

The legal concept of refugee: persecution

[View Online](#)

1.

Hathaway, J., Foster, M.: The law of refugee status. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2014).

2.

Storey, H.: 'Persecution: Towards a working definition'. In: Chetail, V. and Bauloz, C. (eds.) Research handbook on international law and migration. Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK (2014).

3.

Zimmermann, A.: The 1951 Convention relating to the status of refugees and its 1967 Protocol: a commentary. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

4.

Foster, M.: International refugee law and socio-economic rights: refuge from deprivation. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

5.

Teitiota v Chief Executive of the Ministry of Business Innovation and Employment [2014] NZCA 173, [http://www.refugeereseach.net/sites/default/files/Teitiota Article.pdf](http://www.refugeereseach.net/sites/default/files/Teitiota%20Article.pdf).

6.

Dowd, R.: Dissecting Discrimination in Refugee Law: an Analysis of its Meaning and its

Cumulative Effect. *International Journal of Refugee Law*. 23, 28-53 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ijrl/eeq043>.

7.

Shepherd (Case C-472/13), CJEU, 26 February 2015,
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=162544&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=68878>.

8.

Sepet and another v SSHD [2003] UKHL 15,
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2003/15.html>.

9.

Gashi (Asylum; Persecution) Kosovo [1996] UKIAT 13695 (22 July 1996),
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKIAT/1996/13695.html>.

10.

Ravichandran v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [1996] Imm AR 97,
<http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=search&docid=3ae6b677c&skip=0&query=ravichandran>.

11.

Shepherd v. Germany (CJEU),
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=162544&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=527759>, (26)AD.

12.

Horvath v. SSHD [2000] UKHL 37, <http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b6e04.html>.

13.

Hathaway, J., Foster, M.: *The law of refugee status*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge

(2014).

14.

Persecution by Non-state Agents: Comparative Judicial Interpretations of the 1951 Refugee Convention. *European Journal of Migration and Law*. 4, 521-532 (2003).
<https://doi.org/10.1163/157181602763715064>.

15.

Marx, Reinhard: Notion of Persecution by Non-State Agents in German Jurisprudence, *The Georgetown Immigration Law Journal*. 15, (2001).

16.

Schoenholtz, A.: The New Refugees and the Old Treaty: Persecutors and Persecuted in the Twenty-First Century.

17.

Januzi v. SSHD [2006] UKHL 5, <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2006/5.html>.

18.

Ni Ghraíne, B.: The Internal Protection Alternative Inquiry and Human Rights Considerations - Irrelevant or Indispensable?, (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijrl/eeu061>.

19.

Hathaway, J., Foster, M.: *The law of refugee status*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2014).

20.

Marx, R.: The Criteria of Applying the 'Internal Flight Alternative' Test in National Refugee Status Determination Procedures. *International Journal of Refugee Law*. 14, 179-218 (2002). https://doi.org/10.1093/ijrl/14.2_and_3.179.

21.

M.E. v. Sweden (ECtHR, Fifth Section),
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-145018#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-145018%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-145018#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-145018%22]}), (26)AD.

22.

X, Y and Z, Cases C-199/12 to C-201/12, CJEU, 7 November 2013,
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=144215&doclang=EN>.

23.

Y and Z, Cases C-71/11 and C-99/11, CJEU, 5 September 2012,
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=126364&doclang=EN>.

24.

RT (Zimbabwe) v SSHD [2012] UKSC 38, <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2012/38.pdf>.

25.

HJ (Iran) and HT (Cameroon) [2010] UKSC 31,
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2010/31.pdf>.

26.

Appellant S395/2002 v. Minister for Immigration and Multicultural Affairs (High Court of Australia, 9 December 2003), <http://www.refworld.org/docid/3fd9eca84.html>.

27.

UNHCR: Guidelines on International Protection No. 9 Sexual Orientation and or Gender Identity, <http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/50348afc2.pdf>, (23)AD.

28.

Hathaway, J., Pobjoy, J.: 'Queer Cases make Bad Law'. NYU Journal of International Law and Politics. (2012).