

The legal concept of refugee: persecution

[View Online](#)

Anon. 26ADa. 'M.E. v. Sweden (ECtHR, Fifth Section)'.

Anon. 26ADb. 'Shepherd v. Germany (CJEU)'.

Anon. 2003. 'Persecution by Non-State Agents: Comparative Judicial Interpretations of the 1951 Refugee Convention'. *European Journal of Migration and Law* 4(4):521–32. doi: 10.1163/157181602763715064.

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Appellant S395/2002 v. Minister for Immigration and Multicultural Affairs (High Court of Australia, 9 December 2003)'.

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Gashi (Asylum; Persecution) Kosovo [1996] UKIAT 13695 (22 July 1996)'.

Anon. n.d.-c. 'HJ (Iran) and HT (Cameroon) [2010] UKSC 31'.

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Horvath v. SSHD [2000] UKHL 37'.

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Januzi v. SSHD [2006] UKHL 5'.

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Ravichandran v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [1996] Imm AR 97'.

Anon. n.d.-g. 'RT (Zimbabwe) v SSHD [2012] UKSC 38'.

Anon. n.d.-h. 'Sepet and Another v SSHD [2003] UKHL 15'.

Anon. n.d.-i. 'Shepherd (Case C-472/13), CJEU, 26 February 2015'.

Anon. n.d.-j. 'Teitiota v Chief Executive of the Ministry of Business Innovation and Employment [2014] NZCA 173'.

Anon. n.d.-k. 'X, Y and Z, Cases C-199/12 to C-201/12, CJEU, 7 November 2013'.

Anon. n.d.-l. 'Y and Z, Cases C-71/11 and C-99/11, CJEU, 5 September 2012'.

Dowd, Rebecca. 2011. 'Dissecting Discrimination in Refugee Law: An Analysis of Its Meaning and Its Cumulative Effect'. *International Journal of Refugee Law* 23(1):28–53. doi: 10.1093/ijrl/eeq043.

Foster, Michelle. 2009. *International Refugee Law and Socio-Economic Rights: Refuge from Deprivation*. Vol. Cambridge studies in international and comparative law. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press.

Hathaway, James, and Michelle Foster. 2014a. *The Law of Refugee Status*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hathaway, James, and Michelle Foster. 2014b. *The Law of Refugee Status*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hathaway, James, and Michelle Foster. 2014c. *The Law of Refugee Status*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hathaway, James, and Jason Pobjoy. 2012. "'Queer Cases Make Bad Law'". *NYU Journal of International Law and Politics*.

Marx, Reinhard. 2001. 'Notion of Persecution by Non-State Agents in German Jurisprudence, The'. *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 15.

Marx, Reinhard. 2002. 'The Criteria of Applying the "Internal Flight Alternative" Test in National Refugee Status Determination Procedures'. *International Journal of Refugee Law* 14(2 and 3):179–218. doi: 10.1093/ijrl/14.2_and_3.179.

Ni Ghraíne, Brid. 2015. 'The Internal Protection Alternative Inquiry and Human Rights Considerations - Irrelevant or Indispensable?' *International Journal of Refugee Law* 27(1):29–51.

Schoenholtz, Andrew. n.d. 'The New Refugees and the Old Treaty: Persecutors and Persecuted in the Twenty-First Century'.

Storey, Hugo. 2014. "'Persecution: Towards a Working Definition'". in *Research handbook on international law and migration*. Vol. *Research handbooks in international law*, edited by V. Chetail and C. Bauloz. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

UNHCR. 23AD. 'Guidelines on International Protection No. 9 Sexual Orientation and or Gender Identity'.

Zimmermann, Andreas. 2010. *The 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and Its 1967 Protocol: A Commentary*. Vol. *Oxford commentaries on international law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.