

HS3614 - The Imperial Economy: Britain and the Developing World, 1815-1914 Reading List

[View Online](#)

A. Atmore & S. Marks. (1974). The Imperial Factor in South Africa in the Nineteenth Century: Towards a Reassessment. *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086537408582423>

A. G. Ford. (1956). Argentina and the Baring Crisis of 1890. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 8(2), 127-150. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2661728>

A. G. Ford. (1975a). British Investment and Argentine Economic Development, 1880-1914. In Argentina in the twentieth century. Duckworth.

A. G. Hopkins. (1968). Economic Imperialism in West Africa: Lagos, 1880-92. *The Economic History Review*, 21(3), 580-606. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592752>

A. G. Hopkins. (1986). The Victorians and Africa: A Reconsideration of the Occupation of Egypt, 1882. *The Journal of African History*, 27(2), 363-391. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/181140>

A. G. Hopkins. (1988). Accounting for the British empire. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 16(2). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086538808582759>

A. G. Hopkins. (1994). Informal Empire in Argentina: An Alternative View. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 26(2), 469-484. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/157952>

A. Porter. (1990). "Gentlemanly capitalism" and empire. *The British experience since 1750? The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 18, 265-295. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086539008582819>

A. R. Dilley. (2008a). The Economics of Empire. In *The British Empire: themes and perspectives*. Blackwell.

Abel, Christopher & Lewis, Colin M. (1985). Latin America, economic imperialism and the state: the political economy of the external connection from independence to the present: Vol. Monographs / University of London, Institute of Latin American Studies. Athlone Press.

Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot. (1999a). The British Occupation of Egypt from 1882. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5665937620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

A.G. Chandavarkar. (2008b). Money and Credit (1858–1947). In The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol. 2: C. 1757-c. 1970: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521228022>

Alan Knight. (1999b). Britain and Latin America. In The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962657>

Alexander Schölch. (1976). The 'Men on the Spot' and the English Occupation of Egypt in 1882. *The Historical Journal*, 19(3), 773–785. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638229>

Alford, B. W. E. (1996). Britain in the world economy since 1880: Vol. Social and economic history of England. Longman.

Allitt, John. (1981). New liberalism: the political economy of J.A. Hobson. University of Toronto Press.

Andrew Porter. (1988). The Balance Sheet of Empire, 1850-1914. *The Historical Journal*, 31 (3), 685–699. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639763>

Andrew Porter. (1990). The South African War (1899-1902): Context and Motive Reconsidered. *The Journal of African History*, 31(1), 43–57.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182800>

Andrew Porter. (1999). The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=886621>

Andrew S. Thompson. (1997). Tariff Reform: An Imperial Strategy, 1903-1913. *The Historical Journal*, 40(4), 1033–1054. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2640133>

Andrew Smith. (2006). The Reaction of the City of London to the Quebec Resolutions, 1864-1866. *Journal of the Canadian Historical Association*, 17.

<http://www.erudit.org/revue/jcha/2006/v17/n1/016100ar.pdf>

Andrew Thompson. (1992). Informal Empire? An Exploration in the History of Anglo-Argentine Relations, 1810-1914. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 24(2), 419–436.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/157073>

Anthony Webster. (1990). The Political Economy of Trade Liberalization: The East India Company Charter Act of 1813. *The Economic History Review*, 43(3), 404–419.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2596940>

Atkins, Richard A. (1974). The Origins of the Anglo-French Condominium in Egypt; 1875-1876. *The Historian*, 36(2).

<http://search.proquest.com/pao/docview/1296506023/141B2234C92EC6A627/1?accountid=7420>

Attard, B. (2007). From Free-trade Imperialism to Structural Power: New Zealand and the

Capital Market, 1856–68. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 35(4), 505–527. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086530701667468>

Attard, B. (2012). Making the Colonial State: Development, Debt and Warfard in New Zealand, 1853–76. *Australian Economic History Review*, 52(2), 101–127. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8446.2012.00345.x>

Attard, B. (2013). Bridgeheads, 'Colonial Places' and the Queensland Financial Crisis of 1866. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 41(1), 11–36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2013.762152>

Avner Offer. (1999c). Cost and Benefits, Prosperity and Security, 1870–1914. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press. http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Avner Offer. (1993). The British Empire, 1870–1914: A Waste of Money? *The Economic History Review*, 46(2), 215–238. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598015>

B. M. Ratcliffe. (1979). Commerce and Empire: Manchester Merchants and West Africa, 1873–1895. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 7.

B. R. Tomlinson. (1999d). Economics and Empire: The Periphery and the Imperial Economy. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=886621>

Ballantyne, T., & Burton, A. M. (2012). Empires and the reach of the global, 1870–1945. The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

Bernard Attard. (2013a). Wakefieldian investment and the birth of new societies, c. 1830 to 1930. In Christopher Lloyd, Jacob Metzer, & Richard Sutch (Eds.), *Settler Economies in World History*. Brill.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1112246>

Bernard Semmel. (1961). The Philosophic Radicals and Colonialism. *The Journal of Economic History*, 21(4), 513–525. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2114415>

Bernard Semmel. (1961). The Wakefield program for middle-class empire. In *The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750–1850*. Cambridge University Press.

Bethell, Leslie. (2008a). *The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 3: From independence to c. 1870*: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521232241>

Bethell, Leslie. (2008b). *The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 4: C. 1870 to 1930*: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521232258>

Bethell, Leslie. (2008c). The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 5: c1870-1930: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521245173>

Bridge, C., & Fedorowich, K. (2003). Mapping the British world. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 31(2), 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086530310001705576>

Brown, Matthew. (2008). Informal empire in Latin America: culture, commerce and capital. Blackwell Pub.

Bulmer-Thomas, Victor. (1994). The economic history of Latin America since independence: Vol. Cambridge Latin American studies. Cambridge University Press.

C. Knick Harley. (2008c). Trade, 1870-1939: from globalisation to fragmentation. In *The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol. 2: Economic maturity, 1860-1939*. Cambridge University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-economic-history-of-modern-britain/trade-18701939-from-globalisation-to-fragmentation/9A1A8EDA63431F5177AE5053DE66B412>

C. Knick Harley. (2008d). Trade: discovery, mercantilism and technology. In *The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol. 1: Industrialisation, 1700-1860*. Cambridge University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-economic-history-of-modern-britain/CE91402967901B6BF90415B4D73FC79B>

C. R., Fay. (1929). The movement towards free trade, 1820-1853. In *The Cambridge history of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The growth of the new empire 1783-1870*. The University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.beal/camhistbre0002&i=400>

Cain, P. (2013). Afterword: The Economics of the 'British World'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 41(1), 98-103.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2013.762160>

Cain, P. J. (2002). Hobson and imperialism: radicalism, new liberalism, and finance 1887-1938. Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198203902.001.0001>

Cain, P. J. & Economic History Society. (1980). Economic foundations of British overseas expansion, 1815-1914. Macmillan.

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016a). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016b). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016c). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and

Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016d). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016e). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016f). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016g). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016h). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016i). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016j). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cain, P. J., & Hopkins, A. G. (2016k). British Imperialism: 1688-2015 (3rd ed). Taylor and Francis. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4431941>

Cassis, Y. (2006). Capitals of capital: a history of international financial centres, 1780-2005. Cambridge University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=802981>

Chamberlain, Muriel Evelyn. (1999). The scramble for Africa: Vol. Seminar studies in history (2nd ed). Longman.

Charles Jones. (1980). 'Business Imperialism' and Argentina, 1875-1900: A Theoretical Note. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 12(2), 437-444.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/156505>

Charles Jones. (1980). Great Capitalists and the Direction of British Overseas Investment in the Late Nineteenth Century: The Case of Argentina. *Business History*, 2(2).

http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=T_B&issn=0007-6791

Charlesworth, Neil & Economic History Society. (1982). British rule and the Indian economy, 1800-1914: Vol. Studies in economic and social history. Macmillan.

Christopher Saunders, & Iain R. Smith. (1999e). Southern Africa, 1795-1910. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire*: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5665847950002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Clarence B. Davis. (1982). Financing Imperialism: British and American Bankers as Vectors

of Imperial Expansion in China, 1908-1920. *The Business History Review*, 56(2), 236-264.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3113978>

Clive Dewey. (1978). The end of the imperialism of free trade: the eclipse of the Lancashire lobby and the concession of fiscal autonomy to India. In *The imperial impact: studies in the economic history of Africa and India*: Vol. Commonwealth papers. Athlone Press for the Institute of Commonwealth Studies.

Colin Newbury. (1999f). Great Britain and the Partition of Africa. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire*: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680960002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Colin Newbury. (1999g). Great Britain and the Partition of Africa. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire*: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680960002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Cottrell, P. L. & Economic History Society. (1975). British overseas investment in the nineteenth century: Vol. Studies in economic and social history. Macmillan.

Crouzet, François. (1982). *The Victorian economy*. Methuen.

D. C. M. Platt. (1968). The Imperialism of Free Trade: Some Reservations. *The Economic History Review*, 21(2), 296-306. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592437>

D. C. M. Platt. (1973). Further Objections to an 'Imperialism of Free Trade', 1830-60. *The Economic History Review*, 26(1), 77-91. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2594760>

D. George Boyce. (n.d.-a). Palmer, William Waldegrave, second earl of Selborne (1859-1942). In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-35373>

D. K. Fieldhouse. (1961). 'Imperialism': An Historiographical Revision. *The Economic History Review*, 14(2), 187-209. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2593218>

D. K. Fieldhouse. (1994). Gentlemen, capitalists, and the British empire. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 22, 531-541.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086539408582938>

D. McLean. (1973). The Foreign Office and the First Chinese Indemnity Loan, 1895. *The Historical Journal*, 16(2), 303-321. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638314>

D. N. Winch. (1963). Classical Economics and the Case for Colonization. *Economica*, 30 (120), 387-399.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2550802?&Search=yes&searchText=Winch&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DWinch%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100144%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=80&returnArticleService=showFullText>

D. R. Gillard. (1960). Salisbury's African Policy and the Heligoland Offer of 1890. *The English Historical Review*, 75(297), 631-653.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/558111?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Darwin, John. (2009a). *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

Darwin, John. (2009b). *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

Darwin, John. (2009c). *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

Darwin, John. (2009d). *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

Darwin, John. (2009e). *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

Darwin, John. (2009f). *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

Darwin, John. (2009g). *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=461122>

Darwin, John. (2012). *Unfinished empire: the global expansion of Britain*. Allen Lane.

Daunton, M. J. (1995). Home and Colonial. *Twentieth Century British History*, 6(3), 344-358. <https://doi.org/10.1093/tcbh/6.3.344>

David J. Moss. (2004a). Wakefield, Edward Gibbon (1796-1862). In *Oxford dictionary of national biography*. Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/28415>

David McLean. (1973). Commerce, Finance, and British Diplomatic Support in China, 1885-86. *The Economic History Review*, 26(3), 464-476.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2593546>

David Mclean. (1976). Finance and 'Informal Empire' before the First World War. *The Economic History Review*, 29(2), 291-305. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2594316>

David Steele. (2004b). Temple, Henry John, third Viscount Palmerston (1784-1865). In *Oxford dictionary of national biography*. Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/27112>

David Washbrook. (2012). The Indian Economy and the British Empire, Chapter. In India and the British Empire. Oxford University Press.

De Cecco, M. (1974). Money and empire: the International Gold Standard, 1890-1914. Blackwell.

Dejung, C., & Cohen, P. (2018). Commodity trading, globalization and the colonial world: spinning the web of the global market. Routledge.

<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5254624>

Deryck M. Schreuder. (2013b). Empire: Australia and 'Greater Britain', 1788-1901, Chapter [Electronic resource]. In A. Bashford & S. Macintyre (Eds.), The Cambridge history of Australia. Cambridge University Press.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665877700002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Dharma Kumar. (2008e). The Fiscal System. In The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol. 2: C. 1757-c. 1970: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521228022>

Dilley, A. (2010). 'The rules of the game': London finance, Australia, and Canada, c.1900-14. *The Economic History Review*, 63(4), 1003-1031.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00518.x>

Dilley, A. (2013). T. A. Coghlan, London Opinion and the Politics of Anglo- Australian Finance, 1905-09. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 41(1), 37-58.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2013.762153>

Dilley, A. R. (2012). Finance, politics, and imperialism: Australia, Canada, and the City of London, c.1896-1914 [Electronic resource]. Palgrave Macmillan.
[https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=832182](http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=832182)

Dumett, R. E. (2013a). A West African 'Fashoda': Expanding Trade, Colonial Rivalries and Insurrection in the Côte d'Ivoire/Gold Coast Borderlands: The Assikasso Crisis of 1897-98. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 41(5), 710-743.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2013.768093>

Dumett, R. E. (2013b). Imperialism, economic development and social change in West Africa. Carolina Academic Press.

Dwijendra Tripathi. (1967a). Opportunism of Free Trade: Lancashire Cotton Famine and Indian Cotton Cultivation. *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, 4(3).

E. H. H. Green. (1985). Radical Conservatism: The Electoral Genesis of Tariff Reform. *The Historical Journal*, 28(3), 667-692. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639144>

E. H. H. Green. (1988). Rentiers versus Producers? The Political Economy of the Bimetallic Controversy c. 1880-1898. *The English Historical Review*, 103(408), 588-612.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/572693>

E. H. H. Green. (1999h). Gentlemanly capitalism and British economic policy, 1880-1914: the debate over bimetallism and protectionism. In Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire. Longman.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

E. H. H. Green. (1999i). Gentlemanly capitalism and British economic policy, 1880-1914: the debate over bimetallism and protectionism. In Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire. Longman.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

E. H. H. Green. (1999j). The Political Economy of Empire, 1880-1914. In The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4962657&ppg=368>

E. W. Edwards. (1971). The Origins of British Financial Co-Operation with France in China, 1903-6. The English Historical Review, 86(339), 285-317.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/564787>

Edward R. Kittrill. (1965). The Development of the Theory of Colonization in English Classical Political Economy. Southern Economic Journal, 31(3), 189-206.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1055555>

Etherington, Norman. (1984). Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital. Croom Helm.

Eugene W. Ridings. (1982). Business, Nationality and Dependency in Late Nineteenth Century Brazil. Journal of Latin American Studies, 14(1), 55-96.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/view/155727>

Farnie, D. A. (1979). Chapter 3, The Growth of the World Market,. In The English cotton industry and the world market, 1815-1896. Clarendon Press.

Fay, Charles R. (1934). Imperial economy and its place in the formation of economic doctrine, 1600-1932: Vol. Beit lectures on colonial economics history. Clarendon Press.

Ferns, H. S. (1960). Britain and Argentina in the nineteenth century. Clarendon P.

Fieldhouse, D. K. (1967). The theory of capitalist imperialism. Longmans.

Fieldhouse, D. K. (1984a). Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

Fieldhouse, D. K. (1984b). Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

Fieldhouse, D. K. (1984c). Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

Fieldhouse, D. K. (1984d). Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

Fieldhouse, D. K. (1984e). Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

Fieldhouse, D. K. (1984f). Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

Francois Crouzet. (1975b). Trade and Empire: The British Experience from Free Trade until the First World War. In Barrie M., Ratcliffe (Ed.), Great Britain and her world, 1750-1914: essays in honour of W.O. Henderson. Manchester University Press.

Fraser, Peter. (1966). Joseph Chamberlain: Radicalism and empire, 1868-1914. Cassell.

G. N. Sanderson. (1974). The European Partition of Africa: coincidence or conjuncture? The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, 3.

G. N. Sanderson. (2008f). The European Partition of Africa: Origins and Dynamics. In The Cambridge history of Africa: Vol. 6: From 1870 to 1905: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664680940002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

G. S. Graham. (1929a). Imperial Finance, Trade and Communications, 1895-1914. In The Cambridge history of the British Empire (Vol. 3). The University Press.

Galbraith, J. S. (n.d.). MacKinnon and East Africa 1878-1895: A Study in the 'new Imperialism'.

Gary B. Magee, & Andrew Thompson. (2010a). Reconfiguring Empire: The British World. In Empire and globalisation: networks of people, goods and capital in the British world, c.1850-1914. Cambridge University Press.

Ged Martin. (1999k). Canada from 1815. In The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665934550002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Ged Martin. (2004c). Lambton, John George , first earl of Durham (1792-1840). In Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/15947>

Geoffrey Bolton. (2008g). Money: Trade, Investment and Economic Nationalism. In Australia's Empire: Vol. Oxford history of the British Empire companion series. Oxford University Press.

Geoffrey Ingham. (1995). British Capitalism: Empire, Merchants and Decline. Social History , 20(3), 339-354. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4286296>

Gjersø, J. F. (2015). The Scramble for East Africa: British Motives Reconsidered, 1884-95. The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, 43(5), 831-860.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2015.1026131>

Gollin, Alfred. (1965). Balfour's burden: Arthur Balfour and imperial preference. Anthony Blond.

Graham, Gerald S. (1978). The China station: war and diplomacy, 1830-1860. Clarendon

Press.

Graham, Richard. (1968). *Britain and the onset of modernization in Brazil 1850-1914*: Vol. Cambridge Latin American studies. University Press.

H. H. J., Finch. (1985a). British imperialism in Uruguay: the public utility companies and the batllista state, 1900-1930. In *Latin America, economic imperialism and the state: the political economy of the external connection from independence to the present*: Vol. Monographs / University of London, Institute of Latin American Studies. Athlone Press. https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-986755-dt-content-rid-2455514_5/library/eReserves/HS3614/HS3614_33469.pdf

H. J. Habakkuk. (1929b). Free Trade and Commercial Expansion, 1853-1870. In *The Cambridge history of the British Empire* (Vol. 2). The University Press.

H. J. Spencer. (2004d). Buller, Charles (1806–1848). In *Oxford dictionary of national biography*. Oxford University Press. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/3913>

H. S. Ferns. (1953). Britain's Informal Empire in Argentina, 1806-1914. *Past & Present*, 4, 60-75. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/649897>

H. S. Ferns. (1992). The Baring Crisis Revisited. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 24(2), 241-273. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/157067>

Halvorson, D. (2010). Prestige, Prudence and Public Opinion in the 1882 British Occupation of Egypt. *Australian Journal of Politics & History*, 56(3), 423-440. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8497.2010.01563.x>

Hancock, William Keith & Royal Institute of International Affairs. (1940). *Survey of British Commonwealth affairs*: Vol.2, part 1: Problems of economic policy, 1918-1939. Oxford University Press.

Hargreaves, J. D. (1974). *West Africa partitioned*: Vol.1: The loaded purse, 1885-1889. Macmillan.

Hargreaves, J. D. (1985). *West Africa partitioned*: Vol.2: The elephants and the grass. Macmillan.

Harnetty, Peter. (1972). *Imperialism and free trade: Lancashire and India in the mid-nineteenth century*. University of British Columbia.

Harrison, Robert T. (1995). Gladstone's imperialism in Egypt: techniques of domination: Vol. Contributions to the study of world history. Greenwood Press.

Hodgart, Alan. (1977). *The economics of European imperialism*: Vol. Foundations of modern history. Edward Arnold.

Hopkins, A. G. (1973). *An economic history of West Africa*. Longman.

Hopkins, A. G. (2003). Gentlemanly capitalism in New Zealand. Australian Economic

History Review, 43(3), 287-297. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1467-8446.2003.00055.x>

Howe, Anthony & Morgan, Simon. (2007). Rethinking nineteenth-century liberalism: Richard Cobden bicentenary essays: Vol. Modern economic and social history series. Ashgate.

Hsu, I. C. Y. (2008). Late Ch'ing foreign relations, 1866-1905. In The Cambridge history of China: Vol. 11: Late Ch'ing, 1800-1911, Part 2: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-china/late-ching-foreign-relations-18661905/37F1BF69B5BEABE329AA2A9C5C2FFDDA>

Hyam, Ronald. (2002). Britain's imperial century, 1815-1914: a study of empire and expansion: Vol. Cambridge imperial and post-colonial studies series (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=736680>

Hyam, Ronald. (2010). Understanding the British Empire. Cambridge University Press.

Hynes, W. G. (1979). The economics of Empire: Britain, Africa and the new imperialism, 1870-95. Longman.

Ian Phimister. (2006). Foreign Devils, Finance and Informal Empire: Britain and China c. 1900-1912. Modern Asian Studies, 40(3), 737-759. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876545>

Inglis, Brian. (1976). The Opium War. Hodder and Stoughton.

Ira Klein. (1971). English Free Traders and Indian Tariffs, 1874-96. Modern Asian Studies, 5 (3), 251-271. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/311702>

J. A. Hobson. (1902). Imperialism: A Study. James Nisbet & Co.
<http://archive.org/details/imperialismastu00goog>

James, Belich. (2005). The Rise of the Angloworld: Settlement in North America and Australasia, 1784-1918. In Rediscovering the British world. University of Calgary Press.

James Belich. (2010b). How Much Did Institutions Matter? Cloning Britain in New Zealand. In Exclusionary empire: English liberty overseas, 1600-1900. Cambridge University Press.
Jean Jacques Van-Helten. (1982). Empire and High Finance: South Africa and the International Gold Standard 1890-1914. The Journal of African History, 23(4), 529-548. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/182040>

Jenks, Leland Hamilton. (n.d.). The migration of British capital to 1875. Cape.

Jim McAloon. (2009). The New Zealand Economy, 1792-1914. In The new Oxford history of New Zealand. Oxford University Press Australia and New Zealand.

John Cunningham Wood. (1983). J. A. Hobson and British Imperialism. The American Journal of Economics and Sociology, 42(4), 483-500. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3486245>

John Darwin. (1997a). Imperialism and the Victorians: The Dynamics of Territorial

Expansion. *The English Historical Review*, 112(447), 614-642.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/576347>

John Darwin. (1997b). Imperialism and the Victorians: The Dynamics of Territorial Expansion. *The English Historical Review*, 112(447), 614-642.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/576347>

John E. Hodge. (1970). Carlos Pellegrini and the Financial Crisis of 1890. *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 50(3), 499-523. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2512194>

John K. Fairbank. (2008h). The creation of the treaty system. In *The Cambridge history of China, Vol.10, Late Ch'ing, 1800-1911, Part 1: Vol. Cambridge histories online*. Cambridge University Press.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665847930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

John Mayo. (1981). Britain and Chile, 1851-1886: Anatomy of a Relationship. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 23(1), 95-120. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/165544>

John Orbell. (n.d.-b). Dawes, Sir Edwyn Sandys (1838-1903). In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-48867>

John S. Galbraith. (1961). Myths of the 'Little England' Era. *The American Historical Review*, 67(1), 34-48. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1846260>

Jones, C. (2008). Finance, Ambition and Romanticism in the River Plate, 1880-1892. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 27(s1), 124-148.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00247.x>

Judd, Denis. (1968). Balfour and the British Empire: a study in Imperial evolution 1874-1932. Macmillan.

Judd, Denis. (1977). Radical Joe: a life of Joseph Chamberlain. Hamish Hamilton.

Jürgen Osterhammel. (1989). British Business in China, 1860s-1950s. In *British business in Asia since 1860*. Cambridge University Press.

Jürgen Osterhammel. (1999l). Britain and China, 1842-1914. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4962657&ppg=168>

K. N. Chaudhuri. (1968). India's International Economy in the Nineteenth Century: An Historical Survey. *Modern Asian Studies*, 2(1), 31-50. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/311564>

Kemp, Tom. (1967). Theories of imperialism. Dobson.

Kenwood, A. G., & Lougheed, A. L. (1999). The growth of the international economy

1820-2000: an introductory text (4th ed). Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3060282>

K.N. Chaudhuri. (2008i). Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments (1757-1947). In The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol. 2: C. 1757-c. 1970: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665216210002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Koebner, Richard & Schmidt, Helmut Dan. (1964). Imperialism: the story and significance of a political word, 1840-1960. Cambridge U.P.

L. Davis, & R. A. Huttonback. (1985b). The Export of British Finance, 1865-1914. The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, 13(3).

Labor, Capital and Land: The Transnational Dimensions of the 1910 Federal Land Tax. (2013). Labour History, 105. <https://doi.org/10.5263/labourhistory.105.0113>

Lance E. Davis and Robert A. Huttonback. (1982). The Political Economy of British Imperialism: Measures of Benefits and Support. The Journal of Economic History, 42(1), 119-130. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120505>

Lance Edwin Davis & Robert A. Huttonback. (1986a). Mammon and the pursuit of Empire: the political economy of British imperialism, 1860-1912: Vol. Interdisciplinary perspectives on modern history. Cambridge University Press.

Lance Edwin Davis & Robert A. Huttonback. (1986b). Mammon and the pursuit of Empire: the political economy of British imperialism, 1860-1912: Vol. Interdisciplinary perspectives on modern history. Cambridge University Press.

Landes, David S. (1958). Bankers and pashas: international finance and economic imperialism in Egypt: Vol. Kingswood social history series). Heinemann.

Lenin, Vladimir Illich. (2008) Imperialism, the highest stage of capitalism: a popular outline. International Publishers. <http://www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/1916/imp-hsc/>

Lewis, C. M. (2008). Britain, the Argentine and Informal Empire: Rethinking the Role of Railway Companies. Bulletin of Latin American Research, 27(s1), 99-123.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00246.x>

Lewis, Colin M. & University of London. (1983). British railways in Argentina, 1857-1914: a case study of foreign investment: Vol. Institute of Latin American Studies monographs. Athlone.

Lloyd, Trevor Owen. (1996). The British Empire 1588-1995: Vol. The short Oxford history of the modern world (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.

Luke Trainor. (1970). The British Government and Imperial Economic Unity, 1890-1895. The Historical Journal, 13(1), 68-84. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637823>

M. E. Chamberlain. (1976). Sir Charles Dilke and the British Intervention in Egypt, 1882:

Decision Making in a Nineteenth-Century Cabinet. *British Journal of International Studies*, 2 (3), 231-245. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20096777>

M. E. Chamberlain. (1977). The Alexandria Massacre of 11 June 1882 and the British Occupation of Egypt. *Middle Eastern Studies*, 13(1), 14-39.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4282618>

M. Edelstein. (1994a). Foreign Investment and Accumulation, 1860-1914. In *The economic history of Britain since 1700: Vol.2: 1860-1939* (2nd ed). Cambridge University Press.

M. J. Daunton. (1989). 'Gentlemanly Capitalism' and British Industry 1820-1914. *Past & Present*, 122, 119-158. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650953>

Magee, G. B., & Thompson, A. S. (2010). Empire and globalisation: networks of people, goods and capital in the British world, c.1850-1914. Cambridge University Press.

Marais, J. S. (1961). *The fall of Kruger's republic*. Clarendon Press.

Marjorie Harper. (1999m). British Migration and the Peopling of the Empire. In A. N. Porter (Ed.), *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962657>

Marrison, Andrew. (1995). *British business and protection, 1903-1932*. Clarendon Press.

Martin Daunton. (n.d.-c). Gibbs, Henry Hucks, first Baron Aldenham (1819-1907). In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-33386>

Martin Lynn. (1981). Change and Continuity in the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1830-55. *The Journal of African History*, 22(3), 331-348.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/181807>

Martin Lynn. (1986). The "Imperialism of free trade" and the case of West Africa, c. 1830-c.1870. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 15.

Martin Lynn. (1989). From Sail to Steam: The Impact of the Steamship Services on the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1850-1890. *The Journal of African History*, 30(2), 227-245. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/183066>

Martin Lynn. (1999n). British Policy, Trade, and Informal Empire in the Mid-Nineteenth Century. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5665080890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Mathias, Peter. (1983). *The first industrial nation: an economic history of Britain 1700-1914* (2nd ed). Methuen.

Matthew Simon. (1967b). The Pattern of British Portfolio Foreign Investment, 1865-1914. In

Capital movements and economic development: proceedings of a Conference held by the International Economic Association. Macmillan.

Matthew Simon. (1968). The Pattern of British Portfolio Foreign Investment, 1865-1914. In The export of capital from Britain 1870-1914: Vol. Debates in economic history. Methuen.

McAloon, J. (2002). Gentlemanly Capitalism and Settler Capitalists: Imperialism, Dependent Development and Colonial Wealth in The South Island of New Zealand. Australian Economic History Review, 42(2), 204-223. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8446.00030>

McAloon, J. (2003). Gentlemen, capitalists and settlers: a brief response. Australian Economic History Review, 43(3), 298-304.
<https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1467-8446.2003.00056.x>

Michael Edelstein. (2008j). Foreign investment, accumulation and Empire, 1860-1914. In The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol. 2: Economic maturity, 1860-1939. Cambridge University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-economic-history-of-modern-britain/foreign-investment-accumulation-and-empire-18601914/F5A061D9E25128968D44691841EB0B02>

Michael Freedon. (2004e). Hobson, John Atkinson (1858-1940). In Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/33909>

Michie, R. C. (2006). The global securities market: a history. Oxford University Press.

Miles Taylor. (1991). Imperium and Libertas? Rethinking the radical critique of imperialism during the nineteenth century. Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, 19(1), 1-18.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086539108582826>

Miles Taylor. (2004f). Cobden, Richard (1804-1865). In Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/5741>

Miller, Rory. (1993). Britain and Latin America in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries: Vol. Studies in modern history. Longman.

Munro, J. F. (2003). Maritime enterprise and empire: Sir William Mackinnon and his business network, 1823-93. Boydell Press.

Munro, J. Forbes. (1984). Britain in tropical Africa, 1880-1960: economic relationships and impact: Vol. Studies in economic and social history. Macmillan.

Munro, J. Forbes. (2003). Maritime enterprise and empire: Sir William Mackinnon and his business network, 1823-93. Boydell Press.

Niels P. Petersson. (2002a). Gentlemanly and Not-so-Gentlemanly Imperialism in China before the First World War. In Gentlemanly capitalism, imperialism, and global history. Palgrave Macmillan.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6302666>

Oliver MacDonagh. (1962). The Anti-Imperialism of Free Trade. *The Economic History Review*, 14(3), 489–501. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591889>

Owen, Roger. (1981). *The Middle East in the world economy, 1800-1914*. Methuen.

P. A. Buckner. (2002b). Was there a 'British' Empire? *The Oxford History of the British Empire from a Canadian Perspective*. *Acadiensis*, 32(1).

<https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/Acadiensis/article/view/10712/11422>

P. F. Clarke. (1981). Hobson, Free Trade, and Imperialism. *The Economic History Review*, 34(2), 308–312. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595250>

P. J. Cain. (n.d.-d). Political Economy and Edwardian England: the Tariff-reform Controversy

P. J. Cain. (1978). J. A. Hobson, Cobdenism, and the Radical Theory of Economic Imperialism, 1898-1914. *The Economic History Review*, 31(4), 565–584.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595749>

P. J. Cain. (1981). Hobson's Developing Theory of Imperialism. *The Economic History Review*, 34(2), 313–316. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595251>

P. J. Cain. (1985c). J. A. Hobson, Financial Capitalism and Imperialism in Late Victorian and Edwardian England. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 13(3), 1–27.

P. J. Cain. (1999o). Economics and Empire: The Metropolitan Context. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=886621>

P. J. Cain. (2001a). British Radicalism, the South African Crisis and the Origins of the Theory of Financial Imperialism. In *The impact of the South African War*. Palgrave.

P. J. Cain, & A. G. Hopkins. (1994b). Reconstructing British Imperialism: The Autobiography of a Research Project. *Itinerario*, 18(1).

P. J. Cain, & A. G. Hopkins. (1999p). Afterword: The Theory and Practice of British Imperialism. In *Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire*. Longman. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

P. J. Cain, & A. G. Hopkins. (2001b). Problem and Context. In *British imperialism, 1688-2000* (2nd ed). Longman.

Palen, M.-W. (2010). Protection, Federation and Union: The Global Impact of the McKinley Tariff upon the British Empire, 1890–94. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 38(3), 395–418. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2010.503395>

Patrick K. O'Brien. (1988). The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914. *Past & Present*, 120, 163–200. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650926>

Patrick K. O'Brien. (1989). The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914: Reply.

Past & Present, 125, 192-199. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650866>

Paul Kennedy. (1989). The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914. Past & Present, 125, 186-192. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650865>

Peter Burroughs. (2004g). Molesworth, Sir William, eighth baronet (1810-1855). In Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/18902>

Peter Cain. (1979). Capitalism, War and Internationalism in the Thought of Richard Cobden. British Journal of International Studies, 5(3), 229-247.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20096868>

Peter Cain. (2003). The City of London, 1880-1914. In The British industrial decline: Vol. Routledge explorations in economic history. Routledge.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665877710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Peter Gordon. (n.d.-e). Herbert, Henry Howard Molyneux, fourth earl of Carnarvon (1831-1890). In Oxford Dictionary of National Biography.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-13035>

Peter Harnetty. (1965). The Imperialism of Free Trade: Lancashire and the Indian Cotton Duties, 1859-1862. The Economic History Review, 18(2), 333-349.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592098>

Peter Harnetty. (1966). The Imperialism of Free Trade: Lancashire, India, and the Cotton Supply Question, 1861-1865. Journal of British Studies, 6(1), 70-96.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/175194>

Peter Winn. (1976). British Informal Empire in Uruguay in the Nineteenth Century. Past & Present, 73, 100-126. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650427>

Phillip Buckner. (2008k). The Creation of the Dominion of Canada, 1860-1901. In Canada and the British Empire: Vol. Oxford history of the British Empire companion series. Oxford University Press.

Phoebe Chow. (2016). Britain's Imperial Retreat from China, 1900-1931. Routledge.
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4595190>

Platt, D. C. M. (1968). Chapter 5: China, in Part III. In Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Clarendon Press.

Platt, D. C. M. (1968a). Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Clarendon Press.

Platt, D. C. M. (1968b). Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Clarendon Press.

Platt, D. C. M. (1968c). Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914.

Clarendon Press.

Platt, D. C. M. (1977). Business imperialism, 1840-1930: an inquiry based on British experience in Latin America. Clarendon Press.

Pollard, Sidney. (1989). Britain's prime and Britain's decline: the British economy 1870-1914. Edward Arnold.

Porter, A. N. (1980). The origins of the South African War: Joseph Chamberlain and the diplomacy of imperialism, 1895-99. Manchester University Press.

Porter, Bernard. (1968). Critics of empire: British Radical attitudes to colonialism in Africa 1895-1914. Macmillan.

Porter, Bernard. (2012). The lion's share: a history of British Imperialism 1850 to the present (5th ed). Pearson.

R. J. Moore. (1964). Imperialism and 'Free Trade' Policy in India, 1853-4. *The Economic History Review*, 17(1), 135-145. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592695>

Review by: David Cannadine. (1995). *The Empire Strikes Back*. *Past & Present*, 147, 180-194. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/651044>

Richard A. Atkins. (1974). The Conservatives and Egypt, 1875-1880. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 2(2), 190-205. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086537408582404>

Richard Graham. (1976). Robinson and Gallagher in South America: The meaning of Informal Imperialism. In *Imperialism: the Robinson and Gallagher controversy*: Vol. Modern scholarship on European history. New Viewpoints.

Richards, E. (2004). Britannia's children: emigration from England, Scotland, Wales and Ireland since 1600. Hambledon and London.

Richardson, Philip & Economic History Society. (1999). *Economic change in China, c. 1800-1950*: Vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge University Press.
Robert Kubicek. (1999q). Economic power at the periphery: Canada, Australia and South Africa, 1850-1914. In *Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire*. Longman.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1756996>

Roberta Allbert Dayer. (n.d.-f). Addis, Sir Charles Stewart (1861-1945). In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-38334>

Robin J. Moore. (1999r). Imperial India, 1858-1914. In *The Oxford history of the British Empire*: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=886621&ppg=45>

Robinson, R. (1981). Explanation. In *Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism* (2nd ed.). Macmillan.

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, & Denny, Alice. (1961a). Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. Macmillan.

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, & Denny, Alice. (1961b). Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. Macmillan.

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, & Denny, Alice. (1961c). Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. Macmillan.

Robinson, Ronald, Gallagher, John, & Denny, Alice. (1961d). The Spirit of Victorian Expansion, Chapter One of Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism. In Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. Macmillan.

Rock, D. (2008). The British in Argentina: From Informal Empire to Postcolonialism. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 27(s1), 49–77.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00244.x>

Roger Owen. (1972a). Egypt and Europe: from French expedition to British occupation. In Studies in the theory of imperialism. Longman.

Roger S. Mason. (1996). Robert Giffen and the Tariff Reform Campaign, 1865-1910. *The Journal of European Economic History*, 25.
<https://www.jeeh.it/it/articolo?urn=urn:abi:abi:RIV.JOU:1996;1.171>

Ronald E. Robinson. (1991a). Introduction: Railway Imperialism. In Railway imperialism: Vol. Contributions in comparative colonial studies. Greenwood Press.

Ronald Hyam. (2010c). The partition of Africa: geopolitical and internal perspectives. In Understanding the British Empire. Cambridge University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9780511760495/type/BOOK>

Ronald, Robinson. (1972b). Non-European foundations of European imperialism: sketch for a theory of collaboration. In Studies in the theory of imperialism. Longman.

Ronald Robinson, J. G. (1953). The Imperialism of Free Trade. *The Economic History Review*, 6(1), 1–15.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591017>

Rothermund, D. (1988). An Economic History of India: From Pre-Colonial Times to 1991 (2nd ed). Taylor & Francis Group.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=178551>

Roy, Tirthankar. (2012). India in the world economy: from antiquity to the present: Vol. New approaches to Asian history. Cambridge University Press.

S. A. Beaver. (2004h). Roebuck, John Arthur (1802–1879). In Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/23945>

Saul, S. B. (1960a). Studies in British overseas trade, 1870-1914. Liverpool University

Press.

Saul, S. B. (1960b). Studies in British overseas trade, 1870-1914. Liverpool University Press.

Semmel, Bernard. (1960). Imperialism and social reform: English social-imperial thought, 1895-1914: Vol. Studies in society. Allen & Unwin.

Semmel, Bernard. (1993). The liberal ideal and the demons of empire: theories of imperialism from Adam Smith to Lenin. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Semmel, Bernard. (2004a). The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850. Cambridge University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/rise-of-free-trade-imperialism/46845A1CC780C7CF9214B0FEDD20022E>

Semmel, Bernard. (2004b). The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850. Cambridge University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/rise-of-free-trade-imperialism/46845A1CC780C7CF9214B0FEDD20022E>

Shaw, A. G. L. (n.d.). Great Britain and the colonies, 1815-1865: Vol. Debates in economic history. Methuen.

Shula Marks. (2008I). Southern and Central Africa, 1886-1910. In The Cambridge history of Africa: Vol. 6: From 1870 to 1905: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5665216190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Shula Marks, & Stanley Trapido. (n.d.-g). Rhodes, Cecil John (1853-1902). In Oxford Dictionary of National Biography.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/10.1093/ref:odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-35731>

Silver, A. W. (1966). Manchester men and Indian cotton, 1847-1872. Manchester University Press.

Smith, Iain R. (1996). The origins of the South African War, 1899-1902: Vol. Origins of modern wars. Longman.

Stanley Trapido. (2011). Imperialism, Settler Identities, and Colonial Capitalism: The Hundred-Year Origins of the 1899 South African War. In R. Ross, A. K. Mager, & B. Nasson (Eds.), The Cambridge History of South Africa. Cambridge University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-south-africa/imperialism-settler-identities-and-colonial-capitalism-the-hundred-year-origins-of-the-1899-south-african-war/7ED1C8783FDD0E64075B3D11343B7CF7>

Stockwell, S. E. (2008). The British Empire: themes and perspectives. Blackwell.

Stone, Irving. (1999). The global export of capital from Great Britain, 1865-1914: a

statistical survey. Macmillan.

Sydney H. Zebel. (1967). Joseph Chamberlain and the Genesis of Tariff Reform. *Journal of British Studies*, 7(1), 131-157. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175383>

Sykes, Alan. (1979). Tariff reform in British politics, 1903-1913. Clarendon Press.

Thompson, Andrew S. (2000). Imperial Britain: the empire in British politics, c.1880-1932. Longman.

Thompson, Andrew S. (2005a). The empire strikes back?: the impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-nineteenth century (1st ed). Pearson Longman.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1782380>

Thompson, Andrew S. (2005b). The empire strikes back?: the impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-nineteenth century (1st ed). Pearson Longman.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1782380>

Tomlinson, B. R. (2008). The new Cambridge history of India: III.3: Economy of modern India, 1860-1970: Vol. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362306>

Tomlinson, J. (2010). Responding to Globalization?: Churchill and Dundee in 1908. *Twentieth Century British History*, 21(3), 257-280. <https://doi.org/10.1093/tcbh/hwq017>

Tomlinson, J. (2014). Dundee and the Empire: 'Juteopolis' 1850-1939. Edinburgh University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1767553>

Townshend, Jules. (1990). J.A. Hobson: Vol. Lives of the left. Manchester University Press.
Tyler, J. E. (1938). The struggle for imperial unity (1865-1895): Vol. Imperial Studies. Longmans, Green.

W. G. Hynes. (1976). British Mercantile Attitudes towards Imperial Expansion. *The Historical Journal*, 19(4), 969-979. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638245>

W. M. Mathew. (1968). The Imperialism of Free Trade: Peru, 1820-70. *The Economic History Review*, 21(3), 562-579. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592751>

Webster, A. (2006). The debate on the the [sic] rise of the British empire [Electronic resource]. Manchester University Press.

Webster, Anthony. (2006). The debate on the rise of the British empire: Vol. Issues in historiography. Manchester University Press.

Webster, Anthony. (2009). The twilight of the East India Company: the evolution of Anglo-Asian commerce and politics, 1790-1860: Vol. Worlds of the East India Company. Boydell Press.

Wesseling, H. L. (1996). Divide and rule: the partition of Africa, 1880-1914. Praeger.

Wilgus, Mary H. (1987). Sir Claude MacDonald, the open door, and British informal empire

in China, 1895-1900: Vol. Modern European history. Garland.

William J. Fleming. (1991b). Profits and Visions: British Capital and Railway Construction in Argentina, 1854-1886. In Railway imperialism: Vol. Contributions in comparative colonial studies. Greenwood Press.

Williams, John Henry. (n.d.). Argentine international trade under inconvertible paper money, 1880-1900. Greenwood Press.

Winks, R. W., & Low, A. M. (1999). The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 5: Historiography: Vol. Oxford history of the British Empire. Oxford University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=886622>

Winthrop R. Wright. (1967). Foreign-Owned Railways in Argentina: A Case Study of Economic Nationalism. The Business History Review, 41(1), 62-93.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3112421>

Wong, J. Y. (1998). Deadly dreams: opium, imperialism and the Arrow War (1856-1860) in China: Vol. Cambridge studies in Chinese history, literature and institutions. Cambridge University Press.

Young, Leonard Kenneth. (1970). British policy in China, 1895-1902. Clarendon.

Ziegler, Philip. (1988). The sixth great power: Barings, 1762-1929. Collins.