

# PL3127 / PL3327 Political Participation in Britain

View Online



Abramowitz, Alan I., Almond, Gabriel A, and Verba, Sidney. *The Civic Culture Revisited: An Analytic Study*. The Little, Brown series in comparative politics. Boston: Little, Brown, 1980. Web.

<[https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824527-dt-content-rid-2072838\\_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127\\_27698.pdf](https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824527-dt-content-rid-2072838_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27698.pdf)>.

'After the Party - What Can Political Parties Learn from 38 Degrees | openDemocracy'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/james-dennis/after-party-what-can-political-parties-learn-from-38-degrees>>.

Almond, Gabriel A and Verba, Sidney. *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*. [New ed.]. Newbury Park, Ca: Sage, 1989. Web.

<[https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=7924834800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=7924834800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

Amnå, Erik. *Handbook of Digital Politics*. Ed. Stephen Coleman and Deen Freelon. Cheltenham, England: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2015. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3563697>>.

Anheier, Helmut K., and Stefan Toepler. *International Encyclopedia of Civil Society*. New York, NY: Springer-Verlag New York, 2010. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-93996-4>>.

'Anti-Politics and the Left | Lawrence & Wishart'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<https://www.lwbooks.co.uk/renewal/24-2/anti-politics-and-the-left>>.

Anwar, Muhammad. 'The Participation of Ethnic Minorities in British Politics'. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 27.3 (2001): 533-549. Web.

'Audit of Political Engagement'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/research/audit-of-political-engagement>>.

'AV Referendum | Politics | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/av-referendum>>.

Baldini, Gianfranco. 'Democracy, Golden Ages and Balancing Acts—Comment on Flinders, M. (2015) *The Problem with Democracy*'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69.2 (2016): 451-463. Web.

---. 'Is Britain Facing a Crisis of Democracy?' *The Political Quarterly* 86.4 (2015): 540–549. Web.

Bale, T. 'The Dwindling Tory Party: Is Anybody out There? - Telegraph'. n. pag. Web. <<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/politics/conservative/10323333/The-dwindling-Tory-party-is-anybody-out-there.html>>.

Barnes, Samuel H. and Kaase, Max. *Political Action: Mass Participation in Five Western Democracies*. Beverly Hills, Calif: Sage Publications, 1979. Print.

Bartle, John and Griffiths, Dylan. *Political Communications Transformed: From Morrison to Mandelson*. Houndmills [England] ; New York: Palgrave, 2001. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10045519>>.

Baston, Lewis. *Don't Take No for an Answer: The 2011 Referendum and the Future of Electoral Reform*. London: Biteback, 2011. Print.

'BBC News - Conservative Membership Has Nearly Halved under Cameron'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-24143443>>.

Benewick, Robert and Smith, Trevor. *Direct Action and Democratic Politics*. Acton Society studies, 1. London: Allen and Unwin, 1972. Print.

Bennie, Lynn, and Andrew Russell. *Radical or Compliant? Young Party Members in Britain*. N.p., 2012. Web. <<https://www.escholar.manchester.ac.uk/api/datastream?publicationPid=uk-ac-man-scw:177225&datastreamId=SUPPLEMENTARY-1.PDF>>.

Biezen, I. v., and T. Poguntke. 'The Decline of Membership-Based Politics'. *Party Politics* 20.2 (2014): 205–216. Web.

Birch, Sarah, Glenn Gottfried, and Guy Lodge. 'Divided Democracy. Political Inequality in the UK and Why It Matters'. 2013. Web. <[http://www.ippr.org/assets/media/images/media/files/publication/2013/11/divided-democracy\\_Nov2013\\_11420.pdf](http://www.ippr.org/assets/media/images/media/files/publication/2013/11/divided-democracy_Nov2013_11420.pdf)>.

Bogdanor, Vernon. *The New British Constitution*. Oxford: Hart, 2009. Web. <[https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=8319189050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8319189050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

Bowler, Shaun, and Todd Donovan. 'Civic Duty and Turnout in the UK Referendum on AV: What Shapes the Duty to Vote?' *Electoral Studies* 32 (2013): 265–273. Print.

Briggs, Jacqueline. *Young People and Political Participation: Teen Players*. [London, England]: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4737102>>.

'British Politics in the Age of Uncertainty: The Link between Old, New, and Anti-Politics'. n. pag. Web. <<http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/71927/>>.

Budge, Ian. 'DIRECT AND REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY: ARE THEY NECESSARILY OPPOSED?' *Representation* 42.1 (2006): 1–12. Web.

Budge, Ian. *The New Challenge of Direct Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1996. Print.

Butler, David and Kitzinger, Uwe. *The 1975 Referendum*. London: Macmillan, 1976. Print.

Butler, David and Ranney, Austin. *Referendums around the World: The Growing Use of Direct Democracy*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1994. Print.

Butt, Sara, and Rory Fitzgerald. 'Critical Consensus? Britain's Expectations and Evaluations of Democracy'. *British Social Attitudes* 31. Ed. Alison Park, Caroline Bryson, and John Curtice. NatCen, 2014. Web.  
<<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/democracy/introduction.aspx>>.

Butt, Sarah, and Rory Fitzgerald. 'Democracy'. *British Social Attitudes* 31. Ed. Alison Park, John Curtice, and Caroline Bryson. Vol. 31. London: NatCen, 2014. 1–23. Web.  
<<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/democracy/introduction.aspx>>.

Bynner, John, and Sheena Ashford. 'Politics and Participation: Some Antecedents of Young People's Attitudes to the Political System and Political Activity'. *European Journal of Social Psychology* 24.2 (1994): 223–236. Web.

Byrne, Paul. *Social Movements in Britain. Theory and practice in British politics*. London: Routledge, 1997. Print.

'C2D - Centre for Research on Direct Democracy'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://c2d.ch/>>.

Campbell, Rosie. 'Leaders, Footsoldiers and Befrienders: The Gendered Nature of Social Capital and Political Participation in Britain'. *British Politics* 8.1 (2013): 28–50. Web.

Cantijoch, Marta. 'Internet Use and Political Engagement: The Role of E-Campaigning as a Pathway to Online Political Participation'. n. pag. Web.  
<<http://escholarship.org/uc/item/538243k2>>.

Cantijoch, Marta, David Cutts, and Rachel Gibson. 'Moving Slowly up the Ladder of Political Engagement: A "Spill-over" Model of Internet Participation'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 18.1 (2016): 26–48. Web.

'Card-Carried Away: What Does It Mean to Be a Member of a Political Party in Britain Today?' n. pag. Web.  
<<http://www.newstatesman.com/politics/2015/06/card-carried-away-what-does-it-mean-be-member-political-party-britain-today>>.

Casey, Terrence. *The Blair Legacy: Politics, Policy, Governance, and Foreign Affairs*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230232846>>.

Cecilia Emma Sottilotta. 'The Strategic Use of Government-Sponsored Referendums in Contemporary Europe: Issues and Implications'. *Journal of Contemporary European Research* 13.4 (2017): n. pag. Web.  
<<https://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/836>>.

Chadwick, Andrew. *Internet Politics: States, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies*. New York ; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. Print.

Chadwick, Andrew, and James Dennis. 'Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees'. *Political Studies* 65.1 (2017): 42-60. Web.

---. 'Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees'. *Political Studies* 65.1 (2017): 42-60. Web.

Chadwick, Andrew and Howard, Philip N. *Routledge Handbook of Internet Politics*. New York, NY: Routledge, 2008. Web.  
<[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663607980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663607980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

Chadwick, Andrew, and Jennifer Stromer-Galley. 'Digital Media, Power, and Democracy in Parties and Election Campaigns'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 21.3 (2016): 283-293. Web.

CHILDS, SARAH. 'A British Gender Gap? Gender and Political Participation'. *The Political Quarterly* 75.4 (2004): 422-424. Web.

'Citizenship and Civic Engagement Committee - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/lords-select/citizenship-civic-engagement/>>.

Clark, Alistair. *Political Parties in the UK*. 2nd ed. 2018. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018. Print.

Clarke, Harold D. et al. *Austerity and Political Choice in Britain*. Palgrave Pivot. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=879659>>.

Clarke, Harold D. *Performance Politics and the British Voter*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Web. <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10329741>>.

Clarke, Nick et al. 'Changing Spaces of Political Encounter and the Rise of Anti-Politics: Evidence from Mass Observation's General Election Diaries'. *Political Geography* 56 (2017): 13-23. Web.

---. *The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018. Print.

---. *The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018. Print.

- Coleman, S., and S. Ward. 'Spinning the Web: Online Campaigning in the 2005 General Election'. 2005. Web.  
<<http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/Spinning-the-Web-2005.pdf>>.
- Cotton, Ross, and Cary Fontana. 'Political Parties at Critical Junctures: Explaining the Decisions to Offer Referendums on Constitutional Change in the United Kingdom'. *Contemporary British History* (2018): 1–27. Web.
- Cowley, Philip, and Robert Anthony Ford, eds. *More Sex, Lies & the Ballot Box: Another 50 Things You Need to Know about British Elections*. London: Biteback Publishing, 2016. Print.
- Cowley, Philip, and Dennis Kavanagh. *The British General Election of 2017*. Basingtoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018. Print.
- Coxall, W. N. *Pressure Groups in British Politics*. Harlow: Longman, 2001. Print.
- Curtice, J. 'The Electoral Reform Society Blog'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/blog/the-av-referendum-what-went-wrong>>.
- . 'Turnout: Electors Stay Home--Again'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58.4 (2005): 776–785. Web.
- Curtice, John. 'Brexit'. *British Social Attitudes* 34. Ed. Elizabeth Clery, John Curtice, and Roger Harding. Vol. 34. London: NatCen, 2017. Web.  
<<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-34/brexit.aspx>>.
- . 'Politicians, Voters and Democracy: The 2011 UK Referendum on the Alternative Vote'. *Electoral Studies* 32 (2013): 215–223. Print.
- . 'Politics'. *British Social Attitudes* 33. Ed. John Curtice, Miranda Phillips, and Elizabeth Clery. NatCen, 2016. Web.  
<<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-33/politics.aspx>>.
- . 'The Death of a Miserable Little Compromise: The Alternative Vote Referendum'. *Political Insight* 2.2 (2011): 14–17. Web.
- Curtice, John, and Ben Seyd. 'Constitutional Reform: A Recipe for Restoring Faith in Our Democracy?' *British Social Attitudes* 29. Ed. Alison Park et al. NatCen, 2012. Web.  
<<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-29/constitutional-reform/introduction.aspx>>.
- Curtice, John, and Ian Simpson. 'Voting'. *British Social Attitudes* 35. Ed. Daniel Phillips et al. London: NatCen, 2018. 1–29. Web.  
<<http://bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-35/voting.aspx>>.
- Dalton, Russell J. *The Participation Gap: Social Status and Political Inequality*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5090818>>.
- . *The Participation Gap: Social Status and Political Inequality*. Oxford: Oxford University

Press, 2017. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5090818>>.

Dalton, Russell J., and Hans-Dieter Klingemann. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Web.

<[https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Web.

<[https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Web.

<[https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Web.

<[https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

Dalton, Russell J. and Wattenberg, Martin P. *Parties without Partisans: Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10273305>>.

Dalton, Russell J., and Christian Welzel, eds. *The Civic Culture Transformed: From Allegiant to Assertive Citizens*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Print.

'Database by Country | MAPP Project'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.projectmapp.eu/database-country/>>.

de Moor, Joost. 'Lifestyle Politics and the Concept of Political Participation'. *Acta Politica* (2016): n. pag. Web.

DeBardleben, Joan and Pammett, Jon H. *Activating the Citizen: Dilemmas of Participation in Europe and Canada*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230240902>>.

Della Porta, Donatella, and Mario Diani. *Social Movements: An Introduction*. 2nd Revised edition. Oxford: John Wiley and Sons Ltd, 2006. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=141284>>.

'Democratic Audit UK'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.democraticaudit.com/>>.

Dennis, James. *Beyond Slacktivism*. 1st ed. 2019. Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland AG,

2018. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5568402>>.

Denver, D. T., Carman, Christopher, and Johns, Robert. *Elections and Voters in Britain*. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Print.

Denver, David. 'The Results: How Britain Voted'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 5–24. Web.

---. 'The Results: How Britain Voted1'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 71.suppl\_1 (2018): 8–28. Web.

Denver, David, and Mark Garnett. *British General Elections Since 1964: Diversity, Dealignment, and Disillusion*. Oxford University Press, USA, 2014. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1635569>>.

Deth, Jan Van. *Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation*. European political science series. London: Taylor & Francis, 1997. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=5575>>.

Deth, Jan W. van and Maloney, William A. *New Participatory Dimensions in Civil Society: Professionalization and Individualized Collective Action*. Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science. Abingdon: Routledge, 2012. Web.

<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10545502>>.

Deth, Jan W. van, José R. Montero, and Anders Westholm. *Citizenship and Involvement in European Democracies: A Comparative Analysis*. Routledge research in comparative politics. London: Routledge, 2006. Print.

di Gennaro, C. 'The Internet and the Public: Online and Offline Political Participation in the United Kingdom'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59.2 (2006): 299–313. Web.

'Direct Democracy Database | International IDEA'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/direct-democracy>>.

Doherty, B. "'The Preferred Way of Doing Things": The British Direct Action Movement'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 56.4 (2003): 669–686. Web.

Doherty, Brian et al. 'Explaining the Fuel Protests'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 5.1 (2003): 1–23. Web.

---. 'Paving the Way: The Rise of Direct Action against Road-Building and the Changing Character of British Environmentalism'. *Political Studies* 47.2 (1999): 275–291. Web.

Dominic Wring. 'Exit Velocity: The Media Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 224–240. Web. <[http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/68/suppl\\_1/224.full.pdf+html](http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/68/suppl_1/224.full.pdf+html)>.

'Don't Knock Clickivism: It Represents the Political Participation Aspirations of the Modern Citizen | The Policy and Internet Blog'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://blogs.oii.ox.ac.uk/policy/dont-knock-clickivism-it-represents-the-political-participation-aspirations-of-the-modern-citizen/>>.

Dorey, Peter. *The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990-97*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=5001712>>.

Dunleavy, Patrick. *Developments in British Politics 6*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000. Print.

---. *Developments in British Politics 7*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003. Print.

---. *Developments in British Politics 8*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2006. Print.

'Election Analysis | UK Election Analysis 2015: Media, Voters and the Campaign'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.electionanalysis.uk/>>.

Electoral Commission. 'Police and Crime Commissioner Elections in England and Wales. Report on the Administration of the Elections Held on 15 November 2012'. 2013. Web. <[http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/\\_\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0003/154353/PCC-Elections-Report.pdf](http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0003/154353/PCC-Elections-Report.pdf)>.

---. 'Scottish Independence Referendum: Report on the Referendum Held on 18 September 2014'. 2014. Web. <[http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/\\_\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0010/179812/Scottish-independence-referendum-report.pdf](http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0010/179812/Scottish-independence-referendum-report.pdf)>.

---. 'Voter Engagement among Black and Minority Ethnic Communities'. 2002. Web. <[http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/\\_\\_data/assets/electoral\\_commission\\_pdf\\_file/0020/16094/Ethnicfinalreport\\_11586-6190\\_\\_E\\_\\_N\\_\\_S\\_\\_W\\_\\_.pdf](http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/electoral_commission_pdf_file/0020/16094/Ethnicfinalreport_11586-6190__E__N__S__W__.pdf)>.

'Electoral Commission | 2011 UK Referendum on the Voting System Used to Elect MPs - Results'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referendums/past-elections-and-referendums/referendums/2011-UK-referendum-on-the-voting-system-used-to-elect-MPs>>.

'Electoral Commission | EU Referendum Result Visualisations'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referendums/past-elections-and-referendums/eu-referendum/eu-referendum-result-visualisations>>.

'Electoral Commission | Home'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/>>.

'EU Referendum: Were Young People Less Likely to Vote? - BBC News'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-36737374>>.

European Consortium for Political Research. *The Challenges of Intra-Party Democracy*. Ed. William P. Cross and Richard S. Katz. Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Print.

Evans, Geoffrey and Norris, Pippa. *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective*. London: SAGE, 1999. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail>>



.action?docID=537771>.

---. Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective. London: SAGE, 1999. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=537771>>.

Fisher, Justin. 'Whither the Parties?' Constitutional Futures Revisited. Ed. Robert Hazell. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. 249–266. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230595088>>.

Fisher, Justin, Edward Fieldhouse, and David Cutts. 'Members Are Not the Only Fruit: Volunteer Activity in British Political Parties at the 2010 General Election'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 16.1 (2014): 75–95. Web.

Flinders, Matthew. 'The Problem with Democracy'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69.1 (2016): 181–203. Web.

Fox, R. 'Engagement and Participation: What the Public Want and How Our Politicians Need to Respond'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62.4 (2009): 673–685. Web.

Fox, S. 'Is It Time to Update the Definition of Political Participation? Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2013): 1–11. Web.

Furlong, A., and F. Cartmel. 'Social Change and Political Engagement Among Young People: Generation and the 2009/2010 British Election Survey'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65.1 (2012): 13–28. Web.

Garcia Albacete, Gema. *Young People's Political Participation in Western Europe*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014. Print.

Gauja, Anika. 'The Individualisation of Party Politics: The Impact of Changing Internal Decision-Making Processes on Policy Development and Citizen Engagement'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* (2013): n. pag. Web.

---. *The Politics of Party Policy: From Members to Legislators*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=471879>>.

Gavin, Neil T. 'Pressure Group Direct Action on Climate Change: The Role of the Media and the Web in Britain-A Case Study'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 12.3 (2010): 459–475. Web.

Gibson, R., and M. Cantijoch. '2010 May Not Have Marked the First "Internet Election", but Digital Platforms Are of Ever Increasing Importance in Political Campaigning | British Politics and Policy at LSE'. *British Politics and Policy at LSE*. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/archives/16525>>.

Gibson, R., M. Cantijoch, and S. Ward, eds. 'The Internet and the 2010 Election; Putting the Small "p" Back in Politics?' 2010. Web.

<<http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/The-internet-and-the-2010-election-2010.pdf>>.

Gibson, Rachel, and Marta Cantijoch. 'Conceptualizing and Measuring Participation in the Age of the Internet: Is Online Political Engagement Really Different to Offline?' *The Journal of Politics* 75.3 (2013): 701–716. Print.

Gibson, Rachel K. 'NEW MEDIA AND THE REVITALISATION OF POLITICS'. *Representation* 45.3 (2009): 289–299. Web.

Gibson, Rachel K., Wainer Lusoli, and Stephen Ward. 'Online Participation in the UK: Testing a "Contextualised" Model of Internet Effects1'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 7.4 (2005): 561–583. Web.

Gibson, Rachel, Nixon, P. G., and Ward, Stephen. *Political Parties and the Internet: Net Gain?* London: Routledge, 2003. Print.

Goerres, Achim. *The Political Participation of Older People in Europe: The Greying of Our Democracies*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230233959>>.

Goodwin, Matthew J. 'Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The Case of the British National Party (BNP)'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 20.1 (2010): 31–54. Web.

Goodwin, Matthew J., and Oliver Heath. 'The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result'. *Political Quarterly* 87.3 (2016): 323–332. Web.

Grant, W. 'Pressure Politics: A Politics of Collective Consumption?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 58.2 (2005): 366–379. Web.

---. 'Pressure Politics: From "Insider" Politics to Direct Action?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 54.2 (2001): 337–348. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/54/2/337.full.pdf+html>>.

---. 'Pressure Politics: The Challenges for Democracy'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 56.2 (2003): 297–308. Web.

---. 'Pressure Politics: The Changing World of Pressure Groups'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 57.2 (2004): 408–419. Web.

Grant, Wyn. *Business and Politics in Britain*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993. Print.

---. *Pressure Groups and British Politics*. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 2000. Print.

---. *Pressure Groups, Politics and Democracy in Britain*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1995. Print.

Grant, Wyn. 'Pressure Politics: The Role of Pressure Groups'. *Political Insight* 5.2 (2014): 12–15. Web.

---. 'The Changing Patterns of Group Politics in Britain'. *British Politics* 3.2 (2008): 204–222. Web.

Gurr, Ted Robert. *Why Men Rebel*. 40th anniversary ed. E. Boulder: Paradigm, 2012. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=870103>>.

Halpin, Darren. *Surviving Global Change?* Routledge, 2017. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5164703>>.

---. *Surviving Global Change?* Routledge, 2017. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5164703>>.

Halupka, Max. 'Clicktivism: A Systematic Heuristic'. *Policy & Internet* 6.2 (2014): 115–132. Web.

---. 'The Rise of Information Activism: How to Bridge Dualisms and Reconceptualise Political Participation'. *Information, Communication & Society* 19.10 (2016): 1487–1503. Web.

Harris, J. 'Welcome to the First E-Election | Politics | The Guardian'. *The Guardian* n. pag. Web. <<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2010/mar/17/labour-conservatives-general-election-online>>.

Haute, Emilie van. *Party Membership in Europe: Exploration into the Anthills of Party Politics*. *Science politique*. Brussels: Editions de Université de Bruxelles, 2011. Print.

Hay, Colin. *New Directions in Political Science: Responding to the Challenges of an Interdependent World*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

Hay, Colin, and Gerry Stoker. 'REVITALISING POLITICS: HAVE WE LOST THE PLOT?' *Representation* 45.3 (2009): 225–236. Web.

Heath, Oliver, and Matthew Goodwin. 'The 2017 General Election, Brexit and the Return to Two-Party Politics: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result'. *The Political Quarterly* (2017): n. pag. Web.

Heffernan, Richard et al., eds. *Developments in British Politics* 10. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016. Print.

Heffernan, Richard, Cowley, Philip, and Hay, Colin. *Developments in British Politics* 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.

---. *Developments in British Politics* 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.

Helm, T. 'How the 2010 Election Will Be Won by Blogs and Tweets | Politics | The Observer'. *The Observer* n. pag. Web. <<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2010/jan/03/labour-tory-internet-campaigns>>.

Henn, M., and N. Foard. 'Young People, Political Participation and Trust in Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65.1 (2012): 47–67. Web.

Henn, Matt, and Nick Foard. 'Social Differentiation in Young People's Political Participation:

The Impact of Social and Educational Factors on Youth Political Engagement in Britain'. *Journal of Youth Studies* (2013): 1-21. Web.

Henn, Matt, and Mark Weinstein. 'Young People and Political (in)Activism: Why Don't Young People Vote?' *Policy & Politics* 34.3 (2006): 517-534. Web.

Henn, Matt, Mark Weinstein, and Sarah Forrest. 'Uninterested Youth? Young People's Attitudes towards Party Politics in Britain'. *Political Studies* 53.3 (2005): 556-578. Web.

Henn, Matt, Mark Weinstein, and Sarah Hodgkinson. 'Social Capital and Political Participation: Understanding the Dynamics of Young People's Political Disengagement in Contemporary Britain'. *Social Policy and Society* 6.04 (2007): n. pag. Web.

HENN, MATT, MARK WEINSTEIN, and DOMINIC WRING. 'A Generation Apart? Youth and Political Participation in Britain'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 4.2 (2002): 167-192. Web.

Henry E. Brady, Sidney Verba and Kay Lehman Schlozman. 'Beyond Ses: A Resource Model of Political Participation'. *The American Political Science Review* 89.2 (1995): 271-294. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2082425>>.

Hindman, Matthew Scott. *The Myth of Digital Democracy*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2009. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=296467>>.

'HM Government E-Petitions'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://epetitions.direct.gov.uk/>>.

Hooghe, Mark, Bengü Hosch-Dayican, and Jan W van Deth. 'Conceptualizing Political Participation'. *Acta Politica* 49 (2014): 337-348. Web.

House of Commons Political and Constitutional Reform Committee. 'Voter Engagement in the UK: Fourth Report of the 2014- 2015 Session, HC232'. 2014. Web. <<http://www.parliament.uk/voter-engagement-in-the-uk>>.

House of Commons Select Committee on Political and Constitutional Reform. 'Political and Constitutional Reform - Fourth Report. Voter Engagement in the UK'. Web. <<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201415/cmselect/cmpolcon/232/23202.htm>>.

'House of Lords - Referendums in the United Kingdom - Constitution Committee'. 2010. Web. <<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200910/ldselect/ldconst/99/9902.htm>>.

'How Momentum Got Britain's Youth Interested in Politics | British Politics and Policy at LSE'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/how-momentum-got-young-people-interested-in-formal-politics/>>.

'How Should Politicians Reconnect with Voters? - BBC News'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/election-2017-40000449>>.

Huhne, Chris. 'REVITALISING POLITICS: RESPONDING TO THE CHALLENGE'. Representation

45.3 (2009): 325–335. Web.

Jennings, Will, Gerry Stoker, and Joe Twyman. 'The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain'. Parliamentary Affairs (2016): n. pag. Web.

---. 'The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain'. Parliamentary Affairs (2016): n. pag. Web.

Johnson, C., and B. Marshall. 'Political Engagement among Young People: An Update'. Web. <[http://ec.clients.squiz.co.uk/\\_\\_data/assets/electoral\\_commission\\_pdf\\_file/0016/16135/Politicalengagementamongyoungpeople\\_14096-10669\\_\\_E\\_\\_N\\_\\_S\\_\\_W\\_\\_.pdf](http://ec.clients.squiz.co.uk/__data/assets/electoral_commission_pdf_file/0016/16135/Politicalengagementamongyoungpeople_14096-10669__E__N__S__W__.pdf)>.

Jordan, A. G. and Maloney, William A. Democracy and Interest Groups: Enhancing Participation? New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Print.

---. The Protest Business?: Mobilizing Campaign Groups. Issues in environmental politics. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1997. Print.

'Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust - State of the Nation Surveys'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.jrvt.org.uk/publications>>.

Jowell, Roger and National Centre for Social Research. British Social Attitudes: The 16th Report: Who Shares the New Labour Values? Aldershot: Ashgate, 1999. Print.

Joyce, P, and Peter Dr Joyce. Politics of Protest, The: Extra-Parliamentary Politics in Britain Since 1970. Palgrave MacMillan, 2002. Print.

Katz, Richard S, and William J Crotty. Handbook of Party Politics. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2012. Print.

Kellner, Peter. 'Down with People Power'. Prospect n. pag. Web. <<http://www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/features/downwithpeoplepower>>.

KELSO, ALEXANDRA. 'Parliament and Political Disengagement: Neither Waving nor Drowning'. The Political Quarterly 78.3 (2007): 364–373. Web.

Kimberlee, Richard H. 'Why Don't British Young People Vote at General Elections?' Journal of Youth Studies 5.1 (2002): 85–98. Web.

King, A. 'Why a Poor Turn-out Points to a Democracy in Good Health - Telegraph'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/uknews/1331055/Why-a-poor-turn-out-points-to-a-democracy-in-good-health.html>>.

King, Anthony. Britain Says Yes: The 1975 Referendum on the Common Market. AEI studies. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1977. Print.

---. The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=238231>>.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter and Fuchs, Dieter. Citizens and the State. Beliefs in government.

Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995. Web.

<[https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824511-dt-content-rid-2072834\\_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127\\_27694.pdf](https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824511-dt-content-rid-2072834_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27694.pdf)>.

Kölln, Ann-Kristin. 'Party Membership in Europe'. *Party Politics* 22.4 (2016): 465–477. Web.

Kriesi, Hanspeter. *New Social Movements in Western Europe: A Comparative Analysis. Social movements, protest, and contention*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1995. Web. <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10159405>>.

Kuhn, Raymond. *Politics and the Media in Britain. Contemporary political studies*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Print.

Kyriakos, Demetriou N, ed. *Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union*. Springer, 2013. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=425838>>.

Lawrence LeDuc. 'Why Did Britain Vote for Change When so Many Referendums End in the Status Quo?' *The Conversation* n. pag. Web. <<https://theconversation.com/why-did-britain-vote-for-change-when-so-many-referendums-end-in-the-status-quo-61970>>.

Lawrence, Matthew, and Sarah Birch. 'The Democracy Commission: Reforming Democracy to Combat Political Inequality'. Web. <[http://www.ippr.org/files/publications/pdf/democracy-commission\\_Aug2015.pdf?noredirect=1](http://www.ippr.org/files/publications/pdf/democracy-commission_Aug2015.pdf?noredirect=1)>.

LeDuc, Lawrence. 'Referendums and Deliberative Democracy'. *Electoral Studies* 38 (2015): 139–148. Web.

LeDuc, Lawrence. *The Politics of Direct Democracy: Referendums in Global Perspective*. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press, 2003. Web. <[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664316980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664316980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

LeDuc, Lawrence, Richard G. Niemi, and Pippa Norris, eds. *Comparing Democracies 4: Elections and Voting in a Changing World*. Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014. Print. Lee, Lucy, and Penny Young. 'A Disengaged Britain? Political Interest and Participation over 30 Years'. *British Social Attitudes* 30. Ed. Alison Park et al. NatCen, 2013. Web. <<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-30/politics/introduction.aspx>>.

Lent, Adam. *British Social Movements since 1945: Sex, Colour, Peace and Power*. Contemporary history in context series. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001. Print.

Lent, Adam. 'The Transformation of Gay and Lesbian Politics in Britain<sup>1</sup>'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 5.1 (2003): 24–49. Web.

Lilleker, Darren G., and Karolina Koc-Michalska. 'What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age'. *Political Communication* 34.1 (2017): 21–43. Web.

- Low, Mark. 'The Changing Nature of Activist Engagement within the Conservative Party: A Review of Susan Scarrow's Task-Orientated Approach to Party Membership'. *British Politics* (2013): n. pag. Web.
- Lowndes, Vivien. 'Getting On or Getting By? Women, Social Capital and Political Participation'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 6.1 (2004): 45-64. Web.
- Lukas Audickas. 'Membership of UK Political Parties'. n. pag. Web.  
<<https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05125>>.
- Lusoli, Wainer, and Stephen Ward. 'Digital Rank-and-File: Party Activists' Perceptions and Use of the Internet'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 6.4 (2004): 453-470. Web.
- Mair, P., and I. van Biezen. 'Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000'. *Party Politics* 7.1 (2001): 5-21. Web.
- 'Major UK Demonstrations and Protests Listed: Which One Was Biggest? | News | Theguardian.Com'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/news/datablog/2011/mar/28/demonstrations-protests-uk-list>>.
- Maloney, William. 'INTEREST GROUPS AND THE REVITALISATION OF DEMOCRACY: ARE WE EXPECTING TOO MUCH?' *Representation* 45.3 (2009): 277-287. Web.
- Marsh, Alan. *Protest and Political Consciousness*. Sage library of social research. Beverly Hills, Calif: Sage Publications, 1977. Print.
- Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, and Jones, Su. *Young People and Politics in the UK: Apathy or Alienation?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Print.
- . *Young People and Politics in the UK: Apathy or Alienation?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Print.
- . *Young People and Politics in the UK: Apathy or Alienation?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Print.
- Marsh, David, Emma Vines, and Max Halupka. 'Two Cheers for Richards and Smith: Beyond Anti-Politics?' *The Political Quarterly* 87.3 (2016): 383-388. Web.
- Marsh, Ian. 'Democratic Discontents. Comment on: Flinders, M. (2015) The Problem with Democracy'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69.1 (2016): 207-210. Web.
- McAllister, Ian. 'Explaining Turnout in the 2001 British General Election\*'. *Representation* 38.3 (2001): 256-267. Web.
- McAllister, L. 'The Welsh Devolution Referendum: Definitely, Maybe?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 51.2 (1998): 149-165. Print.
- Mchugh, D. 'Wanting to Be Heard But Not Wanting to Act? Addressing Political Disengagement'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59.3 (2006): 546-552. Web.

Milner, Henry. *The Internet Generation: Engaged Citizens or Political Dropouts*. Civil society, historical and contemporary perspectives. Lebanon NH: University Press of New England, 2010. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10395900>>.

Mitchell, James, Bennie, Lynn G., and Johns, Robert. *The Scottish National Party: Transition to Power*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Print.

Mitchell, James, Lynn Bennie, and Rob Johns. 'Referendum as Platform: The SNP and Scottish Green Membership Surge'. *Political Insight* 8.3 (2017): 16–19. Print.

Morel, Laurence, and Matt Qvortrup, eds. *The Routledge Handbook to Referendums and Direct Democracy*. London, [England]: Routledge, 2018. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5185375>>.

Muller, Edward N. *Aggressive Political Participation*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1979. Print.

Mycock, A., and J. Tonge. 'The Party Politics of Youth Citizenship and Democratic Engagement'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65.1 (2012): 138–161. Web.

'New Paper by Professor Matt Qvortrup: "A Tale of Two Referendums" | The Constitution Society: Working to Promote Informed Debate about Constitutional Reform'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.consoc.org.uk/2015/09/new-paper-by-professor-matt-qvortrup-a-tale-of-two-referendums/>>.

Nielsen, Jorgen S., ed. *Muslim Political Participation in Europe*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2014. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=479626>>.

Norris, Pippa. *Britain Votes, 2001*. Hansard Society. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Print.

Norris, Pippa. *Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Print.

Norris, Pippa. *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Digital Divide: Civic Engagement, Information Poverty, and the Internet Worldwide*. Communication, society and politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. Print.



Norris, Pippa. *Digital Divide? Civic Engagement, Information Poverty and the Internet Worldwide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. Print.

---. 'Gender Differences in Political Participation in Britain: Traditional, Radical and Revisionist Models'. *Government and Opposition* 26.01 (1991): 56–74. Web.

Norris, Pippa and Gavin, Neil T. *Britain Votes, 1997*. Series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997. Print.

Oliver Hawkins. 'UK Election Statistics: 1918-2017'. n. pag. Web.  
<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7529>>.

O'Toole, Therese et al. 'Tuning out or Left out? Participation and Non-Participation among Young People'. *Contemporary Politics* 9.1 (2003): 45–61. Web.

O'Toole, Therese, David Marsh, and Su Jones. 'Political Literacy Cuts Both Ways: The Politics of Non-Participation among Young People'. *The Political Quarterly* 74.3 (2003): 349–360. Web.

Page, Edward C. 'The Insider/Outsider Distinction: An Empirical Investigation'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 1.2 (1999): 205–214. Web.

'Papers and Publications | ESRC Party Members Project (PMP)'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://esrcpartymembersproject.org/papers-publications/>>.

Park, Alison. *British Social Attitudes: The 20th Report : Continuity and Change over Two Decades*. London: SAGE, 2003. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10080878>>.

---. *British Social Attitudes: The 21st Report : Continuity and Change over Two Decades*. London: SAGE, 2004. Web. <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10256787>>.

---. *British Social Attitudes: The 21st Report : Continuity and Change over Two Decades*. London: SAGE, 2004. Web. <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10256787>>.

---. *British Social Attitudes: The 28th Report. 2011th-2012 edition ed*. Los Angeles, Calif: Sage, 2012. Web.  
<<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-28/political-engagement.aspx>>.

Park, Alison and National Centre for Social Research. *British Social Attitudes: The 19th Report*. London: SAGE, 2002. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10348609>>.

---. *British Social Attitudes: The 24th Report*. London: SAGE, 2008. Web.  
<[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664380620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664380620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

---. British Social Attitudes: The 26th Report. London: SAGE, 2010. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=254593>>.

Parry, Geraint, and George Moyser. 'A Map of Political Participation in Britain'. Government and Opposition 25.02 (1990): 147-169. Print.

Parry, Geraint, Moyser, George, and Day, Neil. Political Participation and Democracy in Britain. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992. Print.

'Parties Hope Their Digital Push Will Click with Britain's Voters'. Financial Times n. pag. Web.  
<<http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/760593c4-e696-11e4-9fa1-00144feab7de.html#axzz3rx1tUACz>>.

Pattie, C. 'Civic Attitudes and Engagement in Modern Britain'. Parliamentary Affairs 56.4 (2003): 616-633. Web.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, Patrick, and Whiteley, Paul. Citizenship in Britain: Values, Participation and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=74997>>.

---. Citizenship in Britain: Values, Participation and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=74997>>.

Pattie, C., and R. Johnston. 'Power to the People Through "Real Power and True Elections"? The Power Report and Revitalising British Democracy'. Parliamentary Affairs 60.2 (2007): 253-278. Web.

Pattie, Charles, and Ron Johnston. 'A Low Turnout Landslide: Abstention at the British General Election of 1997'. Political Studies 49.2 (2001): 286-305. Web.

Paul F. Whiteley, Patrick Seyd, Jeremy Richardson and Paul Bissell. 'Explaining Party Activism: The Case of the British Conservative Party'. British Journal of Political Science 24.1 (1994): 79-94. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/194186>>.

Peele, Gillian, and John G. Francis, eds. David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation? New perspectives on the right. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016. Web.  
<[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664736860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664736860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

Pemberton, Hugh, and Mark Wickham-Jones. 'Labour's Lost Grassroots: The Rise and Fall of Party Membership'. British Politics 8.2 (2013): 181-206. Web.

Peter A. Hall. 'Social Capital in Britain'. British Journal of Political Science 29.3 (1999): 417-461. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/194145>>.

Phelps, Edward. 'Young Citizens and Changing Electoral Turnout, 1964-2001'. The Political Quarterly 75.3 (2004): 238-248. Web.

PHELPS, EDWARD. 'Young Voters at the 2005 British General Election'. The Political

Quarterly 76.4 (2005): 482–487. Web.

Pickard, Sarah. 'Momentum and the Movementist "Corbynistas": Young People Regenerating the Labour Party in Britain'. *Young People Re-Generating Politics in Times of Crises*. Ed. Sarah Pickard and Judith Bessant. Palgrave studies in young people and politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017. 115–137. Web.  
<[http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-58250-4\\_7](http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-58250-4_7)>.

Pickard, Sarah, and Judith Bessant. *Young People Re-Generating Politics in Times of Crises*. 1st ed. 2018. Cham: Springer International Publishing AG, 2017. Print.

Plows, Alexandra. 'Towards an Analysis of the "Success" of UK Green Protests'. *British Politics* 3.1 (2008): 92–109. Web.

Ponce, Aldo F, and Susan E Scarrow. 'Which Members? Using Cross-National Surveys to Study Party Membership'. *Party Politics* 22.6 (2016): 679–690. Web.

Power Inquiry. 'Power to the People: An Independent Inquiry into Britain's Democracy - the Full Report | Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust'. 2006. Web.  
<<http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications/power-people-independent-inquiry-britains-democracy-full-report>>.

'Power to the People: An Independent Inquiry into Britain's Democracy - the Full Report | Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications/power-people-independent-inquiry-britains-democracy-full-report>>.

'Protest | World News | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/world/protest>>.

Putnam, Robert D. 'Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital'. *Journal of Democracy* 6.1 (1995): 65–78. Web.

Putnam, Robert D. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000. Print.

Quinlan, Stephen, Mark Shephard, and Lindsay Paterson. 'Online Discussion and the 2014 Scottish Independence Referendum: Flaming Keyboards or Forums for Deliberation?' *Electoral Studies* 38 (2015): 192–205. Web.

Qvortrup, Mads, ed. *Referendums around the World: The Continued Growth of Direct Democracy*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://leicester.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1809324>>.

Qvortrup, Matt. 'DEMOCRACY BY DELEGATION: THE DECISION TO HOLD REFERENDUMS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM'. *Representation* 42.1 (2006): 59–72. Web.

---. *Direct Democracy: A Comparative Study of the Theory and Practice of Government by the People*. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 2017. Print.

---. *Government by Referendum*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2018. Print.

---. *Politics of Participation*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013. Print.

---. 'Power to the People! But How? The Different Uses of Referendums around the World'. In Altman D. (2011) *Direct Democracy Worldwide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  
 Bernhard L. (2012) *Campaign Strategy in Direct Democracy*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.  
 Hobolt S. B. (2009) *Europe in Question: Referendums on European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
 Schiller T. (Ed.) (2011) *Local Direct Democracy in Europe*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.  
 Setälä M. and Schiller T. (Eds) (2012) *Citizens' Initiatives in Europe: Procedures and Consequences of Agenda-Setting by Citizens*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.  
 Tierney S. (2012) *Constitutional Referendums: The Theory and Practice of Republican Deliberation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
 Wyn Jones R. and Scully R. (2012) *Wales Says Yes: Devolution and the 2011 Welsh Referendum*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press.  
 'Political Studies Review 13.1 (2015): 37-45. Web.

---, ed. *Referendums Around the World*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018. Web.  
 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1809324>>.

QVORTRUP, MATT. 'Voting on Electoral Reform: A Comparative Perspective on the Alternative Vote Referendum in the United Kingdom'. *The Political Quarterly* 83.1 (2012): 108-116. Web.

Rallings, C., and M. Thrasher. 'Local Electoral Participation in Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 56.4 (2003): 700-715. Web.

Rallings, Colin, and Michael Thrasher. "'Just Another Expensive Talking Shop": Public Attitudes and the 2004 Regional Assembly Referendum in the North East of England'. *Regional Studies* 40.8 (2006): 927-936. Web.

Rallings, Colin, Michael Thrasher, and David Cowling. 'Mayoral Referendums and Elections Revisited'. *British Politics* (2013): n. pag. Web.

'Referendums, Though They May Be Political Lifeboats, Can Be Very Bad for Democracy'. n. pag. Web. <<http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/88621/>>.

'Research Briefings - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
 <<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/>>.

'Revealed: How Jeremy Corbyn Has Reshaped the Labour Party | Politics | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
 <<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jan/13/revealed-how-jeremy-corbyn-has-reshaped-the-labour-party>>.

Richards, David and Smith, Martin J. *Governance and Public Policy in the United Kingdom*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. Print.

Richards, David, and Martin J. Smith. 'In Defence of British Politics Against the British Political Tradition'. *Political Quarterly* 86.1 (2015): 41-51. Print.

Richards, David, Martin J. Smith, and Colin Hay, eds. *Institutional Crisis in 21st-Century Britain*. Understanding governance series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014. Web.  
 <<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057%2F9781137334398>>.

Richardson, Jeremy. 'Government, Interest Groups and Policy Change'. *Political Studies* 48.5 (2000): 1006–1025. Web.

---. 'The Changing British Policy Style: From Governance to Government?' *British Politics* 13.2 (2018): 215–233. Web.

---. 'The Market for Political Activism: Interest Groups as a Challenge to Political Parties'. *West European Politics* 18.1 (1995): 116–139. Web.

Riddell, Peter. *In Defence of Politicians: (In Spite of Themselves)*. London: Biteback, 2011. Print.

Robinson, N. 'Fuel Protests: Governing the Ungovernable?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 56.3 (2003): 423–440. Web.

Robinson, Nick. 'The Politics of the Fuel Protests: Towards a Multi-Dimensional Explanation'. *The Political Quarterly* 73.1 (2002): 58–66. Web.

Rootes, Chris. *Environmental Movements: Local, National, and Global*. London: Frank Cass, 1999. Print.

---. *Environmental Protest in Western Europe. Comparative politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003. Print.

Rootes, Christopher. 'Acting Locally: The Character, Contexts and Significance of Local Environmental Mobilisations'. *Environmental Politics* 16.5 (2007): 722–741. Web.

---. 'Facing South? British Environmental Movement Organisations and the Challenge of Globalisation'. *Environmental Politics* 15.5 (2006): 768–786. Web.

Runciman, W. G. *Relative Deprivation and Social Justice: A Study of Attitudes to Social Inequality in Twentieth Century England*. Pyrmont: Law Book Co of Australasia, 1966. Print.

Russell, A. 'Political Parties as Vehicles of Political Engagement'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58.3 (2005): 555–569. Web.

Russell J. Dalton. *Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. Sixth. CQ Press, 2013. Print.

Sabucedo, Jose M. 'Sociological and Psychological Predictors of Voting in Great Britain.' *Journal of Social Psychology* 131.5 (1991): n. pag. Web.  
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9706201405&site=ehost-live>>.

Saggar, Shमित. *Race and British Electoral Politics*. London: UCL Press, 1998. Print.

Sanders, D. 'The Dynamics of Protest in Britain, 2000-2002'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 56.4 (2003): 687–699. Web.

Sanders, David, Harold Clarke, et al. 'Public Attitudes towards Political Protest in Britain, 2000-02'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 14.1 (2004): 147–167. Web.

Sanders, David, Stephen D. Fisher, et al. 'The Democratic Engagement of Britain's Ethnic Minorities'. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 37.1 (2014): 120–139. Web.

Saunders, Robert. *Yes to Europe!* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Virtual Publishing), 2018. Web.  
<[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664683000002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664683000002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

'Scandals, War and the Millennials: Why the Iraq War and the Expenses Scandal Are Not to Blame for the Low Turnout of the Young'. *British Politics* (2015): n. pag. Web.  
<<http://www.palgrave-journals.com/bp/journal/vaop/ncurrent/abs/bp201511a.html>>.

Scarrow, S. E., and B. Gezgor. 'Declining Memberships, Changing Members? European Political Party Members in a New Era'. *Party Politics* 16.6 (2010): 823–843. Web.

Scarrow, Susan E. *Beyond Party Members: Changing Approaches to Partisan Mobilization*. First edition. Comparative politics. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2015. Print.

---. 'The Changing Nature of Political Party Membership'. *OXFORD RESEARCH ENCYCLOPEDIA, POLITICS*. Vol. 1. Oxford University Press, 2017. Web.  
<<http://politics.oxfordre.com/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.001.0001/acrefore-9780190228637-e-226>>.

Scarrow, Susan E., Paul Webb, and Thomas Poguntke, eds. *Organizing Political Parties: Representation, Participation, and Power*. New York, New York: Oxford University Press, 2017. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4877960>>.

Schuck, Andreas R.T., and Claes H. de Vreese. 'Public Support for Referendums in Europe: A Cross-National Comparison in 21 Countries'. *Electoral Studies* 38 (2015): 149–158. Web.

Seawright, David. "'Yes, the Census": The 2011 UK Referendum Campaign on the Alternative Vote'. *British Politics* 8.4 (2013): 457–475. Web.

Seel, Benjamin, Paterson, Matthew, and Doherty, Brian. *Direct Action in British Environmentalism*. London: Routledge, 2000. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10054161>>.

Seyd, B. 'Exploring Political Disappointment'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2015): n. pag. Web.

Seyd, Ben. 'Regulating the Referendum'. *Representation* 35.4 (1998): 191–199. Web.

Seyd, P., and P. Whiteley. 'Labour and Conservative Party Members: Change Over Time'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 48.3 (1995): 456–472. Print.

Seyd, Patrick, and Paul Whiteley. 'British Party Members: An Overview'. *Party Politics* 10.4 (2004): 355–366. Web.

Seyd, Patrick and Whiteley, Paul. *Labour's Grass Roots: The Politics of Party Membership*.

Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992. Print.

---. *New Labour's Grassroots: The Transformation of the Labour Party Membership*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002. Print.

Seyd, Patrick, Paul Whiteley, and Charles Pattie. 'Citizenship in Britain: Attitudes and Behaviour'. *The Political Quarterly* 72.s1 (2001): 141–148. Web.

Simpson, Ian, and Miranda Philips. 'Disengaged and Disconnected? Trends in Attitudes towards Politics'. *British Social Attitudes* 32. Ed. John Curtice and Rachel Ormston. Vol. 32. London: NatCen, 2015. Web.  
<<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/politics.aspx>>.

Simpson, Ian, and Miranda Phillips. 'Disengaged and Disconnected? Trends in Attitudes towards Politics'. *British Social Attitudes* 32. Ed. Rachel Ormston and John Curtice. NatCen, 2015. Web.  
<<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/politics.aspx>>.

Sloam, J. 'New Voice, Less Equal: The Civic and Political Engagement of Young People in the United States and Europe'. *Comparative Political Studies* 47.5 (2014): 663–688. Web.  
---. 'Rebooting Democracy: Youth Participation in Politics in the UK'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 60.4 (2007): 548–567. Web.

Sloam, James. 'The "Outraged Young":' *Political Insight* 4.1 (2013): 4–7. Web.

---. '#Votebecause: Youth Mobilisation for the Referendum on British Membership of the European Union'. *New Media & Society* (2018): n. pag. Web.

Sloam, James, Rakib Ehsan, and Matt Henn. "'Youthquake": How and Why Young People Reshaped the Political Landscape in 2017'. *Political Insight* 9.1 (2018): 4–8. Web.

Smelser, Wright, Baltes. 'Chapter on "Political Participation".' *International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Elsevier Science & Technology ; 2001. Print.

Sparrow, A. 'Twitter Users: Young, Metropolitan and Angry about Civil Liberties | Technology | The Guardian'. *The Guardian*. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2009/nov/18/twitter-users-survey-poll-britain>>.

Sparrow, Nick. 'Analysis: Voter Apathy | Politics | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2011/nov/06/socialsciences.polls>>.

'Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-democracy/>>.

Stoker, Gerry. 'Different Routes to Reforming Politics'. *Political Insight* 4.2 (2013): 18–21. Web.

---. *Why Politics Matters: Making Democracy Work*. Second. Palgrave Macmillan, 2017. Print.

Stoker, Gerry, and Colin Hay. 'Understanding and Challenging Populist Negativity towards Politics: The Perspectives of British Citizens'. *Political Studies* 65.1 (2017): 4–23. Web.

Taylor, Ros. *The UK's Changing Democracy: The 2018 Democratic Audit*. Ed. Patrick Dunleavy and Alice Park. LSE Press, 2018. Web.  
<<https://press.lse.ac.uk/site/books/10.31389/book1/>>.

'The Myth of the 2017 "youthquake" Election - BBC News'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-42747342>>.

'The Myth of the 2017 Youthquake Election - The British Election Study'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.britishelectionstudy.com/bes-impact/the-myth-of-the-2017-youthquake-election/#.W1mieNJKg2w>>.

'The Myth of the Keyboard Warrior: Public Participation and 38 Degrees | openDemocracy'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://www.opendemocracy.net/participation-now/james-dennis/myth-of-keyboard-warrior-or-public-participation-and-38-degrees>>.

'The Numbers That Add up to Trouble for All Political Parties | Andrew Rawnsley | Comment Is Free | The Observer'. n. pag. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/jul/13/political-party-membership-coalition-labour?INTCMP=SRCH>>.

'The Rise of Anti-Politics in Britain'. n. pag. Web. <<https://eprints.soton.ac.uk/394835/>>.

The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy. 'Open Up: The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy'. 26AD. Web.  
<<http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-democracy/ddc-news/digital-democracy-commission-report-publication/>>.

Theocharis, Y. 'Cuts, Tweets, Solidarity and Mobilisation: How the Internet Shaped the Student Occupations'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65.1 (2012): 162–194. Web.

Theocharis, Yannis. 'THE INFLUENCE OF POSTMATERIALIST ORIENTATIONS ON YOUNG BRITISH PEOPLE'S OFFLINE AND ONLINE POLITICAL PARTICIPATION'. *Representation* 47.4 (2011): 435–455. Web.

Theocharis, Yannis, and Jan W. van Deth. *Political Participation in a Changing World: Conceptual and Empirical Challenges in the Study of Citizen Engagement*. New York, New York: Routledge, 2018. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5023836>>.

Theocharis, Yannis, and Jan W. van Deth. 'The Continuous Expansion of Citizen Participation: A New Taxonomy'. *European Political Science Review* 10.01 (2018): 139–163. Web.

Thorpe, A. 'Reconstructing Conservative Party Membership in World War II Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62.2 (2009): 227–241. Web.

Thorpe, Andrew. 'THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1920–'. *The Historical Journal* 43.3 (2000): 777–800. Print.



TICKELL, ADAM, PETER JOHN, and STEVEN MUSSON. 'The North East Region Referendum Campaign of 2004: Issues and Turning Points'. *The Political Quarterly* 76.4 (2005): 488–496. Web.

Tierney, Stephen. 'Reclaiming Politics: Popular Democracy in Britain after the Scottish Referendum'. *The Political Quarterly* 86.2 (2015): 226–233. Web.

Todd, Malcolm J. and Taylor, Gary. *Democracy and Participation: Popular Protest and New Social Movements*. London: Merlin, 2004. Print.

Tonge, Jon. 'REVITALISING POLITICS: ENGAGING YOUNG PEOPLE'. *Representation* 45.3 (2009): 237–246. Web.

Travis, A. 'Low Turnout at Police Commissioner Elections Blamed on Lack of Information | UK News | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2013/mar/19/low-turnout-police-commissioner-elections>>.

'UK Election 2015 | Elections and the Internet'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://elections.oii.ox.ac.uk/uk-election-2015/>>.

'United by What Divides Us: 38 Degrees and the EU Referendum'. Web.  
<[https://static1.squarespace.com/static/543e4a04e4b0a4f2ae6c0923/t/59edcf25ace8645c75976adf/1508757286543/2016\\_Dennis\\_United\\_By\\_What\\_Divides\\_US\\_EU\\_Referendum\\_Analysis.pdf](https://static1.squarespace.com/static/543e4a04e4b0a4f2ae6c0923/t/59edcf25ace8645c75976adf/1508757286543/2016_Dennis_United_By_What_Divides_US_EU_Referendum_Analysis.pdf)>.

Vaccari, Cristian. 'Online Mobilization in Comparative Perspective: Digital Appeals and Political Engagement in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom'. *Political Communication* 34.1 (2017): 69–88. Web.

van Biezen, Ingrid. 'The Decline in Party Membership across Europe Means That Political Parties Need to Reconsider How They Engage with the Electorate.' N.p., 6AD. Web.  
<<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europpblog/2013/05/06/decline-in-party-membership-europe-ingrid-van-biezen/>>.

Van Biezen, Ingrid, Peter Mair, and Thomas Poguntke. 'Going, Going, . . . Gone? The Decline of Party Membership in Contemporary Europe'. *European Journal of Political Research* 51.1 (2012): 24–56. Web.

van Deth, J. W., ed. *Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation and Political Involvement in Representative Democracies*. London: Routledge, 1997. Web.  
<[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663968860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663968860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

van Deth, Jan W. 'A Conceptual Map of Political Participation'. *Acta Politica* 49.3 (2014): 349–367. Web.

van Haute, Emilie, and Anika Gauja, eds. *Party Members and Activists*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2015. Print.

'Voter Engagement in the UK - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.parliament.uk/voter-engagement-in-the-uk>>.

'Voter Turnout at UK General Elections 1945 – 2017 | UK Political Info'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.ukpolitical.info/Turnout45.htm>>.

'Voter Turnout Database | International IDEA'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout>>.

Vromen, Ariadne. *Digital Citizenship and Political Engagement: The Challenge from Online Campaigning and Advocacy Organisations*. London, England: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4748997>>.

Wagner, Markus. 'Why Do Party Members Leave?' *Parliamentary Affairs* (2016): n. pag. Web.

Ward, S. 'Online Participation and Mobilisation in Britain: Hype, Hope and Reality'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 56.4 (2003): 652–668. Web.

Webb, Paul. 'THE FAILINGS OF POLITICAL PARTIES: REALITY OR PERCEPTION?' *Representation* 45.3 (2009): 265–275. Web.

---. 'Who Is Willing to Participate? Dissatisfied Democrats, Stealth Democrats and Populists in the United Kingdom'. *European Journal of Political Research* 52.6 (2013): 747–772. Web.

Webb, Paul D. 'Are British Political Parties in Decline?' *Party Politics* 1.3 (1995): 299–322. Print.

Webb, Paul, Farrell, David M., and Holliday, Ian. *Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. Print.

Webb, Paul, Monica Poletti, and Tim Bale. 'So Who Really Does the Donkey Work in "Multi-Speed Membership Parties"? Comparing the Election Campaign Activity of Party Members and Party Supporters'. *Electoral Studies* 46 (2017): 64–74. Web.

'Welcome to the Social Media Election That Never Was | Media Network | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.theguardian.com/media-network/2015/apr/27/social-media-general-election-political-parties>>.

'What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age'. n. pag. Web. <<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10584609.2016.1225235>>.

Wheeler, B. 'BBC News - Can UK Political Parties Be Saved from Extinction?' N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-12934148>>.

Wheeler, B., and C. Davies. 'BBC News - "Swivel-Eyed Loons" or Voice of the People?' N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-22607108>>.

Whiteley, P. et al. 'Britain Says NO: Voting in the AV Ballot Referendum'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65.2 (2012): 301–322. Web.

---. 'Where Have All the Members Gone? The Dynamics of Party Membership in Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62.2 (2009): 242–257. Web.

Whiteley, Paul. 'GOVERNMENT EFFECTIVENESS AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN BRITAIN'. Representation 45.3 (2009): 247–257. Web.

---. 'Is the Party over? The Decline of Party Activism and Membership across the Democratic World'. Party Politics 17.1 (2011): 21–44. Print.

Whiteley, Paul. Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>>.

---. Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>>.

---. Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>>.

---. Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>>.

---. Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>>.

Whiteley, Paul F. 'Rational Choice and Political Participation — Evaluating the Debate'. Political Research Quarterly 48.1 (1995): 211–233. Web.

---. 'The Origins of Social Capital'. Social Capital and European Democracy. Ed. Jan W. van Deth et al. London: Routledge, 1999. 25–44. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=237512>>.

Whiteley, Paul and Seyd, Patrick. High-Intensity Participation: The Dynamics of Party Activism in Britain. Ann Arbor, Mich: The University of Michigan Press, 2002. Web.  
<[https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824505-dt-content-rid-2072831\\_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127\\_27691.pdf](https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824505-dt-content-rid-2072831_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27691.pdf)>.

---. High-Intensity Participation: The Dynamics of Party Activism in Britain. Ann Arbor, Mich: The University of Michigan Press, 2002. Print.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, and Billingham, Antony. Third Force Politics: Liberal Democrats at the Grassroots. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. Print.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, and Richardson, J. J. True Blues: The Politics of Conservative Party Membership. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994. Print.

'Why Are Political Blogs Dominated by Men?' Hansard Society. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/why-are-political-blogs-dominated-by-men/>>.

'Why Do People Join Losing Political Parties? - BBC News'. n. pag. Web.

<<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-32739591>>.

'Will 2015 Be the UK's First Social Media Election? - BBC News'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-31327154>>.

William A. Maloney, Grant Jordan and Andrew M. McLaughlin. 'Interest Groups and Public Policy: The Insider/Outsider Model Revisited'. *Journal of Public Policy* 14.1 (1994): 17-38. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4007561>>.

Williamson, Andy. 'REVITALISING POLITICS FROM THE GROUND UP: THE ROLE OF DIGITAL MEDIA IN PROMOTING CITIZEN-LED DEMOCRATIC RENEWAL'. *Representation* 45.3 (2009): 301-311. Web.

---. 'The Digital Campaign: Are We There Yet?' *Political Insight* 6.3 (2015): 28-31. Web.

Wright, Scott. '"Success" and Online Political Participation: The Case of Downing Street E-Petitions'. *Information, Communication & Society* 19.6 (2016): 843-857. Web.

Wring, Dominic. *Political Communications: The General Election Campaign of 2005*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Print.

Wring, Dominic, Matt Henn, and Mark Weinstein. 'Young People and Contemporary Politics: Committed Scepticism or Engaged Cynicism?' *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 9.1 (1999): 200-216. Web.

Wring, Dominic, Mortimore, Roger, and Atkinson, Simon. *Political Communication in Britain: The Leader Debates, the Campaign and the Media in the 2010 General Election*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.

'YouGov | How Britain Voted at the 2017 General Election'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://yougov.co.uk/news/2017/06/13/how-britain-voted-2017-general-election/>>.

'YouGov | Profiled for the First Time: The UKIP Party Membership'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://yougov.co.uk/news/2016/10/22/introduction-ukip-party-membership/>>.

'Young Remain Voters Came out in Force, but Were Outgunned | Politics | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jun/24/young-remain-voters-came-out-in-force-but-were-outgunned>>.

'Youthquake 2017: How the Rise of Young Cosmopolitans in Britain Could Transform Politics : Democratic Audit'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/10/29/youthquake-2017-how-the-rise-of-young-cosmopolitans-in-britain-could-transform-politics/>>.