

The legal concept of refugee: persecution

[View Online](#)

'Appellant S395/2002 v. Minister for Immigration and Multicultural Affairs (High Court of Australia, 9 December 2003)'. Web. <<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3fd9eca84.html>>.

Dowd, Rebecca. 'Dissecting Discrimination in Refugee Law: An Analysis of Its Meaning and Its Cumulative Effect'. *International Journal of Refugee Law* 23.1 (2011): 28-53. Web.

Foster, Michelle. *International Refugee Law and Socio-Economic Rights: Refuge from Deprivation*. Cambridge studies in international and comparative law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Print.

'Gashi (Asylum; Persecution) Kosovo [1996] UKIAT 13695 (22 July 1996)'. Web. <<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKIAT/1996/13695.html>>.

Hathaway, James, and Michelle Foster. *The Law of Refugee Status*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511998300>>.

---. *The Law of Refugee Status*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511998300>>.

---. *The Law of Refugee Status*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511998300>>.

Hathaway, James, and Jason Pobjoy. "'Queer Cases Make Bad Law'". *NYU Journal of International Law and Politics* (2012): n. pag. Web. <<http://nyujilp.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/06/44.2-Hathaway-Pobjoy.pdf>>.

'HJ (Iran) and HT (Cameroon) [2010] UKSC 31'. Web. <<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2010/31.pdf>>.

'Horvath v. SSHD [2000] UKHL 37'. Web. <<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b6e04.html>>.

'Januzi v. SSHD [2006] UKHL 5'. Web. <<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2006/5.html>>.

Marx, Reinhard. 'Notion of Persecution by Non-State Agents in German Jurisprudence, The'. *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 15 (2001): n. pag. Web. <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/geoimlj15&div=28&g_sent=1&colle

ction=journals>.

Marx, Reinhard. 'The Criteria of Applying the "Internal Flight Alternative" Test in National Refugee Status Determination Procedures'. *International Journal of Refugee Law* 14.2 and 3 (2002): 179-218. Web.

'M.E. v. Sweden (ECtHR, Fifth Section)'. 26AD. Web.
<[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-145018#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-145018%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-145018#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-145018%22]})>.

Ni Ghraíne, Brid. 'The Internal Protection Alternative Inquiry and Human Rights Considerations - Irrelevant or Indispensable?' *International Journal of Refugee Law* 2015 : 29-51. Web.

'Persecution by Non-State Agents: Comparative Judicial Interpretations of the 1951 Refugee Convention'. *European Journal of Migration and Law* 4.4 (2003): 521-532. Web.

'Ravichandran v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [1996] Imm AR 97'. Web.
<<http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/telex/vtx/rwmain?page=search&docid=3ae6b677c&skip=0&query=ravichandran>>.

'RT (Zimbabwe) v SSHD [2012] UKSC 38'. Web.
<<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2012/38.pdf>>.

Schoenholtz, Andrew. 'The New Refugees and the Old Treaty: Persecutors and Persecuted in the Twenty-First Century'. n. pag. Web.
<http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2617336>.

'Sepet and Another v SSHD [2003] UKHL 15'. Web.
<<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2003/15.html>>.

'Shepherd (Case C-472/13), CJEU, 26 February 2015'. Web.
<<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=162544&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=68878>>.

'Shepherd v. Germany (CJEU)'. 26AD. Web.
<<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=162544&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=527759>>.

Storey, Hugo. "'Persecution: Towards a Working Definition'". *Research Handbook on International Law and Migration*. Ed. Vincent Chetail and Céline Bauloz. Research handbooks in international law. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2014. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=586122>>.

'Teitiota v Chief Executive of the Ministry of Business Innovation and Employment [2014] NZCA 173'. Web. <<http://www.refugeersearch.net/sites/default/files/Teitiota Article.pdf>>.

UNHCR. 'Guidelines on International Protection No. 9 Sexual Orientation and or Gender Identity'. 23AD. Web. <<http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/50348afc2.pdf>>.

'X, Y and Z, Cases C-199/12 to C-201/12, CJEU, 7 November 2013'. Web.

<<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=144215&doclang=EN>>.

'Y and Z, Cases C-71/11 and C-99/11, CJEU, 5 September 2012'. Web.

<<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=126364&doclang=EN>>.

Zimmermann, Andreas. The 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and Its 1967 Protocol: A Commentary. Oxford commentaries on international law. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.