

HS3614 - The Imperial Economy: Britain and the Developing World, 1815-1914 Reading List

[View Online](#)

[1]

A. Atmore and S. Marks 1974. The Imperial Factor in South Africa in the Nineteenth Century: Towards a Reassessment. *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 3, 1 (1974). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086537408582423>.

[2]

A. G. Ford 1956. Argentina and the Baring Crisis of 1890. *Oxford Economic Papers*. 8, 2 (1956), 127-150.

[3]

A. G. Ford 1975. *British Investment and Argentine Economic Development, 1880-1914. Argentina in the twentieth century*. Duckworth.

[4]

A. G. Hopkins 1988. Accounting for the British empire. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. 16, 2 (1988). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086538808582759>.

[5]

A. G. Hopkins 1968. Economic Imperialism in West Africa: Lagos, 1880-92. *The Economic History Review*. 21, 3 (1968), 580-606.

[6]

A. G. Hopkins 1994. Informal Empire in Argentina: An Alternative View. *Journal of Latin American Studies*. 26, 2 (1994), 469–484.

[7]

A. G. Hopkins 1986. The Victorians and Africa: A Reconsideration of the Occupation of Egypt, 1882. *The Journal of African History*. 27, 2 (1986), 363–391.

[8]

A. Porter 1990. "Gentlemanly capitalism" and empire. The British experience since 1750? *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. 18, (1990), 265–295.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086539008582819>.

[9]

A. R. Dilley 2008. *The Economics of Empire. The British Empire: themes and perspectives*. Blackwell.

[10]

Abel, Christopher and Lewis, Colin M. 1985. *Latin America, economic imperialism and the state: the political economy of the external connection from independence to the present*. Athlone Press.

[11]

Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot 1999. *The British Occupation of Egypt from 1882. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press.

[12]

A.G. Chandavarkar 2008. *Money and Credit (1858–1947). The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol. 2: C. 1757-c. 1970*. Cambridge University Press.

[13]

Alan Knight 1999. Britain and Latin America. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[14]

Alexander Schölch 1976. The 'Men on the Spot' and the English Occupation of Egypt in 1882. The Historical Journal. 19, 3 (1976), 773–785.

[15]

Alford, B. W. E. 1996. Britain in the world economy since 1880. Longman.

[16]

Allett, John 1981. New liberalism: the political economy of J.A. Hobson. University of Toronto Press.

[17]

Andrew Porter 1988. The Balance Sheet of Empire, 1850-1914. The Historical Journal. 31, 3 (1988), 685–699.

[18]

Andrew Porter 1999. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[19]

Andrew Porter 1990. The South African War (1899-1902): Context and Motive Reconsidered. The Journal of African History. 31, 1 (1990), 43–57.

[20]

Andrew S. Thompson 1997. Tariff Reform: An Imperial Strategy, 1903-1913. The Historical Journal. 40, 4 (1997), 1033–1054.

[21]

Andrew Smith 2006. The Reaction of the City of London to the Quebec Resolutions, 1864-1866. *Journal of the Canadian Historical Association*. 17, (2006).

[22]

Andrew Thompson 1992. Informal Empire? An Exploration in the History of Anglo-Argentine Relations, 1810-1914. *Journal of Latin American Studies*. 24, 2 (1992), 419-436.

[23]

Anthony Webster 1990. The Political Economy of Trade Liberalization: The East India Company Charter Act of 1813. *The Economic History Review*. 43, 3 (1990), 404-419.

[24]

Atkins, Richard A 1974. The Origins of the Anglo-French Condominium in Egypt; 1875-1876. *The Historian*. 36, 2 (1974).

[25]

Attard, B. 2013. Bridgeheads, 'Colonial Places' and the Queensland Financial Crisis of 1866. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 41, 1 (2013), 11-36.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2013.762152>.

[26]

Attard, B. 2007. From Free-trade Imperialism to Structural Power: New Zealand and the Capital Market, 1856-68. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 35, 4 (2007), 505-527. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086530701667468>.

[27]

Attard, B. 2012. Making the Colonial State: Development, Debt and Warfard in New Zealand, 1853-76. *Australian Economic History Review*. 52, 2 (2012), 101-127.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8446.2012.00345.x>.

[28]

Avner Ofer 1999. *Cost and Benefits, Prosperity and Security, 1870-1914*. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[29]

Avner Offer 1993. The British Empire, 1870-1914: A Waste of Money? The Economic History Review. 46, 2 (1993), 215-238.

[30]

B. M. Ratcliffe 1979. Commerce and Empire: Manchester Merchants and West Africa, 1873-1895. The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history. 7, (1979).

[31]

B. R. Tomlinson 1999. *Economics and Empire: The Periphery and the Imperial Economy*. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[32]

Ballantyne, T. and Burton, A.M. 2012. *Empires and the reach of the global, 1870-1945*. The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

[33]

Bernard Attard 2013. Wakefieldian investment and the birth of new societies, c. 1830 to 1930. *Settler Economies in World History*. Christopher Lloyd et al., eds. Brill.

[34]

Bernard Semmel 1961. The Philosophic Radicals and Colonialism. The Journal of Economic History. 21, 4 (1961), 513-525.

[35]

Bernard Semmel 1961. *The Wakefield program for middle-class empire. The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850.* Cambridge University Press.

[36]

Bethell, Leslie 2008. *The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 3: From independence to c. 1870.* Cambridge University Press.

[37]

Bethell, Leslie 2008. *The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 4: C. 1870 to 1930.* Cambridge University Press.

[38]

Bethell, Leslie 2008. *The Cambridge history of Latin America: Vol. 5: c1870-1930.* Cambridge University Press.

[39]

Bridge, C. and Fedorowich, K. 2003. Mapping the British world. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 31, 2 (2003), 1-15.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086530310001705576>.

[40]

Brown, Matthew 2008. *Informal empire in Latin America: culture, commerce and capital.* Blackwell Pub.

[41]

Bulmer-Thomas, Victor 1994. *The economic history of Latin America since independence.* Cambridge University Press.

[42]

C. Knick Harley 2008. Trade, 1870–1939: from globalisation to fragmentation. The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol. 2: Economic maturity, 1860-1939. Cambridge University Press.

[43]

C. Knick Harley 2008. Trade: discovery, mercantilism and technology. The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol. 1: Industrialisation, 1700-1860. Cambridge University Press.

[44]

C. R., Fay 1929. The movement towards free trade, 1820-1853. The Cambridge history of the British Empire. The University Press.

[45]

Cain, P. 2013. Afterword: The Economics of the 'British World'. The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History. 41, 1 (Mar. 2013), 98–103.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2013.762160>.

[46]

Cain, P. J. 2002. Hobson and imperialism: radicalism, new liberalism, and finance 1887-1938. Oxford University Press.

[47]

Cain, P.J. and Economic History Society 1980. Economic foundations of British overseas expansion, 1815-1914. Macmillan.

[48]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[49]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[50]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[51]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[52]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[53]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[54]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[55]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[56]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[57]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[58]

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. 2016. British Imperialism: 1688-2015. Taylor and Francis.

[59]

Cassis, Y. 2006. Capitals of capital: a history of international financial centres, 1780-2005. Cambridge University Press.

[60]

Chamberlain, Muriel Evelyn 1999. The scramble for Africa. Longman.

[61]

Charles Jones 1980. 'Business Imperialism' and Argentina, 1875-1900: A Theoretical Note. Journal of Latin American Studies. 12, 2 (1980), 437-444.

[62]

Charles Jones 1980. Great Capitalists and the Direction of British Overseas Investment in the Late Nineteenth Century: The Case of Argentina. Business history. 2, 2 (1980).

[63]

Charlesworth, Neil and Economic History Society 1982. British rule and the Indian economy, 1800-1914. Macmillan.

[64]

Christopher Saunders and Iain R. Smith 1999. Southern Africa, 1795-1910. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[65]

Clarence B. Davis 1982. Financing Imperialism: British and American Bankers as Vectors of Imperial Expansion in China, 1908-1920. *The Business History Review*. 56, 2 (1982), 236-264.

[66]

Clive Dewey 1978. The end of the imperialism of free trade: the eclipse of the Lancashire lobby and the concession of fiscal autonomy to India. *The imperial impact: studies in the economic history of Africa and India*. Athlone Press for the Institute of Commonwealth Studies.

[67]

Colin Newbury 1999. Great Britain and the Partition of Africa. *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press.

[68]

Colin Newbury 1999. Great Britain and the Partition of Africa. *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century*. Oxford University Press.

[69]

Cottrell, P. L. and Economic History Society 1975. *British overseas investment in the nineteenth century*. Macmillan.

[70]

Crouzet, François 1982. *The Victorian economy*. Methuen.

[71]

D. C. M. Platt 1973. Further Objections to an 'Imperialism of Free Trade', 1830-60. *The Economic History Review*. 26, 1 (1973), 77-91.

[72]

D. C. M. Platt 1968. The Imperialism of Free Trade: Some Reservations. *The Economic History Review*. 21, 2 (1968), 296–306.

[73]

D. George Boyce Palmer, William Waldegrave, second earl of Selborne (1859-1942). *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*.

[74]

D. K. Fieldhouse 1994. Gentlemen, capitalists, and the British empire. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. 22, (1994), 531–541.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086539408582938>.

[75]

D. K. Fieldhouse 1961. 'Imperialism': An Historiographical Revision. *The Economic History Review*. 14, 2 (1961), 187–209.

[76]

D. McLean 1973. The Foreign Office and the First Chinese Indemnity Loan, 1895. *The Historical Journal*. 16, 2 (1973), 303–321.

[77]

D. N. Winch 1963. Classical Economics and the Case for Colonization. *Economica*. 30, 120 (1963), 387–399.

[78]

D. R. Gillard 1960. Salisbury's African Policy and the Heligoland Offer of 1890. *The English Historical Review*. 75, 297 (1960), 631–653.

[79]

Darwin, John 2009. *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system*,

1830-1970. Cambridge University Press.

[80]

Darwin, John 2009. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge University Press.

[81]

Darwin, John 2009. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge University Press.

[82]

Darwin, John 2009. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge University Press.

[83]

Darwin, John 2009. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge University Press.

[84]

Darwin, John 2009. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge University Press.

[85]

Darwin, John 2009. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge University Press.

[86]

Darwin, John 2012. Unfinished empire: the global expansion of Britain. Allen Lane.

[87]

Daunton, M.J. 1995. Home and Colonial. *Twentieth Century British History*. 6, 3 (1995), 344–358. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/tcbh/6.3.344>.

[88]

David J. Moss 2004. Wakefield, Edward Gibbon (1796–1862). *Oxford dictionary of national biography*. Oxford University Press.

[89]

David McLean 1973. Commerce, Finance, and British Diplomatic Support in China, 1885-86. *The Economic History Review*. 26, 3 (1973), 464–476.

[90]

David Mclean 1976. Finance and 'Informal Empire' before the First World War. *The Economic History Review*. 29, 2 (1976), 291–305.

[91]

David Steele 2004. Temple, Henry John, third Viscount Palmerston (1784–1865). *Oxford dictionary of national biography*. Oxford University Press.

[92]

David Washbrook 2012. *The Indian Economy and the British Empire*, Chapter. India and the British Empire. Oxford University Press.

[93]

De Cecco, M. 1974. *Money and empire: the International Gold Standard, 1890-1914*. Blackwell.

[94]

Dejung, C. and Cohen, P. 2018. *Commodity trading, globalization and the colonial world: spinning the web of the global market*. Routledge.

[95]

Deryck M. Schreuder 2013. *Empire: Australia and 'Greater Britain', 1788-1901*, Chapter. *The Cambridge history of Australia*. A. Bashford and S. Macintyre, eds. Cambridge University Press.

[96]

Dharma Kumar 2008. *The Fiscal System*. *The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol. 2: C. 1757-c. 1970*. Cambridge University Press.

[97]

Dilley, A. 2013. T. A. Coghlan, London Opinion and the Politics of Anglo- Australian Finance, 1905–09. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 41, 1 (2013), 37–58.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2013.762153>.

[98]

Dilley, A. 2010. 'The rules of the game': London finance, Australia, and Canada, c.1900-14. *The Economic History Review*. 63, 4 (2010), 1003–1031.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.2010.00518.x>.

[99]

Dilley, A.R. 2012. *Finance, politics, and imperialism: Australia, Canada, and the City of London, c.1896-1914*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[100]

Dumett, R.E. 2013. A West African 'Fashoda': Expanding Trade, Colonial Rivalries and Insurrection in the Côte d'Ivoire/Gold Coast Borderlands: The Assikasso Crisis of 1897–98. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 41, 5 (2013), 710–743.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2013.768093>.

[101]

Dumett, R.E. 2013. Imperialism, economic development and social change in West Africa. Carolina Academic Press.

[102]

Dwijendra Tripathi 1967. Opportunism of Free Trade: Lancashire Cotton Famine and Indian Cotton Cultivation. Indian economic and social history review. 4, 3 (1967).

[103]

E. H. H. Green 1999. Gentlemanly capitalism and British economic policy, 1880-1914: the debate over bimetallism and protectionism. Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire. Longman.

[104]

E. H. H. Green 1999. Gentlemanly capitalism and British economic policy, 1880-1914: the debate over bimetallism and protectionism. Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire. Longman.

[105]

E. H. H. Green 1985. Radical Conservatism: The Electoral Genesis of Tariff Reform. The Historical Journal. 28, 3 (1985), 667-692.

[106]

E. H. H. Green 1988. Rentiers versus Producers? The Political Economy of the Bimetallic Controversy c. 1880-1898. The English Historical Review. 103, 408 (1988), 588-612.

[107]

E. H. H. Green 1999. The Political Economy of Empire, 1880-1914. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[108]

E. W. Edwards 1971. The Origins of British Financial Co-Operation with France in China, 1903-6. *The English Historical Review*. 86, 339 (1971), 285-317.

[109]

Edward R. Kittrell 1965. The Development of the Theory of Colonization in English Classical Political Economy. *Southern Economic Journal*. 31, 3 (1965), 189-206.

[110]

Etherington, Norman 1984. *Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital*. Croom Helm.

[111]

Eugene W. Ridings 1982. Business, Nationality and Dependency in Late Nineteenth Century Brazil. *Journal of Latin American Studies*. 14, 1 (1982), 55-96.

[112]

Farnie, D.A. 1979. Chapter 3, The Growth of the World Market,. *The English cotton industry and the world market, 1815-1896*. Clarendon Press.

[113]

Fay, Charles R 1934. *Imperial economy and its place in the formation of economic doctrine, 1600-1932*. Clarendon Press.

[114]

Ferns, H. S. 1960. *Britain and Argentina in the nineteenth century*. Clarendon P.

[115]

Fieldhouse, D.K. 1984. *Economics and empire, 1830-1914*. Macmillan.

[116]

Fieldhouse, D.K. 1984. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

[117]

Fieldhouse, D.K. 1984. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

[118]

Fieldhouse, D.K. 1984. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

[119]

Fieldhouse, D.K. 1984. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

[120]

Fieldhouse, D.K. 1984. Economics and empire, 1830-1914. Macmillan.

[121]

Fieldhouse, D.K. 1967. The theory of capitalist imperialism. Longmans.

[122]

Francois Crouzet 1975. Trade and Empire: The British Experience from Free Trade until the First World War. Great Britain and her world, 1750-1914: essays in honour of W.O. Henderson. Barrie M., Ratcliffe, ed. Manchester University Press.

[123]

Fraser, Peter 1966. Joseph Chamberlain: Radicalism and empire, 1868-1914. Cassell.

[124]

G. N. Sanderson 1974. The European Partition of Africa: coincidence or conjuncture? The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history. 3, (1974).

[125]

G. N. Sanderson 2008. The European Partition of Africa: Origins and Dynamics. The Cambridge history of Africa: Vol. 6: From 1870 to 1905. Cambridge University Press.

[126]

G. S. Graham 1929. Imperial Finance, Trade and Communications, 1895-1914. The Cambridge history of the British Empire. The University Press.

[127]

Galbraith, J.S. MacKinnon and East Africa 1878-1895: A Study in the 'new Imperialism'.

[128]

Gary B. Magee and Andrew Thompson 2010. Reconfiguring Empire: The British World. Empire and globalisation: networks of people, goods and capital in the British world, c.1850-1914. Cambridge University Press.

[129]

Ged Martin 1999. Canada from 1815. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[130]

Ged Martin 2004. Lambton, John George , first earl of Durham (1792–1840). Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.

[131]

Geoffrey Bolton 2008. *Money: Trade, Investment and Economic Nationalism. Australia's Empire.* Oxford University Press.

[132]

Geoffrey Ingham 1995. British Capitalism: Empire, Merchants and Decline. *Social History*. 20, 3 (1995), 339–354.

[133]

Gjersø, J.F. 2015. The Scramble for East Africa: British Motives Reconsidered, 1884–95. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 43, 5 (2015), 831–860.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2015.1026131>.

[134]

Gollin, Alfred 1965. Balfour's burden: Arthur Balfour and imperial preference. Anthony Blond.

[135]

Graham, Gerald S. 1978. *The China station: war and diplomacy, 1830-1860.* Clarendon Press.

[136]

Graham, Richard 1968. *Britain and the onset of modernization in Brazil 1850-1914.* University Press.

[137]

H. H. J., Finch 1985. British imperialism in Uruguay: the public utility companies and the batllista state, 1900-1930. *Latin America, economic imperialism and the state: the political economy of the external connection from independence to the present.* Athlone Press.

[138]

H. J. Habakkuk 1929. Free Trade and Commercial Expansion, 1853-1870. The Cambridge history of the British Empire. The University Press.

[139]

H. J. Spencer 2004. Buller, Charles (1806–1848). Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.

[140]

H. S. Ferns 1953. Britain's Informal Empire in Argentina, 1806-1914. Past & Present. 4 (1953), 60–75.

[141]

H. S. Ferns 1992. The Baring Crisis Revisited. Journal of Latin American Studies. 24, 2 (1992), 241–273.

[142]

Halvorson, D. 2010. Prestige, Prudence and Public Opinion in the 1882 British Occupation of Egypt. Australian Journal of Politics & History. 56, 3 (2010), 423–440.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8497.2010.01563.x>.

[143]

Hancock, William Keith and Royal Institute of International Affairs 1940. Survey of British Commonwealth affairs: Vol.2, part 1: Problems of economic policy, 1918-1939. Oxford University Press.

[144]

Hargreaves, J.D. 1974. West Africa partitioned: Vol.1: The loaded purse, 1885-1889. Macmillan.

[145]

Hargreaves, J.D. 1985. West Africa partitioned: Vol.2: The elephants and the grass. Macmillan.

[146]

Harnetty, Peter 1972. Imperialism and free trade: Lancashire and India in the mid-nineteenth century. University of British Columbia.

[147]

Harrison, Robert T. 1995. Gladstone's imperialism in Egypt: techniques of domination. Greenwood Press.

[148]

Hodgart, Alan 1977. The economics of European imperialism. Edward Arnold.

[149]

Hopkins, A. G. 1973. An economic history of West Africa. Longman.

[150]

Hopkins, A.G. 2003. Gentlemanly capitalism in New Zealand. Australian Economic History Review. 43, 3 (2003), 287–297. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1467-8446.2003.00055.x>.

[151]

Howe, Anthony and Morgan, Simon 2007. Rethinking nineteenth-century liberalism: Richard Cobden bicentenary essays. Ashgate.

[152]

Hsu, I.C.Y. 2008. Late Ch'ing foreign relations, 1866–1905. The Cambridge history of China: Vol. 11: Late Ch'ing, 1800-1911, Part 2. Cambridge University Press.

[153]

Hyam, Ronald 2002. Britain's imperial century, 1815-1914: a study of empire and expansion. Palgrave Macmillan.

[154]

Hyam, Ronald 2010. Understanding the British Empire. Cambridge University Press.

[155]

Hynes, W.G. 1979. The economics of Empire: Britain, Africa and the new imperialism, 1870-95. Longman.

[156]

Ian Phimister 2006. Foreign Devils, Finance and Informal Empire: Britain and China c. 1900-1912. Modern Asian Studies. 40, 3 (2006), 737-759.

[157]

Inglis, Brian 1976. The Opium War. Hodder and Stoughton.

[158]

Ira Klein 1971. English Free Traders and Indian Tariffs, 1874-96. Modern Asian Studies. 5, 3 (1971), 251-271.

[159]

J. A. Hobson 1902. Imperialism: A Study. James Nisbet & Co.

[160]

James Belich 2010. How Much Did Institutions Matter? Cloning Britain in New Zealand. Exclusionary empire: English liberty overseas, 1600-1900. Cambridge University Press.

[161]

James, Belich 2005. *The Rise of the Angloworld: Settlement in North America and Australasia, 1784-1918*. Rediscovering the British world. University of Calgary Press.

[162]

Jean Jacques Van-Helten 1982. *Empire and High Finance: South Africa and the International Gold Standard 1890-1914*. *The Journal of African History*. 23, 4 (1982), 529-548.

[163]

Jenks, Leland Hamilton *The migration of British capital to 1875*. Cape.

[164]

Jim McAloon 2009. *The New Zealand Economy, 1792-1914*. *The new Oxford history of New Zealand*. Oxford University Press Australia and New Zealand.

[165]

John Cunningham Wood 1983. J. A. Hobson and British Imperialism. *The American Journal of Economics and Sociology*. 42, 4 (1983), 483-500.

[166]

John Darwin 1997. *Imperialism and the Victorians: The Dynamics of Territorial Expansion*. *The English Historical Review*. 112, 447 (1997), 614-642.

[167]

John Darwin 1997. *Imperialism and the Victorians: The Dynamics of Territorial Expansion*. *The English Historical Review*. 112, 447 (1997), 614-642.

[168]

John E. Hodge 1970. Carlos Pellegrini and the Financial Crisis of 1890. *The Hispanic American Historical Review*. 50, 3 (1970), 499–523.

[169]

John K. Fairbank 2008. The creation of the treaty system. *The Cambridge history of China*, Vol.10, Late Ch'ing, 1800-1911, Part 1. Cambridge University Press.

[170]

John Mayo 1981. Britain and Chile, 1851-1886: Anatomy of a Relationship. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*. 23, 1 (1981), 95–120.

[171]

John Orbell Dawes, Sir Edwyn Sandys (1838-1903). *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*.

[172]

John S. Galbraith 1961. Myths of the 'Little England' Era. *The American Historical Review*. 67, 1 (1961), 34–48.

[173]

Jones, C. 2008. Finance, Ambition and Romanticism in the River Plate, 1880–1892. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*. 27, s1 (2008), 124–148.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00247.x>.

[174]

Judd, Denis 1968. *Balfour and the British Empire: a study in Imperial evolution 1874-1932*. Macmillan.

[175]

Judd, Denis 1977. Radical Joe: a life of Joseph Chamberlain. Hamish Hamilton.

[176]

Jürgen Osterhammel 1999. Britain and China, 1842-1914. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[177]

Jürgen Osterhammel 1989. British Business in China, 1860s-1950s. British business in Asia since 1860. Cambridge University Press.

[178]

K. N. Chaudhuri 1968. India's International Economy in the Nineteenth Century: An Historical Survey. Modern Asian Studies. 2, 1 (1968), 31-50.

[179]

Kemp, Tom 1967. Theories of imperialism. Dobson.

[180]

Kenwood, A.G. and Lougheed, A.L. 1999. The growth of the international economy 1820-2000: an introductory text. Routledge.

[181]

K.N. Chaudhuri 2008. Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments (1757-1947). The Cambridge economic history of India: Vol. 2: C. 1757-c. 1970. Cambridge University Press.

[182]

Koebner, Richard and Schmidt, Helmut Dan 1964. Imperialism: the story and significance of a political word, 1840-1960. Cambridge U.P.

[183]

L. Davis and R. A. Huttenback 1985. The Export of British Finance, 1865-1914. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. 13, 3 (1985).

[184]

Lance E. Davis and Robert A. Huttenback 1982. The Political Economy of British Imperialism: Measures of Benefits and Support. *The Journal of Economic History*. 42, 1 (1982), 119-130.

[185]

Lance Edwin Davis and Robert A. Huttenback 1986. *Mammon and the pursuit of Empire: the political economy of British imperialism, 1860-1912*. Cambridge University Press.

[186]

Lance Edwin Davis and Robert A. Huttenback 1986. *Mammon and the pursuit of Empire: the political economy of British imperialism, 1860-1912*. Cambridge University Press.

[187]

Landes, David S. 1958. *Bankers and pashas: international finance and economic imperialism in Egypt*. Heinemann.

[188]

Lenin, Vladimir Il'ich 2008 *Imperialism, the highest stage of capitalism: a popular outline*. International Publishers.

[189]

Lewis, C.M. 2008. Britain, the Argentine and Informal Empire: Rethinking the Role of Railway Companies. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*. 27, s1 (2008), 99-123.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00246.x>.

[190]

Lewis, Colin M. and University of London 1983. British railways in Argentina, 1857-1914: a case study of foreign investment. Athlone.

[191]

Lloyd, Trevor Owen 1996. The British Empire 1588-1995. Oxford University Press.

[192]

Luke Trainor 1970. The British Government and Imperial Economic Unity, 1890-1895. The Historical Journal. 13, 1 (1970), 68-84.

[193]

M. E. Chamberlain 1976. Sir Charles Dilke and the British Intervention in Egypt, 1882: Decision Making in a Nineteenth-Century Cabinet. British Journal of International Studies. 2, 3 (1976), 231-245.

[194]

M. E. Chamberlain 1977. The Alexandria Massacre of 11 June 1882 and the British Occupation of Egypt. Middle Eastern Studies. 13, 1 (1977), 14-39.

[195]

M. Edelstein 1994. Foreign Investment and Accumulation, 1860-1914. The economic history of Britain since 1700: Vol.2: 1860-1939. Cambridge University Press.

[196]

M. J. Daunt 1989. 'Gentlemanly Capitalism' and British Industry 1820-1914. Past & Present. 122 (1989), 119-158.

[197]

Magee, G.B. and Thompson, A.S. 2010. Empire and globalisation: networks of people, goods and capital in the British world, c.1850-1914. Cambridge University Press.

[198]

Marais, J. S. 1961. The fall of Kruger's republic. Clarendon Press.

[199]

Marjorie Harper 1999. British Migration and the Peopling of the Empire. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. A. N. Porter, ed. Oxford University Press.

[200]

Marrison, Andrew 1995. British business and protection, 1903-1932. Clarendon Press.

[201]

Martin Daunt Gibbs, Henry Hucks, first Baron Aldenham (1819-1907). Oxford Dictionary of National Biography.

[202]

Martin Lynn 1999. British Policy, Trade, and Informal Empire in the Mid-Nineteenth Century. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[203]

Martin Lynn 1981. Change and Continuity in the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1830-55. The Journal of African History. 22, 3 (1981), 331-348.

[204]

Martin Lynn 1989. From Sail to Steam: The Impact of the Steamship Services on the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1850-1890. *The Journal of African History*. 30, 2 (1989), 227-245.

[205]

Martin Lynn 1986. The "Imperialism of free trade" and the case of West Africa, c. 1830-c.1870. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. 15, (1986).

[206]

Mathias, Peter 1983. *The first industrial nation: an economic history of Britain 1700-1914*. Methuen.

[207]

Matthew Simon 1968. *The Pattern of British Portfolio Foreign Investment, 1865-1914. The export of capital from Britain 1870-1914*. Methuen.

[208]

Matthew Simon 1967. *The Pattern of British Portfolio Foreign Investment, 1865-1914. Capital movements and economic development: proceedings of a Conference held by the International Economic Association*. Macmillan.

[209]

McAloon, J. 2002. Gentlemanly Capitalism and Settler Capitalists: Imperialism, Dependent Development and Colonial Wealth in The South Island of New Zealand. *Australian Economic History Review*. 42, 2 (2002), 204-223.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8446.00030>.

[210]

McAloon, J. 2003. Gentlemen, capitalists and settlers: a brief response. *Australian Economic History Review*. 43, 3 (2003), 298-304.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1467-8446.2003.00056.x>.

[211]

Michael Edelstein 2008. Foreign investment, accumulation and Empire, 1860–1914. The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain: Vol. 2: Economic maturity, 1860-1939. Cambridge University Press.

[212]

Michael Freeden 2004. Hobson, John Atkinson (1858–1940). Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.

[213]

Michie, R. C. 2006. The global securities market: a history. Oxford University Press.

[214]

Miles Taylor 2004. Cobden, Richard (1804–1865). Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.

[215]

Miles Taylor 1991. Imperium and Libertas? Rethinking the radical critique of imperialism during the nineteenth century. *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 19, 1 (1991), 1–18. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086539108582826>.

[216]

Miller, Rory 1993. Britain and Latin America in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Longman.

[217]

Munro, J. Forbes 1984. Britain in tropical Africa, 1880-1960: economic relationships and impact. Macmillan.

[218]

Munro, J. Forbes 2003. Maritime enterprise and empire: Sir William Mackinnon and his business network, 1823-93. Boydell Press.

[219]

Munro, J.F. 2003. Maritime enterprise and empire: Sir William Mackinnon and his business network, 1823-93. Boydell Press.

[220]

Niels P. Petersson 2002. Gentlemanly and Not-so-Gentlemanly Imperialism in China before the First World War. Gentlemanly capitalism, imperialism, and global history. Palgrave Macmillan.

[221]

Oliver MacDonagh 1962. The Anti-Imperialism of Free Trade. The Economic History Review. 14, 3 (1962), 489-501.

[222]

Owen, Roger 1981. The Middle East in the world economy, 1800-1914. Methuen.

[223]

P. A. Buckner 2002. Was there a 'British' Empire? The Oxford History of the British Empire from a Canadian Perspective. Acadiensis. 32, 1 (2002).

[224]

P. F. Clarke 1981. Hobson, Free Trade, and Imperialism. The Economic History Review. 34, 2 (1981), 308-312.

[225]

P. J. Cain 2001. British Radicalism, the South African Crisis and the Origins of the Theory of Financial Imperialism. The impact of the South African War. Palgrave.

[226]

P. J. Cain 1999. *Economics and Empire: The Metropolitan Context*. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[227]

P. J. Cain 1981. Hobson's Developing Theory of Imperialism. *The Economic History Review*. 34, 2 (1981), 313–316.

[228]

P. J. Cain 1978. J. A. Hobson, Cobdenism, and the Radical Theory of Economic Imperialism, 1898-1914. *The Economic History Review*. 31, 4 (1978), 565–584.

[229]

P. J. Cain 1985. J. A. Hobson, Financial Capitalism and Imperialism in Late Victorian and Edwardian England. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. 13, 3 (1985), 1–27.

[230]

P. J. Cain *Political Economy and Edwardian England: the Tariff-reform Controversy*.

[231]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins 1999. *Afterword: The Theory and Practice of British Imperialism. Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire*. Longman.

[232]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins 2001. *Problem and Context. British imperialism, 1688-2000*. Longman.

[233]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins 1994. *Reconstructing British Imperialism: The Autobiography of a Research Project*. *Itinerario*. 18, 1 (1994).

[234]

Palen, M.-W. 2010. Protection, Federation and Union: The Global Impact of the McKinley Tariff upon the British Empire, 1890–94. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 38, 3 (2010), 395–418. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2010.503395>.

[235]

Patrick K. O'Brien 1988. The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914. *Past & Present*. 120 (1988), 163–200.

[236]

Patrick K. O'Brien 1989. The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914: Reply. *Past & Present*. 125 (1989), 192–199.

[237]

Paul Kennedy 1989. The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism 1846-1914. *Past & Present*. 125 (1989), 186–192.

[238]

Peter Burroughs 2004. *Molesworth, Sir William, eighth baronet (1810–1855)*. Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.

[239]

Peter Cain 1979. Capitalism, War and Internationalism in the Thought of Richard Cobden. *British Journal of International Studies*. 5, 3 (1979), 229–247.

[240]

Peter Cain 2003. *The City of London, 1880-1914. The British industrial decline.* Routledge.

[241]

Peter Gordon Herbert, Henry Howard Molyneux, fourth earl of Carnarvon (1831-1890). *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography.*

[242]

Peter Harnetty 1965. *The Imperialism of Free Trade: Lancashire and the Indian Cotton Duties, 1859-1862.* *The Economic History Review.* 18, 2 (1965), 333–349.

[243]

Peter Harnetty 1966. *The Imperialism of Free Trade: Lancashire, India, and the Cotton Supply Question, 1861-1865.* *Journal of British Studies.* 6, 1 (1966), 70–96.

[244]

Peter Winn 1976. *British Informal Empire in Uruguay in the Nineteenth Century.* *Past & Present.* 73 (1976), 100–126.

[245]

Phillip Buckner 2008. *The Creation of the Dominion of Canada, 1860-1901. Canada and the British Empire.* Oxford University Press.

[246]

Phoebe Chow 2016. *Britain's Imperial Retreat from China, 1900-1931.* Routledge.

[247]

Platt, D. C. M. 1977. *Business imperialism, 1840-1930: an inquiry based on British experience in Latin America.* Clarendon Press.

[248]

Platt, D. C. M. 1968. Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Clarendon Press.

[249]

Platt, D. C. M. 1968. Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Clarendon Press.

[250]

Platt, D. C. M. 1968. Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Clarendon Press.

[251]

Platt, D.C.M. 1968. Chapter 5: China, in Part III. Finance, trade, and politics in British foreign policy 1815-1914. Clarendon Press.

[252]

Pollard, Sidney 1989. Britain's prime and Britain's decline: the British economy 1870-1914. Edward Arnold.

[253]

Porter, A. N. 1980. The origins of the South African War: Joseph Chamberlain and the diplomacy of imperialism, 1895-99. Manchester University Press.

[254]

Porter, Bernard 1968. Critics of empire: British Radical attitudes to colonialism in Africa 1895-1914. Macmillan.

[255]

Porter, Bernard 2012. *The lion's share: a history of British Imperialism 1850 to the present*. Pearson.

[256]

R. J. Moore 1964. Imperialism and 'Free Trade' Policy in India, 1853-4. *The Economic History Review*. 17, 1 (1964), 135-145.

[257]

Review by: David Cannadine 1995. *The Empire Strikes Back*. *Past & Present*. 147 (1995), 180-194.

[258]

Richard A. Atkins 1974. The Conservatives and Egypt, 1875-1880. *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*. 2, 2 (1974), 190-205.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086537408582404>.

[259]

Richard Graham 1976. Robinson and Gallagher in South America: The meaning of Informal Imperialism. *Imperialism: the Robinson and Gallagher controversy*. New Viewpoints.

[260]

Richards, E. 2004. *Britannia's children: emigration from England, Scotland, Wales and Ireland since 1600*. Hambledon and London.

[261]

Richardson, Philip and Economic History Society 1999. *Economic change in China, c. 1800-1950*. Cambridge University Press.

[262]

Robert Kubicek 1999. Economic power at the periphery: Canada, Australia and South Africa, 1850-1914. Gentlemanly capitalism and British imperialism: the new debate on empire. Longman.

[263]

Roberta Allbert Dayer Addis, Sir Charles Stewart (1861-1945). Oxford Dictionary of National Biography.

[264]

Robin J. Moore 1999. Imperial India, 1858-1914. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 3: The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[265]

Robinson, R. 1981. Explanation. Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism. Macmillan.

[266]

Robinson, Ronald et al. 1961. Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. Macmillan.

[267]

Robinson, Ronald et al. 1961. Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. Macmillan.

[268]

Robinson, Ronald et al. 1961. Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. Macmillan.

[269]

Robinson, Ronald et al. 1961. The Spirit of Victorian Expansion, Chapter One of Africa and

the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism. Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism. Macmillan.

[270]

Rock, D. 2008. The British in Argentina: From Informal Empire to Postcolonialism. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*. 27, s1 (2008), 49–77.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00244.x>.

[271]

Roger Owen 1972. Egypt and Europe: from French expedition to British occupation. *Studies in the theory of imperialism*. Longman.

[272]

Roger S. Mason 1996. Robert Giffen and the Tariff Reform Campaign, 1865-1910. *The journal of European economic history*. 25, (1996).

[273]

Ronald E. Robinson 1991. Introduction: Railway Imperialism. *Railway imperialism*. Greenwood Press.

[274]

Ronald Hyam 2010. The partition of Africa: geopolitical and internal perspectives. *Understanding the British Empire*. Cambridge University Press.

[275]

Ronald, Robinson 1972. Non-European foundations of European imperialism: sketch for a theory of collaboration. *Studies in the theory of imperialism*. Longman.

[276]

Ronald Robinson, J.G. 1953. The Imperialism of Free Trade. *The Economic History Review*.

6, 1 (1953), 1-15.

[277]

Rothermund, D. 1988. *An Economic History of India: From Pre-Colonial Times to 1991*. Taylor & Francis Group.

[278]

Roy, Tirthankar 2012. *India in the world economy: from antiquity to the present*. Cambridge University Press.

[279]

S. A. Beaver 2004. *Roebuck, John Arthur (1802-1879)*. Oxford dictionary of national biography. Oxford University Press.

[280]

Saul, S. B. 1960. *Studies in British overseas trade, 1870-1914*. Liverpool University Press.

[281]

Saul, S. B. 1960. *Studies in British overseas trade, 1870-1914*. Liverpool University Press.

[282]

Semmel, Bernard 1960. *Imperialism and social reform: English social-imperial thought, 1895-1914*. Allen & Unwin.

[283]

Semmel, Bernard 1993. *The liberal ideal and the demons of empire: theories of imperialism from Adam Smith to Lenin*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[284]

Semmel, Bernard 2004. The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850. Cambridge University Press.

[285]

Semmel, Bernard 2004. The rise of free trade imperialism: classical political economy, the empire of free trade and imperialism, 1750-1850. Cambridge University Press.

[286]

Shaw, A. G. L. Great Britain and the colonies, 1815-1865. Methuen.

[287]

Shula Marks 2008. Southern and Central Africa, 1886-1910. The Cambridge history of Africa: Vol. 6: From 1870 to 1905. Cambridge University Press.

[288]

Shula Marks and Stanley Trapido Rhodes, Cecil John (1853-1902). Oxford Dictionary of National Biography.

[289]

Silver, A.W. 1966. Manchester men and Indian cotton, 1847-1872. Manchester University Press.

[290]

Smith, Iain R. 1996. The origins of the South African War, 1899-1902. Longman.

[291]

Stanley Trapido 2011. Imperialism, Settler Identities, and Colonial Capitalism: The Hundred-Year Origins of the 1899 South African War. The Cambridge History of South Africa. R. Ross et al., eds. Cambridge University Press.

[292]

Stockwell, S.E. 2008. The British Empire: themes and perspectives. Blackwell.

[293]

Stone, Irving 1999. The global export of capital from Great Britain, 1865-1914: a statistical survey. Macmillan.

[294]

Sydney H. Zebel 1967. Joseph Chamberlain and the Genesis of Tariff Reform. Journal of British Studies. 7, 1 (1967), 131-157.

[295]

Sykes, Alan 1979. Tariff reform in British politics, 1903-1913. Clarendon Press.

[296]

Thompson, Andrew S. 2000. Imperial Britain: the empire in British politics, c.1880-1932. Longman.

[297]

Thompson, Andrew S. 2005. The empire strikes back?: the impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-nineteenth century. Pearson Longman.

[298]

Thompson, Andrew S. 2005. The empire strikes back?: the impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-nineteenth century. Pearson Longman.

[299]

Tomlinson, B. R. 2008. The new Cambridge history of India: III.3: Economy of modern India, 1860-1970. Cambridge University Press.

[300]

Tomlinson, J. 2014. Dundee and the Empire: 'Juteopolis' 1850-1939. Edinburgh University Press.

[301]

Tomlinson, J. 2010. Responding to Globalization?: Churchill and Dundee in 1908. Twentieth Century British History. 21, 3 (2010), 257–280. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/tcbh/hwq017>.

[302]

Townshend, Jules 1990. J.A. Hobson. Manchester University Press.

[303]

Tyler, J. E. 1938. The struggle for imperial unity (1865-1895). Longmans, Green.

[304]

W. G. Hynes 1976. British Mercantile Attitudes towards Imperial Expansion. The Historical Journal. 19, 4 (1976), 969–979.

[305]

W. M. Mathew 1968. The Imperialism of Free Trade: Peru, 1820-70. The Economic History Review. 21, 3 (1968), 562–579.

[306]

Webster, A. 2006. The debate on the the [sic] rise of the British empire. Manchester University Press.

[307]

Webster, Anthony 2006. The debate on the rise of the British empire. Manchester University Press.

[308]

Webster, Anthony 2009. The twilight of the East India Company: the evolution of Anglo-Asian commerce and politics, 1790-1860. Boydell Press.

[309]

Wesseling, H.L. 1996. Divide and rule: the partition of Africa, 1880-1914. Praeger.

[310]

Wilgus, Mary H. 1987. Sir Claude MacDonald, the open door, and British informal empire in China, 1895-1900. Garland.

[311]

William J. Fleming 1991. Profits and Visions: British Capital and Railway Construction in Argentina, 1854-1886. Railway imperialism. Greenwood Press.

[312]

Williams, John Henry Argentine international trade under inconvertible paper money, 1880-1900. Greenwood Press.

[313]

Winks, R.W. and Low, A.M. 1999. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 5: Historiography. Oxford University Press.

[314]

Winthrop R. Wright 1967. Foreign-Owned Railways in Argentina: A Case Study of Economic Nationalism. *The Business History Review*. 41, 1 (1967), 62–93.

[315]

Wong, J. Y. 1998. *Deadly dreams: opium, imperialism and the Arrow War (1856-1860) in China*. Cambridge University Press.

[316]

Young, Leonard Kenneth 1970. *British policy in China, 1895-1902*. Clarendon.

[317]

Ziegler, Philip 1988. *The sixth great power: Barings, 1762-1929*. Collins.

[318]

2013. Labor, Capital and Land: The Transnational Dimensions of the 1910 Federal Land Tax. *Labour History*. 105 (2013). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.5263/labourhistory.105.0113>.