of Imperialism. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1981;34(2):313–316. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595251>

294.

P. J. Cain. J. A. Hobson, Financial Capitalism and Imperialism in Late Victorian and Edwardian England. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis; 1985;13(3):1–27.

295.

P. F. Clarke. Hobson, Free Trade, and Imperialism. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1981;34(2):308–312. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595250>

296.

Etherington, Norman. Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital. London: Croom Helm; 1984.

297.

D. K. Fieldhouse. 'Imperialism': An Historiographical Revision. The Economic History Review [Internet]. Wiley; 1961;14(2):187-209. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2593218>

298.

Fieldhouse DK. The theory of capitalist imperialism. London: Longmans; 1967.

299.

Fieldhouse DK. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. London: Macmillan; 1984.

300.

Hodgart, Alan. The economics of European imperialism. London: Edward Arnold; 1977.

301.

Kemp, Tom. Theories of imperialism. London: Dobson; 1967.

302.

Koebner, Richard, Schmidt, Helmut Dan. Imperialism: the story and significance of a political word, 1840-1960. Cambridge: Cambridge U.P; 1964.

303.

Lenin, Vladimir Il'ich. Imperialism, the highest stage of capitalism: a popular outline [Internet]. New York: International Publishers; 2008. Available from:

<http://www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/1916/imp-hsc/>

304.

Porter, Bernard. Critics of empire: British Radical attitudes to colonialism in Africa 1895-1914. London: Macmillan; 1968.

305.

Semmel, Bernard. The liberal ideal and the demons of empire: theories of imperialism from Adam Smith to Lenin. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1993.

306.

Townshend, Jules. J.A. Hobson. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1990.

307.

Webster, Anthony. The debate on the rise of the British empire. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2006.

308.

John Cunningham Wood. J. A. Hobson and British Imperialism. The American Journal of Economics and Sociology [Internet]. American Journal of Economics and Sociology, Inc.; 1983;42(4):483-500. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3486245>

309.

Lance E. Davis and Robert A. Huttenback. The Political Economy of British Imperialism: Measures of Benefits and Support. The Journal of Economic History [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1982;42(1):119-130. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120505>

310.

Lance Edwin Davis, Robert A. Huttenback. Mammon and the pursuit of Empire: the political

economy of British imperialism, 1860-1912. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1986.

311.

A. G. Hopkins. Accounting for the British empire. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis; 1988;16(2).

312.

Paul Kennedy. The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914. *Past & Present* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1989;(125):186–192. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650865>

313.

Patrick K. O'Brien. The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914. *Past & Present* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1988;(120):163–200. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650926>

314.

Patrick K. O'Brien. The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914: Reply. *Past & Present* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1989;(125):192–199. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650866>

315.

Avner Ofer. Cost and Benefits, Prosperity and Security, 1870-1914. *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 3: The nineteenth century* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

316.

Avner Offer. The British Empire, 1870-1914: A Waste of Money? *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. Wiley; 1993;46(2):215–238. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598015>

317.

Andrew Porter. The Balance Sheet of Empire, 1850-1914. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1988;31(3):685-699. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639763>

318.

Thompson, Andrew S. *The empire strikes back?: the impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-nineteenth century* [Internet]. 1st ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman; 2005. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1782380>