

# HS3614 - The Imperial Economy: Britain and the Developing World, 1815-1914 Reading List

[View Online](#)

[1]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, British Imperialism: 1688-2015, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[2]

Darwin, John, The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

[3]

Andrew Porter, The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=886621>

[4]

Platt, D. C. M., Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1968.

[5]

D. K. Fieldhouse, Economics and empire, 1830-1914. London: Macmillan, 1984.

[6]

T. Ballantyne and A. M. Burton, Empires and the reach of the global, 1870-1945.  
Cambridge, Mass: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2012.

[7]

Darwin, John, Unfinished empire: the global expansion of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2012.

[8]

Hyam, Ronald, Britain's imperial century, 1815-1914: a study of empire and expansion, 3rd ed., vol. Cambridge imperial and post-colonial studies series. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=736680>

[9]

Lloyd, Trevor Owen, The British Empire 1588-1995, 2nd ed., vol. The short Oxford history of the modern world. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.

[10]

Porter, Bernard, The lion's share: a history of British Imperialism 1850 to the present, 5th ed. Harlow: Pearson, 2012.

[11]

S. E. Stockwell, The British Empire: themes and perspectives. Oxford: Blackwell, 2008.

[12]

R. W. Winks and A. M. Low, The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 5: Historiography, vol. Oxford history of the British Empire. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=886622>

[13]

P. J. Cain, 'Economics and Empire: The Metropolitan Context', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=886621>

[14]

B. R. Tomlinson, 'Economics and Empire: The Periphery and the Imperial Economy', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=886621>

[15]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, *British Imperialism: 1688-2015*, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[16]

Darwin, John, *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

[17]

A. R. Dilley, 'The Economics of Empire', in *The British Empire: themes and perspectives*, Oxford: Blackwell, 2008.

[18]

Bernard Attard, 'Wakefieldian investment and the birth of new societies, c. 1830 to 1930', in *Settler Economies in World History*, Christopher Lloyd, Jacob Metzer, and Richard Sutch, Eds. Leiden: Brill, 2013 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1112246>

[19]

Michael Edelstein, 'Foreign investment, accumulation and Empire, 1860-1914', in The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol. 2: Economic maturity, 1860-1939, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-economic-history-of-modern-britain/foreign-investment-accumulation-and-empire-18601914/F5A061D9E25128968D44691841EB0B02>

[20]

Alford, B. W. E., Britain in the world economy since 1880, vol. Social and economic history of England. London: Longman, 1996.

[21]

P. J. Cain and Economic History Society, Economic foundations of British overseas expansion, 1815-1914. London: Macmillan, 1980.

[22]

Crouzet, François, The Victorian economy. London: Methuen, 1982.

[23]

G. S. Graham, 'Imperial Finance, Trade and Communications, 1895-1914', in The Cambridge history of the British Empire, vol. 3, Cambridge: The University Press, 1929.

[24]

H. J. Habakkuk, 'Free Trade and Commercial Expansion, 1853-1870', in The Cambridge history of the British Empire, vol. 2, Cambridge: The University Press, 1929.

[25]

A. G. Kenwood and A. L. Lougheed, The growth of the international economy 1820-2000: an introductory text, 4th ed. London: Routledge, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3060282>

[26]

Mathias, Peter, *The first industrial nation: an economic history of Britain 1700-1914*, 2nd ed. London: Methuen, 1983.

[27]

Francois Crouzet, 'Trade and Empire: The British Experience from Free Trade until the First World War', in *Great Britain and her world, 1750-1914: essays in honour of W.O. Henderson*, Barrie M., Ratcliffe, Ed. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1975.

[28]

C. Knick Harley, 'Trade: discovery, mercantilism and technology', in *The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol. 1: Industrialisation, 1700-1860*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-economic-history-of-modern-britain/CE91402967901B6BF90415B4D73FC79B>

[29]

C. Knick Harley, 'Trade, 1870–1939: from globalisation to fragmentation', in *The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol. 2: Economic maturity, 1860-1939*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-economic-history-of-modern-britain/trade-18701939-from-globalisation-to-fragmentation/9A1A8EDA63431F5177AE5053DE66B412>

[30]

Saul, S. B., *Studies in British overseas trade, 1870-1914*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1960.

[31]

Y. Cassis, *Capitals of capital: a history of international financial centres, 1780-2005*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=802981>

[32]

Cottrell, P. L. and Economic History Society, British overseas investment in the nineteenth century, vol. Studies in economic and social history. London: Macmillan, 1975.

[33]

L. Davis and R. A. Huttonback, 'The Export of British Finance, 1865-1914', The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history, vol. 13, no. 3, 1985.

[34]

Lance Edwin Davis and Robert A. Huttonback, Mammon and the pursuit of Empire: the political economy of British imperialism, 1860-1912, vol. Interdisciplinary perspectives on modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

[35]

M. Edelstein, 'Foreign Investment and Accumulation, 1860-1914', in The economic history of Britain since 1700: Vol.2: 1860-1939, 2nd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

[36]

Jenks, Leland Hamilton, The migration of British capital to 1875. London: Cape.

[37]

Michie, R. C., The global securities market: a history. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.

[38]

Pollard, Sidney, Britain's prime and Britain's decline: the British economy 1870-1914. London: Edward Arnold, 1989.

[39]

Matthew Simon, 'The Pattern of British Portfolio Foreign Investment, 1865-1914', in The export of capital from Britain 1870-1914, vol. Debates in economic history, London: Methuen, 1968.

[40]

Matthew Simon, 'The Pattern of British Portfolio Foreign Investment, 1865-1914', in Capital movements and economic development: proceedings of a Conference held by the International Economic Association, London: Macmillan, 1967.

[41]

Stone, Irving, The global export of capital from Great Britain, 1865-1914: a statistical survey. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

[42]

Fay, Charles R, Imperial economy and its place in the formation of economic doctrine, 1600-1932, vol. Beit lectures on colonial economics history. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1934.

[43]

C. R., Fay, 'The movement towards free trade, 1820-1853', in The Cambridge history of the British Empire, vol. 2: The growth of the new empire 1783-1870, Cambridge: The University Press, 1929 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.beal/camhistbre0002&i=400>

[44]

Hancock, William Keith and Royal Institute of International Affairs, Survey of British Commonwealth affairs: Vol.2, part 1: Problems of economic policy, 1918-1939. London: Oxford University Press, 1940.

[45]

J. G. Ronald Robinson, 'The Imperialism of Free Trade', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 1-15, 1953 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591017>

[46]

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, and Denny, Alice, 'The Spirit of Victorian Expansion, Chapter One of Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism', in *Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism*, London: Macmillan, 1961.

[47]

R. Robinson, 'Explanation', in *Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism*, 2nd ed., Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1981.

[48]

Ronald, Robinson, 'Non-European foundations of European imperialism: sketch for a theory of collaboration', in *Studies in the theory of imperialism*, [Harlow]: Longman, 1972.

[49]

Ronald E. Robinson, 'Introduction: Railway Imperialism', in *Railway imperialism*, vol. Contributions in comparative colonial studies, New York: Greenwood Press, 1991.

[50]

David Steele, 'Temple, Henry John, third Viscount Palmerston (1784-1865)', in *Oxford dictionary of national biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/27112>

[51]

John Darwin, 'Imperialism and the Victorians: The Dynamics of Territorial Expansion', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 112, no. 447, pp. 614-642, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/576347>

[52]

Martin Lynn, 'British Policy, Trade, and Informal Empire in the Mid-Nineteenth Century', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5665080890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5665080890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[53]

D. C. M. Platt, 'The Imperialism of Free Trade: Some Reservations', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 296–306, 1968 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592437>

[54]

D. C. M. Platt, 'Further Objections to an "Imperialism of Free Trade", 1830-60', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 77–91, 1973 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2594760>

[55]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, 'Reconstructing British Imperialism: The Autobiography of a Research Project', *Itinerario*, vol. 18, no. 1, 1994.

[56]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, 'Problem and Context', in *British imperialism, 1688-2000*, 2nd ed., Harlow: Longman, 2001.

[57]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, *British Imperialism: 1688-2015*, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[58]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, 'Afterword: The Theory and Practice of British Imperialism', in

Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire, London: Longman, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

[59]

Peter Cain, 'The City of London, 1880-1914', in The British industrial decline, vol. Routledge explorations in economic history, London: Routledge, 2003 [Online]. Available: [http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665877710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665877710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[60]

Review by: David Cannadine, 'The Empire Strikes Back', Past & Present, no. 147, pp. 180-194, 1995 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/651044>

[61]

Darwin, John, The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

[62]

M. J. Daunton, "Gentlemanly Capitalism" and British Industry 1820-1914', Past & Present, no. 122, pp. 119-158, 1989 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650953>

[63]

M. J. Daunton, 'Home and Colonial', Twentieth Century British History, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 344-358, 1995, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/6.3.344.

[64]

D. K. Fieldhouse, 'Gentlemen, capitalists, and the British empire', The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history, vol. 22, pp. 531-541, 1994, doi: 10.1080/03086539408582938.

[65]

Hyam, Ronald, Understanding the British Empire. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[66]

Geoffrey Ingham, 'British Capitalism: Empire, Merchants and Decline', Social History, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 339-354, 1995 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4286296>

[67]

A. Porter, '"Gentlemanly capitalism" and empire. The British experience since 1750?', The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history, vol. 18, pp. 265-295, 1990, doi: 10.1080/03086539008582819.

[68]

A. Webster, The debate on the the [sic] rise of the British empire. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2006.

[69]

Roberta Allbert Dayer, 'Addis, Sir Charles Stewart (1861-1945)', in Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-38334>

[70]

John Orbell, 'Dawes, Sir Edwyn Sandys (1838-1903)', in Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-48867>

[71]

Martin Daunton, 'Gibbs, Henry Hucks, first Baron Aldenham (1819-1907)', in Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-33386>

[72]

Shula Marks and Stanley Trapido, 'Rhodes, Cecil John (1853-1902)', in Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-35731>

[73]

Peter Gordon, 'Herbert, Henry Howard Molyneux, fourth earl of Carnarvon (1831-1890)', in Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-13035>

[74]

D. George Boyce, 'Palmer, William Waldegrave, second earl of Selborne (1859-1942)', in Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-35373>

[75]

Bernard Semmel, 'The Philosophic Radicals and Colonialism', *The Journal of Economic History*, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 513-525, 1961 [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2114415>

[76]

Bernard Semmel, 'The Wakefield program for middle-class empire', in *The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1961.

[77]

James, Belich, 'The Rise of the Angloworld: Settlement in North America and Australasia,

1784-1918', in Rediscovering the British world, Calgary, Alta: University of Calgary Press, 2005.

[78]

John S. Galbraith, 'Myths of the "Little England" Era', *The American Historical Review*, vol. 67, no. 1, pp. 34-48, 1961 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1846260>

[79]

Marjorie Harper, 'British Migration and the Peopling of the Empire', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*, A. N. Porter, Ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962657>

[80]

Edward R. Kitchell, 'The Development of the Theory of Colonization in English Classical Political Economy', *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 189-206, 1965 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1055555>

[81]

G. B. Magee and A. S. Thompson, *Empire and globalisation: networks of people, goods and capital in the British world, c.1850-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[82]

E. Richards, *Britannia's children: emigration from England, Scotland, Wales and Ireland since 1600*. London: Hambledon and London, 2004.

[83]

Shaw, A. G. L., *Great Britain and the colonies, 1815-1865*, vol. Debates in economic history. London: Methuen.

[84]

D. N. Winch, 'Classical Economics and the Case for Colonization', *Economica*, vol. 30, no. 120, pp. 387-399, 1963 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2550802?&Search=yes&searchText=Winch&list=hide&searchURI=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DWinch%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100144%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=80&returnArticleService=showFullText>

[85]

Semmel, Bernard, *The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
[http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/rise-of-free-trad.../46845A1CC780C7CF9214B0FEDD20022E](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/rise-of-free-trade-imperialism/46845A1CC780C7CF9214B0FEDD20022E)

[86]

H. J. Spencer, 'Buller, Charles (1806-1848)', in *Oxford dictionary of national biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/3913>

[87]

Ged Martin, 'Lambton, John George , first earl of Durham (1792-1840)', in *Oxford dictionary of national biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/15947>

[88]

Peter Burroughs, 'Molesworth, Sir William, eighth baronet (1810-1855)', in *Oxford dictionary of national biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/18902>

[89]

S. A. Beaver, 'Roebuck, John Arthur (1802-1879)', in *Oxford dictionary of national biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/23945>

[90]

David J. Moss, 'Wakefield, Edward Gibbon (1796–1862)', in Oxford dictionary of national biography, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/28415>

[91]

Darwin, John, The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

[92]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, British Imperialism: 1688-2015, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[93]

P. Cain, 'Afterword: The Economics of the "British World"', The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 98–103, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1080/03086534.2013.762160.

[94]

P. A. Buckner, 'Was there a "British" Empire? The Oxford History of the British Empire from a Canadian Perspective', Acadiensis, vol. 32, no. 1, 2002 [Online]. Available:  
<https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/Acadiensis/article/view/10712/11422>

[95]

C. Bridge and K. Fedorowich, 'Mapping the British world', The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 1–15, 2003, doi: 10.1080/03086530310001705576.

[96]

Gary B. Magee and Andrew Thompson, 'Reconfiguring Empire: The British World', in Empire and globalisation: networks of people, goods and capital in the British world, c.1850-1914, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[97]

A. Dilley, "'The rules of the game": London finance, Australia, and Canada, c.1900-14', The Economic History Review, vol. 63, no. 4, pp. 1003-1031, 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00518.x.

[98]

A. R. Dilley, Finance, politics, and imperialism: Australia, Canada, and the City of London, c.1896-1914. Hounds-mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=832182>

[99]

Robert Kubicek, 'Economic power at the periphery: Canada, Australia and South Africa, 1850-1914', in Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire, London: Longman, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

[100]

Geoffrey Bolton, 'Money: Trade, Investment and Economic Nationalism', in Australia's Empire, vol. Oxford history of the British Empire companion series, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

[101]

Deryck M. Schreuder, 'Empire: Australia and "Greater Britain", 1788-1901, Chapter', in The Cambridge history of Australia, A. Bashford and S. Macintyre, Eds. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665877700002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665877700002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[102]

Jim McAloon, 'The New Zealand Economy, 1792-1914', in *The new Oxford history of New Zealand*, South Melbourne, Vic: Oxford University Press Australia and New Zealand, 2009.

[103]

James Belich, 'How Much Did Institutions Matter? Cloning Britain in New Zealand', in *Exclusionary empire: English liberty overseas, 1600-1900*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[104]

B. Attard, 'Bridgeheads, "Colonial Places" and the Queensland Financial Crisis of 1866', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 11-36, 2013, doi: 10.1080/03086534.2013.762152.

[105]

B. Attard, 'From Free-trade Imperialism to Structural Power: New Zealand and the Capital Market, 1856-68', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 35, no. 4, pp. 505-527, 2007, doi: 10.1080/03086530701667468.

[106]

B. Attard, 'Making the Colonial State: Development, Debt and Warfard in New Zealand, 1853-76', *Australian Economic History Review*, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 101-127, 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8446.2012.00345.x.

[107]

A. Dilley, 'T. A. Coghlan, London Opinion and the Politics of Anglo- Australian Finance, 1905-09', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 37-58, 2013, doi: 10.1080/03086534.2013.762153.

[108]

'Labor, Capital and Land: The Transnational Dimensions of the 1910 Federal Land Tax',

Labour History, no. 105, 2013, doi: 10.5263/labourhistory.105.0113.

[109]

J. McAlloon, 'Gentlemanly Capitalism and Settler Capitalists: Imperialism, Dependent Development and Colonial Wealth in The South Island of New Zealand', Australian Economic History Review, vol. 42, no. 2, pp. 204-223, 2002, doi: 10.1111/1467-8446.00030.

[110]

A. G. Hopkins, 'Gentlemanly capitalism in New Zealand', Australian Economic History Review, vol. 43, no. 3, pp. 287-297, 2003, doi: 10.1046/j.1467-8446.2003.00055.x.

[111]

J. McAlloon, 'Gentlemen, capitalists and settlers: a brief response', Australian Economic History Review, vol. 43, no. 3, pp. 298-304, 2003, doi: 10.1046/j.1467-8446.2003.00056.x.

[112]

Ged Martin, 'Canada from 1815', in The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: [http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5665934550002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5665934550002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[113]

Phillip Buckner, 'The Creation of the Dominion of Canada, 1860-1901', in Canada and the British Empire, vol. Oxford history of the British Empire companion series, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

[114]

Andrew Smith, 'The Reaction of the City of London to the Quebec Resolutions, 1864-1866', Journal of the Canadian Historical Association, vol. 17, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://www.erudit.org/revue/jcha/2006/v17/n1/016100ar.pdf>

[115]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, British Imperialism: 1688-2015, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[116]

David Washbrook, 'The Indian Economy and the British Empire, Chapter', in India and the British Empire, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[117]

Robin J. Moore, 'Imperial India, 1858-1914', in The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=886621&ppg=45>

[118]

D. A. Farnie, 'Chapter 3, The Growth of the World Market', in The English cotton industry and the world market, 1815-1896, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1979.

[119]

E. H. H. Green, 'Rentiers versus Producers? The Political Economy of the Bimetallic Controversy c. 1880-1898', The English Historical Review, vol. 103, no. 408, pp. 588-612, 1988 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/572693>

[120]

Darwin, John, The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

[121]

C. DeJung and P. Cohen, Commodity trading, globalization and the colonial world: spinning the web of the global market. New York, [New York]: Routledge, 2018 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5254624>

[122]

A.G. Chandavarkar, 'Money and Credit (1858–1947)', in The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol. 2: C. 1757-c. 1970, vol. Cambridge histories online, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521228022>

[123]

Charlesworth, Neil and Economic History Society, British rule and the Indian economy, 1800-1914, vol. Studies in economic and social history. London: Macmillan, 1982.

[124]

K. N. Chaudhuri, 'India's International Economy in the Nineteenth Century: An Historical Survey', Modern Asian Studies, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 31–50, 1968 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/311564>

[125]

K.N. Chaudhuri, 'Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments (1757–1947)', in The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol. 2: C. 1757-c. 1970, vol. Cambridge histories online, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: [http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665216210002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665216210002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[126]

Clive Dewey, 'The end of the imperialism of free trade: the eclipse of the Lancashire lobby and the concession of fiscal autonomy to India', in The imperial impact: studies in the economic history of Africa and India, vol. Commonwealth papers, London: Athlone Press for the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, 1978.

[127]

E. H. H. Green, 'Gentlemanly capitalism and British economic policy, 1880-1914: the debate over bimetallism and protectionism', in Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire, London: Longman, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

[128]

Harnetty, Peter, Imperialism and free trade: Lancashire and India in the mid-nineteenth century. Vancouver: University of British Columbia, 1972.

[129]

Peter Harnetty, 'The Imperialism of Free Trade: Lancashire, India, and the Cotton Supply Question, 1861-1865', Journal of British Studies, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 70-96, 1966 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175194>

[130]

Peter Harnetty, 'The Imperialism of Free Trade: Lancashire and the Indian Cotton Duties, 1859-1862', The Economic History Review, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 333-349, 1965 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592098>

[131]

Ira Klein, 'English Free Traders and Indian Tariffs, 1874-96', Modern Asian Studies, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 251-271, 1971 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/311702>

[132]

Dharma Kumar, 'The Fiscal System', in The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol. 2: C. 1757-c. 1970, vol. Cambridge histories online, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521228022>

[133]

R. J. Moore, 'Imperialism and "Free Trade" Policy in India, 1853-4', The Economic History Review, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 135-145, 1964 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592695>

[134]

Munro, J. Forbes, Maritime enterprise and empire: Sir William Mackinnon and his business network, 1823-93. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2003.

[135]

D. Rothermund, An Economic History of India: From Pre-Colonial Times to 1991, 2nd ed. Abingdon, Oxon: Taylor & Francis Group, 1988 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=178551>

[136]

Saul, S. B., Studies in British overseas trade, 1870-1914. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1960.

[137]

Roy, Tirthankar, India in the world economy: from antiquity to the present, vol. New approaches to Asian history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

[138]

Tomlinson, B. R., The new Cambridge history of India: III.3: Economy of modern India, 1860-1970, vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362306>

[139]

J. Tomlinson, Dundee and the Empire: 'Juteopolis' 1850-1939. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1767553>

[140]

M. De Cecco, Money and empire: the International Gold Standard, 1890-1914. Oxford:

Blackwell, 1974.

[141]

Dwijendra Tripathi, 'Opportunism of Free Trade: Lancashire Cotton Famine and Indian Cotton Cultivation', *Indian economic and social history review*, vol. 4, no. 3, 1967.

[142]

Anthony Webster, 'The Political Economy of Trade Liberalization: The East India Company Charter Act of 1813', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 43, no. 3, pp. 404-419, 1990 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2596940>

[143]

Webster, Anthony, *The twilight of the East India Company: the evolution of Anglo-Asian commerce and politics, 1790-1860*, vol. *Worlds of the East India Company*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2009.

[144]

A. W. Silver, *Manchester men and Indian cotton, 1847-1872*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1966.

[145]

A. G. Hopkins, 'The Victorians and Africa: A Reconsideration of the Occupation of Egypt, 1882', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 363-391, 1986 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/181140>

[146]

Colin Newbury, 'Great Britain and the Partition of Africa', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5664680960002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5664680960002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[147]

Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot, 'The British Occupation of Egypt from 1882', in The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5665937620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5665937620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[148]

D. K. Fieldhouse, Economics and empire, 1830-1914. London: Macmillan, 1984.

[149]

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, and Denny, Alice, Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. London: Macmillan, 1961.

[150]

Platt, D. C. M., Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1968.

[151]

D. Halvorson, 'Prestige, Prudence and Public Opinion in the 1882 British Occupation of Egypt', Australian Journal of Politics & History, vol. 56, no. 3, pp. 423-440, 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8497.2010.01563.x.

[152]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, British Imperialism: 1688-2015, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[153]

Richard A. Atkins, 'The Conservatives and Egypt, 1875-1880', The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 190-205, 1974, doi: 10.1080/03086537408582404.

[154]

Atkins, Richard A, 'The Origins of the Anglo-French Condominium in Egypt; 1875-1876', *The Historian*, vol. 36, no. 2, 1974 [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/pao/docview/1296506023/141B2234C92EC6A627/1?accountid=7420>

[155]

M. E. Chamberlain, 'Sir Charles Dilke and the British Intervention in Egypt, 1882: Decision Making in a Nineteenth-Century Cabinet', *British Journal of International Studies*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 231-245, 1976 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20096777>

[156]

M. E. Chamberlain, 'The Alexandria Massacre of 11 June 1882 and the British Occupation of Egypt', *Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 14-39, 1977 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4282618>

[157]

Harrison, Robert T., Gladstone's imperialism in Egypt: techniques of domination, vol. Contributions to the study of world history. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 1995.

[158]

Landes, David S., Bankers and pashas: international finance and economic imperialism in Egypt, vol. Kingswood social history series). Heinemann, 1958.

[159]

Roger Owen, 'Egypt and Europe: from French expedition to British occupation', in *Studies in the theory of imperialism*, [Harlow]: Longman, 1972.

[160]

Owen, Roger, *The Middle East in the world economy, 1800-1914*. London: Methuen, 1981.

[161]

Alexander Schölch, 'The "Men on the Spot" and the English Occupation of Egypt in 1882', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 773-785, 1976 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638229>

[162]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, *British Imperialism: 1688-2015*, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[163]

P. J. Cain, 'British Radicalism, the South African Crisis and the Origins of the Theory of Financial Imperialism', in *The impact of the South African War*, New York: Palgrave, 2001.

[164]

D. K. Fieldhouse, *Economics and empire, 1830-1914*. London: Macmillan, 1984.

[165]

Andrew Porter, 'The South African War (1899-1902): Context and Motive Reconsidered', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 43-57, 1990 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/182800>

[166]

Darwin, John, *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

[167]

Shula Marks, 'Southern and Central Africa, 1886-1910', in The Cambridge history of Africa: Vol. 6: From 1870 to 1905, vol. Cambridge histories online, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665216190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665216190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[168]

Christopher Saunders and Iain R. Smith, 'Southern Africa, 1795-1910', in The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665847950002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665847950002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[169]

Stanley Trapido, 'Imperialism, Settler Identities, and Colonial Capitalism: The Hundred-Year Origins of the 1899 South African War', in The Cambridge History of South Africa, R. Ross, A. K. Mager, and B. Nasson, Eds. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-south-africa/imperialism-settler-identities-and-colonial-capitalism-the-hundred-year-origins-of-the-1899-south-african-war/7ED1C8783FDD0E64075B3D11343B7CF7>

[170]

A. Atmore and S. Marks, 'The Imperial Factor in South Africa in the Nineteenth Century: Towards a Reassessment', Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, vol. 3, no. 1, 1974, doi: 10.1080/03086537408582423.

[171]

Marais, J. S., The fall of Kruger's republic. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1961.

[172]

Porter, A. N., The origins of the South African War: Joseph Chamberlain and the diplomacy of imperialism, 1895-99. Manchester [Eng.]: Manchester University Press, 1980.

[173]

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, and Denny, Alice, Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. London: Macmillan, 1961.

[174]

Smith, Iain R., The origins of the South African War, 1899-1902, vol. Origins of modern wars. London: Longman, 1996.

[175]

Jean Jacques Van-Helten, 'Empire and High Finance: South Africa and the International Gold Standard 1890-1914', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 529-548, 1982 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/182040>

[176]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, British Imperialism: 1688-2015, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[177]

Colin Newbury, 'Great Britain and the Partition of Africa', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664680960002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680960002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[178]

G. N. Sanderson, 'The European Partition of Africa: Origins and Dynamics', in *The Cambridge history of Africa: Vol. 6: From 1870 to 1905*, vol. Cambridge histories online, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664680940002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680940002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[179]

Chamberlain, Muriel Evelyn, *The scramble for Africa*, 2nd ed., vol. Seminar studies in history. New York: Longman, 1999.

[180]

D. K. Fieldhouse, *Economics and empire, 1830-1914*. London: Macmillan, 1984.

[181]

Munro, J. Forbes, *Britain in tropical Africa, 1880-1960: economic relationships and impact*, vol. Studies in economic and social history. London: Macmillan, 1984.

[182]

Ronald Hyam, 'The partition of Africa: geopolitical and internal perspectives', in *Understanding the British Empire*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9780511760495/type/BOOK>

[183]

W. G. Hynes, *The economics of Empire: Britain, Africa and the new imperialism, 1870-95*. London: Longman, 1979.

[184]

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, and Denny, Alice, *Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism*. London: Macmillan, 1961.

[185]

G. N. Sanderson, 'The European Partition of Africa: coincidence or conjuncture?', *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*, vol. 3, 1974.

[186]

H. L. Wesseling, Divide and rule: the partition of Africa, 1880-1914. Westport, Conn: Praeger, 1996.

[187]

John Darwin, 'Imperialism and the Victorians: The Dynamics of Territorial Expansion', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 112, no. 447, pp. 614-642, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/576347>

[188]

J. S. Galbraith, MacKinnon and East Africa 1878-1895: A Study in the 'new Imperialism'.. .

[189]

J. F. Gjersø, 'The Scramble for East Africa: British Motives Reconsidered, 1884-95', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 43, no. 5, pp. 831-860, 2015, doi: 10.1080/03086534.2015.1026131.

[190]

D. R. Gillard, 'Salisbury's African Policy and the Heligoland Offer of 1890', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 75, no. 297, pp. 631-653, 1960 [Online]. Available: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/558111?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/558111?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[191]

J. F. Munro, Maritime enterprise and empire: Sir William Mackinnon and his business network, 1823-93. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2003.

[192]

R. E. Dumett, 'A West African "Fashoda": Expanding Trade, Colonial Rivalries and Insurrection in the Côte d'Ivoire/Gold Coast Borderlands: The Assikasso Crisis of 1897-98', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 41, no. 5, pp. 710-743, 2013, doi: 10.1080/03086534.2013.768093.

[193]

R. E. Dumett, *Imperialism, economic development and social change in West Africa*. Durham, N.C.: Carolina Academic Press, 2013.

[194]

Martin Lynn, 'Change and Continuity in the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1830-55', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 22, no. 3, pp. 331-348, 1981 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/181807>

[195]

Martin Lynn, 'The "Imperialism of free trade" and the case of West Africa, c. 1830-c.1870', *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*, vol. 15, 1986.

[196]

Martin Lynn, 'From Sail to Steam: The Impact of the Steamship Services on the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1850-1890', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 227-245, 1989 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/183066>

[197]

A. G. Hopkins, 'Economic Imperialism in West Africa: Lagos, 1880-92', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 580-606, 1968 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592752>

[198]

J. D. Hargreaves, *West Africa partitioned: Vol.1: The loaded purse, 1885-1889*. London: Macmillan, 1974.

[199]

J. D. Hargreaves, *West Africa partitioned: Vol.2: The elephants and the grass*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1985.

[200]

Hopkins, A. G., An economic history of West Africa. [Harlow]: Longman, 1973.

[201]

W. G. Hynes, 'British Mercantile Attitudes towards Imperial Expansion', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 969-979, 1976 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638245>

[202]

B. M. Ratcliffe, 'Commerce and Empire: Manchester Merchants and West Africa, 1873-1895', *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*, vol. 7, 1979.

[203]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, British Imperialism: 1688-2015, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[204]

Darwin, John, The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

[205]

Alan Knight, 'Britain and Latin America', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962657>

[206]

Andrew Thompson, 'Informal Empire? An Exploration in the History of Anglo-Argentine Relations, 1810-1914', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 419-436, 1992

[Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/157073>

[207]

A. G. Hopkins, 'Informal Empire in Argentina: An Alternative View', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 469–484, 1994 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/157952>

[208]

Abel, Christopher and Lewis, Colin M., *Latin America, economic imperialism and the state: the political economy of the external connection from independence to the present*, vol. Monographs / University of London, Institute of Latin American Studies. London: Athlone Press, 1985.

[209]

Bethell, Leslie, *The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 3: From independence to c. 1870*, vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521232241>

[210]

Bethell, Leslie, *The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 4: C. 1870 to 1930*, vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521232258>

[211]

Bethell, Leslie, *The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 5: c1870-1930*, vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521245173>

[212]

Brown, Matthew, *Informal empire in Latin America: culture, commerce and capital*. Oxford,

UK: Blackwell Pub, 2008.

[213]

Bulmer-Thomas, Victor, *The economic history of Latin America since independence*, vol. Cambridge Latin American studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

[214]

Richard Graham, 'Robinson and Gallagher in South America: The meaning of Informal Imperialism', in *Imperialism: the Robinson and Gallagher controversy*, vol. Modern scholarship on European history, New York: New Viewpoints, 1976.

[215]

Platt, D. C. M., *Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1968.

[216]

Platt, D. C. M., *Business imperialism, 1840-1930: an inquiry based on British experience in Latin America*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1977.

[217]

Miller, Rory, *Britain and Latin America in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*, vol. Studies in modern history. London: Longman, 1993.

[218]

H. S. Ferns, 'Britain's Informal Empire in Argentina, 1806-1914', *Past & Present*, no. 4, pp. 60-75, 1953 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/649897>

[219]

Ferns, H. S., *Britain and Argentina in the nineteenth century*. Oxford: Clarendon P, 1960.

[220]

H. S. Ferns, 'The Baring Crisis Revisited', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 241-273, 1992 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/157067>

[221]

William J. Fleming, 'Profits and Visions: British Capital and Railway Construction in Argentina, 1854-1886', in *Railway imperialism*, vol. Contributions in comparative colonial studies, New York: Greenwood Press, 1991.

[222]

A. G. Ford, 'British Investment and Argentine Economic Development, 1880-1914', in *Argentina in the twentieth century*, London: Duckworth, 1975.

[223]

A. G. Ford, 'Argentina and the Baring Crisis of 1890', *Oxford Economic Papers*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 127-150, 1956 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2661728>

[224]

John E. Hodge, 'Carlos Pellegrini and the Financial Crisis of 1890', *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 499-523, 1970 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2512194>

[225]

Charles Jones, 'Great Capitalists and the Direction of British Overseas Investment in the Late Nineteenth Century: The Case of Argentina', *Business history*, vol. 2, no. 2, 1980 [Online]. Available: [http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=T\\_B&issn=0007-6791](http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=T_B&issn=0007-6791)

[226]

Charles Jones, "Business Imperialism" and Argentina, 1875-1900: A Theoretical Note', Journal of Latin American Studies, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 437-444, 1980 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/156505>

[227]

C. Jones, 'Finance, Ambition and Romanticism in the River Plate, 1880-1892', Bulletin of Latin American Research, vol. 27, no. s1, pp. 124-148, 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00247.x.

[228]

Lewis, Colin M. and University of London, British railways in Argentina, 1857-1914: a case study of foreign investment, vol. Institute of Latin American Studies monographs. London: Athlone, 1983.

[229]

C. M. Lewis, 'Britain, the Argentine and Informal Empire: Rethinking the Role of Railway Companies', Bulletin of Latin American Research, vol. 27, no. s1, pp. 99-123, 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00246.x.

[230]

D. Rock, 'The British in Argentina: From Informal Empire to Postcolonialism', Bulletin of Latin American Research, vol. 27, no. s1, pp. 49-77, 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00244.x.

[231]

Williams, John Henry, Argentine international trade under inconvertible paper money, 1880-1900. New York: Greenwood Press.

[232]

Winthrop R. Wright, 'Foreign-Owned Railways in Argentina: A Case Study of Economic Nationalism', The Business History Review, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 62-93, 1967 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3112421>

[233]

Ziegler, Philip, *The sixth great power: Barings, 1762-1929*. London: Collins, 1988.

[234]

H. H. J., Finch, 'British imperialism in Uruguay: the public utility companies and the batllista state, 1900-1930', in *Latin America, economic imperialism and the state: the political economy of the external connection from independence to the present*, vol. Monographs / University of London, Institute of Latin American Studies, London: Athlone Press, 1985 [Online]. Available:

[https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-986755-dt-content-rid-2455514\\_5/library/eReserves/HS3614/HS3614\\_33469.pdf](https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-986755-dt-content-rid-2455514_5/library/eReserves/HS3614/HS3614_33469.pdf)

[235]

Graham, Richard, *Britain and the onset of modernization in Brazil 1850-1914*, vol. Cambridge Latin American studies. Cambridge: University Press, 1968.

[236]

W. M. Mathew, 'The Imperialism of Free Trade: Peru, 1820-70', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 562-579, 1968 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592751>

[237]

John Mayo, 'Britain and Chile, 1851-1886: Anatomy of a Relationship', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 95-120, 1981 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/165544>

[238]

Eugene W. Ridings, 'Business, Nationality and Dependency in Late Nineteenth Century Brazil', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 55-96, 1982 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/view/155727>

[239]

Peter Winn, 'British Informal Empire in Uruguay in the Nineteenth Century', *Past & Present*, no. 73, pp. 100-126, 1976 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650427>

[240]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, *British Imperialism: 1688-2015*, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[241]

D. K. Fieldhouse, *Economics and empire, 1830-1914*. London: Macmillan, 1984.

[242]

I. C. Y. Hsu, 'Late Ch'ing foreign relations, 1866-1905', in *The Cambridge history of China: Vol. 11: Late Ch'ing, 1800-1911, Part 2*, vol. Cambridge histories online, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-china/late-ching-foreign-relations-18661905/37F1BF69B5BEABE329AA2A9C5C2FFDDA>

[243]

Jürgen Osterhammel, 'Britain and China, 1842-1914', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4962657&ppg=168>

[244]

D. C. M. Platt, 'Chapter 5: China, in Part III', in *Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1968.

[245]

Phoebe Chow, *Britain's Imperial Retreat from China, 1900-1931*. London: Routledge, 2016 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4595190>

[246]

Clarence B. Davis, 'Financing Imperialism: British and American Bankers as Vectors of Imperial Expansion in China, 1908-1920', *The Business History Review*, vol. 56, no. 2, pp. 236-264, 1982 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3113978>

[247]

E. W. Edwards, 'The Origins of British Financial Co-Operation with France in China, 1903-6', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 86, no. 339, pp. 285-317, 1971 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/564787>

[248]

John K. Fairbank, 'The creation of the treaty system', in *The Cambridge history of China*, Vol.10, Late Ch'ing, 1800-1911, Part 1, vol. Cambridge histories online, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: [http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5665847930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5665847930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[249]

Graham, Gerald S., *The China station: war and diplomacy, 1830-1860*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1978.

[250]

Inglis, Brian, *The Opium War*. London [etc.]: Hodder and Stoughton, 1976.

[251]

D. McLean, 'The Foreign Office and the First Chinese Indemnity Loan, 1895', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 303-321, 1973 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638314>

[252]

David McLean, 'Commerce, Finance, and British Diplomatic Support in China, 1885-86', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 464-476, 1973 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2593546>

[253]

David McLean, 'Finance and "Informal Empire" before the First World War', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 291-305, 1976 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2594316>

[254]

Jürgen Osterhammel, 'British Business in China, 1860s-1950s', in *British business in Asia since 1860*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.

[255]

Niels P. Petersson, 'Gentlemanly and Not-so-Gentlemanly Imperialism in China before the First World War', in *Gentlemanly capitalism, imperialism, and global history*, Hounds-mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6302666>

[256]

Ian Phimister, 'Foreign Devils, Finance and Informal Empire: Britain and China c. 1900-1912', *Modern Asian Studies*, vol. 40, no. 3, pp. 737-759, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876545>

[257]

Richardson, Philip and Economic History Society, *Economic change in China, c. 1800-1950*, vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

[258]

Wilgus, Mary H., Sir Claude MacDonald, the open door, and British informal empire in China, 1895-1900, vol. Modern European history. New York: Garland, 1987.

[259]

Wong, J. Y., Deadly dreams: opium, imperialism and the Arrow War (1856-1860) in China, vol. Cambridge studies in Chinese history, literature and institutions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[260]

Young, Leonard Kenneth, British policy in China, 1895-1902. Oxford: Clarendon, 1970.

[261]

P. J. Cain, 'Political Economy and Edwardian England: the Tariff-reform Controversy', .

[262]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, British Imperialism: 1688-2015, 3rd ed. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2016 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

[263]

E. H. H. Green, 'The Political Economy of Empire, 1880-1914', in The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4962657&ppg=368>

[264]

Fraser, Peter, Joseph Chamberlain: Radicalism and empire, 1868-1914. London: Cassell, 1966.

[265]

Gollin, Alfred, Balfour's burden: Arthur Balfour and imperial preference. London: Anthony Blond, 1965.

[266]

E. H. H. Green, 'Radical Conservatism: The Electoral Genesis of Tariff Reform', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 667-692, 1985 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639144>

[267]

E. H. H. Green, 'Gentlemanly capitalism and British economic policy, 1880-1914: the debate over bimetallism and protectionism', in Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire, London: Longman, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

[268]

Judd, Denis, Radical Joe: a life of Joseph Chamberlain. London: Hamish Hamilton, 1977.

[269]

Judd, Denis, Balfour and the British Empire: a study in Imperial evolution 1874-1932. London: Macmillan, 1968.

[270]

Marrison, Andrew, British business and protection, 1903-1932. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.

[271]

Roger S. Mason, 'Robert Giffen and the Tariff Reform Campaign, 1865-1910', *The journal of European economic history*, vol. 25, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jeeh.it/it/articolo?urn=urn:abi:abi:RIV.JOU:1996;1.171>

[272]

M.-W. Palen, 'Protection, Federation and Union: The Global Impact of the McKinley Tariff upon the British Empire, 1890-94', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 38, no. 3, pp. 395-418, 2010, doi: 10.1080/03086534.2010.503395.

[273]

Semmel, Bernard, *Imperialism and social reform: English social-imperial thought, 1895-1914*, vol. Studies in society. London: Allen & Unwin, 1960.

[274]

Sykes, Alan, *Tariff reform in British politics, 1903-1913*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1979.

[275]

Andrew S. Thompson, 'Tariff Reform: An Imperial Strategy, 1903-1913', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 40, no. 4, pp. 1033-1054, 1997 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2640133>

[276]

Thompson, Andrew S., *The empire strikes back?: the impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-nineteenth century*, 1st ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1782380>

[277]

Thompson, Andrew S., *Imperial Britain: the empire in British politics, c.1880-1932*. Harlow: Longman, 2000.

[278]

J. Tomlinson, 'Responding to Globalization?: Churchill and Dundee in 1908', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 257-280, 2010, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwq017.

[279]

Luke Trainor, 'The British Government and Imperial Economic Unity, 1890-1895', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 68-84, 1970 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637823>

[280]

Tyler, J. E., *The struggle for imperial unity (1865-1895)*, vol. Imperial Studies. London: Longmans, Green, 1938.

[281]

Sydney H. Zebel, 'Joseph Chamberlain and the Genesis of Tariff Reform', *Journal of British Studies*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 131-157, 1967 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175383>

[282]

Miles Taylor, 'Cobden, Richard (1804-1865)', in *Oxford dictionary of national biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/5741>

[283]

Peter Cain, 'Capitalism, War and Internationalism in the Thought of Richard Cobden', *British Journal of International Studies*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 229-247, 1979 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20096868>

[284]

Howe, Anthony and Morgan, Simon, *Rethinking nineteenth-century liberalism: Richard Cobden bicentenary essays*, vol. Modern economic and social history series. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007.

[285]

Oliver MacDonagh, 'The Anti-Imperialism of Free Trade', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 489-501, 1962 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591889>

[286]

Semmel, Bernard, *The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
[http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/rise-of-free-trad](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/rise-of-free-trade-imperialism/46845A1CC780C7CF9214B0FEDD20022E)e-imperialism/46845A1CC780C7CF9214B0FEDD20022E

[287]

Miles Taylor, 'Imperium and Libertas? Rethinking the radical critique of imperialism during the nineteenth century', *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 1-18, 1991, doi: 10.1080/03086539108582826.

[288]

J. A. Hobson, 'Imperialism: A Study'. James Nisbet & Co, London, 1902 [Online]. Available:  
<http://archive.org/details/imperialismastu00goog>

[289]

Michael Freeden, 'Hobson, John Atkinson (1858-1940)', in *Oxford dictionary of national biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/33909>

[290]

P. J. Cain, 'J. A. Hobson, Cobdenism, and the Radical Theory of Economic Imperialism, 1898-1914', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 565-584, 1978 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595749>

[291]

Cain, P. J., *Hobson and imperialism: radicalism, new liberalism, and finance 1887-1938*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198203902.001.0001>

[292]

Allett, John, New liberalism: the political economy of J.A. Hobson. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1981.

[293]

P. J. Cain, 'Hobson's Developing Theory of Imperialism', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 313-316, 1981 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595251>

[294]

P. J. Cain, 'J. A. Hobson, Financial Capitalism and Imperialism in Late Victorian and Edwardian England', *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 1-27, 1985.

[295]

P. F. Clarke, 'Hobson, Free Trade, and Imperialism', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 308-312, 1981 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595250>

[296]

Etherington, Norman, Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital. London: Croom Helm, 1984.

[297]

D. K. Fieldhouse, "Imperialism": An Historiographical Revision', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 187-209, 1961 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2593218>

[298]

D. K. Fieldhouse, The theory of capitalist imperialism. London: Longmans, 1967.

[299]

D. K. Fieldhouse, Economics and empire, 1830-1914. London: Macmillan, 1984.

[300]

Hodgart, Alan, The economics of European imperialism, vol. Foundations of modern history. London: Edward Arnold, 1977.

[301]

Kemp, Tom, Theories of imperialism. London: Dobson, 1967.

[302]

Koebner, Richard and Schmidt, Helmut Dan, Imperialism: the story and significance of a political word, 1840-1960. Cambridge: Cambridge U.P, 1964.

[303]

Lenin, Vladimir Illich|Imperialism, the highest stage of capitalism: a popular outline. New York: International Publishers, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/1916/imp-hsc/>

[304]

Porter, Bernard, Critics of empire: British Radical attitudes to colonialism in Africa 1895-1914. London: Macmillan, 1968.

[305]

Semmel, Bernard, The liberal ideal and the demons of empire: theories of imperialism from Adam Smith to Lenin. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993.

[306]

Townshend, Jules, J.A. Hobson, vol. Lives of the left. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1990.

[307]

Webster, Anthony, *The debate on the rise of the British empire*, vol. Issues in historiography. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2006.

[308]

John Cunningham Wood, 'J. A. Hobson and British Imperialism', *The American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 483-500, 1983 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3486245>

[309]

Lance E. Davis and Robert A. Huttenback, 'The Political Economy of British Imperialism: Measures of Benefits and Support', *The Journal of Economic History*, vol. 42, no. 1, pp. 119-130, 1982 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120505>

[310]

Lance Edwin Davis and Robert A. Huttenback, *Mammon and the pursuit of Empire: the political economy of British imperialism, 1860-1912*, vol. Interdisciplinary perspectives on modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

[311]

A. G. Hopkins, 'Accounting for the British empire', *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*, vol. 16, no. 2, 1988, doi: 10.1080/03086538808582759.

[312]

Paul Kennedy, 'The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914', *Past & Present*, no. 125, pp. 186-192, 1989 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650865>

[313]

Patrick K. O'Brien, 'The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914', *Past & Present*, no. 120, pp. 163-200, 1988 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650926>

[314]

Patrick K. O'Brien, 'The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914: Reply', *Past & Present*, no. 125, pp. 192-199, 1989 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/650866>

[315]

Avner Offer, 'Cost and Benefits, Prosperity and Security, 1870-1914', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5664680890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5664680890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

[316]

Avner Offer, 'The British Empire, 1870-1914: A Waste of Money?', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 215-238, 1993 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598015>

[317]

Andrew Porter, 'The Balance Sheet of Empire, 1850-1914', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 685-699, 1988 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639763>

[318]

Thompson, Andrew S., *The empire strikes back?: the impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-nineteenth century*, 1st ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1782380>