PL3127 / PL3327 Political Participation in Britain



1.

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture. vol. Contemporary political studies (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

2.

Almond, Gabriel A & Verba, Sidney. The civic culture: political attitudes and democracy in five nations. (Sage, 1989).

З.

Abramowitz, Alan I., Almond, Gabriel A, & Verba, Sidney. The Civic culture revisited: An analytic study. vol. The Little, Brown series in comparative politics (Little, Brown, 1980).

4.

Parry, Geraint, Moyser, George, & Day, Neil. Political participation and democracy in Britain . (Cambridge University Press, 1992).

5.

Parry, G. & Moyser, G. A Map of Political Participation in Britain. Government and Opposition **25**, 147–169 (1990).

6.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, Patrick, & Whiteley, Paul. Citizenship in Britain: values, participation and

democracy. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

7.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, & Jones, Su. Young people and politics in the UK: apathy or alienation? (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

8.

DeBardeleben, Joan & Pammett, Jon H. Activating the citizen: Dilemmas of participation in Europe and Canada. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2009).

9.

Barnes, Samuel H. & Kaase, Max. Political action: mass participation in five Western democracies. (Sage Publications, 1979).

10.

Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union. (Springer, 2013).

11.

The civic culture transformed: from allegiant to assertive citizens. (Cambridge University Press, 2014).

12.

Dalton, R. J. The participation gap: social status and political inequality. (Oxford University Press, 2017).

13.

Audit of Political Engagement. https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/research/audit-of-political-engagement.

HM Government e-petitions. http://epetitions.direct.gov.uk/.

15.

Democratic Audit UK. http://www.democraticaudit.com/.

16.

Electoral Commission | Home. http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/.

17.

Voter Turnout Database | International IDEA. http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout.

18.

Direct Democracy Database | International IDEA. http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/direct-democracy.

19.

Power to the People: an independent inquiry into Britain's democracy - the full report | Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust. http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications/power-people-independent-inquiry-britains-democracy-f ull-report.

20.

Research briefings - UK Parliament. http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/.

21.

Protest | World news | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/world/protest.

Major UK demonstrations and protests listed: which one was biggest? | News | theguardian.com. http://www.theguardian.com/news/datablog/2011/mar/28/demonstrations-protests-uk-list.

23.

Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy. http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digitaldemocracy/.

24.

Voter engagement in the UK - UK Parliament. http://www.parliament.uk/voter-engagement-in-the-uk.

25.

Citizenship and Civic Engagement Committee - UK Parliament. http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/lords-select/citizenship-civi c-engagement/.

26.

Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust - State of the Nation surveys. http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications.

27.

Fox, S. Is it Time to Update the Definition of Political Participation? Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Parliamentary Affairs 1–11 (2013) doi:10.1093/pa/gss094.

28.

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture. vol. Contemporary political studies (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

Seyd, P., Whiteley, P. & Pattie, C. Citizenship in Britain: Attitudes and Behaviour. The Political Quarterly **72**, 141–148 (2001).

30.

Developments in British Politics 10. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2016).

31.

Pattie, C. Civic Attitudes and Engagement in Modern Britain. Parliamentary Affairs 56, 616–633 (2003).

32.

Russell J. Dalton. Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies. (CQ Press, 2013).

33.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter & Fuchs, Dieter. Citizens and the state. vol. Beliefs in government (Oxford University Press, 1995).

34.

Comparing democracies 4: elections and voting in a changing world. (SAGE, 2014).

35.

Hooghe, M., Hosch-Dayican, B. & van Deth, J. W. Conceptualizing political participation. Acta Politica **49**, 337–348 (2014).

36.

de Moor, J. Lifestyle politics and the concept of political participation. Acta Politica (2016)

doi:10.1057/ap.2015.27.

37.

Theocharis, Y. & van Deth, J. W. The continuous expansion of citizen participation: a new taxonomy. European Political Science Review **10**, 139–163 (2018).

38.

van Deth, J. W. A conceptual map of political participation. Acta Politica **49**, 349–367 (2014).

39.

Theocharis, Y. & Deth, J. W. van. Political participation in a changing world: conceptual and empirical challenges in the study of citizen engagement. (Routledge, 2018).

40.

Deth, J. W. van, Montero, J. R. & Westholm, A. Citizenship and involvement in European democracies: a comparative analysis. vol. Routledge research in comparative politics (Routledge, 2006).

41.

Smelser, Wright, Baltes. Chapter on 'Political Participation'. in International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences (Elsevier Science & Technology ; 2001).

42.

Qvortrup, M. Politics of Participation. (Manchester University Press, 2013).

43.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, Patrick, & Whiteley, Paul. Citizenship in Britain: values, participation and democracy. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture. vol. Contemporary political studies (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

45.

Peter A. Hall. Social Capital in Britain. British Journal of Political Science **29**, 417–461 (1999).

46.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism. (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

47.

Henry E. Brady, Sidney Verba and Kay Lehman Schlozman. Beyond Ses: A Resource Model of Political Participation. The American Political Science Review **89**, 271–294 (1995).

48.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, & Jones, Su. Young people and politics in the UK: apathy or alienation? (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

49.

Putnam, Robert D. Bowling alone: the collapse and revival of American community. (Simon & Schuster, 2000).

50.

Putnam, R. D. Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital. Journal of Democracy 6, 65–78 (1995).

51.

Whiteley, P. F. The origins of social capital. in Social Capital and European Democracy

(eds. van Deth, J. W., Maraffi, M., Newton, K. & Whiteley, P. F.) 25-44 (Routledge, 1999).

52.

Whiteley, Paul & Seyd, Patrick. High-intensity participation: the dynamics of party activism in Britain. (The University of Michigan Press, 2002).

53.

Dalton, R. J. & Klingemann, H.-D. The Oxford handbook of political behavior. (Oxford University Press, 2009).

54.

Whiteley, P. F. Rational Choice and Political Participation — Evaluating the Debate. Political Research Quarterly **48**, 211–233 (1995).

55.

Muller, E. N. Aggressive Political Participation. (Princeton University Press, 1979).

56.

Gurr, T. R. Why Men Rebel. (Paradigm, 2012).

57.

Runciman, W. G. Relative Deprivation and Social Justice: A Study of Attitudes to Social Inequality in Twentieth Century England. (Law Book Co of Australasia, 1966).

58.

Denver, D. T., Carman, Christopher, & Johns, Robert. Elections and voters in Britain. vol. Contemporary political studies (Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

Park, Alison & National Centre for Social Research. British social attitudes: the 26th report. (SAGE, 2010).

60.

Curtice, J. & Simpson, I. Voting. in British Social Attitudes 35 (eds. Phillips, D., Curtice, J., Phillips, M. & Perry, J.) 1–29 (NatCen, 2018).

61.

Dunleavy, Patrick. Developments in British politics 7. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2003).

62.

Curtice, J. Turnout: Electors Stay Home--Again. Parliamentary Affairs 58, 776–785 (2005).

63.

Dalton, R. J. & Klingemann, H.-D. The Oxford handbook of political behavior. (Oxford University Press, 2009).

64.

Clarke, Harold D. Performance politics and the British voter. (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

65.

Dunleavy, Patrick. Developments in British politics 8. (Macmillan, 2006).

66.

Evans, Geoffrey & Norris, Pippa. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective. (SAGE, 1999).

Denver, D. The Results: How Britain Voted1. Parliamentary Affairs 71, 8-28 (2018).

68.

Clarke, H. D., Kellner, P., Stewart, M. C., Twyman, J. & Whiteley, P. Austerity and political choice in Britain. vol. Palgrave Pivot (Palgrave Macmillan, 2016).

69.

Saggar, Shamit. Race and British electoral politics. (UCL Press, 1998).

70.

McAllister, I. Explaining turnout in the 2001 British General Election*. Representation **38**, 256–267 (2001).

71.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism. (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

72.

Pattie, C. & Johnston, R. A Low Turnout Landslide: Abstention at the British General Election of 1997. Political Studies **49**, 286–305 (2001).

73.

PHELPS, E. Young Voters at the 2005 British General Election. The Political Quarterly **76**, 482–487 (2005).

74.

Phelps, E. Young Citizens and Changing Electoral Turnout, 1964-2001. The Political

Quarterly 75, 238-248 (2004).

75.

Rallings, C. & Thrasher, M. Local Electoral Participation in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs 56, 700–715 (2003).

76.

Sabucedo, Jose M. Sociological and Psychological Predictors of Voting in Great Britain. Journal of Social Psychology **131**, (1991).

77.

Sparrow, N. Analysis: voter apathy | Politics | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2001/nov/06/socialsciences.polls.

78.

Travis, A. Low turnout at police commissioner elections blamed on lack of information | UK news | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2013/mar/19/low-turnout-police-commissioner-elections.

79.

King, A. Why a poor turn-out points to a democracy in good health - Telegraph. http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/uknews/1331055/Why-a-poor-turn-out-points-to-a-democ racy-in-good-health.html.

80.

Norris, Pippa. Britain votes, 2001. vol. Hansard Society (Oxford University Press, 2001).

81.

Norris, Pippa & Gavin, Neil T. Britain votes, 1997. vol. Series in politics and government (Oxford University Press, 1997).

Park, Alison & National Centre for Social Research. British social attitudes: the 19th report. (SAGE, 2002).

83.

Electoral Commission. Police and Crime Commissioner Elections in England and Wales. Report on the administration of the elections held on 15 November 2012. (2013).

84.

Birch, S., Gottfried, G. & Lodge, G. Divided Democracy. Political Inequality in the UK and Why it Matters. (2013).

85.

House of Commons Select Committee on Political and Constitutional Reform. Political and Constitutional Reform - Fourth Report. Voter engagement in the UK.

86.

House of Commons Political and Constitutional Reform Committee. Voter Engagement in the UK: Fourth Report of the 2014- 2015 Session, HC232. (2014).

87.

Denver, D. The Results: How Britain Voted. Parliamentary Affairs 68, 5-24 (2015).

88.

Denver, D. & Garnett, M. British General Elections Since 1964: Diversity, Dealignment, and Disillusion. (Oxford University Press, USA, 2014).

89.

Scandals, war and the Millennials: Why the Iraq War and the expenses scandal are not to blame for the low turnout of the young. British Politics (2015) doi:doi:10.1057/bp.2015.11.

90.

Oliver Hawkins. UK Election Statistics: 1918-2017.

91.

Voter turnout at UK general elections 1945 – 2017 | UK Political Info. http://www.ukpolitical.info/Turnout45.htm.

92.

YouGov | How Britain voted at the 2017 general election. https://yougov.co.uk/news/2017/06/13/how-britain-voted-2017-general-election/.

93.

Heath, O. & Goodwin, M. The 2017 General Election, Brexit and the Return to Two-Party Politics: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result. The Political Quarterly (2017) doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12405.

94.

The myth of the 2017 'youthquake' election - BBC News. https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-42747342.

95.

The myth of the 2017 youthquake election - The British Election Study. http://www.britishelectionstudy.com/bes-impact/the-myth-of-the-2017-youthquake-electio n/#.W1mieNJKg2w.

96.

Sloam, J., Ehsan, R. & Henn, M. 'Youthquake': How and Why Young People Reshaped the

Political Landscape in 2017. Political Insight **9**, 4–8 (2018).

97.

Cowley, P. & Kavanagh, D. The British General Election of 2017. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2018).

98.

Butler, David & Ranney, Austin. Referendums around the world: the growing use of direct democracy. (Macmillan, 1994).

99.

House of Lords - Referendums in the United Kingdom - Constitution Committee. (2010).

100.

Curtice, J. The Electoral Reform Society blog. http://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/blog/the-av-referendum-what-went-wrong.

101.

Bogdanor, Vernon. The new British constitution. (Hart, 2009).

102.

King, Anthony. The British Constitution. (Oxford University Press, 2007).

103.

Curtice, J. The Death of a Miserable Little Compromise: The Alternative Vote Referendum. Political Insight **2**, 14–17 (2011).

104.

Baston, Lewis. Don't take no for an answer: the 2011 Referendum and the future of

electoral reform. (Biteback, 2011).

105.

Cotton, R. & Fontana, C. Political parties at critical junctures: explaining the decisions to offer referendums on constitutional change in the United Kingdom. Contemporary British History 1–27 (2018) doi:10.1080/13619462.2017.1417122.

106.

Butler, David & Kitzinger, Uwe. The 1975 referendum. (Macmillan, 1976).

107.

Electoral Commission | EU referendum result visualisations. https://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referend ums/past-elections-and-referendums/eu-referendum/eu-referendum-result-visualisations.

108.

Curtice, J. Brexit. in British Social Attitudes 34 (eds. Clery, E., Curtice, J. & Harding, R.) vol. 34 (NatCen, 2017).

109.

Budge, Ian. The new challenge of direct democracy. (Polity Press, 1996).

110.

AV referendum | Politics | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/politics/av-referendum.

111.

King, Anthony. Britain says yes: the 1975 referendum on the Common Market. vol. AEI studies (American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1977).

Saunders, R. Yes to Europe! (Cambridge University Press (Virtual Publishing), 2018).

113.

LeDuc, Lawrence. The politics of direct democracy: referendums in global perspective. (Broadview Press, 2003).

114.

QVORTRUP, M. Voting on Electoral Reform: A Comparative Perspective on the Alternative Vote Referendum in the United Kingdom. The Political Quarterly **83**, 108–116 (2012).

115.

Rallings, C. & Thrasher, M. 'Just Another Expensive Talking Shop': Public Attitudes and the 2004 Regional Assembly Referendum in the North East of England. Regional Studies **40**, 927–936 (2006).

116.

TICKELL, A., JOHN, P. & MUSSON, S. The North East Region Referendum Campaign of 2004: Issues and Turning Points. The Political Quarterly **76**, 488–496 (2005).

117.

Whiteley, P., Clarke, H. D., Sanders, D. & Stewart, M. C. Britain Says NO: Voting in the AV Ballot Referendum. Parliamentary Affairs **65**, 301–322 (2012).

118.

Electoral Commission | 2011 UK referendum on the voting system used to elect MPs - results.

http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referend ums/past-elections-and-referendums/referendums/2011-UK-referendum-on-the-voting-syst em-used-to-elect-MPs.

Seawright, D. 'Yes, the census': The 2011 UK Referendum campaign on the Alternative Vote. British Politics ${\bf 8}$, 457–475 (2013).

120.

Rallings, C., Thrasher, M. & Cowling, D. Mayoral referendums and elections revisited. British Politics (2013) doi:10.1057/bp.2013.14.

121.

McAllister, L. The Welsh Devolution Referendum: Definitely, Maybe? Parliamentary Affairs **51**, 149–165 (1998).

122.

Curtice, J. Politicians, voters and democracy: The 2011 UK referendum on the Alternative Vote. Electoral Studies **32**, 215–223 (2013).

123.

Bowler, S. & Donovan, T. Civic duty and turnout in the UK referendum on AV: What shapes the duty to vote? Electoral Studies **32**, 265–273 (2013).

124.

Kellner, P. Down with people power. Prospect.

125.

Electoral Commission. Scottish Independence Referendum: report on the referendum held on 18 September 2014. (2014).

126.

Tierney, S. Reclaiming Politics: Popular Democracy in Britain after the Scottish Referendum. The Political Quarterly **86**, 226–233 (2015).

127.

New paper by Professor Matt Qvortrup: 'A Tale of Two Referendums' | The Constitution Society: Working to promote informed debate about constitutional reform. http://www.consoc.org.uk/2015/09/new-paper-by-professor-matt-qvortrup-a-tale-of-two-ref erendums/.

128.

LeDuc, L. Referendums and deliberative democracy. Electoral Studies 38, 139–148 (2015).

129.

Quinlan, S., Shephard, M. & Paterson, L. Online discussion and the 2014 Scottish independence referendum: Flaming keyboards or forums for deliberation? Electoral Studies **38**, 192–205 (2015).

130.

Schuck, A. R. T. & de Vreese, C. H. Public support for referendums in Europe: A cross-national comparison in 21 countries. Electoral Studies **38**, 149–158 (2015).

131.

The Routledge handbook to referendums and direct democracy. (Routledge, 2018).

132.

Qvortrup, M. Government by referendum. (Manchester University Press, 2018).

133.

Referendums around the world: the continued growth of direct democracy. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2014).

Referendums Around the World. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2018).

135.

Budge, I. DIRECT AND REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY: ARE THEY NECESSARILY OPPOSED? Representation **42**, 1–12 (2006).

136.

Qvortrup, M. DEMOCRACY BY DELEGATION: THE DECISION TO HOLD REFERENDUMS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. Representation **42**, 59–72 (2006).

137.

Qvortrup, M. Direct democracy: a comparative study of the theory and practice of government by the people. (Manchester University Press, 2017).

138.

Qvortrup, M. Power to the People! But How? the Different Uses of Referendums around the WorldAltmanD. (2011) Direct Democracy Worldwide. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.BernhardL. (2012) Campaign Strategy in Direct Democracy. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.HoboltS. B. (2009) Europe in Question: Referendums on European Integration. Oxford: Oxford University Press.SchillerT. (ed.) (2011) Local Direct Democracy in Europe. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.SetäläM. and SchillerT. (eds) (2012) Citizens' Initiatives in Europe: Procedures and Consequences of Agenda-Setting by Citizens. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.TierneyS. (2012) Constitutional Referendums: The Theory and Practice of Republican Deliberation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.Wyn JonesR. and ScullyR. (2012) Wales Says Yes: Devolution and the 2011 Welsh Referendum. Cardiff: University of Wales Press. Political Studies Review **13**, 37–45 (2015).

139.

Cecilia Emma Sottilotta. The Strategic Use of Government-Sponsored Referendums in Contemporary Europe: Issues and Implications. Journal of Contemporary European Research **13**, (2017).

Seyd, B. Regulating the referendum. Representation **35**, 191–199 (1998).

141.

Young remain voters came out in force, but were outgunned | Politics | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jun/24/young-remain-voters-came-out-in-force-b ut-were-outgunned.

142.

EU Referendum: Were young people less likely to vote? - BBC News. http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-36737374.

143.

Referendums, though they may be political lifeboats, can be very bad for democracy.

144.

Goodwin, M. J. & Heath, O. The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An Aggregate-level Analysis of the Result. Political Quarterly **87**, 323–332 (2016).

145.

Sloam, J. #Votebecause: Youth mobilisation for the referendum on British membership of the European Union. New Media & Society (2018) doi:10.1177/1461444818766701.

146.

Lawrence LeDuc. Why did Britain vote for change when so many referendums end in the status quo? The Conversation.

147.

C2D - Centre for Research on Direct Democracy. http://c2d.ch/.

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture. vol. Contemporary political studies (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

149.

Seyd, P. & Whiteley, P. British Party Members: An Overview. Party Politics **10**, 355–366 (2004).

150.

Party Members and Activists. (Routledge, 2015).

151.

Whiteley, P. Where Have All the Members Gone? The Dynamics of Party Membership in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs **62**, 242–257 (2009).

152.

Lukas Audickas. Membership of UK political parties.

153.

Russell, A. Political Parties as Vehicles of Political Engagement. Parliamentary Affairs 58, 555–569 (2005).

154.

Dalton, R. J. & Klingemann, H.-D. The Oxford handbook of political behavior. (Oxford University Press, 2009).

155.

Webb, P., Poletti, M. & Bale, T. So who really does the donkey work in 'multi-speed

membership parties'? Comparing the election campaign activity of party members and party supporters. Electoral Studies **46**, 64–74 (2017).

156.

David Cameron and conservative renewal: the limits of modernisation? vol. New perspectives on the right (Manchester University Press, 2016).

157.

Pickard, S. Momentum and the Movementist 'Corbynistas': Young People Regenerating the Labour Party in Britain. in Young people re-generating politics in times of crises (eds. Pickard, S. & Bessant, J.) vol. Palgrave studies in young people and politics 115–137 (Palgrave Macmillan, 2017).

158.

Revealed: how Jeremy Corbyn has reshaped the Labour party | Politics | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jan/13/revealed-how-jeremy-corbyn-has-reshap ed-the-labour-party.

159.

Clark, A. Political Parties in the UK. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2018).

160.

Evans, Geoffrey & Norris, Pippa. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective. (SAGE, 1999).

161.

Goodwin, M. J. Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The Case of the British National Party (BNP). Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties **20**, 31–54 (2010).

162.

Henn, M., Weinstein, M. & Forrest, S. Uninterested Youth? Young People's Attitudes

towards Party Politics in Britain. Political Studies 53, 556-578 (2005).

163.

Mitchell, James, Bennie, Lynn G., & Johns, Robert. The Scottish National Party: transition to power. (Oxford University Press, 2012).

164.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism. (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

165.

Whiteley, Paul & Seyd, Patrick. High-intensity participation: the dynamics of party activism in Britain. (The University of Michigan Press, 2002).

166.

Seyd, Patrick & Whiteley, Paul. Labour's grass roots: the politics of party membership. (Clarendon Press, 1992).

167.

Seyd, Patrick & Whiteley, Paul. New Labour's grassroots: the transformation of the Labour Party membership. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2002).

168.

Haute, Emilie van. Party membership in Europe: exploration into the anthills of party politics. vol. Science politique (Editions de Université de Bruxelles, 2011).

169.

Webb, P. THE FAILINGS OF POLITICAL PARTIES: REALITY OR PERCEPTION? Representation **45**, 265–275 (2009).

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, & Billinghurst, Antony. Third force politics: Liberal Democrats at the grassroots. (Oxford University Press, 2006).

171.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, & Richardson, J. J. True blues: the politics of Conservative Party membership. (Clarendon Press, 1994).

172.

Paul F. Whiteley, Patrick Seyd, Jeremy Richardson and Paul Bissell. Explaining Party Activism: The Case of the British Conservative Party. British Journal of Political Science **24**, 79–94 (1994).

173.

Bale, T. The dwindling Tory party: is anybody out there? - Telegraph.

174.

BBC News - Conservative membership has nearly halved under Cameron. http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-24143443.

175.

The numbers that add up to trouble for all political parties | Andrew Rawnsley | Comment is free | The Observer.

176.

Wheeler, B. BBC News - Can UK political parties be saved from extinction? http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-12934148.

177.

Wheeler, B. & Davies, C. BBC News - 'Swivel-eyed loons' or voice of the people?

http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-22607108.

178.

Pemberton, H. & Wickham-Jones, M. Labour's lost grassroots: The rise and fall of party membership. British Politics **8**, 181–206 (2013).

179.

Low, M. The changing nature of activist engagement within the Conservative Party: A review of Susan Scarrow's task-orientated approach to party membership. British Politics (2013) doi:10.1057/bp.2013.10.

180.

Seyd, P. & Whiteley, P. Labour and Conservative Party Members: Change Over Time. Parliamentary Affairs **48**, 456–472 (1995).

181.

Thorpe, A. Reconstructing Conservative Party Membership in World War II Britain. Parliamentary Affairs **62**, 227–241 (2009).

182.

Bennie, L. & Russell, A. Radical or Compliant? Young Party Members in Britain. (2012).

183.

Fisher, J., Fieldhouse, E. & Cutts, D. Members Are Not the Only Fruit: Volunteer Activity in British Political Parties at the 2010 General Election. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations **16**, 75–95 (2014).

184.

European Consortium for Political Research. The challenges of intra-party democracy. vol. Comparative politics (Oxford University Press, 2013).

Fisher, J. Whither the parties? in Constitutional Futures Revisited (ed. Hazell, R.) 249–266 (Palgrave Macmillan, 2008).

186.

Thorpe, A. THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1920–. The Historical Journal **43**, 777–800 (2000).

187.

Gauja, A. The Individualisation of Party Politics: The Impact of Changing Internal Decision-Making Processes on Policy Development and Citizen Engagement. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations (2013) doi:10.1111/1467-856X.12035.

188.

Gauja, A. The politics of party policy: from members to legislators. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

189.

Why do people join losing political parties? - BBC News.

190.

Card-carried away: what does it mean to be a member of a political party in Britain today?

191.

Webb, P. D. Are British Political Parties in Decline? Party Politics 1, 299–322 (1995).

192.

Scarrow, S. E. The Changing Nature of Political Party Membership. in OXFORD RESEARCH ENCYCLOPEDIA, POLITICS vol. 1 (Oxford University Press, 2017).

193.

Katz, R. S. & Crotty, W. J. Handbook of Party Politics. (SAGE Publications Ltd, 2012).

194.

Wagner, M. Why do Party Members Leave? Parliamentary Affairs (2016) doi:10.1093/pa/gsw024.

195.

Papers and Publications | ESRC Party Members Project (PMP). https://esrcpartymembersproject.org/papers-publications/.

196.

Database by country | MAPP project. http://www.projectmapp.eu/database-country/.

197.

YouGov | Profiled for the first time: the UKIP party membership. https://yougov.co.uk/news/2016/10/22/introduction-ukip-party-membership/.

198.

More sex, lies & the ballot box: another 50 things you need to know about British elections. (Biteback Publishing, 2016).

199.

Mitchell, J., Bennie, L. & Johns, R. Referendum as platform: the SNP and Scottish Green membership surge. Political Insight **8**, 16–19 (2017).

Dalton, Russell J. & Wattenberg, Martin P. Parties without partisans: political change in advanced industrial democracies. vol. Comparative politics (Oxford University Press, 2000).

201.

Mair, P. & van Biezen, I. Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000. Party Politics **7**, 5–21 (2001).

202.

Van Biezen, I., Mair, P. & Poguntke, T. Going, going, gone? The decline of party membership in contemporary Europe. European Journal of Political Research **51**, 24–56 (2012).

203.

Scarrow, S. E. & Gezgor, B. Declining memberships, changing members? European political party members in a new era. Party Politics **16**, 823–843 (2010).

204.

Webb, Paul, Farrell, David M., & Holliday, Ian. Political parties in advanced industrial democracies. vol. Comparative politics (Oxford University Press, 2002).

205.

van Biezen, I. The decline in party membership across Europe means that political parties need to reconsider how they engage with the electorate. http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europpblog/2013/05/06/decline-in-party-membership-europe-ingrid-v an-biezen/ (6AD).

206.

Whiteley, P. Is the party over? The decline of party activism and membership across the democratic world. Party Politics **17**, 21–44 (2011).

Biezen, I. v. & Poguntke, T. The decline of membership-based politics. Party Politics 20, 205–216 (2014).

208.

Scarrow, S. E. Beyond party members: changing approaches to partisan mobilization. vol. Comparative politics (Oxford University Press, 2015).

209.

Deth, J. V. Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation. vol. European political science series (Taylor & Francis, 1997).

210.

Ponce, A. F. & Scarrow, S. E. Which members? Using cross-national surveys to study party membership. Party Politics **22**, 679–690 (2016).

211.

Kölln, A.-K. Party membership in Europe. Party Politics 22, 465–477 (2016).

212.

Organizing political parties: representation, participation, and power. (Oxford University Press, 2017).

213.

Grant, Wyn. Pressure Groups and British politics. vol. Contemporary political studies (Macmillan Press, 2000).

214.

Heffernan, Richard, Cowley, Philip, & Hay, Colin. Developments in British politics 9. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

Grant, W. Pressure Politics: The Changing World of Pressure Groups. Parliamentary Affairs **57**, 408–419 (2004).

216.

Grant, W. The Changing Patterns of Group Politics in Britain. British Politics **3**, 204–222 (2008).

217.

Maloney, W. INTEREST GROUPS AND THE REVITALISATION OF DEMOCRACY: ARE WE EXPECTING TOO MUCH? Representation **45**, 277–287 (2009).

218.

Dorey, Peter. The Major premiership: politics and policies under John Major, 1990-97. (Macmillan, 1999).

219.

Coxall, W. N. Pressure groups in British politics. (Longman, 2001).

220.

Casey, Terrence. The Blair legacy: Politics, policy, governance, and foreign affairs. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2009).

221.

Grant, W. Pressure Politics: A Politics of Collective Consumption? Parliamentary Affairs 58, 366–379 (2005).

222.

Grant, W. Pressure Politics: The Challenges for Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs 56, 297–308 (2003).

223.

Grant, W. Pressure Politics: From 'Insider' Politics to Direct Action? Parliamentary Affairs **54**, 337–348 (2001).

224.

Grant, Wyn. Pressure groups, politics and democracy in Britain. vol. Contemporary political studies (Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1995).

225.

Grant, Wyn. Business and politics in Britain. (Macmillan, 1993).

226.

Jordan, A. G. & Maloney, William A. Democracy and interest groups: enhancing participation? (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

227.

Kuhn, Raymond. Politics and the media in Britain. vol. Contemporary political studies (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

228.

William A. Maloney, Grant Jordan and Andrew M. McLaughlin. Interest Groups and Public Policy: The Insider/Outsider Model Revisited. Journal of Public Policy **14**, 17–38 (1994).

229.

Page, E. C. The insider/outsider distinction: an empirical investigation. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 1, 205–214 (1999).

Richards, David & Smith, Martin J. Governance and public policy in the United Kingdom. (Oxford University Press, 2002).

231.

Richardson, J. Government, Interest Groups and Policy Change. Political Studies 48, 1006–1025 (2000).

232.

Richardson, J. The market for political activism: Interest groups as a challenge to political parties. West European Politics **18**, 116–139 (1995).

233.

Grant, W. Pressure Politics: The Role of Pressure Groups. Political Insight 5, 12–15 (2014).

234.

Halpin, D. Surviving Global Change? (Routledge, 2017).

235.

Dunleavy, Patrick. Developments in British politics 6. (Macmillan, 2000).

236.

Doherty, B. 'The Preferred Way of Doing Things': The British Direct Action Movement. Parliamentary Affairs **56**, 669–686 (2003).

237.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism. (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

Byrne, Paul. Social movements in Britain. vol. Theory and practice in British politics (Routledge, 1997).

239.

Dalton, R. J. & Klingemann, H.-D. The Oxford handbook of political behavior. (Oxford University Press, 2009).

240.

Plows, A. Towards an Analysis of the 'Success' of UK Green Protests. British Politics **3**, 92–109 (2008).

241.

Benewick, Robert & Smith, Trevor. Direct action and democratic politics. vol. Acton Society studies, 1 (Allen and Unwin, 1972).

242.

Joyce, P. & Joyce, P. D. Politics of Protest, The: Extra-Parliamentary Politics in Britain Since 1970. (Palgrave MacMillan, 2002).

243.

Doherty, B., Paterson, M., Plows, A. & Wall, D. Explaining the fuel protests. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations **5**, 1–23 (2003).

244.

Doherty, B. Paving the Way: the Rise of Direct Action against Road-building and the Changing Character of British Environmentalism. Political Studies **47**, 275–291 (1999).

Gavin, N. T. Pressure Group Direct Action on Climate Change: The Role of the Media and the Web in Britain-A Case Study. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations **12**, 459–475 (2010).

246.

Jordan, A. G. & Maloney, William A. The protest business?: mobilizing campaign groups. vol. Issues in environmental politics (Manchester University Press, 1997).

247.

Kriesi, Hanspeter. New social movements in Western Europe: a comparative analysis. vol. Social movements, protest, and contention (University of Minnesota Press, 1995).

248.

Lent, A. The transformation of gay and lesbian politics in Britain1. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations $\mathbf{5}$, 24–49 (2003).

249.

Lent, Adam. British social movements since 1945: sex, colour, peace and power. vol. Contemporary history in context series (Palgrave, 2001).

250.

Marsh, Alan. Protest and political consciousness. vol. Sage library of social research (Sage Publications, 1977).

251.

Rootes, Chris. Environmental protest in western Europe. vol. Comparative politics (Oxford University Press, 2003).

252.

Robinson, N. Fuel Protests: Governing the Ungovernable? Parliamentary Affairs **56**, 423–440 (2003).

Robinson, N. The Politics of the Fuel Protests: Towards a Multi-Dimensional Explanation. The Political Quarterly **73**, 58–66 (2002).

254.

Rootes, C. Facing south? British environmental movement organisations and the challenge of globalisation. Environmental Politics **15**, 768–786 (2006).

255.

Rootes, C. Acting locally: The character, contexts and significance of local environmental mobilisations. Environmental Politics **16**, 722–741 (2007).

256.

Rootes, Chris. Environmental movements: local, national, and global. (Frank Cass, 1999).

257.

Sanders, D. The Dynamics of Protest in Britain, 2000-2002. Parliamentary Affairs 56, 687–699 (2003).

258.

Sanders, D., Clarke, H., Stewart, M. & Whiteley, P. Public attitudes towards political protest in Britain, 2000-02. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties **14**, 147–167 (2004).

259.

Todd, Malcolm J. & Taylor, Gary. Democracy and participation: popular protest and new social movements. (Merlin, 2004).

Deth, Jan W. van & Maloney, William A. New participatory dimensions in civil society: professionalization and individualized collective action. vol. Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science (Routledge, 2012).

261.

Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation and Political Involvement in Representative Democracies. (Routledge, 1997).

262.

Seel, Benjamin, Paterson, Matthew, & Doherty, Brian. Direct action in British environmentalism. (Routledge, 2000).

263.

Della Porta, D. & Diani, M. Social Movements: An Introduction. (John Wiley and Sons Ltd, 2006).

264.

Anheier, H. K. & Toepler, S. International Encyclopedia of Civil Society. (Springer-Verlag New York, 2010).

265.

Richardson, J. The Changing British Policy Style: From Governance to Government? British Politics **13**, 215–233 (2018).

266.

Halpin, D. Surviving Global Change? (Routledge, 2017).

267.

di Gennaro, C. The Internet and the Public: Online and Offline Political Participation in the United Kingdom. Parliamentary Affairs **59**, 299–313 (2006).

Ward, S. Online Participation and Mobilisation in Britain: Hype, Hope and Reality. Parliamentary Affairs **56**, 652–668 (2003).

269.

Gibson, R. K. NEW MEDIA AND THE REVITALISATION OF POLITICS. Representation 45, 289–299 (2009).

270.

Park, Alison. British social attitudes: The 28th report. (Sage, 2012).

271.

Wright, S. 'Success' and online political participation: The case of Downing Street E-petitions. Information, Communication & Society **19**, 843–857 (2016).

272.

Bartle, John & Griffiths, Dylan. Political communications transformed: from Morrison to Mandelson. (Palgrave, 2001).

273.

What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age.

274.

Chadwick, Andrew. Internet politics: states, citizens, and new communication technologies. (Oxford University Press, 2006).

275.

Amnå, E. Handbook of digital politics. (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2015).

Chadwick, Andrew & Howard, Philip N. Routledge handbook of Internet politics. (Routledge, 2008).

277.

Park, Alison. British social attitudes: the 21st report : continuity and change over two decades. (SAGE, 2004).

278.

Gibson, Rachel, Nixon, P. G., & Ward, Stephen. Political parties and the Internet: net gain? (Routledge, 2003).

279.

Gibson, R. & Cantijoch, M. 2010 may not have marked the first 'internet election', but digital platforms are of ever increasing importance in political campaigning | British Politics and Policy at LSE. British Politics and Policy at LSE http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/archives/16525.

280.

Gibson, R. K., Lusoli, W. & Ward, S. Online Participation in the UK: Testing a 'Contextualised' Model of Internet Effects1. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations **7**, 561–583 (2005).

281.

Harris, J. Welcome to the first e-election | Politics | The Guardian. The Guardian.

282.

Helm, T. How the 2010 election will be won by blogs and tweets | Politics | The Observer. The Observer.

Hindman, Matthew Scott. The myth of digital democracy. (Princeton University Press, 2009).

284.

Lusoli, W. & Ward, S. Digital Rank-and-file: Party Activists' Perceptions and Use of the Internet. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations **6**, 453–470 (2004).

285.

Milner, Henry. The internet generation: engaged citizens or political dropouts. vol. Civil society, historical and contemporary perspectives (University Press of New England, 2010).

286.

Norris, Pippa. Digital divide: civic engagement, information poverty, and the Internet worldwide. vol. Communication, society and politics (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

287.

Sparrow, A. Twitter users: young, metropolitan and angry about civil liberties | Technology | The Guardian. The Guardian http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2009/nov/18/twitter-users-survey-poll-britain.

288.

Theocharis, Y. Cuts, Tweets, Solidarity and Mobilisation: How the Internet Shaped the Student Occupations. Parliamentary Affairs **65**, 162–194 (2012).

289.

Theocharis, Y. THE INFLUENCE OF POSTMATERIALIST ORIENTATIONS ON YOUNG BRITISH PEOPLE'S OFFLINE AND ONLINE POLITICAL PARTICIPATION. Representation **47**, 435–455 (2011).

Williamson, A. REVITALISING POLITICS FROM THE GROUND UP: THE ROLE OF DIGITAL MEDIA IN PROMOTING CITIZEN-LED DEMOCRATIC RENEWAL. Representation **45**, 301–311 (2009).

291.

Dalton, R. J. The participation gap: social status and political inequality. (Oxford University Press, 2017).

292.

Wring, Dominic, Mortimore, Roger, & Atkinson, Simon. Political communication in Britain: the leader debates, the campaign and the media in the 2010 general election. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

293.

Wring, Dominic. Political communications: the general election campaign of 2005. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

294.

The internet and the 2010 election; putting the small 'p' back in politics? (2010).

295.

Coleman, S. & Ward, S. Spinning the Web: Online campaigning in the 2005 general election. (2005).

296.

Gibson, R. & Cantijoch, M. Conceptualizing and Measuring Participation in the Age of the Internet: Is Online Political Engagement Really Different to Offline? The Journal of Politics **75**, 701–716 (2013).

297.

Cantijoch, M., Cutts, D. & Gibson, R. Moving Slowly up the Ladder of Political Engagement: A 'Spill-over' Model of Internet Participation. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations **18**, 26–48 (2016).

298.

Lilleker, D. G. & Koc-Michalska, K. What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age. Political Communication **34**, 21–43 (2017).

299.

Vromen, A. Digital citizenship and political engagement: the challenge from online campaigning and advocacy organisations. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2017).

300.

Halupka, M. Clicktivism: A Systematic Heuristic. Policy & Internet 6, 115–132 (2014).

301.

Halupka, M. The rise of information activism: how to bridge dualisms and reconceptualise political participation. Information, Communication & Society **19**, 1487–1503 (2016).

302.

The myth of the keyboard warrior: public participation and 38 Degrees | openDemocracy. https://www.opendemocracy.net/participation-now/james-dennis/myth-of-keyboard-warrior -public-participation-and-38-degrees.

303.

After the party - what can political parties learn from 38 Degrees | openDemocracy. https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/james-dennis/after-party-what-can-political-p arties-learn-from-38-degrees.

304.

United by what divides us: 38 Degrees and the EU Referendum.

Chadwick, A. & Dennis, J. Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees. Political Studies **65**, 42–60 (2017).

306.

Vaccari, C. Online Mobilization in Comparative Perspective: Digital Appeals and Political Engagement in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom. Political Communication **34**, 69–88 (2017).

307.

Williamson, A. The Digital Campaign: Are We There Yet? Political Insight 6, 28–31 (2015).

308.

Dominic Wring. Exit Velocity: The Media Election. Parliamentary Affairs **68**, 224–240 (2015).

309.

Will 2015 be the UK's first social media election? - BBC News. http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-31327154.

310.

Welcome to the social media election that never was | Media Network | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/media-network/2015/apr/27/social-media-general-election-pol itical-parties.

311.

Parties hope their digital push will click with Britain's voters. Financial Times.

UK Election 2015 | Elections and the Internet. http://elections.oii.ox.ac.uk/uk-election-2015/.

313.

Election Analysis | UK Election Analysis 2015: Media, Voters and the Campaign. http://www.electionanalysis.uk/.

314.

Don't knock clickivism: it represents the political participation aspirations of the modern citizen | The Policy and Internet Blog.

http://blogs.oii.ox.ac.uk/policy/dont-knock-clickivism-it-represents-the-political-participation-aspirations-of-the-modern-citizen/.

315.

Chadwick, A. & Stromer-Galley, J. Digital Media, Power, and Democracy in Parties and Election Campaigns. The International Journal of Press/Politics **21**, 283–293 (2016).

316.

Dennis, J. Beyond Slacktivism. (Springer Nature Switzerland AG, 2018).

317.

Chadwick, A. & Dennis, J. Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees. Political Studies **65**, 42–60 (2017).

318.

Cantijoch, Marta. Internet Use and Political Engagement: The Role of E-Campaigning as a Pathway to Online Political Participation.

The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy. Open Up: The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy. (26AD).

320.

Park, Alison. British social attitudes: the 20th report : continuity and change over two decades. (SAGE, 2003).

321.

Institutional crisis in 21st-century Britain. vol. Understanding governance series (Palgrave Macmillan, 2014).

322.

Baldini, G. Is Britain Facing a Crisis of Democracy? The Political Quarterly **86**, 540–549 (2015).

323.

Heffernan, Richard, Cowley, Philip, & Hay, Colin. Developments in British politics 9. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

324.

Fox, R. Engagement and Participation: What the Public Want and How our Politicians Need to Respond. Parliamentary Affairs **62**, 673–685 (2009).

325.

Jennings, W., Stoker, G. & Twyman, J. The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs (2016) doi:10.1093/pa/gsv067.

326.

Simpson, I. & Philips, M. Disengaged and disconnected? Trends in attitudes towards politics. in British Social Attitudes 32 (eds. Curtice, J. & Ormston, R.) vol. 32 (NatCen, 2015).

Mchugh, D. Wanting to be Heard But Not Wanting to Act? Addressing Political Disengagement. Parliamentary Affairs **59**, 546–552 (2006).

328.

Clarke, N., Jennings, W., Moss, J. & Stoker, G. The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics. (Cambridge University Press, 2018).

329.

Clarke, N., Jennings, W., Moss, J. & Stoker, G. The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics. (Cambridge University Press, 2018).

330.

Anwar, M. The participation of ethnic minorities in British politics. Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies **27**, 533–549 (2001).

331.

Muslim Political Participation in Europe. (Edinburgh University Press, 2014).

332.

Bynner, J. & Ashford, S. Politics and participation: Some antecedents of young people's attitudes to the political system and political activity. European Journal of Social Psychology **24**, 223–236 (1994).

333.

CHILDS, S. A British Gender Gap? Gender and Political Participation. The Political Quarterly **75**, 422–424 (2004).

Hay, C. & Stoker, G. REVITALISING POLITICS: HAVE WE LOST THE PLOT? Representation **45**, 225–236 (2009).

335.

Henn, M. & Foard, N. Social differentiation in young people's political participation: the impact of social and educational factors on youth political engagement in Britain. Journal of Youth Studies 1–21 (2013) doi:10.1080/13676261.2013.830704.

336.

Henn, M. & Weinstein, M. Young people and political (in)activism: why don't young people vote? Policy & Politics **34**, 517–534 (2006).

337.

HENN, M., WEINSTEIN, M. & WRING, D. A generation apart? Youth and political participation in Britain. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations **4**, 167–192 (2002).

338.

Youthquake 2017: how the rise of young cosmopolitans in Britain could transform politics : Democratic Audit.

http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/10/29/youthquake-2017-how-the-rise-of-young-cos mopolitans-in-britain-could-transform-politics/.

339.

Huhne, C. REVITALISING POLITICS: RESPONDING TO THE CHALLENGE. Representation **45**, 325–335 (2009).

340.

KELSO, A. Parliament and Political Disengagement: Neither Waving nor Drowning. The Political Quarterly **78**, 364–373 (2007).

341.

Kimberlee, R. H. Why Don't British Young People Vote at General Elections? Journal of Youth Studies **5**, 85–98 (2002).

342.

Lowndes, V. Getting On or Getting By? Women, Social Capital and Political Participation. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations **6**, 45–64 (2004).

343.

Norris, P. Gender Differences in Political Participation in Britain: Traditional, Radical and Revisionist Models. Government and Opposition **26**, 56–74 (1991).

344.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, & Jones, Su. Young people and politics in the UK: apathy or alienation? (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

345.

O'Toole, T., Lister, M., Marsh, D., Jones, S. & McDonagh, A. Tuning out or left out? Participation and non-participation among young people. Contemporary Politics **9**, 45–61 (2003).

346.

Lee, L. & Young, P. A disengaged Britain? Political interest and participation over 30 years. in British Social Attitudes 30 (eds. Park, A., Bryson, C., Clery, E., Curtice, J. & Phillips, M.) (NatCen, 2013).

347.

Butt, S. & Fitzgerald, R. Critical consensus? Britain's expectations and evaluations of democracy. in British Social Attitudes 31 (eds. Park, A., Bryson, C. & Curtice, J.) (NatCen, 2014).

348.

Simpson, I. & Phillips, M. Disengaged and disconnected? Trends in attitudes towards politics. in British Social Attitudes 32 (eds. Ormston, R. & Curtice, J.) (NatCen, 2015).

349.

Park, Alison. British social attitudes: the 21st report : continuity and change over two decades. (SAGE, 2004).

350.

Jowell, Roger & National Centre for Social Research. British social attitudes: The 16th report: Who shares the New Labour values? (Ashgate, 1999).

351.

Pattie, C. & Johnston, R. Power to the People Through 'Real Power and True Elections'? The Power Report and Revitalising British Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs **60**, 253–278 (2007).

352.

Power Inquiry. Power to the People: an independent inquiry into Britain's democracy - the full report | Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust. (2006).

353.

Sloam, J. The 'Outraged Young': Political Insight 4, 4–7 (2013).

354.

Sloam, J. Rebooting Democracy: Youth Participation in Politics in the UK. Parliamentary Affairs **60**, 548–567 (2007).

355.

Stoker, G. Different Routes to Reforming Politics. Political Insight 4, 18–21 (2013).

Hay, Colin. New directions in political science: responding to the challenges of an interdependent world. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

357.

Stoker, G. Why Politics Matters: Making Democracy Work. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2017).

358.

Riddell, Peter. In defence of politicians: (in spite of themselves). (Biteback, 2011).

359.

Tonge, J. REVITALISING POLITICS: ENGAGING YOUNG PEOPLE. Representation **45**, 237–246 (2009).

360.

O'Toole, T., Marsh, D. & Jones, S. Political Literacy Cuts Both Ways: The Politics of Non-participation among Young People. The Political Quarterly **74**, 349–360 (2003).

361.

Briggs, J. Young people and political participation: teen players. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2017).

362.

Garcia Albacete, G. Young People's Political Participation in Western Europe. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2014).

363.

Pickard, S. & Bessant, J. Young People Re-Generating Politics in Times of Crises. (Springer International Publishing AG, 2017).

How Momentum got Britain's youth interested in politics | British Politics and Policy at LSE. http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/how-momentum-got-young-people-interested-in-for mal-politics/.

365.

Wring, D., Henn, M. & Weinstein, M. Young people and contemporary politics: Committed scepticism or engaged cynicism? Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties **9**, 200–216 (1999).

366.

Whiteley, P. GOVERNMENT EFFECTIVENESS AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN BRITAIN. Representation **45**, 247–257 (2009).

367.

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture. vol. Contemporary political studies (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

368.

Park, Alison & National Centre for Social Research. British social attitudes: the 24th report. (SAGE, 2008).

369.

Henn, M. & Foard, N. Young People, Political Participation and Trust in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs **65**, 47–67 (2012).

370.

Furlong, A. & Cartmel, F. Social Change and Political Engagement Among Young People: Generation and the 2009/2010 British Election Survey. Parliamentary Affairs **65**, 13–28 (2012).

Mycock, A. & Tonge, J. The Party Politics of Youth Citizenship and Democratic Engagement. Parliamentary Affairs **65**, 138–161 (2012).

372.

Campbell, R. Leaders, footsoldiers and befrienders: The gendered nature of social capital and political participation in Britain. British Politics **8**, 28–50 (2013).

373.

Why are political blogs dominated by men? Hansard Society http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/why-are-political-blogs-dominated-by-men/.

374.

Electoral Commission. Voter Engagement among black and minority ethnic communities. (2002).

375.

Henn, M., Weinstein, M. & Hodgkinson, S. Social Capital and Political Participation: Understanding the Dynamics of Young People's Political Disengagement in Contemporary Britain. Social Policy and Society **6**, (2007).

376.

Johnson, C. & Marshall, B. Political engagement among young people: an update.

377.

Butt, S. & Fitzgerald, R. Democracy. in British Social Attitudes 31 (eds. Park, A., Curtice, J. & Bryson, C.) vol. 31 1–23 (NatCen, 2014).

Goerres, A. The political participation of older people in Europe: the greying of our democracies. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2009).

379.

Webb, P. Who is willing to participate? Dissatisfied democrats, stealth democrats and populists in the United Kingdom. European Journal of Political Research **52**, 747–772 (2013).

380.

Norris, P. Democratic deficit: critical citizens revisited. (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

381.

Sloam, J. New Voice, Less Equal: The Civic and Political Engagement of Young People in the United States and Europe. Comparative Political Studies **47**, 663–688 (2014).

382.

Seyd, B. Exploring Political Disappointment. Parliamentary Affairs (2015) doi:10.1093/pa/gsv018.

383.

Richards, D. & Smith, M. J. In Defence of British Politics Against the British Political Tradition. Political Quarterly **86**, 41–51 (2015).

384.

Curtice, J. & Seyd, B. Constitutional reform: a recipe for restoring faith in our democracy? in British Social Attitudes 29 (eds. Park, A., Clery, E., Curtice, J., Phillips, M. & Utting, D.) (NatCen, 2012).

385.

Curtice, J. Politics. in British Social Attitudes 33. (eds. Curtice, J., Phillips, M. & Clery, E.)

(NatCen, 2016).

386.

Norris, P. Digital Divide? Civic Engagement, Information Poverty and the Internet Worldwide. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

387.

Lawrence, M. & Birch, S. The Democracy Commission: Reforming Democracy to Combat Political Inequality.

388.

Sanders, D., Fisher, S. D., Heath, A. & Sobolewska, M. The democratic engagement of Britain's ethnic minorities. Ethnic and Racial Studies **37**, 120–139 (2014).

389.

Flinders, M. The Problem with Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs 69, 181–203 (2016).

390.

Marsh, I. Democratic Discontents. Comment on: Flinders, M. (2015) The Problem with Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs **69**, 207–210 (2016).

391.

Baldini, G. Democracy, Golden Ages and Balancing Acts—Comment on Flinders, M. (2015) The Problem with Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs **69**, 451–463 (2016).

392.

Jennings, W., Stoker, G. & Twyman, J. The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs (2016) doi:10.1093/pa/gsv067.

Clarke, N., Jennings, W., Moss, J. & Stoker, G. Changing spaces of political encounter and the rise of anti-politics: Evidence from Mass Observation's General Election diaries. Political Geography **56**, 13–23 (2017).

394.

Anti-politics and the left | Lawrence & Wishart. https://www.lwbooks.co.uk/renewal/24-2/anti-politics-and-the-left.

395.

The rise of anti-politics in Britain.

396.

British politics in the Age of Uncertainty: the link between old, new, and anti-politics.

397.

Stoker, G. & Hay, C. Understanding and Challenging Populist Negativity towards Politics: The Perspectives of British Citizens. Political Studies **65**, 4–23 (2017).

398.

Marsh, D., Vines, E. & Halupka, M. Two Cheers for Richards and Smith: Beyond Anti-Politics? The Political Quarterly **87**, 383–388 (2016).

399.

How should politicians reconnect with voters? - BBC News. http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/election-2017-40000449.

400.

Taylor, R. The UK's Changing Democracy: The 2018 Democratic Audit. (LSE Press, 2018). doi:10.31389/book1.