

PL3127 / PL3327 Political Participation in Britain

View Online



Abramowitz, Alan I., Almond, Gabriel A, and Verba, Sidney (1980) *The Civic culture revisited: An analytic study*. Boston: Little, Brown. Available at:
https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824527-dt-content-rid-2072838_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27698.pdf.

After the party - what can political parties learn from 38 Degrees | openDemocracy (no date). Available at:
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/james-dennis/after-party-what-can-political-parties-learn-from-38-degrees>.

Almond, Gabriel A and Verba, Sidney (1989) *The civic culture: political attitudes and democracy in five nations*. [New ed.]. Newbury Park, Ca: Sage. Available at:
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=7924834800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Amnå, E. (2015) *Handbook of digital politics*. Edited by S. Coleman and D. Freelon. Cheltenham, England: Edward Elgar Publishing. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3563697>.

Anheier, H.K. and Toepler, S. (2010) *International Encyclopedia of Civil Society*. New York, NY: Springer-Verlag New York. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-93996-4>.

Anti-politics and the left | Lawrence & Wishart (no date). Available at:
<https://www.lwbooks.co.uk/renewal/24-2/anti-politics-and-the-left>.

Anwar, M. (2001) 'The participation of ethnic minorities in British politics', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 27(3), pp. 533–549. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/136918301200266220>.

Audit of Political Engagement (no date). Available at:
<https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/research/audit-of-political-engagement>.

AV referendum | Politics | The Guardian (no date). Available at:
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/av-referendum>.

Baldini, G. (2015) 'Is Britain Facing a Crisis of Democracy?', *The Political Quarterly*, 86(4), pp. 540–549. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12185>.

Baldini, G. (2016) 'Democracy, Golden Ages and Balancing Acts—Comment on Flinders, M.

(2015) 'The Problem with Democracy', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 69(2), pp. 451–463. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv048>.

Bale, T. (no date) 'The dwindling Tory party: is anybody out there? - Telegraph'. Available at: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/politics/conservative/10323333/The-dwindling-Tory-party-is-anybody-out-there.html>.

Barnes, Samuel H. and Kaase, Max (1979) *Political action: mass participation in five Western democracies*. Beverly Hills, Calif: Sage Publications.

Bartle, John and Griffiths, Dylan (2001) *Political communications transformed: from Morrison to Mandelson*. Houndmills [England]; New York: Palgrave. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10045519>.

Baston, Lewis (2011) *Don't take no for an answer: the 2011 Referendum and the future of electoral reform*. London: Biteback.

BBC News - Conservative membership has nearly halved under Cameron (no date). Available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-24143443>.

Benewick, Robert and Smith, Trevor (1972) *Direct action and democratic politics*. London: Allen and Unwin.

Bennie, L. and Russell, A. (2012) *Radical or Compliant? Young Party Members in Britain*. Available at: <https://www.escholar.manchester.ac.uk/api/datastream?publicationPid=uk-ac-man-scw:177225&datastreamId=SUPPLEMENTARY-1.PDF>.

Biezen, I. v. and Poguntke, T. (2014) 'The decline of membership-based politics', *Party Politics*, 20(2), pp. 205–216. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068813519969>.

van Biezen, I. (6AD) The decline in party membership across Europe means that political parties need to reconsider how they engage with the electorate. Available at: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europpblog/2013/05/06/decline-in-party-membership-europe-ingrid-van-biezen/>.

Birch, S., Gottfried, G. and Lodge, G. (2013) 'Divided Democracy. Political Inequality in the UK and Why it Matters'. London: Institute for Public Policy Research. Available at: http://www.ippr.org/assets/media/images/media/files/publication/2013/11/divided-democracy_Nov2013_11420.pdf.

Bogdanor, Vernon (2009) *The new British constitution*. Oxford: Hart. Available at: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8319189050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Bowler, S. and Donovan, T. (2013) 'Civic duty and turnout in the UK referendum on AV: What shapes the duty to vote?', *Electoral Studies*, 32, pp. 265–273.

Briggs, J. (2017) *Young people and political participation: teen players*. [London, England]:

Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4737102>.

'British politics in the Age of Uncertainty: the link between old, new, and anti-politics' (no date). Available at: <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/71927/>.

Budge, I. (2006) 'DIRECT AND REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY: ARE THEY NECESSARILY OPPOSED?', *Representation*, 42(1), pp. 1–12. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890600583685>.

Budge, Ian (1996) *The new challenge of direct democracy*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Butler, David and Kitinger, Uwe (1976) *The 1975 referendum*. London: Macmillan.

Butler, David and Ranney, Austin (1994) *Referendums around the world: the growing use of direct democracy*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Butt, Sara and Fitzgerald, R. (2014) 'Critical consensus? Britain's expectations and evaluations of democracy', in A. Park, C. Bryson, and J. Curtice (eds) *British Social Attitudes 31*. NatCen. Available at: <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/democracy/introduction.aspx>.

Butt, Sarah and Fitzgerald, R. (2014) 'Democracy', in A. Park, J. Curtice, and C. Bryson (eds) *British Social Attitudes 31*. London: NatCen, pp. 1–23. Available at: <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/democracy/introduction.aspx>.

Bynner, J. and Ashford, S. (1994) 'Politics and participation: Some antecedents of young people's attitudes to the political system and political activity', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 24(2), pp. 223–236. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2420240202>.

Byrne, Paul (1997) *Social movements in Britain*. London: Routledge.

C2D - Centre for Research on Direct Democracy (no date). Available at: <http://c2d.ch/>.

Campbell, R. (2013) 'Leaders, footsoldiers and befrienders: The gendered nature of social capital and political participation in Britain', *British Politics*, 8(1), pp. 28–50. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.21>.

Cantijoch, M., Cutts, D. and Gibson, R. (2016) 'Moving Slowly up the Ladder of Political Engagement: A "Spill-over" Model of Internet Participation', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 18(1), pp. 26–48. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12067>.

Cantijoch, Marta (no date) 'Internet Use and Political Engagement: The Role of E-Campaigning as a Pathway to Online Political Participation'. Available at: <http://escholarship.org/uc/item/538243k2>.

'Card-carried away: what does it mean to be a member of a political party in Britain today?' (no date). Available at: <http://www.newstatesman.com/politics/2015/06/card-carried-away-what-does-it-mean-be>

member-political-party-britain-today.

Casey, Terrence (2009) *The Blair legacy: Politics, policy, governance, and foreign affairs*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230232846>.

Cecilia Emma Sottilotta (2017) 'The Strategic Use of Government-Sponsored Referendums in Contemporary Europe: Issues and Implications', *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, 13(4). Available at: <https://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/836>.

Chadwick, A. and Dennis, J. (2017a) 'Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees', *Political Studies*, 65(1), pp. 42–60. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321716631350>.

Chadwick, A. and Dennis, J. (2017b) 'Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees', *Political Studies*, 65(1), pp. 42–60. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321716631350>.

Chadwick, A. and Stromer-Galley, J. (2016) 'Digital Media, Power, and Democracy in Parties and Election Campaigns', *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, 21(3), pp. 283–293. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161216646731>.

Chadwick, Andrew (2006) *Internet politics: states, citizens, and new communication technologies*. New York ; Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Chadwick, Andrew and Howard, Philip N. (2008) *Routledge handbook of Internet politics*. New York, NY: Routledge. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663607980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

CHILDS, S. (2004) 'A British Gender Gap? Gender and Political Participation', *The Political Quarterly*, 75(4), pp. 422–424. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00646.x>.

Citizenship and Civic Engagement Committee - UK Parliament (no date). Available at: <http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/lords-select/citizenship-civic-engagement/>.

Clark, A. (2018) *Political Parties in the UK*. 2nd ed. 2018. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Clarke, Harold D. (2009) *Performance politics and the British voter*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10329741>.

Clarke, H.D. et al. (2016) *Austerity and political choice in Britain*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=879659>.

Clarke, N. et al. (2017) 'Changing spaces of political encounter and the rise of anti-politics:

- Evidence from Mass Observation's General Election diaries', *Political Geography*, 56, pp. 13–23. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2016.10.004>.
- Clarke, N. et al. (2018a) *The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Clarke, N. et al. (2018b) *The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Coleman, S. and Ward, S. (2005) 'Spinning the Web: Online campaigning in the 2005 general election'. London: The Hansard Society. Available at: <http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/Spinning-the-Web-2005.pdf>.
- Cotton, R. and Fontana, C. (2018) 'Political parties at critical junctures: explaining the decisions to offer referendums on constitutional change in the United Kingdom', *Contemporary British History*, pp. 1–27. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13619462.2017.1417122>.
- Cowley, P. and Ford, R.A. (eds) (2016) *More sex, lies & the ballot box: another 50 things you need to know about British elections*. London: Biteback Publishing.
- Cowley, P. and Kavanagh, D. (2018) *The British General Election of 2017*. Basingtoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Coxall, W. N. (2001) *Pressure groups in British politics*. Harlow: Longman.
- Curtice, J. (2005) 'Turnout: Electors Stay Home--Again', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 58(4), pp. 776–785. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/ysi066>.
- Curtice, J. (2011) 'The Death of a Miserable Little Compromise: The Alternative Vote Referendum', *Political Insight*, 2(2), pp. 14–17. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2041-9066.2011.00066.x>.
- Curtice, J. (2013) 'Politicians, voters and democracy: The 2011 UK referendum on the Alternative Vote', *Electoral Studies*, 32, pp. 215–223.
- Curtice, J. (2016) 'Politics', in J. Curtice, M. Phillips, and E. Clery (eds) *British Social Attitudes 33*. NatCen. Available at: <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-33/politics.aspx>.
- Curtice, J. (2017) 'Brexit', in E. Clery, J. Curtice, and R. Harding (eds) *British Social Attitudes 34*. London: NatCen. Available at: <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-34/brexit.aspx>.
- Curtice, J. (no date) The Electoral Reform Society blog. Available at: <http://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/blog/the-av-referendum-what-went-wrong>.
- Curtice, J. and Seyd, B. (2012) 'Constitutional reform: a recipe for restoring faith in our democracy?', in A. Park et al. (eds) *British Social Attitudes 29*. NatCen. Available at: <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-29/constitutional-reform/introduction.aspx>.

- Curtice, J. and Simpson, I. (2018) 'Voting', in D. Phillips et al. (eds) *British Social Attitudes 35*. London: NatCen, pp. 1–29. Available at:
<http://bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-35/voting.aspx>.
- Dalton, R.J. (2017a) *The participation gap: social status and political inequality*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5090818>.
- Dalton, R.J. (2017b) *The participation gap: social status and political inequality*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5090818>.
- Dalton, R.J. and Klingemann, H.-D. (2009a) *The Oxford handbook of political behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p;package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- Dalton, R.J. and Klingemann, H.-D. (2009b) *The Oxford handbook of political behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p;package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- Dalton, R.J. and Klingemann, H.-D. (2009c) *The Oxford handbook of political behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p;package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- Dalton, R.J. and Klingemann, H.-D. (2009d) *The Oxford handbook of political behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p;package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- Dalton, R.J. and Welzel, C. (eds) (2014) *The civic culture transformed: from allegiant to assertive citizens*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Dalton, Russell J. and Wattenberg, Martin P. (2000) *Parties without partisans: political change in advanced industrial democracies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10273305>.
- Database by country | MAPP project (no date). Available at:
<http://www.projectmapp.eu/database-country/>.
- DeBardeleben, Joan and Pammett, Jon H. (2009) *Activating the citizen: Dilemmas of participation in Europe and Canada*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230240902>.

Della Porta, D. and Diani, M. (2006) *Social Movements: An Introduction*. 2nd Revised edition. Oxford: John Wiley and Sons Ltd. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=141284>.

Democratic Audit UK (no date). Available at: <http://www.democraticaudit.com/>.

Dennis, J. (2018) *Beyond Slacktivism*. 1st ed. 2019. Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland AG. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5568402>.

Denver, D. (2015) 'The Results: How Britain Voted', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 68(suppl 1), pp. 5–24. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv024>.

Denver, D. (2018) 'The Results: How Britain Voted1', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 71(suppl_1), pp. 8–28. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsx059>.

Denver, D. and Garnett, M. (2014) *British General Elections Since 1964: Diversity, Dealignment, and Disillusion*. Oxford University Press, USA. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1635569>.

Denver, D. T., Carman, Christopher, and Johns, Robert (2012) *Elections and voters in Britain*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Deth, Jan W. van and Maloney, William A. (2012) *New participatory dimensions in civil society: professionalization and individualized collective action*. Abingdon: Routledge. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10545502>.

Deth, J.V. (1997) *Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation*. London: Taylor & Francis. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=5575>.

van Deth, J.W. (ed.) (1997) *Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation and Political Involvement in Representative Democracies*. London: Routledge. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663968860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

van Deth, J.W. (2014) 'A conceptual map of political participation', *Acta Politica*, 49(3), pp. 349–367. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/ap.2014.6>.

Deth, J.W. van, Montero, J.R. and Westholm, A. (2006) *Citizenship and involvement in European democracies: a comparative analysis*. London: Routledge.

Direct Democracy Database | International IDEA (no date). Available at: <http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/direct-democracy>.

Doherty, B. (1999) 'Paving the Way: the Rise of Direct Action against Road-building and the Changing Character of British Environmentalism', *Political Studies*, 47(2), pp. 275–291. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00200>.

Doherty, B. et al. (2003) 'Explaining the fuel protests', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 5(1), pp. 1–23. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00093>.

Doherty, B. (2003) "'The Preferred Way of Doing Things': The British Direct Action Movement', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 56(4), pp. 669–686. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsg109>.

Dominic Wring (2015) 'Exit Velocity: The Media Election', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 68(suppl 1), pp. 224–240. Available at: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/68/suppl_1/224.full.pdf+html.

Don't knock clickivism: it represents the political participation aspirations of the modern citizen | *The Policy and Internet Blog* (no date). Available at: <http://blogs.oii.ox.ac.uk/policy/dont-knock-clickivism-it-represents-the-political-participation-aspirations-of-the-modern-citizen/>.

Dorey, Peter (1999) *The Major premiership: politics and policies under John Major, 1990-97*. Basingstoke: Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=5001712>.

Dunleavy, Patrick (2000) *Developments in British politics 6*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Dunleavy, Patrick (2003) *Developments in British politics 7*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dunleavy, Patrick (2006) *Developments in British politics 8*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Election Analysis | *UK Election Analysis 2015: Media, Voters and the Campaign* (no date). Available at: <http://www.electionanalysis.uk/>.

Electoral Commission (2002) 'Voter Engagement among black and minority ethnic communities'. London: Electoral Commission. Available at: http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/electoral_commission_pdf_file/0020/16094/Ethnicfinalreport_11586-6190__E__N__S__W__.pdf.

Electoral Commission (2013) 'Police and Crime Commissioner Elections in England and Wales. Report on the administration of the elections held on 15 November 2012'. London: Electoral Commission. Available at: http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0003/154353/PCC-Elections-Report.pdf.

Electoral Commission (2014) 'Scottish Independence Referendum: report on the referendum held on 18 September 2014'. London: Electoral Commission. Available at: http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0010/179812/Scottish-independence-referendum-report.pdf.

Electoral Commission | 2011 UK referendum on the voting system used to elect MPs - results (no date). Available at: <http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referendums/past-elections-and-referendums/referendums/2011-UK-referendum-on-the-voting-system-used-to-elect-MPs>.

Electoral Commission | EU referendum result visualisations (no date). Available at: <https://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referendums/past-elections-and-referendums/eu-referendum/eu-referendum-result-visualisations>.

Electoral Commission | Home (no date). Available at:
<http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/>.

EU Referendum: Were young people less likely to vote? - BBC News (no date). Available at:
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-36737374>.

European Consortium for Political Research (2013) *The challenges of intra-party democracy*. Edited by W.P. Cross and R.S. Katz. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Evans, Geoffrey and Norris, Pippa (1999a) *Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective*. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=537771>.

Evans, Geoffrey and Norris, Pippa (1999b) *Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective*. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=537771>.

Fisher, J. (2008) 'Whither the parties?', in R. Hazell (ed.) *Constitutional Futures Revisited*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 249–266. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230595088>.

Fisher, J., Fieldhouse, E. and Cutts, D. (2014) 'Members Are Not the Only Fruit: Volunteer Activity in British Political Parties at the 2010 General Election', *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*, 16(1), pp. 75–95. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12011>.

Flinders, M. (2016) 'The Problem with Democracy', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 69(1), pp. 181–203. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv008>.

Fox, R. (2009) 'Engagement and Participation: What the Public Want and How our Politicians Need to Respond', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 62(4), pp. 673–685. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp027>.

Fox, S. (2013) 'Is it Time to Update the Definition of Political Participation? Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture', *Parliamentary Affairs*, pp. 1–11. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss094>.

Furlong, A. and Cartmel, F. (2012) 'Social Change and Political Engagement Among Young People: Generation and the 2009/2010 British Election Survey', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 65(1), pp. 13–28. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr045>.

Garcia Albacete, G. (2014) *Young People's Political Participation in Western Europe*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Gauja, A. (2013a) 'The Individualisation of Party Politics: The Impact of Changing Internal Decision-Making Processes on Policy Development and Citizen Engagement', *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* [Preprint]. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12035>.

- Gauja, A. (2013b) *The politics of party policy: from members to legislators*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=471879>.
- Gavin, N.T. (2010) 'Pressure Group Direct Action on Climate Change: The Role of the Media and the Web in Britain-A Case Study', *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*, 12(3), pp. 459–475. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00411.x>.
- di Gennaro, C. (2006) 'The Internet and the Public: Online and Offline Political Participation in the United Kingdom', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 59(2), pp. 299–313. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsl004>.
- Gibson, R. and Cantijoch, M. (2013) 'Conceptualizing and Measuring Participation in the Age of the Internet: Is Online Political Engagement Really Different to Offline?', *The Journal of Politics*, 75(3), pp. 701–716.
- Gibson, R. and Cantijoch, M. (no date) 2010 may not have marked the first 'internet election', but digital platforms are of ever increasing importance in political campaigning | *British Politics and Policy at LSE*, British Politics and Policy at LSE. Available at: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/archives/16525>.
- Gibson, R., Cantijoch, M. and Ward, S. (eds) (2010) 'The internet and the 2010 election; putting the small "p" back in politics?' London: The Hansard Society. Available at: <http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/The-internet-and-the-2010-election-2010.pdf>.
- Gibson, Rachel, Nixon, P. G., and Ward, Stephen (2003) *Political parties and the Internet: net gain?* London: Routledge.
- Gibson, R.K. (2009) 'NEW MEDIA AND THE REVITALISATION OF POLITICS', *Representation*, 45(3), pp. 289–299. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903129566>.
- Gibson, R.K., Lusoli, W. and Ward, S. (2005) 'Online Participation in the UK: Testing a "Contextualised" Model of Internet Effects¹', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 7(4), pp. 561–583. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2005.00209.x>.
- Goerres, A. (2009) *The political participation of older people in Europe: the greying of our democracies*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230233959>.
- Goodwin, M.J. (2010) 'Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The Case of the British National Party (BNP)', *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, 20(1), pp. 31–54. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457280903450690>.
- Goodwin, M.J. and Heath, O. (2016) 'The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An Aggregate-level Analysis of the Result', *Political Quarterly*, 87(3), pp. 323–332. Available at: <https://doi.org/http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-923X.12285/full>.
- Grant, W. (2001) 'Pressure Politics: From "Insider" Politics to Direct Action?', *Parliamentary*

Affairs, 54(2), pp. 337–348. Available at:

<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/54/2/337.full.pdf+html>.

Grant, W. (2003) 'Pressure Politics: The Challenges for Democracy', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 56(2), pp. 297–308. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/parlij/gsg020>.

Grant, W. (2004) 'Pressure Politics: The Changing World of Pressure Groups', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 57(2), pp. 408–419. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsh033>.

Grant, W. (2005) 'Pressure Politics: A Politics of Collective Consumption?', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 58(2), pp. 366–379. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi028>.

Grant, W. (2008) 'The Changing Patterns of Group Politics in Britain', *British Politics*, 3(2), pp. 204–222. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2008.3>.

Grant, W. (2014) 'Pressure Politics: The Role of Pressure Groups', *Political Insight*, 5(2), pp. 12–15. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-9066.12055>.

Grant, Wyn (1993) *Business and politics in Britain*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Grant, Wyn (1995) *Pressure groups, politics and democracy in Britain*. 2nd ed. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Grant, Wyn (2000) *Pressure Groups and British politics*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.

Gurr, T.R. (2012) *Why Men Rebel*. 40th anniversary ed. E. Boulder: Paradigm. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=870103>.

Halpin, D. (2017a) *Surviving Global Change?* Routledge. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5164703>.

Halpin, D. (2017b) *Surviving Global Change?* Routledge. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5164703>.

Halupka, M. (2014) 'Clicktivism: A Systematic Heuristic', *Policy & Internet*, 6(2), pp. 115–132. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/1944-2866.POI355>.

Halupka, M. (2016) 'The rise of information activism: how to bridge dualisms and reconceptualise political participation', *Information, Communication & Society*, 19(10), pp. 1487–1503. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2015.1119872>.

Harris, J. (no date) 'Welcome to the first e-election | Politics | The Guardian', *The Guardian* [Preprint]. Available at:

<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2010/mar/17/labour-conservatives-general-election-online>.

van Haute, E. and Gauja, A. (eds) (2015) *Party Members and Activists*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Haute, Emilie van (2011) *Party membership in Europe: exploration into the anthills of party politics*. Brussels: Editions de Université de Bruxelles.

Hay, C. and Stoker, G. (2009) 'REVITALISING POLITICS: HAVE WE LOST THE PLOT?', *Representation*, 45(3), pp. 225–236. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903129681>.

Hay, Colin (2010) *New directions in political science: responding to the challenges of an interdependent world*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Heath, O. and Goodwin, M. (2017) 'The 2017 General Election, Brexit and the Return to Two-Party Politics: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result', *The Political Quarterly* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12405>.

Heffernan, R. et al. (eds) (2016) *Developments in British Politics 10*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Heffernan, Richard, Cowley, Philip, and Hay, Colin (2011a) *Developments in British politics 9*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Heffernan, Richard, Cowley, Philip, and Hay, Colin (2011b) *Developments in British politics 9*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Helm, T. (no date) 'How the 2010 election will be won by blogs and tweets | Politics | The Observer', *The Observer* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2010/jan/03/labour-tory-internet-campaigns>.

Henn, M. and Foard, N. (2012) 'Young People, Political Participation and Trust in Britain', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 65(1), pp. 47–67. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr046>.

Henn, M. and Foard, N. (2013) 'Social differentiation in young people's political participation: the impact of social and educational factors on youth political engagement in Britain', *Journal of Youth Studies*, pp. 1–21. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2013.830704>.

Henn, M. and Weinstein, M. (2006) 'Young people and political (in)activism: why don't young people vote?', *Policy & Politics*, 34(3), pp. 517–534. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1332/030557306777695316>.

Henn, M., Weinstein, M. and Forrest, S. (2005) 'Uninterested Youth? Young People's Attitudes towards Party Politics in Britain', *Political Studies*, 53(3), pp. 556–578. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00544.x>.

Henn, M., Weinstein, M. and Hodgkinson, S. (2007) 'Social Capital and Political Participation: Understanding the Dynamics of Young People's Political Disengagement in Contemporary Britain', *Social Policy and Society*, 6(04). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1474746407003818>.

HENN, M., WEINSTEIN, M. and WRING, D. (2002) 'A generation apart? Youth and political participation in Britain', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 4(2), pp. 167–192. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00001>.

Henry E. Brady, Sidney Verba and Kay Lehman Schlozman (1995) 'Beyond Ses: A Resource Model of Political Participation', *The American Political Science Review*, 89(2), pp. 271–294. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2082425>.

- Hindman, Matthew Scott (2009) *The myth of digital democracy*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=296467>.
- HM Government e-petitions (no date). Available at: <http://epetitions.direct.gov.uk/>.
- Hooghe, M., Hosch-Dayican, B. and van Deth, J.W. (2014) 'Conceptualizing political participation', *Acta Politica*, 49, pp. 337–348. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1057/ap.2014.7>.
- House of Commons Political and Constitutional Reform Committee (2014) 'Voter Engagement in the UK: Fourth Report of the 2014- 2015 Session, HC232'. London. Available at: <http://www.parliament.uk/voter-engagement-in-the-uk>.
- House of Commons Select Committee on Political and Constitutional Reform (no date) 'Political and Constitutional Reform - Fourth Report. Voter engagement in the UK'. London: House of Commons. Available at:
<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201415/cmselect/cmpolcon/232/23202.htm>.
- 'House of Lords - Referendums in the United Kingdom - Constitution Committee' (2010). Available at:
<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200910/ldselect/ldconst/99/9902.htm>.
- How Momentum got Britain's youth interested in politics | British Politics and Policy at LSE (no date). Available at:
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/how-momentum-got-young-people-interested-in-for-mal-politics/>.
- How should politicians reconnect with voters? - BBC News (no date). Available at:
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/election-2017-40000449>.
- Huhne, C. (2009) 'REVITALISING POLITICS: RESPONDING TO THE CHALLENGE', *Representation*, 45(3), pp. 325–335. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903129608>.
- Jennings, W., Stoker, G. and Twyman, J. (2016a) 'The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain', *Parliamentary Affairs* [Preprint]. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv067>.
- Jennings, W., Stoker, G. and Twyman, J. (2016b) 'The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain', *Parliamentary Affairs* [Preprint]. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv067>.
- Johnson, C. and Marshall, B. (no date) 'Political engagement among young people: an update'. London: Electoral Commission. Available at:
http://ec.clients.squiz.co.uk/__data/assets/electoral_commission_pdf_file/0016/16135/Politicalengagementamongyoungpeople_14096-10669__E__N__S__W__.pdf.
- Jordan, A. G. and Maloney, William A. (1997) *The protest business?: mobilizing campaign groups*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Jordan, A. G. and Maloney, William A. (2007) *Democracy and interest groups: enhancing participation?* New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust - State of the Nation surveys (no date). Available at: <http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications>.

Jowell, Roger and National Centre for Social Research (1999) *British social attitudes: The 16th report: Who shares the New Labour values?* Aldershot: Ashgate.

Joyce, P. and Joyce, P.D. (2002) *Politics of Protest, The: Extra-Parliamentary Politics in Britain Since 1970*. Palgrave MacMillan.

Katz, R.S. and Crotty, W.J. (2012) *Handbook of Party Politics*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Kellner, P. (no date) 'Down with people power', *Prospect* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/features/downwithpeoplepower>.

KELSO, A. (2007) 'Parliament and Political Disengagement: Neither Waving nor Drowning', *The Political Quarterly*, 78(3), pp. 364–373. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00865.x>.

Kimberlee, R.H. (2002) 'Why Don't British Young People Vote at General Elections?', *Journal of Youth Studies*, 5(1), pp. 85–98. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676260120111788>.

King, A. (no date) *Why a poor turn-out points to a democracy in good health - Telegraph*. Available at: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/uknews/1331055/Why-a-poor-turn-out-points-to-a-democracy-in-good-health.html>.

King, Anthony (1977) *Britain says yes: the 1975 referendum on the Common Market*. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research.

King, Anthony (2007) *The British Constitution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=238231>.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter and Fuchs, Dieter (1995) *Citizens and the state*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824511-dt-content-rid-2072834_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27694.pdf.

Kölln, A.-K. (2016) 'Party membership in Europe', *Party Politics*, 22(4), pp. 465–477. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068814550432>.

Kriesi, Hanspeter (1995) *New social movements in Western Europe: a comparative analysis*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10159405>.

Kuhn, Raymond (2007) *Politics and the media in Britain*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Kyriakos, D.N. (ed.) (2013) *Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union*. Springer. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=425838>.

Lawrence LeDuc (no date) 'Why did Britain vote for change when so many referendums end in the status quo?', *The Conversation* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://theconversation.com/why-did-britain-vote-for-change-when-so-many-referendums-end-in-the-status-quo-61970>.

Lawrence, M. and Birch, S. (no date) 'The Democracy Commission: Reforming Democracy to Combat Political Inequality'. London: Institute for Public Policy Research. Available at: http://www.ippr.org/files/publications/pdf/democracy-commission_Aug2015.pdf?noredirect=1.

LeDuc, L. (2015) 'Referendums and deliberative democracy', *Electoral Studies*, 38, pp. 139–148. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.02.007>.

LeDuc, L., Niemi, R.G. and Norris, P. (eds) (2014) *Comparing democracies 4: elections and voting in a changing world*. Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

LeDuc, Lawrence (2003) *The politics of direct democracy: referendums in global perspective*. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664316980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Lee, L. and Young, P. (2013) 'A disengaged Britain? Political interest and participation over 30 years', in A. Park et al. (eds) *British Social Attitudes 30*. NatCen. Available at: <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-30/politics/introduction.aspx>.

Lent, A. (2003) 'The transformation of gay and lesbian politics in Britain¹', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 5(1), pp. 24–49. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00094>.

Lent, Adam (2001) *British social movements since 1945: sex, colour, peace and power*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Lilleker, D.G. and Koc-Michalska, K. (2017) 'What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age', *Political Communication*, 34(1), pp. 21–43. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2016.1225235>.

Low, M. (2013) 'The changing nature of activist engagement within the Conservative Party: A review of Susan Scarrow's task-orientated approach to party membership', *British Politics* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2013.10>.

Lowndes, V. (2004) 'Getting On or Getting By? Women, Social Capital and Political Participation', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 6(1), pp. 45–64. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00126.x>.

Lukas Audickas (no date) 'Membership of UK political parties'. Available at: <https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05125>.

Lusoli, W. and Ward, S. (2004) 'Digital Rank-and-file: Party Activists' Perceptions and Use of the Internet', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 6(4), pp. 453–470. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00150.x>.

Mair, P. and van Biezen, I. (2001) 'Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000', *Party Politics*, 7(1), pp. 5-21. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068801007001001>.

Major UK demonstrations and protests listed: which one was biggest? | News | [theguardian.com](http://www.theguardian.com) (no date). Available at:
<http://www.theguardian.com/news/datablog/2011/mar/28/demonstrations-protests-uk-list>.

Maloney, W. (2009) 'INTEREST GROUPS AND THE REVITALISATION OF DEMOCRACY: ARE WE EXPECTING TOO MUCH?', *Representation*, 45(3), pp. 277-287. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903129541>.

Marsh, Alan (1977) *Protest and political consciousness*. Beverly Hills, Calif: Sage Publications.

Marsh, D., Vines, E. and Halupka, M. (2016) 'Two Cheers for Richards and Smith: Beyond Anti-Politics?', *The Political Quarterly*, 87(3), pp. 383-388. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12247>.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, and Jones, Su (2007a) *Young people and politics in the UK: apathy or alienation?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, and Jones, Su (2007b) *Young people and politics in the UK: apathy or alienation?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, and Jones, Su (2007c) *Young people and politics in the UK: apathy or alienation?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Marsh, I. (2016) 'Democratic Discontents. Comment on: Flinders, M. (2015) The Problem with Democracy', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 69(1), pp. 207-210. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv007>.

McAllister, I. (2001) 'Explaining turnout in the 2001 British General Election*', *Representation*, 38(3), pp. 256-267. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890108523188>.

McAllister, L. (1998) 'The Welsh Devolution Referendum: Definitely, Maybe?', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 51(2), pp. 149-165.

Mchugh, D. (2006) 'Wanting to be Heard But Not Wanting to Act? Addressing Political Disengagement', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 59(3), pp. 546-552. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsl027>.

Milner, Henry (2010) *The internet generation: engaged citizens or political dropouts*. Lebanon NH: University Press of New England. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10395900>.

Mitchell, J., Bennie, L. and Johns, R. (2017) 'Referendum as platform: the SNP and Scottish Green membership surge', *Political Insight*, 8(3), pp. 16-19.

Mitchell, James, Bennie, Lynn G., and Johns, Robert (2012) *The Scottish National Party: transition to power*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

de Moor, J. (2016) 'Lifestyle politics and the concept of political participation', *Acta Politica* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/ap.2015.27>.

Morel, L. and Qvortrup, M. (eds) (2018) *The Routledge handbook to referendums and direct democracy*. London, [England]: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5185375>.

Muller, E.N. (1979) *Aggressive Political Participation*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Mycock, A. and Tonge, J. (2012) 'The Party Politics of Youth Citizenship and Democratic Engagement', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 65(1), pp. 138–161. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr053>.

New paper by Professor Matt Qvortrup: 'A Tale of Two Referendums' | The Constitution Society: Working to promote informed debate about constitutional reform (no date). Available at: <http://www.consoc.org.uk/2015/09/new-paper-by-professor-matt-qvortrup-a-tale-of-two-referendums/>.

Nielsen, J.S. (ed.) (2014) *Muslim Political Participation in Europe*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=479626>.

Norris, P. (1991) 'Gender Differences in Political Participation in Britain: Traditional, Radical and Revisionist Models', *Government and Opposition*, 26(01), pp. 56–74. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.1991.tb01124.x>.

Norris, P. (2001) *Digital Divide? Civic Engagement, Information Poverty and the Internet Worldwide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Norris, P. (2011) *Democratic deficit: critical citizens revisited*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Norris, Pippa (2001a) *Britain votes, 2001*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Norris, Pippa (2001b) *Digital divide: civic engagement, information poverty, and the Internet worldwide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Norris, Pippa (2002a) *Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Norris, Pippa (2002b) *Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Norris, Pippa (2002c) *Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Norris, Pippa (2002d) *Democratic phoenix: reinventing political activism*. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press.

Norris, Pippa and Gavin, Neil T. (1997) *Britain votes, 1997*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Oliver Hawkins (no date) 'UK Election Statistics: 1918-2017'. Available at:
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7529>.

O'Toole, T. et al. (2003) 'Tuning out or left out? Participation and non-participation among young people', *Contemporary Politics*, 9(1), pp. 45-61. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1356977032000072477>.

O'Toole, T., Marsh, D. and Jones, S. (2003) 'Political Literacy Cuts Both Ways: The Politics of Non-participation among Young People', *The Political Quarterly*, 74(3), pp. 349-360. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00544>.

Page, E.C. (1999) 'The insider/outsider distinction: an empirical investigation', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 1(2), pp. 205-214. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00011>.

Papers and Publications | ESRC Party Members Project (PMP) (no date). Available at:
<https://esrcpartymembersproject.org/papers-publications/>.

Park, Alison (2003) *British social attitudes: the 20th report : continuity and change over two decades*. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10080878>.

Park, Alison (2004a) *British social attitudes: the 21st report : continuity and change over two decades*. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10256787>.

Park, Alison (2004b) *British social attitudes: the 21st report : continuity and change over two decades*. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10256787>.

Park, Alison (2012) *British social attitudes: The 28th report. 2011th-2012 edition edn*. Los Angeles, Calif: Sage. Available at:
<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-28/political-engagement.aspx>.

Park, Alison and National Centre for Social Research (2002) *British social attitudes: the 19th report*. London: SAGE. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10348609>.

Park, Alison and National Centre for Social Research (2008) *British social attitudes: the 24th report*. London: SAGE. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664380620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Park, Alison and National Centre for Social Research (2010) *British social attitudes: the*

26th report. London: SAGE. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=254593>.

Parry, G. and Moyser, G. (1990) 'A Map of Political Participation in Britain', *Government and Opposition*, 25(02), pp. 147–169.

Parry, Geraint, Moyser, George, and Day, Neil (1992) *Political participation and democracy in Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

'Parties hope their digital push will click with Britain's voters' (no date) *Financial Times* [Preprint]. Available at:
<http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/760593c4-e696-11e4-9fa1-00144feab7de.html#axzz3rx1tUACz>

Pattie, C. (2003) 'Civic Attitudes and Engagement in Modern Britain', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 56(4), pp. 616–633. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsg106>.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, Patrick, and Whiteley, Paul (2004a) *Citizenship in Britain: values, participation and democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=74997>.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, Patrick, and Whiteley, Paul (2004b) *Citizenship in Britain: values, participation and democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=74997>.

Pattie, C. and Johnston, R. (2001) 'A Low Turnout Landslide: Abstention at the British General Election of 1997', *Political Studies*, 49(2), pp. 286–305. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00314>.

Pattie, C. and Johnston, R. (2007) 'Power to the People Through "Real Power and True Elections"? The Power Report and Revitalising British Democracy', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 60(2), pp. 253–278. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsm005>.

Paul F. Whiteley, Patrick Seyd, Jeremy Richardson and Paul Bissell (1994) 'Explaining Party Activism: The Case of the British Conservative Party', *British Journal of Political Science*, 24(1), pp. 79–94. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194186>.

Peele, G. and Francis, J.G. (eds) (2016) *David Cameron and conservative renewal: the limits of modernisation?* Manchester: Manchester University Press. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664736860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Pemberton, H. and Wickham-Jones, M. (2013) 'Labour's lost grassroots: The rise and fall of party membership', *British Politics*, 8(2), pp. 181–206. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.27>.

Peter A. Hall (1999) 'Social Capital in Britain', *British Journal of Political Science*, 29(3), pp. 417–461. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194145>.

Phelps, E. (2004) 'Young Citizens and Changing Electoral Turnout, 1964–2001', *The Political Quarterly*, 75(3), pp. 238–248. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00608.x>.

PHELPS, E. (2005) 'Young Voters at the 2005 British General Election', *The Political Quarterly*, 76(4), pp. 482–487. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00710.x>.

Pickard, S. (2017) 'Momentum and the Movementist "Corbynistas": Young People Regenerating the Labour Party in Britain', in S. Pickard and J. Bessant (eds) *Young people re-generating politics in times of crises*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 115–137. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-58250-4_7.

Pickard, S. and Bessant, J. (2017) *Young People Re-Generating Politics in Times of Crises*. 1st ed. 2018. Cham: Springer International Publishing AG.

Plows, A. (2008) 'Towards an Analysis of the "Success" of UK Green Protests', *British Politics*, 3(1), pp. 92–109. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200081>.

Ponce, A.F. and Scarrow, S.E. (2016) 'Which members? Using cross-national surveys to study party membership', *Party Politics*, 22(6), pp. 679–690. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068814550435>.

Power Inquiry (2006) 'Power to the People: an independent inquiry into Britain's democracy - the full report | Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust'. Available at: <http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications/power-people-independent-inquiry-britains-democracy-full-report>.

Power to the People: an independent inquiry into Britain's democracy - the full report | Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust (no date). Available at: <http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications/power-people-independent-inquiry-britains-democracy-full-report>.

Protest | World news | The Guardian (no date). Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/world/protest>.

Putnam, R.D. (1995) 'Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital', *Journal of Democracy*, 6(1), pp. 65–78. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1995.0002>.

Putnam, Robert D. (2000) *Bowling alone: the collapse and revival of American community*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Quinlan, S., Shephard, M. and Paterson, L. (2015) 'Online discussion and the 2014 Scottish independence referendum: Flaming keyboards or forums for deliberation?', *Electoral Studies*, 38, pp. 192–205. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.02.009>.

Qvortrup, M. (2006) 'DEMOCRACY BY DELEGATION: THE DECISION TO HOLD REFERENDUMS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM', *Representation*, 42(1), pp. 59–72. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890600583792>.

QVORTRUP, M. (2012) 'Voting on Electoral Reform: A Comparative Perspective on the Alternative Vote Referendum in the United Kingdom', *The Political Quarterly*, 83(1), pp. 108–116. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02270.x>.

Qvortrup, M. (2013) *Politics of Participation*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Qvortrup, M. (ed.) (2014) *Referendums around the world: the continued growth of direct democracy*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://leicester.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1809324>.

Qvortrup, M. (2015) *'Power to the People! But How? the Different Uses of Referendums around the World'* Altman D. (2011) *Direct Democracy Worldwide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Bernhard L. (2012) *Campaign Strategy in Direct Democracy*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Hobolt S. B. (2009) *Europe in Question: Referendums on European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Schiller T. (ed.) (2011) *Local Direct Democracy in Europe*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag. Setälä M. and Schiller T. (eds) (2012) *Citizens' Initiatives in Europe: Procedures and Consequences of Agenda-Setting by Citizens*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Tierney S. (2012) *Constitutional Referendums: The Theory and Practice of Republican Deliberation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Wyn Jones R. and Scully R. (2012) *Wales Says Yes: Devolution and the 2011 Welsh Referendum*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press. 'Political Studies Review, 13(1), pp. 37-45. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1478-9302.12046>.

Qvortrup, M. (2017) *Direct democracy: a comparative study of the theory and practice of government by the people*. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press.

Qvortrup, M. (2018a) *Government by referendum*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Qvortrup, M. (ed.) (2018b) *Referendums Around the World*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1809324>.

Rallings, C. and Thrasher, M. (2003) 'Local Electoral Participation in Britain', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 56(4), pp. 700-715. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsg111>.

Rallings, C. and Thrasher, M. (2006) "'Just Another Expensive Talking Shop": Public Attitudes and the 2004 Regional Assembly Referendum in the North East of England', *Regional Studies*, 40(8), pp. 927-936. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00343400600929069>.

Rallings, C., Thrasher, M. and Cowling, D. (2013) 'Mayoral referendums and elections revisited', *British Politics* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2013.14>.

'Referendums, though they may be political lifeboats, can be very bad for democracy' (no date). Available at: <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/88621/>.

Research briefings - UK Parliament (no date). Available at: <http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/>.

Revealed: how Jeremy Corbyn has reshaped the Labour party | Politics | The Guardian (no date). Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jan/13/revealed-how-jeremy-corbyn-has-reshaped-the-labour-party>.

Richards, D. and Smith, M.J. (2015) 'In Defence of British Politics Against the British Political Tradition', *Political Quarterly*, 86(1), pp. 41-51.

- Richards, D., Smith, M.J. and Hay, C. (eds) (2014) *Institutional crisis in 21st-century Britain*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057%2F9781137334398>.
- Richards, David and Smith, Martin J. (2002) *Governance and public policy in the United Kingdom*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Richardson, J. (1995) 'The market for political activism: Interest groups as a challenge to political parties', *West European Politics*, 18(1), pp. 116–139. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402389508425060>.
- Richardson, J. (2000) 'Government, Interest Groups and Policy Change', *Political Studies*, 48(5), pp. 1006–1025. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00292>.
- Richardson, J. (2018) 'The Changing British Policy Style: From Governance to Government?', *British Politics*, 13(2), pp. 215–233. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0051-y>.
- Riddell, Peter (2011) *In defence of politicians: (in spite of themselves)*. London: Biteback.
- Robinson, N. (2002) 'The Politics of the Fuel Protests: Towards a Multi-Dimensional Explanation', *The Political Quarterly*, 73(1), pp. 58–66. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00442>.
- Robinson, N. (2003) 'Fuel Protests: Governing the Ungovernable?', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 56(3), pp. 423–440. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/parlij/gsg098>.
- Rootes, C. (2006) 'Facing south? British environmental movement organisations and the challenge of globalisation', *Environmental Politics*, 15(5), pp. 768–786. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644010600937207>.
- Rootes, C. (2007) 'Acting locally: The character, contexts and significance of local environmental mobilisations', *Environmental Politics*, 16(5), pp. 722–741. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644010701640460>.
- Rootes, Chris (1999) *Environmental movements: local, national, and global*. London: Frank Cass.
- Rootes, Chris (2003) *Environmental protest in western Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Runciman, W.G. (1966) *Relative Deprivation and Social Justice: A Study of Attitudes to Social Inequality in Twentieth Century England*. Pymont: Law Book Co of Australasia.
- Russell, A. (2005) 'Political Parties as Vehicles of Political Engagement', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 58(3), pp. 555–569. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi051>.
- Russell J. Dalton (2013) *Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. Sixth. CQ Press.
- Sabucedo, Jose M. (1991) 'Sociological and Psychological Predictors of Voting in Great Britain.', *Journal of Social Psychology*, 131(5). Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9706201405&site=eho>

st-live.

Saggar, Shomit (1998) *Race and British electoral politics*. London: UCL Press.

Sanders, D. (2003) 'The Dynamics of Protest in Britain, 2000-2002', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 56(4), pp. 687-699. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsg110>.

Sanders, D. et al. (2004) 'Public attitudes towards political protest in Britain, 2000-02', *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, 14(1), pp. 147-167. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1368988042000258817>.

Sanders, D. et al. (2014) 'The democratic engagement of Britain's ethnic minorities', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 37(1), pp. 120-139. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2013.827795>.

Saunders, R. (2018) *Yes to Europe!* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Virtual Publishing). Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664683000002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

'Scandals, war and the Millennials: Why the Iraq War and the expenses scandal are not to blame for the low turnout of the young' (2015) *British Politics* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/doi:10.1057/bp.2015.11>.

Scarrow, S.E. (2015) *Beyond party members: changing approaches to partisan mobilization*. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Scarrow, S.E. (2017) 'The Changing Nature of Political Party Membership', in *OXFORD RESEARCH ENCYCLOPEDIA, POLITICS*. Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.226>.

Scarrow, S.E. and Gezgor, B. (2010) 'Declining memberships, changing members? European political party members in a new era', *Party Politics*, 16(6), pp. 823-843. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068809346078>.

Scarrow, S.E., Webb, P. and Poguntke, T. (eds) (2017) *Organizing political parties: representation, participation, and power*. New York, New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4877960>.

Schuck, A.R.T. and de Vreese, C.H. (2015) 'Public support for referendums in Europe: A cross-national comparison in 21 countries', *Electoral Studies*, 38, pp. 149-158. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.02.012>.

Seawright, D. (2013) "'Yes, the census": The 2011 UK Referendum campaign on the Alternative Vote', *British Politics*, 8(4), pp. 457-475. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2013.23>.

Seel, Benjamin, Paterson, Matthew, and Doherty, Brian (2000) *Direct action in British environmentalism*. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10054161>.

- Seyd, B. (1998) 'Regulating the referendum', *Representation*, 35(4), pp. 191–199. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344899808523040>.
- Seyd, B. (2015) 'Exploring Political Disappointment', *Parliamentary Affairs* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv018>.
- Seyd, P. and Whiteley, P. (1995) 'Labour and Conservative Party Members: Change Over Time', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 48(3), pp. 456–472.
- Seyd, P. and Whiteley, P. (2004) 'British Party Members: An Overview', *Party Politics*, 10(4), pp. 355–366. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068804043903>.
- Seyd, P., Whiteley, P. and Pattie, C. (2001) 'Citizenship in Britain: Attitudes and Behaviour', *The Political Quarterly*, 72(s1), pp. 141–148. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.72.s1.17>.
- Seyd, Patrick and Whiteley, Paul (1992) *Labour's grass roots: the politics of party membership*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Seyd, Patrick and Whiteley, Paul (2002) *New Labour's grassroots: the transformation of the Labour Party membership*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Simpson, I. and Philips, M. (2015) 'Disengaged and disconnected? Trends in attitudes towards politics', in J. Curtice and R. Ormston (eds) *British Social Attitudes 32*. London: NatCen. Available at: <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/politics.aspx>.
- Simpson, I. and Phillips, M. (2015) 'Disengaged and disconnected? Trends in attitudes towards politics', in R. Ormston and J. Curtice (eds) *British Social Attitudes 32*. NatCen. Available at: <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/politics.aspx>.
- Sloam, J. (2007) 'Rebooting Democracy: Youth Participation in Politics in the UK', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 60(4), pp. 548–567. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsm035>.
- Sloam, J. (2013) 'The "Outraged Young":', *Political Insight*, 4(1), pp. 4–7. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-9066.12003>.
- Sloam, J. (2014) 'New Voice, Less Equal: The Civic and Political Engagement of Young People in the United States and Europe', *Comparative Political Studies*, 47(5), pp. 663–688. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012453441>.
- Sloam, J. (2018) '#Votebecause: Youth mobilisation for the referendum on British membership of the European Union', *New Media & Society* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444818766701>.
- Sloam, J., Ehsan, R. and Henn, M. (2018) '"Youthquake": How and Why Young People Reshaped the Political Landscape in 2017', *Political Insight*, 9(1), pp. 4–8. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818764697>.
- Smelser, Wright, Baltes (no date) 'Chapter on "Political Participation" .', in *International*

Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences. Elsevier Science & Technology ; 2001.

Sparrow, A. (no date) Twitter users: young, metropolitan and angry about civil liberties | Technology | The Guardian, The Guardian. Available at:
<http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2009/nov/18/twitter-users-survey-poll-britain>.

Sparrow, N. (no date) Analysis: voter apathy | Politics | The Guardian. Available at:
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2001/nov/06/socialsciences.polls>.

Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy (no date). Available at:
<http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-democracy/>.

Stoker, G. (2013) 'Different Routes to Reforming Politics', Political Insight, 4(2), pp. 18-21. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-9066.12020>.

Stoker, G. (2017) Why Politics Matters: Making Democracy Work. Second. Palgrave Macmillan.

Stoker, G. and Hay, C. (2017) 'Understanding and Challenging Populist Negativity towards Politics: The Perspectives of British Citizens', Political Studies, 65(1), pp. 4-23. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321715607511>.

Taylor, R. (2018) The UK's Changing Democracy: The 2018 Democratic Audit. Edited by P. Dunleavy and A. Park. LSE Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.31389/book1>.

The myth of the 2017 'youthquake' election - BBC News (no date). Available at:
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-42747342>.

The myth of the 2017 youthquake election - The British Election Study (no date). Available at:
<http://www.britishelectionstudy.com/bes-impact/the-myth-of-the-2017-youthquake-election/#.W1mieNJKg2w>.

The myth of the keyboard warrior: public participation and 38 Degrees | openDemocracy (no date). Available at:
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/participation-now/james-dennis/myth-of-keyboard-warrior-public-participation-and-38-degrees>.

'The numbers that add up to trouble for all political parties | Andrew Rawnsley | Comment is free | The Observer' (no date). Available at:
<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/jul/13/political-party-membership-coalition-labour?INTCMP=SRCH>.

'The rise of anti-politics in Britain' (no date). Available at:
<https://eprints.soton.ac.uk/394835/>.

The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy (26AD) 'Open Up: The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy'. London: House of Commons. Available at:
<http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-democracy/ddc-news/digital-democracy-commission-report-publication/>.

- Theocharis, Y. (2011) 'THE INFLUENCE OF POSTMATERIALIST ORIENTATIONS ON YOUNG BRITISH PEOPLE'S OFFLINE AND ONLINE POLITICAL PARTICIPATION', *Representation*, 47(4), pp. 435–455. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344893.2011.611160>.
- Theocharis, Y. (2012) 'Cuts, Tweets, Solidarity and Mobilisation: How the Internet Shaped the Student Occupations', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 65(1), pp. 162–194. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr049>.
- Theocharis, Y. and Deth, J.W. van (2018) *Political participation in a changing world: conceptual and empirical challenges in the study of citizen engagement*. New York, New York: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5023836>.
- Theocharis, Y. and van Deth, J.W. (2018) 'The continuous expansion of citizen participation: a new taxonomy', *European Political Science Review*, 10(01), pp. 139–163. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773916000230>.
- Thorpe, A. (2000) 'THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1920–', *The Historical Journal*, 43(3), pp. 777–800.
- Thorpe, A. (2009) 'Reconstructing Conservative Party Membership in World War II Britain', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 62(2), pp. 227–241. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn053>.
- TICKELL, A., JOHN, P. and MUSSON, S. (2005) 'The North East Region Referendum Campaign of 2004: Issues and Turning Points', *The Political Quarterly*, 76(4), pp. 488–496. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00711.x>.
- Tierney, S. (2015) 'Reclaiming Politics: Popular Democracy in Britain after the Scottish Referendum', *The Political Quarterly*, 86(2), pp. 226–233. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12161>.
- Todd, Malcolm J. and Taylor, Gary (2004) *Democracy and participation: popular protest and new social movements*. London: Merlin.
- Tonge, J. (2009) 'REVITALISING POLITICS: ENGAGING YOUNG PEOPLE', *Representation*, 45(3), pp. 237–246. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903129418>.
- Travis, A. (no date) *Low turnout at police commissioner elections blamed on lack of information | UK news | The Guardian*. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2013/mar/19/low-turnout-police-commissioner-elections>.
UK Election 2015 | Elections and the Internet (no date). Available at: <http://elections.oii.ox.ac.uk/uk-election-2015/>.
- 'United by what divides us: 38 Degrees and the EU Referendum' (no date). Available at: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/543e4a04e4b0a4f2ae6c0923/t/59edcf25ace8645c75976adf/1508757286543/2016_Dennis_United_By_What_Divides_US_EU_Referendum_Analysis.pdf.
- Vaccari, C. (2017) 'Online Mobilization in Comparative Perspective: Digital Appeals and Political Engagement in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom', *Political Communication*, 34(1), pp. 69–88. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2016.1201558>.

Van Biezen, I., Mair, P. and Poguntke, T. (2012) 'Going, going, . . . gone? The decline of party membership in contemporary Europe', *European Journal of Political Research*, 51(1), pp. 24–56. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01995.x>.

Voter engagement in the UK - UK Parliament (no date). Available at: <http://www.parliament.uk/voter-engagement-in-the-uk>.

Voter turnout at UK general elections 1945 – 2017 | UK Political Info (no date). Available at: <http://www.ukpolitical.info/Turnout45.htm>.

Voter Turnout Database | International IDEA (no date). Available at: <http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout>.

Vromen, A. (2017) *Digital citizenship and political engagement: the challenge from online campaigning and advocacy organisations*. London, England: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4748997>.

Wagner, M. (2016) 'Why do Party Members Leave?', *Parliamentary Affairs* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsw024>.

Ward, S. (2003) 'Online Participation and Mobilisation in Britain: Hype, Hope and Reality', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 56(4), pp. 652–668. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsg108>.

Webb, P. (2009) 'THE FAILINGS OF POLITICAL PARTIES: REALITY OR PERCEPTION?', *Representation*, 45(3), pp. 265–275. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903129517>.

Webb, P. (2013) 'Who is willing to participate? Dissatisfied democrats, stealth democrats and populists in the United Kingdom', *European Journal of Political Research*, 52(6), pp. 747–772. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12021>.

Webb, P., Poletti, M. and Bale, T. (2017) 'So who really does the donkey work in "multi-speed membership parties"? Comparing the election campaign activity of party members and party supporters', *Electoral Studies*, 46, pp. 64–74. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2017.02.002>.

Webb, Paul, Farrell, David M., and Holliday, Ian (2002) *Political parties in advanced industrial democracies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Webb, P.D. (1995) 'Are British Political Parties in Decline?', *Party Politics*, 1(3), pp. 299–322.

Welcome to the social media election that never was | Media Network | The Guardian (no date). Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/media-network/2015/apr/27/social-media-general-election-political-parties>.

'What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age' (no date). Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10584609.2016.1225235>.

Wheeler, B. (no date) BBC News - Can UK political parties be saved from extinction?

Available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-12934148>.

Wheeler, B. and Davies, C. (no date) BBC News - 'Swivel-eyed loons' or voice of the people? Available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-22607108>.

Whiteley, Paul (2009) 'GOVERNMENT EFFECTIVENESS AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN BRITAIN', *Representation*, 45(3), pp. 247–257. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903129459>.

Whiteley, P. (2009) 'Where Have All the Members Gone? The Dynamics of Party Membership in Britain', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 62(2), pp. 242–257. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn054>.

Whiteley, P. (2011) 'Is the party over? The decline of party activism and membership across the democratic world', *Party Politics*, 17(1), pp. 21–44.

Whiteley, P. et al. (2012) 'Britain Says NO: Voting in the AV Ballot Referendum', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 65(2), pp. 301–322. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr043>.

Whiteley, Paul (2011a) *Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>.

Whiteley, Paul (2011b) *Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>.

Whiteley, Paul (2011c) *Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>.

Whiteley, Paul (2011d) *Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>.

Whiteley, Paul (2011e) *Political participation in Britain: the decline and revival of civic culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>.

Whiteley, Paul and Seyd, Patrick (2002a) *High-intensity participation: the dynamics of party activism in Britain*. Ann Arbor, Mich: The University of Michigan Press. Available at: https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824505-dt-content-rid-2072831_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27691.pdf.

Whiteley, Paul and Seyd, Patrick (2002b) *High-intensity participation: the dynamics of party activism in Britain*. Ann Arbor, Mich: The University of Michigan Press.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, and Billingham, Antony (2006) *Third force politics: Liberal Democrats at the grassroots*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, and Richardson, J. J. (1994) *True blues: the politics of*

Conservative Party membership. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Whiteley, P.F. (1995) 'Rational Choice and Political Participation — Evaluating the Debate', *Political Research Quarterly*, 48(1), pp. 211–233. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/106591299504800112>.

Whiteley, P.F. (1999) 'The origins of social capital', in J.W. van Deth et al. (eds) *Social Capital and European Democracy*. London: Routledge, pp. 25–44. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=237512>.

Why are political blogs dominated by men? (no date) Hansard Society. Available at: <http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/why-are-political-blogs-dominated-by-men/>.

'Why do people join losing political parties? - BBC News' (no date). Available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-32739591>.

Will 2015 be the UK's first social media election? - BBC News (no date). Available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-31327154>.

William A. Maloney, Grant Jordan and Andrew M. McLaughlin (1994) 'Interest Groups and Public Policy: The Insider/Outsider Model Revisited', *Journal of Public Policy*, 14(1), pp. 17–38. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4007561>.

Williamson, A. (2009) 'REVITALISING POLITICS FROM THE GROUND UP: THE ROLE OF DIGITAL MEDIA IN PROMOTING CITIZEN-LED DEMOCRATIC RENEWAL', *Representation*, 45(3), pp. 301–311. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903129707>.

Williamson, A. (2015) 'The Digital Campaign: Are We There Yet?', *Political Insight*, 6(3), pp. 28–31. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-9066.12112>.

Wright, S. (2016) '"Success" and online political participation: The case of Downing Street E-petitions', *Information, Communication & Society*, 19(6), pp. 843–857. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2015.1080285>.

Wring, D., Henn, M. and Weinstein, M. (1999) 'Young people and contemporary politics: Committed scepticism or engaged cynicism?', *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, 9(1), pp. 200–216. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13689889908413029>.

Wring, Dominic (2007) *Political communications: the general election campaign of 2005*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Wring, Dominic, Mortimore, Roger, and Atkinson, Simon (2011) *Political communication in Britain: the leader debates, the campaign and the media in the 2010 general election*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

YouGov | How Britain voted at the 2017 general election (no date). Available at: <https://yougov.co.uk/news/2017/06/13/how-britain-voted-2017-general-election/>.

YouGov | Profiled for the first time: the UKIP party membership (no date). Available at: <https://yougov.co.uk/news/2016/10/22/introduction-ukip-party-membership/>.

Young remain voters came out in force, but were outgunned | Politics | The Guardian (no date). Available at:
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jun/24/young-remain-voters-came-out-in-force-but-were-outgunned>.

Youthquake 2017: how the rise of young cosmopolitans in Britain could transform politics : Democratic Audit (no date). Available at:
<http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/10/29/youthquake-2017-how-the-rise-of-young-cosmopolitans-in-britain-could-transform-politics/>.