PL3127 / PL3327 Political Participation in Britain

1.

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680

2.

Almond, Gabriel A, Verba, Sidney. The civic culture: political attitudes and democracy in five nations [Internet]. [New ed.]. Newbury Park, Ca: Sage; 1989. Available from: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=7924834800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

3.

Abramowitz, Alan I., Almond, Gabriel A, Verba, Sidney. The Civic culture revisited: An analytic study [Internet]. Boston: Little, Brown; 1980. Available from: https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824527-dt-content-rid-2072838_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27698.pdf

4.

Parry, Geraint, Moyser, George, Day, Neil. Political participation and democracy in Britain. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992.

5.

Parry G, Moyser G. A Map of Political Participation in Britain. Government and Opposition. 1990 Apr;25(02):147–169.

6.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, Patrick, Whiteley, Paul. Citizenship in Britain: values, participation and democracy [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=74997

7.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, Jones, Su. Young people and politics in the UK: apathy or alienation? Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

8.

DeBardeleben, Joan, Pammett, Jon H. Activating the citizen: Dilemmas of participation in Europe and Canada [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230240902

9.

Barnes, Samuel H., Kaase, Max. Political action: mass participation in five Western democracies. Beverly Hills, Calif: Sage Publications; 1979.

10.

Kyriakos DN, editor. Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union [Internet]. Springer; 2013. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=425838

11.

Dalton RJ, Welzel C, editors. The civic culture transformed: from allegiant to assertive citizens. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press; 2014.

12.

Dalton RJ. The participation gap: social status and political inequality [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5090818

13.

Audit of Political Engagement [Internet]. Available from:
https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/research/audit-of-political-engagement

14.

HM Government e-petitions [Internet]. Available from: http://epetitions.direct.gov.uk/

15.

Democratic Audit UK [Internet]. Available from: http://www.democraticaudit.com/

16.

Electoral Commission | Home [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/

17.

Voter Turnout Database | International IDEA [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

18.

Direct Democracy Database | International IDEA [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/direct-democracy

19.

Power to the People: an independent inquiry into Britain's democracy - the full report |
Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications/power-people-independent-inquiry-britains-democracy-f
ull-report

20.

Research briefings - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/

21.

Protest | World news | The Guardian [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.theguardian.com/world/protest

22.

Major UK demonstrations and protests listed: which one was biggest? | News |
theguardian.com [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.theguardian.com/news/datablog/2011/mar/28/demonstrations-protests-uk-list

23.

Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-
democracy/

24.

Voter engagement in the UK - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.parliament.uk/voter-engagement-in-the-uk

25.

Citizenship and Civic Engagement Committee - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/lords-select/citizenship-civi
c-engagement/

26.

Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust - State of the Nation surveys [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications

27.

Fox S. Is it Time to Update the Definition of Political Participation? Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Parliamentary Affairs. 2013 Jan 4;1–11.

28.

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680

29.

Seyd P, Whiteley P, Pattie C. Citizenship in Britain: Attitudes and Behaviour. The Political Quarterly. 2001 Aug;72(s1):141–148.

30.

Heffernan R, Hay C, Russell M, Cowley P, editors. Developments in British Politics 10. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016.

31.

Pattie C. Civic Attitudes and Engagement in Modern Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003 Oct 1;56(4):616–633.

32.

Russell J. Dalton. Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies. Sixth. CQ Press; 2013.

33.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter, Fuchs, Dieter. Citizens and the state [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1995. Available from: https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824511-dt-content-rid-2072834_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27694.pdf

34.

LeDuc L, Niemi RG, Norris P, editors. Comparing democracies 4: elections and voting in a changing world. Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE; 2014.

35.

Hooghe M, Hosch-Dayican B, van Deth JW. Conceptualizing political participation. Acta Politica. 2014;49:337–348.

36.

de Moor J. Lifestyle politics and the concept of political participation. Acta Politica. 2016 Jan 8;

37.

Theocharis Y, van Deth JW. The continuous expansion of citizen participation: a new taxonomy. European Political Science Review. 2018 Feb;10(01):139–163.

38.

van Deth JW. A conceptual map of political participation. Acta Politica. 2014 Jul;49(3):349–367.

39.

Theocharis Y, Deth JW van. Political participation in a changing world: conceptual and empirical challenges in the study of citizen engagement [Internet]. New York, New York: Routledge; 2018. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5023836

40.

Deth JW van, Montero JR, Westholm A. Citizenship and involvement in European democracies: a comparative analysis. London: Routledge; 2006.

41.

Smelser, Wright, Baltes. Chapter on 'Political Participation'. International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences. Elsevier Science & Technology ; 2001;

42.

Qvortrup M. Politics of Participation. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2013.

43.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, Patrick, Whiteley, Paul. Citizenship in Britain: values, participation and democracy [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=74997

44.

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680

45.

Peter A. Hall. Social Capital in Britain. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1999;29(3):417–461. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/194145

46.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

47.

Henry E. Brady, Sidney Verba and Kay Lehman Schlozman. Beyond Ses: A Resource Model of Political Participation. The American Political Science Review [Internet]. American Political Science Association; 1995;89(2):271–294. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2082425

48.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, Jones, Su. Young people and politics in the UK: apathy or alienation? Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

49.

Putnam, Robert D. Bowling alone: the collapse and revival of American community. New York: Simon & Schuster; 2000.

50.

Putnam RD. Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital. Journal of Democracy. 1995;6(1):65–78.

51.

Whiteley PF. The origins of social capital. In: van Deth JW, Maraffi M, Newton K, Whiteley PF, editors. Social Capital and European Democracy [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1999. p. 25–44. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=237512

52.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick. High-intensity participation: the dynamics of party activism in Britain [Internet]. Ann Arbor, Mich: The University of Michigan Press; 2002. Available from: https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824505-dt-content-rid-2072831_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27691.pdf

53.

Dalton RJ, Klingemann HD. The Oxford handbook of political behavior [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

54.

Whiteley PF. Rational Choice and Political Participation — Evaluating the Debate. Political

Research Quarterly. 1995 Mar;48(1):211–233.

55.

Muller EN. Aggressive Political Participation. New Jersey: Princeton University Press; 1979.

56.

Gurr TR. Why Men Rebel [Internet]. 40th anniversary ed. E. Boulder: Paradigm; 2012. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=870103

57.

Runciman WG. Relative Deprivation and Social Justice: A Study of Attitudes to Social Inequality in Twentieth Century England. Pyrmont: Law Book Co of Australasia; 1966.

58.

Denver, D. T., Carman, Christopher, Johns, Robert. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

59.

Park, Alison, National Centre for Social Research. British social attitudes: the 26th report [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=254593

60.

Curtice J, Simpson I. Voting. In: Phillips D, Curtice J, Phillips M, Perry J, editors. British Social Attitudes 35 [Internet]. London: NatCen; 2018. p. 1–29. Available from: http://bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-35/voting.aspx

61.

Dunleavy, Patrick. Developments in British politics 7. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan;

2003.

62.

Curtice J. Turnout: Electors Stay Home--Again. Parliamentary Affairs. 2005 Oct 1;58(4):776–785.

63.

Dalton RJ, Klingemann HD. The Oxford handbook of political behavior [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

64.

Clarke, Harold D. Performance politics and the British voter [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10329741

65.

Dunleavy, Patrick. Developments in British politics 8. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2006.

66.

Evans, Geoffrey, Norris, Pippa. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=537771

67.

Denver D. The Results: How Britain Voted1. Parliamentary Affairs. 2018 Mar 1;71(suppl_1):8–28.

68.

Clarke HD, Kellner P, Stewart MC, Twyman J, Whiteley P. Austerity and political choice in Britain [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=879659

69.

Saggar, Shamit. Race and British electoral politics. London: UCL Press; 1998.

70.

McAllister I. Explaining turnout in the 2001 British General Election∗. Representation. 2001 Dec;38(3):256–267.

71.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

72.

Pattie C, Johnston R. A Low Turnout Landslide: Abstention at the British General Election of 1997. Political Studies. 2001 Jun;49(2):286–305.

73.

PHELPS E. Young Voters at the 2005 British General Election. The Political Quarterly. 2005 Oct;76(4):482–487.

74.

Phelps E. Young Citizens and Changing Electoral Turnout, 1964-2001. The Political Quarterly. 2004 Jul;75(3):238–248.

75.

Rallings C, Thrasher M. Local Electoral Participation in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003 Oct 1;56(4):700–715.

76.

Sabucedo, Jose M. Sociological and Psychological Predictors of Voting in Great Britain. Journal of Social Psychology [Internet]. 1991;131(5). Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9706201405&site=ehost-live

77.

Sparrow N. Analysis: voter apathy | Politics | The Guardian [Internet]. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2001/nov/06/socialsciences.polls

78.

Travis A. Low turnout at police commissioner elections blamed on lack of information | UK news | The Guardian [Internet]. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2013/mar/19/low-turnout-police-commissioner-elections

79.

King A. Why a poor turn-out points to a democracy in good health - Telegraph [Internet]. Available from: http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/uknews/1331055/Why-a-poor-turn-out-points-to-a-democracy-in-good-health.html

80.

Norris, Pippa. Britain votes, 2001. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.

81.

Norris, Pippa, Gavin, Neil T. Britain votes, 1997. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1997.

82.

Park, Alison, National Centre for Social Research. British social attitudes: the 19th report [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2002. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID

=10348609

83.

Electoral Commission. Police and Crime Commissioner Elections in England and Wales. Report on the administration of the elections held on 15 November 2012 [Internet]. London: Electoral Commission; 2013. Available from: http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0003/154353/PCC-Elections-Report.pdf

84.

Birch S, Gottfried G, Lodge G. Divided Democracy. Political Inequality in the UK and Why it Matters [Internet]. London: Institute for Public Policy Research; 2013. Available from: http://www.ippr.org/assets/media/images/media/files/publication/2013/11/divided-democracy_Nov2013_11420.pdf

85.

House of Commons Select Committee on Political and Constitutional Reform. Political and Constitutional Reform - Fourth Report. Voter engagement in the UK [Internet]. London: House of Commons; Available from: http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201415/cmselect/cmpolcon/232/23202.htm

86.

House of Commons Political and Constitutional Reform Committee. Voter Engagement in the UK: Fourth Report of the 2014- 2015 Session, HC232 [Internet]. London; 2014. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/voter-engagement-in-the-uk

87.

Denver D. The Results: How Britain Voted. Parliamentary Affairs. 2015 Sep;68(suppl 1):5–24.

88.

Denver D, Garnett M. British General Elections Since 1964: Diversity, Dealignment, and Disillusion [Internet]. Oxford University Press, USA; 2014. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1635569

89.

Scandals, war and the Millennials: Why the Iraq War and the expenses scandal are not to blame for the low turnout of the young. British Politics [Internet]. 2015; Available from: http://www.palgrave-journals.com/bp/journal/vaop/ncurrent/abs/bp201511a.html

90.

Oliver Hawkins. UK Election Statistics: 1918-2017. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7529

91.

Voter turnout at UK general elections 1945 – 2017 | UK Political Info [Internet]. Available from: http://www.ukpolitical.info/Turnout45.htm

92.

YouGov | How Britain voted at the 2017 general election [Internet]. Available from: https://yougov.co.uk/news/2017/06/13/how-britain-voted-2017-general-election/

93.

Heath O, Goodwin M. The 2017 General Election, Brexit and the Return to Two-Party Politics: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result. The Political Quarterly. 2017 Jul 24;

94.

The myth of the 2017 'youthquake' election - BBC News [Internet]. Available from: https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-42747342

95.

The myth of the 2017 youthquake election - The British Election Study [Internet]. Available from: http://www.britishelectionstudy.com/bes-impact/the-myth-of-the-2017-youthquake-electio n/#.W1mieNJKg2w

96.

Sloam J, Ehsan R, Henn M. 'Youthquake': How and Why Young People Reshaped the Political Landscape in 2017. Political Insight. 2018 Mar;9(1):4–8.

97.

Cowley P, Kavanagh D. The British General Election of 2017. Basingtoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2018.

98.

Butler, David, Ranney, Austin. Referendums around the world: the growing use of direct democracy. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1994.

99.

House of Lords - Referendums in the United Kingdom - Constitution Committee [Internet]. 2010. Available from: http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200910/ldselect/ldconst/99/9902.htm

100.

Curtice J. The Electoral Reform Society blog [Internet]. Available from: http://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/blog/the-av-referendum-what-went-wrong

101.

Bogdanor, Vernon. The new British constitution [Internet]. Oxford: Hart; 2009. Available from: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8319189050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

102.

King, Anthony. The British Constitution [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=238231

103.

Curtice J. The Death of a Miserable Little Compromise: The Alternative Vote Referendum. Political Insight. 2011 Sep;2(2):14–17.

104.

Baston, Lewis. Don't take no for an answer: the 2011 Referendum and the future of electoral reform. London: Biteback; 2011.

105.

Cotton R, Fontana C. Political parties at critical junctures: explaining the decisions to offer referendums on constitutional change in the United Kingdom. Contemporary British History. 2018 Jan 4;1–27.

106.

Butler, David, Kitzinger, Uwe. The 1975 referendum. London: Macmillan; 1976.

107.

Electoral Commission | EU referendum result visualisations [Internet]. Available from: https://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referend ums/past-elections-and-referendums/eu-referendum/eu-referendum-result-visualisations

108.

Curtice J. Brexit. In: Clery E, Curtice J, Harding R, editors. British Social Attitudes 34 [Internet]. London: NatCen; 2017. Available from: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-34/brexit.aspx

109.

Budge, Ian. The new challenge of direct democracy. Cambridge: Polity Press; 1996.

110.

AV referendum | Politics | The Guardian [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.theguardian.com/politics/av-referendum

111.

King, Anthony. Britain says yes: the 1975 referendum on the Common Market. Washington,
D.C.: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research; 1977.

112.

Saunders R. Yes to Europe! [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Virtual
Publishing); 2018. Available from:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack
age_service_id=5664683000002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

113.

LeDuc, Lawrence. The politics of direct democracy: referendums in global perspective
[Internet]. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press; 2003. Available from:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack
age_service_id=5664316980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

114.

QVORTRUP M. Voting on Electoral Reform: A Comparative Perspective on the Alternative
Vote Referendum in the United Kingdom. The Political Quarterly. 2012 Jan;83(1):108–116.

115.

Rallings C, Thrasher M. 'Just Another Expensive Talking Shop': Public Attitudes and the
2004 Regional Assembly Referendum in the North East of England. Regional Studies. 2006
Nov;40(8):927–936.

116.

TICKELL A, JOHN P, MUSSON S. The North East Region Referendum Campaign of 2004: Issues and Turning Points. The Political Quarterly. 2005 Oct;76(4):488–496.

117.

Whiteley P, Clarke HD, Sanders D, Stewart MC. Britain Says NO: Voting in the AV Ballot Referendum. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012 Apr 1;65(2):301–322.

118.

Electoral Commission | 2011 UK referendum on the voting system used to elect MPs - results [Internet]. Available from: http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referend ums/past-elections-and-referendums/referendums/2011-UK-referendum-on-the-voting-syst em-used-to-elect-MPs

119.

Seawright D. 'Yes, the census': The 2011 UK Referendum campaign on the Alternative Vote. British Politics. 2013 Dec;8(4):457–475.

120.

Rallings C, Thrasher M, Cowling D. Mayoral referendums and elections revisited. British Politics. 2013 Jun 17;

121.

McAllister L. The Welsh Devolution Referendum: Definitely, Maybe? Parliamentary Affairs. 1998;51(2):149–165.

122.

Curtice J. Politicians, voters and democracy: The 2011 UK referendum on the Alternative Vote. Electoral Studies. 2013;32:215–223.

123.

Bowler S, Donovan T. Civic duty and turnout in the UK referendum on AV: What shapes the duty to vote? Electoral Studies. 2013;32:265–273.

124.

Kellner P. Down with people power. Prospect [Internet]. Available from: http://www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/features/downwithpeoplepower

125.

Electoral Commission. Scottish Independence Referendum: report on the referendum held on 18 September 2014 [Internet]. London: Electoral Commission; 2014. Available from: http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_ file/0010/179812/Scottish-independence-referendum-report.pdf

126.

Tierney S. Reclaiming Politics: Popular Democracy in Britain after the Scottish Referendum. The Political Quarterly. 2015 Apr;86(2):226–233.

127.

New paper by Professor Matt Qvortrup: 'A Tale of Two Referendums' | The Constitution Society: Working to promote informed debate about constitutional reform [Internet]. Available from: http://www.consoc.org.uk/2015/09/new-paper-by-professor-matt-qvortrup-a-tale-of-two-ref erendums/

128.

LeDuc L. Referendums and deliberative democracy. Electoral Studies. 2015 Jun;38:139–148.

129.

Quinlan S, Shephard M, Paterson L. Online discussion and the 2014 Scottish independence referendum: Flaming keyboards or forums for deliberation? Electoral Studies. 2015 Jun;38:192–205.

130.

Schuck ART, de Vreese CH. Public support for referendums in Europe: A cross-national comparison in 21 countries. Electoral Studies. 2015 Jun;38:149–158.

131.

Morel L, Qvortrup M, editors. The Routledge handbook to referendums and direct democracy [Internet]. London, [England]: Routledge; 2018. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5185375

132.

Qvortrup M. Government by referendum. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2018.

133.

Qvortrup M, editor. Referendums around the world: the continued growth of direct democracy [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://leicester.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1809324

134.

Qvortrup M, editor. Referendums Around the World [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2018. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1809324

135.

Budge I. DIRECT AND REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY: ARE THEY NECESSARILY OPPOSED? Representation. 2006 Apr;42(1):1–12.

136.

Qvortrup M. DEMOCRACY BY DELEGATION: THE DECISION TO HOLD REFERENDUMS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. Representation. 2006 Apr;42(1):59–72.

137.

Qvortrup M. Direct democracy: a comparative study of the theory and practice of government by the people. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press; 2017.

138.

Qvortrup M. Power to the People! But How? the Different Uses of Referendums around the WorldAltmanD. (2011) Direct Democracy Worldwide. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.BernhardL. (2012) Campaign Strategy in Direct Democracy. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.HoboltS. B. (2009) Europe in Question: Referendums on European Integration. Oxford: Oxford University Press.SchillerT. (ed.) (2011) Local Direct Democracy in Europe. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.SetäläM. and SchillerT. (eds) (2012) Citizens' Initiatives in Europe: Procedures and Consequences of Agenda-Setting by Citizens. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.TierneyS. (2012) Constitutional Referendums: The Theory and Practice of Republican Deliberation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.Wyn JonesR. and ScullyR. (2012) Wales Says Yes: Devolution and the 2011 Welsh Referendum. Cardiff: University of Wales Press. Political Studies Review. 2015 Feb;13(1):37–45.

139.

Cecilia Emma Sottilotta. The Strategic Use of Government-Sponsored Referendums in Contemporary Europe: Issues and Implications. Journal of Contemporary European Research [Internet]. 2017;13(4). Available from: https://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/836

140.

Seyd B. Regulating the referendum. Representation. 1998 Dec;35(4):191–199.

141.

Young remain voters came out in force, but were outgunned | Politics | The Guardian [Internet]. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jun/24/young-remain-voters-came-out-in-force-but-were-outgunned

142.

EU Referendum: Were young people less likely to vote? - BBC News [Internet]. Available

from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-36737374

143.

Referendums, though they may be political lifeboats, can be very bad for democracy.
Available from: http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/88621/

144.

Goodwin MJ, Heath O. The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An
Aggregate-level Analysis of the Result. Political Quarterly. 2016;87(3):323–332.

145.

Sloam J. #Votebecause: Youth mobilisation for the referendum on British membership of
the European Union. New Media & Society. 2018 Apr 12;

146.

Lawrence LeDuc. Why did Britain vote for change when so many referendums end in the
status quo? The Conversation [Internet]. Available from:
https://theconversation.com/why-did-britain-vote-for-change-when-so-many-referendums-e
nd-in-the-status-quo-61970

147.

C2D - Centre for Research on Direct Democracy [Internet]. Available from: http://c2d.ch/

148.

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture
[Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from:
https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680

149.

Seyd P, Whiteley P. British Party Members: An Overview. Party Politics. 2004 Jul

1;10(4):355–366.

150.

van Haute E, Gauja A, editors. Party Members and Activists. Abingdon: Routledge; 2015.

151.

Whiteley P. Where Have All the Members Gone? The Dynamics of Party Membership in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2009 Jan 20;62(2):242–257.

152.

Lukas Audickas. Membership of UK political parties. Available from: https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05125

153.

Russell A. Political Parties as Vehicles of Political Engagement. Parliamentary Affairs. 2005 Jul 8;58(3):555–569.

154.

Dalton RJ, Klingemann HD. The Oxford handbook of political behavior [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

155.

Webb P, Poletti M, Bale T. So who really does the donkey work in 'multi-speed membership parties'? Comparing the election campaign activity of party members and party supporters. Electoral Studies. 2017 Apr;46:64–74.

156.

Peele G, Francis JG, editors. David Cameron and conservative renewal: the limits of modernisation? [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2016. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack age_service_id=5664736860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

157.

Pickard S. Momentum and the Movementist 'Corbynistas': Young People Regenerating the Labour Party in Britain. In: Pickard S, Bessant J, editors. Young people re-generating politics in times of crises [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2017. p. 115–137. Available from: http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-58250-4_7

158.

Revealed: how Jeremy Corbyn has reshaped the Labour party | Politics | The Guardian [Internet]. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jan/13/revealed-how-jeremy-corbyn-has-reshap ed-the-labour-party

159.

Clark A. Political Parties in the UK. 2nd ed. 2018. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2018.

160.

Evans, Geoffrey, Norris, Pippa. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.a ction?docID=537771

161.

Goodwin MJ. Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The Case of the British National Party (BNP). Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties. 2010 Feb;20(1):31–54.

162.

Henn M, Weinstein M, Forrest S. Uninterested Youth? Young People's Attitudes towards

Party Politics in Britain. Political Studies. 2005 Sep 20;53(3):556–578.

163.

Mitchell, James, Bennie, Lynn G., Johns, Robert. The Scottish National Party: transition to power. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

164.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

165.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick. High-intensity participation: the dynamics of party activism in Britain. Ann Arbor, Mich: The University of Michigan Press; 2002.

166.

Seyd, Patrick, Whiteley, Paul. Labour's grass roots: the politics of party membership. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1992.

167.

Seyd, Patrick, Whiteley, Paul. New Labour's grassroots: the transformation of the Labour Party membership. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2002.

168.

Haute, Emilie van. Party membership in Europe: exploration into the anthills of party politics. Brussels: Editions de Université de Bruxelles; 2011.

169.

Webb P. THE FAILINGS OF POLITICAL PARTIES: REALITY OR PERCEPTION? Representation. 2009 Sep;45(3):265–275.

170.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, Billinghurst, Antony. Third force politics: Liberal Democrats at the grassroots. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

171.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, Richardson, J. J. True blues: the politics of Conservative Party membership. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994.

172.

Paul F. Whiteley, Patrick Seyd, Jeremy Richardson and Paul Bissell. Explaining Party Activism: The Case of the British Conservative Party. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1994;24(1):79–94. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/194186

173.

Bale T. The dwindling Tory party: is anybody out there? - Telegraph. Available from: http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/politics/conservative/10323333/The-dwindling-Tory-party-is-anybody-out-there.html

174.

BBC News - Conservative membership has nearly halved under Cameron [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-24143443

175.

The numbers that add up to trouble for all political parties | Andrew Rawnsley | Comment is free | The Observer. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/jul/13/political-party-membership-coalition-labour?INTCMP=SRCH

176.

Wheeler B. BBC News - Can UK political parties be saved from extinction? [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-12934148

177.

Wheeler B, Davies C. BBC News - 'Swivel-eyed loons' or voice of the people? [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-22607108

178.

Pemberton H, Wickham-Jones M. Labour's lost grassroots: The rise and fall of party membership. British Politics. 2013 Jun;8(2):181–206.

179.

Low M. The changing nature of activist engagement within the Conservative Party: A review of Susan Scarrow's task-orientated approach to party membership. British Politics. 2013 Apr 29;

180.

Seyd P, Whiteley P. Labour and Conservative Party Members: Change Over Time. Parliamentary Affairs. 1995;48(3):456–472.

181.

Thorpe A. Reconstructing Conservative Party Membership in World War II Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2009 Jan 20;62(2):227–241.

182.

Bennie L, Russell A. Radical or Compliant? Young Party Members in Britain [Internet]. 2012. Available from: https://www.escholar.manchester.ac.uk/api/datastream?publicationPid=uk-ac-man-scw:177225&datastreamId=SUPPLEMENTARY-1.PDF

183.

Fisher J, Fieldhouse E, Cutts D. Members Are Not the Only Fruit: Volunteer Activity in British Political Parties at the 2010 General Election. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2014;16(1):75–95.

184.

European Consortium for Political Research. The challenges of intra-party democracy. Cross WP, Katz RS, editors. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

185.

Fisher J. Whither the parties? In: Hazell R, editor. Constitutional Futures Revisited [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2008. p. 249–266. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/97 80230595088

186.

Thorpe A. THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1920–. The Historical Journal. 2000;43(3):777–800.

187.

Gauja A. The Individualisation of Party Politics: The Impact of Changing Internal Decision-Making Processes on Policy Development and Citizen Engagement. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2013;

188.

Gauja A. The politics of party policy: from members to legislators [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=471879

189.

Why do people join losing political parties? - BBC News. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-32739591

190.

Card-carried away: what does it mean to be a member of a political party in Britain today? Available from:

http://www.newstatesman.com/politics/2015/06/card-carried-away-what-does-it-mean-be-member-political-party-britain-today

191.

Webb PD. Are British Political Parties in Decline? Party Politics. 1995;1(3):299–322.

192.

Scarrow SE. The Changing Nature of Political Party Membership. OXFORD RESEARCH ENCYCLOPEDIA, POLITICS [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: http://politics.oxfordre.com/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.001.0001/acrefore-9780190228637-e-226

193.

Katz RS, Crotty WJ. Handbook of Party Politics. London: SAGE Publications Ltd; 2012.

194.

Wagner M. Why do Party Members Leave? Parliamentary Affairs. 2016 Aug 20;

195.

Papers and Publications | ESRC Party Members Project (PMP) [Internet]. Available from: https://esrcpartymembersproject.org/papers-publications/

196.

Database by country | MAPP project [Internet]. Available from: http://www.projectmapp.eu/database-country/

197.

YouGov | Profiled for the first time: the UKIP party membership [Internet]. Available from: https://yougov.co.uk/news/2016/10/22/introduction-ukip-party-membership/

198.

Cowley P, Ford RA, editors. More sex, lies & the ballot box: another 50 things you need to know about British elections. London: Biteback Publishing; 2016.

199.

Mitchell J, Bennie L, Johns R. Referendum as platform: the SNP and Scottish Green membership surge. Political Insight. 2017;8(3):16–19.

200.

Dalton, Russell J., Wattenberg, Martin P. Parties without partisans: political change in advanced industrial democracies [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10273305

201.

Mair P, van Biezen I. Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000. Party Politics. 2001 Jan 1;7(1):5–21.

202.

Van Biezen I, Mair P, Poguntke T. Going, going, . . . gone? The decline of party membership in contemporary Europe. European Journal of Political Research. 2012 Jan;51(1):24–56.

203.

Scarrow SE, Gezgor B. Declining memberships, changing members? European political party members in a new era. Party Politics. 2010 Nov 1;16(6):823–843.

204.

Webb, Paul, Farrell, David M., Holliday, Ian. Political parties in advanced industrial democracies. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.

205.

van Biezen I. The decline in party membership across Europe means that political parties need to reconsider how they engage with the electorate. [Internet]. 6AD. Available from: http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europpblog/2013/05/06/decline-in-party-membership-europe-ingrid-van-biezen/

206.

Whiteley P. Is the party over? The decline of party activism and membership across the democratic world. Party Politics. 2011;17(1):21–44.

207.

Biezen I v., Poguntke T. The decline of membership-based politics. Party Politics. 2014 Mar 1;20(2):205–216.

208.

Scarrow SE. Beyond party members: changing approaches to partisan mobilization. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2015.

209.

Deth JV. Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation [Internet]. London: Taylor & Francis; 1997. Available from: http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=5575

210.

Ponce AF, Scarrow SE. Which members? Using cross-national surveys to study party membership. Party Politics. 2016 Nov;22(6):679–690.

211.

Kölln AK. Party membership in Europe. Party Politics. 2016 Jul;22(4):465–477.

212.

Scarrow SE, Webb P, Poguntke T, editors. Organizing political parties: representation, participation, and power [Internet]. New York, New York: Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4877960

213.

Grant, Wyn. Pressure Groups and British politics. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press; 2000.

214.

Heffernan, Richard, Cowley, Philip, Hay, Colin. Developments in British politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

215.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: The Changing World of Pressure Groups. Parliamentary Affairs. 2004 Apr 1;57(2):408–419.

216.

Grant W. The Changing Patterns of Group Politics in Britain. British Politics. 2008 Jun;3(2):204–222.

217.

Maloney W. INTEREST GROUPS AND THE REVITALISATION OF DEMOCRACY: ARE WE EXPECTING TOO MUCH? Representation. 2009 Sep;45(3):277–287.

218.

Dorey, Peter. The Major premiership: politics and policies under John Major, 1990-97 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1999. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=5001712

219.

Coxall, W. N. Pressure groups in British politics. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

220.

Casey, Terrence. The Blair legacy: Politics, policy, governance, and foreign affairs [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230232846

221.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: A Politics of Collective Consumption? Parliamentary Affairs. 2005 Apr 1;58(2):366–379.

222.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: The Challenges for Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003 Apr 1;56(2):297–308.

223.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: From 'Insider' Politics to Direct Action? Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 2001;54(2):337–348. Available from: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/54/2/337.full.pdf+html

224.

Grant, Wyn. Pressure groups, politics and democracy in Britain. 2nd ed. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1995.

225.

Grant, Wyn. Business and politics in Britain. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1993.

226.

Jordan, A. G., Maloney, William A. Democracy and interest groups: enhancing participation? New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

227.

Kuhn, Raymond. Politics and the media in Britain. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

228.

William A. Maloney, Grant Jordan and Andrew M. McLaughlin. Interest Groups and Public Policy: The Insider/Outsider Model Revisited. Journal of Public Policy [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1994;14(1):17–38. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/4007561

229.

Page EC. The insider/outsider distinction: an empirical investigation. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 1999 Jun;1(2):205–214.

230.

Richards, David, Smith, Martin J. Governance and public policy in the United Kingdom. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.

231.

Richardson J. Government, Interest Groups and Policy Change. Political Studies. 2000 Dec;48(5):1006–1025.

232.

Richardson J. The market for political activism: Interest groups as a challenge to political parties. West European Politics. 1995 Jan;18(1):116–139.

233.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: The Role of Pressure Groups. Political Insight. 2014 Sep;5(2):12–15.

234.

Halpin D. Surviving Global Change? [Internet]. Routledge; 2017. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5164703

235.

Dunleavy, Patrick. Developments in British politics 6. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000.

236.

Doherty B. 'The Preferred Way of Doing Things': The British Direct Action Movement. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003 Oct 1;56(4):669–686.

237.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

238.

Byrne, Paul. Social movements in Britain. London: Routledge; 1997.

239.

Dalton RJ, Klingemann HD. The Oxford handbook of political behavior [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

240.

Plows A. Towards an Analysis of the 'Success' of UK Green Protests. British Politics. 2008 Apr;3(1):92–109.

241.

Benewick, Robert, Smith, Trevor. Direct action and democratic politics. London: Allen and Unwin; 1972.

242.

Joyce P, Joyce PD. Politics of Protest, The: Extra-Parliamentary Politics in Britain Since 1970. Palgrave MacMillan; 2002.

243.

Doherty B, Paterson M, Plows A, Wall D. Explaining the fuel protests. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2003 Feb;5(1):1–23.

244.

Doherty B. Paving the Way: the Rise of Direct Action against Road-building and the Changing Character of British Environmentalism. Political Studies. 1999 Jun;47(2):275–291.

245.

Gavin NT. Pressure Group Direct Action on Climate Change: The Role of the Media and the Web in Britain-A Case Study. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2010 Apr 27;12(3):459–475.

246.

Jordan, A. G., Maloney, William A. The protest business?: mobilizing campaign groups. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1997.

247.

Kriesi, Hanspeter. New social movements in Western Europe: a comparative analysis [Internet]. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press; 1995. Available from: http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10159405

248.

Lent A. The transformation of gay and lesbian politics in Britain1. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2003 Feb;5(1):24–49.

249.

Lent, Adam. British social movements since 1945: sex, colour, peace and power. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

250.

Marsh, Alan. Protest and political consciousness. Beverly Hills, Calif: Sage Publications; 1977.

251.

Rootes, Chris. Environmental protest in western Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003.

252.

Robinson N. Fuel Protests: Governing the Ungovernable? Parliamentary Affairs. 2003 Jul 1;56(3):423–440.

253.

Robinson N. The Politics of the Fuel Protests: Towards a Multi-Dimensional Explanation. The Political Quarterly. 2002 Jan;73(1):58–66.

254.

Rootes C. Facing south? British environmental movement organisations and the challenge of globalisation. Environmental Politics. 2006 Nov;15(5):768–786.

255.

Rootes C. Acting locally: The character, contexts and significance of local environmental mobilisations. Environmental Politics. 2007 Nov;16(5):722–741.

256.

Rootes, Chris. Environmental movements: local, national, and global. London: Frank Cass; 1999.

257.

Sanders D. The Dynamics of Protest in Britain, 2000-2002. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003 Oct 1;56(4):687–699.

258.

Sanders D, Clarke H, Stewart M, Whiteley P. Public attitudes towards political protest in Britain, 2000-02. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties. 2004;14(1):147–167.

259.

Todd, Malcolm J., Taylor, Gary. Democracy and participation: popular protest and new social movements. London: Merlin; 2004.

260.

Deth, Jan W. van, Maloney, William A. New participatory dimensions in civil society: professionalization and individualized collective action [Internet]. Abingdon: Routledge; 2012. Available from: http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10545502

261.

van Deth JW, editor. Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation and Political Involvement in Representative Democracies [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1997. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663968860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

262.

Seel, Benjamin, Paterson, Matthew, Doherty, Brian. Direct action in British environmentalism [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2000. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10054161

263.

Della Porta D, Diani M. Social Movements: An Introduction [Internet]. 2nd Revised edition. Oxford: John Wiley and Sons Ltd; 2006. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=141284

264.

Anheier HK, Toepler S. International Encyclopedia of Civil Society [Internet]. New York, NY: Springer-Verlag New York; 2010. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-93996-4

265.

Richardson J. The Changing British Policy Style: From Governance to Government? British Politics. 2018 Jun;13(2):215–233.

266.

Halpin D. Surviving Global Change? [Internet]. Routledge; 2017. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5164703

267.

di Gennaro C. The Internet and the Public: Online and Offline Political Participation in the United Kingdom. Parliamentary Affairs. 2006 Feb 10;59(2):299–313.

268.

Ward S. Online Participation and Mobilisation in Britain: Hype, Hope and Reality. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003 Oct 1;56(4):652–668.

269.

Gibson RK. NEW MEDIA AND THE REVITALISATION OF POLITICS. Representation. 2009 Sep;45(3):289–299.

270.

Park, Alison. British social attitudes: The 28th report [Internet]. 2011th-2012 edition ed. Los Angeles, Calif: Sage; 2012. Available from: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-28/political-engagement. aspx

271.

Wright S. 'Success' and online political participation: The case of Downing Street E-petitions. Information, Communication & Society. 2016 Jun 2;19(6):843–857.

272.

Bartle, John, Griffiths, Dylan. Political communications transformed: from Morrison to Mandelson [Internet]. Houndmills [England] ; New York: Palgrave; 2001. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10045519

273.

What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age. Available from: http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10584609.2016.1225235

274.

Chadwick, Andrew. Internet politics: states, citizens, and new communication technologies. New York ; Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

275.

Amnå E. Handbook of digital politics [Internet]. Coleman S, Freelon D, editors. Cheltenham, England: Edward Elgar Publishing; 2015. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3563697

276.

Chadwick, Andrew, Howard, Philip N. Routledge handbook of Internet politics [Internet]. New York, NY: Routledge; 2008. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack age_service_id=5663607980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

277.

Park, Alison. British social attitudes: the 21st report : continuity and change over two decades [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2004. Available from: http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10256787

278.

Gibson, Rachel, Nixon, P. G., Ward, Stephen. Political parties and the Internet: net gain? London: Routledge; 2003.

279.

Gibson R, Cantijoch M. 2010 may not have marked the first 'internet election', but digital platforms are of ever increasing importance in political campaigning | British Politics and Policy at LSE [Internet]. British Politics and Policy at LSE. Available from: http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/archives/16525

280.

Gibson RK, Lusoli W, Ward S. Online Participation in the UK: Testing a 'Contextualised' Model of Internet Effects1. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2005 Nov;7(4):561–583.

281.

Harris J. Welcome to the first e-election | Politics | The Guardian. The Guardian [Internet]. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2010/mar/17/labour-conservatives-general-election-o nline

282.

Helm T. How the 2010 election will be won by blogs and tweets | Politics | The Observer. The Observer [Internet]. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2010/jan/03/labour-tory-internet-campaigns

283.

Hindman, Matthew Scott. The myth of digital democracy [Internet]. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2009. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=296467

284.

Lusoli W, Ward S. Digital Rank-and-file: Party Activists' Perceptions and Use of the Internet. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2004 Nov;6(4):453–470.

285.

Milner, Henry. The internet generation: engaged citizens or political dropouts [Internet]. Lebanon NH: University Press of New England; 2010. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10395900

286.

Norris, Pippa. Digital divide: civic engagement, information poverty, and the Internet worldwide. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

287.

Sparrow A. Twitter users: young, metropolitan and angry about civil liberties | Technology | The Guardian [Internet]. The Guardian. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2009/nov/18/twitter-users-survey-poll-britain

288.

Theocharis Y. Cuts, Tweets, Solidarity and Mobilisation: How the Internet Shaped the Student Occupations. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012 Jan 1;65(1):162–194.

289.

Theocharis Y. THE INFLUENCE OF POSTMATERIALIST ORIENTATIONS ON YOUNG BRITISH PEOPLE'S OFFLINE AND ONLINE POLITICAL PARTICIPATION. Representation. 2011 Nov;47(4):435–455.

290.

Williamson A. REVITALISING POLITICS FROM THE GROUND UP: THE ROLE OF DIGITAL MEDIA IN PROMOTING CITIZEN-LED DEMOCRATIC RENEWAL. Representation. 2009 Sep;45(3):301–311.

291.

Dalton RJ. The participation gap: social status and political inequality [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5090818

292.

Wring, Dominic, Mortimore, Roger, Atkinson, Simon. Political communication in Britain: the leader debates, the campaign and the media in the 2010 general election. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

293.

Wring, Dominic. Political communications: the general election campaign of 2005. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

294.

Gibson R, Cantijoch M, Ward S, editors. The internet and the 2010 election; putting the small 'p' back in politics? [Internet]. London: The Hansard Society; 2010. Available from: http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/The-internet-and-the-2010-election-2010.pdf

295.

Coleman S, Ward S. Spinning the Web: Online campaigning in the 2005 general election [Internet]. London: The Hansard Society; 2005. Available from:

http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/Spinning-the-Web-2005.pdf

296.

Gibson R, Cantijoch M. Conceptualizing and Measuring Participation in the Age of the Internet: Is Online Political Engagement Really Different to Offline? The Journal of Politics. 2013;75(3):701–716.

297.

Cantijoch M, Cutts D, Gibson R. Moving Slowly up the Ladder of Political Engagement: A 'Spill-over' Model of Internet Participation. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2016 Feb;18(1):26–48.

298.

Lilleker DG, Koc-Michalska K. What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age. Political Communication. 2017 Jan 2;34(1):21–43.

299.

Vromen A. Digital citizenship and political engagement: the challenge from online campaigning and advocacy organisations [Internet]. London, England: Palgrave Macmillan; 2017. Available from:
https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4748997

300.

Halupka M. Clicktivism: A Systematic Heuristic. Policy & Internet. 2014 Jun;6(2):115–132.

301.

Halupka M. The rise of information activism: how to bridge dualisms and reconceptualise political participation. Information, Communication & Society. 2016 Oct 2;19(10):1487–1503.

302.

The myth of the keyboard warrior: public participation and 38 Degrees | openDemocracy [Internet]. Available from:
https://www.opendemocracy.net/participation-now/james-dennis/myth-of-keyboard-warrior
-public-participation-and-38-degrees

303.

After the party - what can political parties learn from 38 Degrees | openDemocracy [Internet]. Available from:
https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/james-dennis/after-party-what-can-political-p
arties-learn-from-38-degrees

304.

United by what divides us: 38 Degrees and the EU Referendum [Internet]. Available from:
https://static1.squarespace.com/static/543e4a04e4b0a4f2ae6c0923/t/59edcf25ace8645c7
5976adf/1508757286543/2016_Dennis_United_By_What_Divides_US_EU_Referendum_Anal
ysis.pdf

305.

Chadwick A, Dennis J. Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees. Political Studies. 2017 Mar;65(1):42–60.

306.

Vaccari C. Online Mobilization in Comparative Perspective: Digital Appeals and Political Engagement in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom. Political Communication. 2017 Jan 2;34(1):69–88.

307.

Williamson A. The Digital Campaign: Are We There Yet? Political Insight. 2015 Dec;6(3):28–31.

308.

Dominic Wring. Exit Velocity: The Media Election. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2015;68(suppl 1):224–240. Available from: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/68/suppl_1/224.full.pdf+html

309.

Will 2015 be the UK's first social media election? - BBC News [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-31327154

310.

Welcome to the social media election that never was | Media Network | The Guardian [Internet]. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/media-network/2015/apr/27/social-media-general-election-political-parties

311.

Parties hope their digital push will click with Britain's voters. Financial Times [Internet]. Available from: http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/760593c4-e696-11e4-9fa1-00144feab7de.html#axzz3rx1tUACz

312.

UK Election 2015 | Elections and the Internet [Internet]. Available from: http://elections.oii.ox.ac.uk/uk-election-2015/

313.

Election Analysis | UK Election Analysis 2015: Media, Voters and the Campaign [Internet]. Available from: http://www.electionanalysis.uk/

314.

Don't knock clickivism: it represents the political participation aspirations of the modern citizen | The Policy and Internet Blog [Internet]. Available from: http://blogs.oii.ox.ac.uk/policy/dont-knock-clickivism-it-represents-the-political-participation-aspirations-of-the-modern-citizen/

315.

Chadwick A, Stromer-Galley J. Digital Media, Power, and Democracy in Parties and Election Campaigns. The International Journal of Press/Politics. 2016 Jul;21(3):283–293.

316.

Dennis J. Beyond Slacktivism [Internet]. 1st ed. 2019. Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland AG; 2018. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5568402

317.

Chadwick A, Dennis J. Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees. Political Studies. 2017 Mar;65(1):42–60.

318.

Cantijoch, Marta. Internet Use and Political Engagement: The Role of E-Campaigning as a Pathway to Online Political Participation. Available from: http://escholarship.org/uc/item/538243k2

319.

The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy. Open Up: The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy [Internet]. London: House of Commons; 26AD. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-democracy/ddc-news/digital-democracy-commission-report-publication/

320.

Park, Alison. British social attitudes: the 20th report : continuity and change over two decades [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2003. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10080878

321.

Richards D, Smith MJ, Hay C, editors. Institutional crisis in 21st-century Britain [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057%2F9781137334398

322.

Baldini G. Is Britain Facing a Crisis of Democracy? The Political Quarterly. 2015 Oct;86(4):540–549.

323.

Heffernan, Richard, Cowley, Philip, Hay, Colin. Developments in British politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

324.

Fox R. Engagement and Participation: What the Public Want and How our Politicians Need to Respond. Parliamentary Affairs. 2009 Oct 1;62(4):673–685.

325.

Jennings W, Stoker G, Twyman J. The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2016 Jan 23;

326.

Simpson I, Philips M. Disengaged and disconnected? Trends in attitudes towards politics. In: Curtice J, Ormston R, editors. British Social Attitudes 32 [Internet]. London: NatCen; 2015. Available from: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/politics.aspx

327.

Mchugh D. Wanting to be Heard But Not Wanting to Act? Addressing Political Disengagement. Parliamentary Affairs. 2006 May 16;59(3):546–552.

328.

Clarke N, Jennings W, Moss J, Stoker G. The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2018.

329.

Clarke N, Jennings W, Moss J, Stoker G. The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2018.

330.

Anwar M. The participation of ethnic minorities in British politics. Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies. 2001 Jul;27(3):533–549.

331.

Nielsen JS, editor. Muslim Political Participation in Europe [Internet]. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2014. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=479626

332.

Bynner J, Ashford S. Politics and participation: Some antecedents of young people's attitudes to the political system and political activity. European Journal of Social Psychology. 1994 Mar;24(2):223–236.

333.

CHILDS S. A British Gender Gap? Gender and Political Participation. The Political Quarterly. 2004 Oct;75(4):422–424.

334.

Hay C, Stoker G. REVITALISING POLITICS: HAVE WE LOST THE PLOT? Representation. 2009 Sep;45(3):225–236.

335.

Henn M, Foard N. Social differentiation in young people's political participation: the impact of social and educational factors on youth political engagement in Britain. Journal of Youth Studies. 2013 Sep 25;1–21.

336.

Henn M, Weinstein M. Young people and political (in)activism: why don't young people vote? Policy & Politics. 2006 Jul 3;34(3):517–534.

337.

HENN M, WEINSTEIN M, WRING D. A generation apart? Youth and political participation in Britain. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2002 Jun;4(2):167–192.

338.

Youthquake 2017: how the rise of young cosmopolitans in Britain could transform politics : Democratic Audit [Internet]. Available from: http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/10/29/youthquake-2017-how-the-rise-of-young-cosmopolitans-in-britain-could-transform-politics/

339.

Huhne C. REVITALISING POLITICS: RESPONDING TO THE CHALLENGE. Representation. 2009 Sep;45(3):325–335.

340.

KELSO A. Parliament and Political Disengagement: Neither Waving nor Drowning. The Political Quarterly. 2007 Jul;78(3):364–373.

341.

Kimberlee RH. Why Don't British Young People Vote at General Elections? Journal of Youth Studies. 2002 Mar;5(1):85–98.

342.

Lowndes V. Getting On or Getting By? Women, Social Capital and Political Participation. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2004 Feb;6(1):45–64.

343.

Norris P. Gender Differences in Political Participation in Britain: Traditional, Radical and Revisionist Models. Government and Opposition. 1991 Jan;26(01):56–74.

344.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, Jones, Su. Young people and politics in the UK: apathy or alienation? Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

345.

O'Toole T, Lister M, Marsh D, Jones S, McDonagh A. Tuning out or left out? Participation and non-participation among young people. Contemporary Politics. 2003 Mar;9(1):45–61.

346.

Lee L, Young P. A disengaged Britain? Political interest and participation over 30 years. In: Park A, Bryson C, Clery E, Curtice J, Phillips M, editors. British Social Attitudes 30 [Internet]. NatCen; 2013. Available from: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-30/politics/introduction.aspx

347.

Butt S, Fitzgerald R. Critical consensus? Britain's expectations and evaluations of democracy. In: Park A, Bryson C, Curtice J, editors. British Social Attitudes 31 [Internet]. NatCen; 2014. Available from: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/democracy/introduction.aspx

348.

Simpson I, Phillips M. Disengaged and disconnected? Trends in attitudes towards politics. In: Ormston R, Curtice J, editors. British Social Attitudes 32 [Internet]. NatCen; 2015. Available from:

http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/politics.aspx

349.

Park, Alison. British social attitudes: the 21st report : continuity and change over two decades [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2004. Available from: http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10256787

350.

Jowell, Roger, National Centre for Social Research. British social attitudes: The 16th report: Who shares the New Labour values? Aldershot: Ashgate; 1999.

351.

Pattie C, Johnston R. Power to the People Through 'Real Power and True Elections'? The Power Report and Revitalising British Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs. 2007 Mar 8;60(2):253–278.

352.

Power Inquiry. Power to the People: an independent inquiry into Britain's democracy - the full report | Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust [Internet]. 2006. Available from: http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications/power-people-independent-inquiry-britains-democracy-full-report

353.

Sloam J. The 'Outraged Young': Political Insight. 2013 Apr;4(1):4–7.

354.

Sloam J. Rebooting Democracy: Youth Participation in Politics in the UK. Parliamentary Affairs. 2007 May 12;60(4):548–567.

355.

Stoker G. Different Routes to Reforming Politics. Political Insight. 2013 Sep;4(2):18–21.

356.

Hay, Colin. New directions in political science: responding to the challenges of an interdependent world. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

357.

Stoker G. Why Politics Matters: Making Democracy Work. Second. Palgrave Macmillan; 2017.

358.

Riddell, Peter. In defence of politicians: (in spite of themselves). London: Biteback; 2011.

359.

Tonge J. REVITALISING POLITICS: ENGAGING YOUNG PEOPLE. Representation. 2009 Sep;45(3):237–246.

360.

O'Toole T, Marsh D, Jones S. Political Literacy Cuts Both Ways: The Politics of Non-participation among Young People. The Political Quarterly. 2003 Jul;74(3):349–360.

361.

Briggs J. Young people and political participation: teen players [Internet]. [London, England]: Palgrave Macmillan; 2017. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4737102

362.

Garcia Albacete G. Young People's Political Participation in Western Europe. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.

363.

Pickard S, Bessant J. Young People Re-Generating Politics in Times of Crises. 1st ed. 2018. Cham: Springer International Publishing AG; 2017.

364.

How Momentum got Britain's youth interested in politics | British Politics and Policy at LSE [Internet]. Available from: http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/how-momentum-got-young-people-interested-in-formal-politics/

365.

Wring D, Henn M, Weinstein M. Young people and contemporary politics: Committed scepticism or engaged cynicism? Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties. 1999;9(1):200–216.

366.

Whiteley P. GOVERNMENT EFFECTIVENESS AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN BRITAIN. Representation. 2009 Sep;45(3):247–257.

367.

Whiteley, Paul. Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680

368.

Park, Alison, National Centre for Social Research. British social attitudes: the 24th report [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2008. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664380620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

369.

Henn M, Foard N. Young People, Political Participation and Trust in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012 Jan 1;65(1):47–67.

370.

Furlong A, Cartmel F. Social Change and Political Engagement Among Young People: Generation and the 2009/2010 British Election Survey. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012 Jan 1;65(1):13–28.

371.

Mycock A, Tonge J. The Party Politics of Youth Citizenship and Democratic Engagement. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012 Jan 1;65(1):138–161.

372.

Campbell R. Leaders, footsoldiers and befrienders: The gendered nature of social capital and political participation in Britain. British Politics. 2013 Apr;8(1):28–50.

373.

Why are political blogs dominated by men? [Internet]. Hansard Society. Available from: http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/why-are-political-blogs-dominated-by-men/

374.

Electoral Commission. Voter Engagement among black and minority ethnic communities [Internet]. London: Electoral Commission; 2002. Available from: http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/electoral_commission_pdf_file/0020/16094/Ethnicfinalreport_11586-6190__E__N__S__W__.pdf

375.

Henn M, Weinstein M, Hodgkinson S. Social Capital and Political Participation: Understanding the Dynamics of Young People's Political Disengagement in Contemporary Britain. Social Policy and Society. 2007 Oct;6(04).

376.

Johnson C, Marshall B. Political engagement among young people: an update [Internet]. London: Electoral Commission; Available from:

http://ec.clients.squiz.co.uk/__data/assets/electoral_commission_pdf_file/0016/16135/Politi
calengagementamongyoungpeople_14096-10669__E__N__S__W__.pdf

377.

Butt S, Fitzgerald R. Democracy. In: Park A, Curtice J, Bryson C, editors. British Social
Attitudes 31 [Internet]. London: NatCen; 2014. p. 1–23. Available from:
http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/democracy/introductio
n.aspx

378.

Goerres A. The political participation of older people in Europe: the greying of our
democracies [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. Available from:
http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/97
80230233959

379.

Webb P. Who is willing to participate? Dissatisfied democrats, stealth democrats and
populists in the United Kingdom. European Journal of Political Research.
2013;52(6):747–772.

380.

Norris P. Democratic deficit: critical citizens revisited. Cambridge: Cambridge University
Press; 2011.

381.

Sloam J. New Voice, Less Equal: The Civic and Political Engagement of Young People in the
United States and Europe. Comparative Political Studies. 2014 Apr 1;47(5):663–688.

382.

Seyd B. Exploring Political Disappointment. Parliamentary Affairs. 2015 May 21;

383.

Richards D, Smith MJ. In Defence of British Politics Against the British Political Tradition. Political Quarterly. 2015;86(1):41–51.

384.

Curtice J, Seyd B. Constitutional reform: a recipe for restoring faith in our democracy? In: Park A, Clery E, Curtice J, Phillips M, Utting D, editors. British Social Attitudes 29 [Internet]. NatCen; 2012. Available from: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-29/constitutional-reform/introduction.aspx

385.

Curtice J. Politics. In: Curtice J, Phillips M, Clery E, editors. British Social Attitudes 33 [Internet]. NatCen; 2016. Available from: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-33/politics.aspx

386.

Norris P. Digital Divide? Civic Engagement, Information Poverty and the Internet Worldwide. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

387.

Lawrence M, Birch S. The Democracy Commission: Reforming Democracy to Combat Political Inequality [Internet]. London: Institute for Public Policy Research; Available from: http://www.ippr.org/files/publications/pdf/democracy-commission_Aug2015.pdf?noredirect =1

388.

Sanders D, Fisher SD, Heath A, Sobolewska M. The democratic engagement of Britain's ethnic minorities. Ethnic and Racial Studies. 2014 Jan 2;37(1):120–139.

389.

Flinders M. The Problem with Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs. 2016 Jan;69(1):181–203.

390.

Marsh I. Democratic Discontents. Comment on: Flinders, M. (2015) The Problem with Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs. 2016 Jan;69(1):207–210.

391.

Baldini G. Democracy, Golden Ages and Balancing Acts—Comment on Flinders, M. (2015) The Problem with Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs. 2016 Apr;69(2):451–463.

392.

Jennings W, Stoker G, Twyman J. The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2016 Jan 23;

393.

Clarke N, Jennings W, Moss J, Stoker G. Changing spaces of political encounter and the rise of anti-politics: Evidence from Mass Observation's General Election diaries. Political Geography. 2017 Jan;56:13–23.

394.

Anti-politics and the left | Lawrence & Wishart [Internet]. Available from: https://www.lwbooks.co.uk/renewal/24-2/anti-politics-and-the-left

395.

The rise of anti-politics in Britain. Available from: https://eprints.soton.ac.uk/394835/

396.

British politics in the Age of Uncertainty: the link between old, new, and anti-politics. Available from: http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/71927/

397.

Stoker G, Hay C. Understanding and Challenging Populist Negativity towards Politics: The

Perspectives of British Citizens. Political Studies. 2017 Mar;65(1):4–23.

398.

Marsh D, Vines E, Halupka M. Two Cheers for Richards and Smith: Beyond Anti-Politics? The Political Quarterly. 2016 Jul;87(3):383–388.

399.

How should politicians reconnect with voters? - BBC News [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/election-2017-40000449

400.

Taylor R. The UK's Changing Democracy: The 2018 Democratic Audit [Internet]. Dunleavy P, Park A, editors. LSE Press; 2018. Available from: https://press.lse.ac.uk/site/books/10.31389/book1/