

PL3127 / PL3327 Political Participation in Britain

View Online



1.
Whiteley, Paul. Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Vol Contemporary political studies. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>

2.
Almond, Gabriel A, Verba, Sidney. The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations. [New ed.]. Sage; 1989.
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=7924834800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

3.
Abramowitz, Alan I., Almond, Gabriel A, Verba, Sidney. The Civic Culture Revisited: An Analytic Study. Vol The Little, Brown series in comparative politics. Little, Brown; 1980.
https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824527-dt-content-rid-2072838_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27698.pdf

4.
Parry, Geraint, Moyser, George, Day, Neil. Political Participation and Democracy in Britain. Cambridge University Press; 1992.

5.
Parry G, Moyser G. A Map of Political Participation in Britain. Government and Opposition. 1990;25(02):147-169.

6.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, Patrick, Whiteley, Paul. *Citizenship in Britain: Values, Participation and Democracy*. Cambridge University Press; 2004.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=74997>

7.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, Jones, Su. *Young People and Politics in the UK: Apathy or Alienation?* Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

8.

DeBardleben, Joan, Pammett, Jon H. *Activating the Citizen: Dilemmas of Participation in Europe and Canada*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230240902>

9.

Barnes, Samuel H., Kaase, Max. *Political Action: Mass Participation in Five Western Democracies*. Sage Publications; 1979.

10.

Kyriakos DN, ed. *Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union*.

Springer; 2013. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=425838>

11.

Dalton RJ, Welzel C, eds. *The Civic Culture Transformed: From Allegiant to Assertive Citizens*. Cambridge University Press; 2014.

12.

Dalton RJ. *The Participation Gap: Social Status and Political Inequality*. Oxford University Press; 2017. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5090818>

13.

Audit of Political Engagement.

<https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/research/audit-of-political-engagement>

14.

HM Government e-petitions. <http://epetitions.direct.gov.uk/>

15.

Democratic Audit UK. <http://www.democraticaudit.com/>

16.

Electoral Commission | Home. <http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/>

17.

Voter Turnout Database | International IDEA.

<http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout>

18.

Direct Democracy Database | International IDEA.

<http://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/direct-democracy>

19.

Power to the People: an independent inquiry into Britain's democracy - the full report | Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust.

<http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications/power-people-independent-inquiry-britains-democracy-full-report>

20.

Research briefings - UK Parliament. <http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/>

21.

Protest | World news | The Guardian. <http://www.theguardian.com/world/protest>

22.

Major UK demonstrations and protests listed: which one was biggest? | News | theguardian.com.
<http://www.theguardian.com/news/datablog/2011/mar/28/demonstrations-protests-uk-list>

23.

Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy.
<http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-democracy/>

24.

Voter engagement in the UK - UK Parliament.
<http://www.parliament.uk/voter-engagement-in-the-uk>

25.

Citizenship and Civic Engagement Committee - UK Parliament.
<http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/lords-select/citizenship-civic-engagement/>

26.

Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust - State of the Nation surveys.
<http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications>

27.

Fox S. Is it Time to Update the Definition of Political Participation? Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Parliamentary Affairs. Published online 4 January 2013:1-11. doi:10.1093/pa/gss094

28.

Whiteley, Paul. Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Vol Contemporary political studies. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>

29.

Seyd P, Whiteley P, Pattie C. Citizenship in Britain: Attitudes and Behaviour. The Political Quarterly. 2001;72(s1):141-148. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.72.s1.17

30.

Heffernan R, Hay C, Russell M, Cowley P, eds. Developments in British Politics 10. Palgrave Macmillan; 2016.

31.

Pattie C. Civic Attitudes and Engagement in Modern Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003;56(4):616-633. doi:10.1093/pa/gsg106

32.

Russell J. Dalton. Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies. Sixth. CQ Press; 2013.

33.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter, Fuchs, Dieter. Citizens and the State. Vol Beliefs in government. Oxford University Press; 1995.
https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824511-dt-content-rid-2072834_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27694.pdf

34.

LeDuc L, Niemi RG, Norris P, eds. *Comparing Democracies 4: Elections and Voting in a Changing World*. Fourth edition. SAGE; 2014.

35.

Hooghe M, Hosch-Dayican B, van Deth JW. Conceptualizing political participation. *Acta Politica*. 2014;49:337-348. doi:10.1057/ap.2014.7

36.

de Moor J. Lifestyle politics and the concept of political participation. *Acta Politica*. Published online 8 January 2016. doi:10.1057/ap.2015.27

37.

Theocharis Y, van Deth JW. The continuous expansion of citizen participation: a new taxonomy. *European Political Science Review*. 2018;10(01):139-163. doi:10.1017/S1755773916000230

38.

van Deth JW. A conceptual map of political participation. *Acta Politica*. 2014;49(3):349-367. doi:10.1057/ap.2014.6

39.

Theocharis Y, Deth JW van. *Political Participation in a Changing World: Conceptual and Empirical Challenges in the Study of Citizen Engagement*. Routledge; 2018. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5023836>

40.

Deth JW van, Montero JR, Westholm A. *Citizenship and Involvement in European Democracies: A Comparative Analysis*. Vol Routledge research in comparative politics. Routledge; 2006.

41.

Smelser, Wright, Baltes. Chapter on 'Political Participation'. In: International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences. Elsevier Science & Technology ; 2001.

42.

Qvortrup M. Politics of Participation. Manchester University Press; 2013.

43.

Pattie, C. J., Seyd, Patrick, Whiteley, Paul. Citizenship in Britain: Values, Participation and Democracy. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=74997>

44.

Whiteley, Paul. Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Vol Contemporary political studies. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>

45.

Peter A. Hall. Social Capital in Britain. British Journal of Political Science. 1999;29(3):417-461. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194145>

46.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism. Cambridge University Press; 2002.

47.

Henry E. Brady, Sidney Verba and Kay Lehman Schlozman. Beyond Ses: A Resource Model of Political Participation. The American Political Science Review. 1995;89(2):271-294.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2082425>

48.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, Jones, Su. Young People and Politics in the UK: Apathy or

Alienation? Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

49.

Putnam, Robert D. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. Simon & Schuster; 2000.

50.

Putnam RD. *Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital*. *Journal of Democracy*. 1995;6(1):65-78. doi:10.1353/jod.1995.0002

51.

Whiteley PF. The origins of social capital. In: van Deth JW, Maraffi M, Newton K, Whiteley PF, eds. *Social Capital and European Democracy*. Routledge; 1999:25-44. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=237512>

52.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick. *High-Intensity Participation: The Dynamics of Party Activism in Britain*. The University of Michigan Press; 2002. https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-824505-dt-content-rid-2072831_5/library/eReserves/PL3127/PL3127_27691.pdf

53.

Dalton RJ, Klingemann HD. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. Oxford University Press; 2009. https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

54.

Whiteley PF. Rational Choice and Political Participation — Evaluating the Debate. *Political Research Quarterly*. 1995;48(1):211-233. doi:10.1177/106591299504800112

55.

Muller EN. Aggressive Political Participation. Princeton University Press; 1979.

56.

Gurr TR. Why Men Rebel. 40th anniversary ed. Paradigm; 2012.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=870103>

57.

Runciman WG. Relative Deprivation and Social Justice: A Study of Attitudes to Social Inequality in Twentieth Century England. Law Book Co of Australasia; 1966.

58.

Denver, D. T., Carman, Christopher, Johns, Robert. Elections and Voters in Britain. Vol Contemporary political studies. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

59.

Park, Alison, National Centre for Social Research. British Social Attitudes: The 26th Report. SAGE; 2010. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=254593>

60.

Curtice J, Simpson I. Voting. In: Phillips D, Curtice J, Phillips M, Perry J, eds. British Social Attitudes 35. NatCen; 2018:1-29.
<http://bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-35/voting.aspx>

61.

Dunleavy, Patrick. Developments in British Politics 7. Palgrave Macmillan; 2003.

62.

Curtice J. Turnout: Electors Stay Home--Again. Parliamentary Affairs. 2005;58(4):776-785.

doi:10.1093/pa/gsi066

63.

Dalton RJ, Klingemann HD. The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior. Oxford University Press; 2009.
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

64.

Clarke, Harold D. Performance Politics and the British Voter. Cambridge University Press; 2009. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10329741>

65.

Dunleavy, Patrick. Developments in British Politics 8. Macmillan; 2006.

66.

Evans, Geoffrey, Norris, Pippa. Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective. SAGE; 1999.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=537771>

67.

Denver D. The Results: How Britain Voted1. Parliamentary Affairs. 2018;71(suppl_1):8-28.
doi:10.1093/pa/gsx059

68.

Clarke HD, Kellner P, Stewart MC, Twyman J, Whiteley P. Austerity and Political Choice in Britain. Vol Palgrave Pivot. Palgrave Macmillan; 2016.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=879659>

69.

Saggar, Shami. Race and British Electoral Politics. UCL Press; 1998.

70.

McAllister I. Explaining turnout in the 2001 British General Election*. Representation. 2001;38(3):256-267. doi:10.1080/00344890108523188

71.

Norris, Pippa. Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism. Cambridge University Press; 2002.

72.

Pattie C, Johnston R. A Low Turnout Landslide: Abstention at the British General Election of 1997. Political Studies. 2001;49(2):286-305. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00314

73.

PHELPS E. Young Voters at the 2005 British General Election. The Political Quarterly. 2005;76(4):482-487. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00710.x

74.

Phelps E. Young Citizens and Changing Electoral Turnout, 1964-2001. The Political Quarterly. 2004;75(3):238-248. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00608.x

75.

Rallings C, Thrasher M. Local Electoral Participation in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003;56(4):700-715. doi:10.1093/pa/gsg111

76.

Sabucedo, Jose M. Sociological and Psychological Predictors of Voting in Great Britain. Journal of Social Psychology. 1991;131(5).
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9706201405&site=ehost-live>

77.

Sparrow N. Analysis: voter apathy | Politics | The Guardian.
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2001/nov/06/socialsciences.polls>

78.

Travis A. Low turnout at police commissioner elections blamed on lack of information | UK news | The Guardian.
<http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2013/mar/19/low-turnout-police-commissioner-elections>

79.

King A. Why a poor turn-out points to a democracy in good health - Telegraph.
<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/uknews/1331055/Why-a-poor-turn-out-points-to-a-democracy-in-good-health.html>

80.

Norris, Pippa. Britain Votes, 2001. Vol Hansard Society. Oxford University Press; 2001.

81.

Norris, Pippa, Gavin, Neil T. Britain Votes, 1997. Vol Series in politics and government. Oxford University Press; 1997.

82.

Park, Alison, National Centre for Social Research. British Social Attitudes: The 19th Report. SAGE; 2002.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10348609>

83.

Electoral Commission. Police and Crime Commissioner Elections in England and Wales. Report on the administration of the elections held on 15 November 2012. Published online

2013.

http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0003/154353/PCC-Elections-Report.pdf

84.

Birch S, Gottfried G, Lodge G. Divided Democracy. Political Inequality in the UK and Why it Matters. Published online 2013.

http://www.ippr.org/assets/media/images/media/files/publication/2013/11/divided-democracy_Nov2013_11420.pdf

85.

House of Commons Select Committee on Political and Constitutional Reform. Political and Constitutional Reform - Fourth Report. Voter engagement in the UK.

<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201415/cmselect/cmpolcon/232/23202.htm>

86.

House of Commons Political and Constitutional Reform Committee. Voter Engagement in the UK: Fourth Report of the 2014- 2015 Session, HC232. Published online 2014.

<http://www.parliament.uk/voter-engagement-in-the-uk>

87.

Denver D. The Results: How Britain Voted. Parliamentary Affairs. 2015;68(suppl 1):5-24.

doi:10.1093/pa/gsv024

88.

Denver D, Garnett M. British General Elections Since 1964: Diversity, Dealignment, and Disillusion. Oxford University Press, USA; 2014.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1635569>

89.

Scandals, war and the Millennials: Why the Iraq War and the expenses scandal are not to blame for the low turnout of the young. British Politics. Published online 2015.

doi:doi:10.1057/bp.2015.11

90.

Oliver Hawkins. UK Election Statistics: 1918-2017.

<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7529>

91.

Voter turnout at UK general elections 1945 – 2017 | UK Political Info.

<http://www.ukpolitical.info/Turnout45.htm>

92.

YouGov | How Britain voted at the 2017 general election.

<https://yougov.co.uk/news/2017/06/13/how-britain-voted-2017-general-election/>

93.

Heath O, Goodwin M. The 2017 General Election, Brexit and the Return to Two-Party Politics: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result. *The Political Quarterly*. Published online 24 July 2017. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12405

94.

The myth of the 2017 'youthquake' election - BBC News.

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-42747342>

95.

The myth of the 2017 youthquake election - The British Election Study.

<http://www.britishelectionstudy.com/bes-impact/the-myth-of-the-2017-youthquake-election/#.W1mieNJKg2w>

96.

Sloam J, Ehsan R, Henn M. 'Youthquake': How and Why Young People Reshaped the Political Landscape in 2017. *Political Insight*. 2018;9(1):4-8.

doi:10.1177/2041905818764697

97.

Cowley P, Kavanagh D. The British General Election of 2017. Palgrave Macmillan; 2018.

98.

Butler, David, Ranney, Austin. Referendums around the World: The Growing Use of Direct Democracy. Macmillan; 1994.

99.

House of Lords - Referendums in the United Kingdom - Constitution Committee. Published online 2010.

<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200910/ldselect/ldconst/99/9902.htm>

100.

Curtice J. The Electoral Reform Society blog.

<http://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/blog/the-av-referendum-what-went-wrong>

101.

Bogdanor, Vernon. The New British Constitution. Hart; 2009.

https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8319189050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

102.

King, Anthony. The British Constitution. Oxford University Press; 2007.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=238231>

103.

Curtice J. The Death of a Miserable Little Compromise: The Alternative Vote Referendum. Political Insight. 2011;2(2):14-17. doi:10.1111/j.2041-9066.2011.00066.x

104.

Baston, Lewis. Don't Take No for an Answer: The 2011 Referendum and the Future of Electoral Reform. Biteback; 2011.

105.

Cotton R, Fontana C. Political parties at critical junctures: explaining the decisions to offer referendums on constitutional change in the United Kingdom. Contemporary British History . Published online 4 January 2018:1-27. doi:10.1080/13619462.2017.1417122

106.

Butler, David, Kitzinger, Uwe. The 1975 Referendum. Macmillan; 1976.

107.

Electoral Commission | EU referendum result visualisations.
<https://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referendums/past-elections-and-referendums/eu-referendum/eu-referendum-result-visualisations>

108.

Curtice J. Brexit. In: Clery E, Curtice J, Harding R, eds. British Social Attitudes 34. Vol 34. NatCen; 2017.
<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-34/brexit.aspx>

109.

Budge, Ian. The New Challenge of Direct Democracy. Polity Press; 1996.

110.

AV referendum | Politics | The Guardian.
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/av-referendum>

111.

King, Anthony. Britain Says Yes: The 1975 Referendum on the Common Market. Vol AEI studies. American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research; 1977.

112.

Saunders R. Yes to Europe! Cambridge University Press (Virtual Publishing); 2018.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=566468300002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

113.

LeDuc, Lawrence. The Politics of Direct Democracy: Referendums in Global Perspective. Broadview Press; 2003.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664316980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

114.

QVORTRUP M. Voting on Electoral Reform: A Comparative Perspective on the Alternative Vote Referendum in the United Kingdom. *The Political Quarterly*. 2012;83(1):108-116.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02270.x

115.

Rallings C, Thrasher M. 'Just Another Expensive Talking Shop': Public Attitudes and the 2004 Regional Assembly Referendum in the North East of England. *Regional Studies*. 2006;40(8):927-936. doi:10.1080/00343400600929069

116.

TICKELL A, JOHN P, MUSSON S. The North East Region Referendum Campaign of 2004: Issues and Turning Points. *The Political Quarterly*. 2005;76(4):488-496.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00711.x

117.

Whiteley P, Clarke HD, Sanders D, Stewart MC. Britain Says NO: Voting in the AV Ballot Referendum. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2012;65(2):301-322. doi:10.1093/pa/gsr043

118.

Electoral Commission | 2011 UK referendum on the voting system used to elect MPs - results.

<http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referendums/past-elections-and-referendums/referendums/2011-UK-referendum-on-the-voting-system-used-to-elect-MPs>

119.

Seawright D. 'Yes, the census': The 2011 UK Referendum campaign on the Alternative Vote. *British Politics*. 2013;8(4):457-475. doi:10.1057/bp.2013.23

120.

Rallings C, Thrasher M, Cowling D. Mayoral referendums and elections revisited. *British Politics*. Published online 17 June 2013. doi:10.1057/bp.2013.14

121.

McAllister L. The Welsh Devolution Referendum: Definitely, Maybe? *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1998;51(2):149-165.

122.

Curtice J. Politicians, voters and democracy: The 2011 UK referendum on the Alternative Vote. *Electoral Studies*. 2013;32:215-223.

123.

Bowler S, Donovan T. Civic duty and turnout in the UK referendum on AV: What shapes the duty to vote? *Electoral Studies*. 2013;32:265-273.

124.

Kellner P. Down with people power. *Prospect*.

<http://www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/features/downwithpeoplepower>

125.

Electoral Commission. Scottish Independence Referendum: report on the referendum held on 18 September 2014. Published online 2014.

http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0010/179812/Scottish-independence-referendum-report.pdf

126.

Tierney S. Reclaiming Politics: Popular Democracy in Britain after the Scottish Referendum. *The Political Quarterly*. 2015;86(2):226-233. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12161

127.

New paper by Professor Matt Qvortrup: 'A Tale of Two Referendums' | The Constitution Society: Working to promote informed debate about constitutional reform.

<http://www.consoc.org.uk/2015/09/new-paper-by-professor-matt-qvortrup-a-tale-of-two-referendums/>

128.

LeDuc L. Referendums and deliberative democracy. *Electoral Studies*. 2015;38:139-148. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2015.02.007

129.

Quinlan S, Shephard M, Paterson L. Online discussion and the 2014 Scottish independence referendum: Flaming keyboards or forums for deliberation? *Electoral Studies*. 2015;38:192-205. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2015.02.009

130.

Schuck ART, de Vreese CH. Public support for referendums in Europe: A cross-national comparison in 21 countries. *Electoral Studies*. 2015;38:149-158.

doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2015.02.012

131.

Morel L, Qvortrup M, eds. *The Routledge Handbook to Referendums and Direct Democracy*. Routledge; 2018.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5185375>

132.

Qvortrup M. *Government by Referendum*. Manchester University Press; 2018.

133.

Qvortrup M, ed. *Referendums around the World: The Continued Growth of Direct Democracy*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://leicester.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1809324>

134.

Qvortrup M, ed. *Referendums Around the World*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2018.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1809324>

135.

Budge I. DIRECT AND REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY: ARE THEY NECESSARILY OPPOSED? *Representation*. 2006;42(1):1-12. doi:10.1080/00344890600583685

136.

Qvortrup M. DEMOCRACY BY DELEGATION: THE DECISION TO HOLD REFERENDUMS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. *Representation*. 2006;42(1):59-72. doi:10.1080/00344890600583792

137.

Qvortrup M. *Direct Democracy: A Comparative Study of the Theory and Practice of Government by the People*. Manchester University Press; 2017.

138.

Qvortrup M. *Power to the People! But How? the Different Uses of Referendums around the World* Altman D. (2011) *Direct Democracy Worldwide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University

Press.BernhardL. (2012) Campaign Strategy in Direct Democracy. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.HoboltS. B. (2009) Europe in Question: Referendums on European Integration. Oxford: Oxford University Press.SchillerT. (ed.) (2011) Local Direct Democracy in Europe. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.SetäläM. and SchillerT. (eds) (2012) Citizens' Initiatives in Europe: Procedures and Consequences of Agenda-Setting by Citizens. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.TierneyS. (2012) Constitutional Referendums: The Theory and Practice of Republican Deliberation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.Wyn JonesR. and ScullyR. (2012) Wales Says Yes: Devolution and the 2011 Welsh Referendum. Cardiff: University of Wales Press. Political Studies Review. 2015;13(1):37-45. doi:10.1111/1478-9302.12046

139.

Cecilia Emma Sottilotta. The Strategic Use of Government-Sponsored Referendums in Contemporary Europe: Issues and Implications. Journal of Contemporary European Research. 2017;13(4). <https://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/836>

140.

Seyd B. Regulating the referendum. Representation. 1998;35(4):191-199. doi:10.1080/00344899808523040

141.

Young remain voters came out in force, but were outgunned | Politics | The Guardian. <http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jun/24/young-remain-voters-came-out-in-force-but-were-outgunned>

142.

EU Referendum: Were young people less likely to vote? - BBC News. <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-36737374>

143.

Referendums, though they may be political lifeboats, can be very bad for democracy. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/88621/>

144.

Goodwin MJ, Heath O. The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An

Aggregate-level Analysis of the Result. *Political Quarterly*. 2016;87(3):323-332.
doi:<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/wol1/doi/10.1111/1467-923X.12285/full>

145.

Sloam J. #Votebecause: Youth mobilisation for the referendum on British membership of the European Union. *New Media & Society*. Published online 12 April 2018.
doi:10.1177/1461444818766701

146.

Lawrence LeDuc. Why did Britain vote for change when so many referendums end in the status quo? *The Conversation*.
<https://theconversation.com/why-did-britain-vote-for-change-when-so-many-referendums-end-in-the-status-quo-61970>

147.

C2D - Centre for Research on Direct Democracy. <http://c2d.ch/>

148.

Whiteley, Paul. *Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture*. Vol Contemporary political studies. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>

149.

Seyd P, Whiteley P. British Party Members: An Overview. *Party Politics*. 2004;10(4):355-366. doi:10.1177/1354068804043903

150.

van Haute E, Gauja A, eds. *Party Members and Activists*. Routledge; 2015.

151.

Whiteley P. Where Have All the Members Gone? The Dynamics of Party Membership in

Britain. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2009;62(2):242-257. doi:10.1093/pa/gsn054

152.

Lukas Audickas. Membership of UK political parties.

<https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05125>

153.

Russell A. Political Parties as Vehicles of Political Engagement. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2005;58(3):555-569. doi:10.1093/pa/gsi051

154.

Dalton RJ, Klingemann HD. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. Oxford University Press; 2009.

https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

155.

Webb P, Poletti M, Bale T. So who really does the donkey work in 'multi-speed membership parties'? Comparing the election campaign activity of party members and party supporters. *Electoral Studies*. 2017;46:64-74. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2017.02.002

156.

Peele G, Francis JG, eds. *David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation? Vol New perspectives on the right*. Manchester University Press; 2016.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664736860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

157.

Pickard S. Momentum and the Movementist 'Corbynistas': Young People Regenerating the Labour Party in Britain. In: Pickard S, Bessant J, eds. *Young People Re-Generating Politics in Times of Crises. Vol Palgrave studies in young people and politics*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2017:115-137. doi:10.1007/978-3-319-58250-4_7

158.

Revealed: how Jeremy Corbyn has reshaped the Labour party | Politics | The Guardian.
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jan/13/revealed-how-jeremy-corbyn-has-reshaped-the-labour-party>

159.

Clark A. Political Parties in the UK. 2nd ed. 2018. Palgrave Macmillan; 2018.

160.

Evans, Geoffrey, Norris, Pippa. Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective. SAGE; 1999.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=537771>

161.

Goodwin MJ. Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The Case of the British National Party (BNP). *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2010;20(1):31-54.
doi:10.1080/17457280903450690

162.

Henn M, Weinstein M, Forrest S. Uninterested Youth? Young People's Attitudes towards Party Politics in Britain. *Political Studies*. 2005;53(3):556-578.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00544.x

163.

Mitchell, James, Bennie, Lynn G., Johns, Robert. *The Scottish National Party: Transition to Power*. Oxford University Press; 2012.

164.

Norris, Pippa. *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*. Cambridge University Press; 2002.

165.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick. High-Intensity Participation: The Dynamics of Party Activism in Britain. The University of Michigan Press; 2002.

166.

Seyd, Patrick, Whiteley, Paul. Labour's Grass Roots: The Politics of Party Membership. Clarendon Press; 1992.

167.

Seyd, Patrick, Whiteley, Paul. New Labour's Grassroots: The Transformation of the Labour Party Membership. Palgrave Macmillan; 2002.

168.

Haute, Emilie van. Party Membership in Europe: Exploration into the Anthills of Party Politics. Vol Science politique. Editions de Université de Bruxelles; 2011.

169.

Webb P. THE FAILINGS OF POLITICAL PARTIES: REALITY OR PERCEPTION? Representation. 2009;45(3):265-275. doi:10.1080/00344890903129517

170.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, Billingham, Antony. Third Force Politics: Liberal Democrats at the Grassroots. Oxford University Press; 2006.

171.

Whiteley, Paul, Seyd, Patrick, Richardson, J. J. True Blues: The Politics of Conservative Party Membership. Clarendon Press; 1994.

172.

Paul F. Whiteley, Patrick Seyd, Jeremy Richardson and Paul Bissell. Explaining Party Activism: The Case of the British Conservative Party. *British Journal of Political Science*. 1994;24(1):79-94. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194186>

173.

Bale T. The dwindling Tory party: is anybody out there? - Telegraph. <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/politics/conservative/10323333/The-dwindling-Tory-party-is-anybody-out-there.html>

174.

BBC News - Conservative membership has nearly halved under Cameron. <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-24143443>

175.

The numbers that add up to trouble for all political parties | Andrew Rawnsley | Comment is free | The Observer. <http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/jul/13/political-party-membership-coalition-labour?INTCMP=SRCH>

176.

Wheeler B. BBC News - Can UK political parties be saved from extinction? <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-12934148>

177.

Wheeler B, Davies C. BBC News - 'Swivel-eyed loons' or voice of the people? <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-22607108>

178.

Pemberton H, Wickham-Jones M. Labour's lost grassroots: The rise and fall of party membership. *British Politics*. 2013;8(2):181-206. doi:10.1057/bp.2012.27

179.

Low M. The changing nature of activist engagement within the Conservative Party: A review of Susan Scarrow's task-orientated approach to party membership. *British Politics*. Published online 29 April 2013. doi:10.1057/bp.2013.10

180.

Seyd P, Whiteley P. Labour and Conservative Party Members: Change Over Time. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1995;48(3):456-472.

181.

Thorpe A. Reconstructing Conservative Party Membership in World War II Britain. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2009;62(2):227-241. doi:10.1093/pa/gsn053

182.

Bennie L, Russell A. Radical or Compliant? Young Party Members in Britain.; 2012. <https://www.escholar.manchester.ac.uk/api/datastream?publicationPid=uk-ac-man-scw:177225&datastreamId=SUPPLEMENTARY-1.PDF>

183.

Fisher J, Fieldhouse E, Cutts D. Members Are Not the Only Fruit: Volunteer Activity in British Political Parties at the 2010 General Election. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2014;16(1):75-95. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.12011

184.

European Consortium for Political Research. *The Challenges of Intra-Party Democracy*. Vol Comparative politics. (Cross WP, Katz RS, eds.). Oxford University Press; 2013.

185.

Fisher J. Whither the parties? In: Hazell R, ed. *Constitutional Futures Revisited*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2008:249-266. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230595088>

186.

Thorpe A. THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1920-. The Historical Journal. 2000;43(3):777-800.

187.

Gauja A. The Individualisation of Party Politics: The Impact of Changing Internal Decision-Making Processes on Policy Development and Citizen Engagement. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. Published online 2013.
doi:10.1111/1467-856X.12035

188.

Gauja A. The Politics of Party Policy: From Members to Legislators. Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=471879>

189.

Why do people join losing political parties? - BBC News.
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-32739591>

190.

Card-carried away: what does it mean to be a member of a political party in Britain today?
<http://www.newstatesman.com/politics/2015/06/card-carried-away-what-does-it-mean-be-member-political-party-britain-today>

191.

Webb PD. Are British Political Parties in Decline? Party Politics. 1995;1(3):299-322.

192.

Scarrow SE. The Changing Nature of Political Party Membership. In: OXFORD RESEARCH ENCYCLOPEDIA, POLITICS. Vol 1. Oxford University Press; 2017.
doi:10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.226

193.

Katz RS, Crotty WJ. Handbook of Party Politics. SAGE Publications Ltd; 2012.

194.

Wagner M. Why do Party Members Leave? Parliamentary Affairs. Published online 20 August 2016. doi:10.1093/pa/gsw024

195.

Papers and Publications | ESRC Party Members Project (PMP).
<https://esrcpartymembersproject.org/papers-publications/>

196.

Database by country | MAPP project. <http://www.projectmapp.eu/database-country/>

197.

YouGov | Profiled for the first time: the UKIP party membership.
<https://yougov.co.uk/news/2016/10/22/introduction-ukip-party-membership/>

198.

Cowley P, Ford RA, eds. More Sex, Lies & the Ballot Box: Another 50 Things You Need to Know about British Elections. Biteback Publishing; 2016.

199.

Mitchell J, Bennie L, Johns R. Referendum as platform: the SNP and Scottish Green membership surge. Political Insight. 2017;8(3):16-19.

200.

Dalton, Russell J., Wattenberg, Martin P. Parties without Partisans: Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies. Vol Comparative politics. Oxford University Press; 2000.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10273305>

201.

Mair P, van Biezen I. Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000. *Party Politics*. 2001;7(1):5-21. doi:10.1177/1354068801007001001

202.

Van Biezen I, Mair P, Poguntke T. Going, going, . . . gone? The decline of party membership in contemporary Europe. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2012;51(1):24-56. doi:10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01995.x

203.

Scarrow SE, Gezgor B. Declining memberships, changing members? European political party members in a new era. *Party Politics*. 2010;16(6):823-843. doi:10.1177/1354068809346078

204.

Webb, Paul, Farrell, David M., Holliday, Ian. *Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. Vol Comparative politics. Oxford University Press; 2002.

205.

van Biezen I. The decline in party membership across Europe means that political parties need to reconsider how they engage with the electorate. Published 6AD. <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europpblog/2013/05/06/decline-in-party-membership-europe-ingrid-van-biezen/>

206.

Whiteley P. Is the party over? The decline of party activism and membership across the democratic world. *Party Politics*. 2011;17(1):21-44.

207.

Biezen I v., Poguntke T. The decline of membership-based politics. *Party Politics*. 2014;20(2):205-216. doi:10.1177/1354068813519969

208.

Scarrow SE. *Beyond Party Members: Changing Approaches to Partisan Mobilization*. Vol Comparative politics. First edition. Oxford University Press; 2015.

209.

Deth JV. *Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation*. Vol European political science series. Taylor & Francis; 1997. <http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=5575>

210.

Ponce AF, Scarrow SE. Which members? Using cross-national surveys to study party membership. *Party Politics*. 2016;22(6):679-690. doi:10.1177/1354068814550435

211.

Kölln AK. Party membership in Europe. *Party Politics*. 2016;22(4):465-477. doi:10.1177/1354068814550432

212.

Scarrow SE, Webb P, Poguntke T, eds. *Organizing Political Parties: Representation, Participation, and Power*. Oxford University Press; 2017. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4877960>

213.

Grant, Wyn. *Pressure Groups and British Politics*. Vol Contemporary political studies. Macmillan Press; 2000.

214.

Heffernan, Richard, Cowley, Philip, Hay, Colin. *Developments in British Politics 9*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

215.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: The Changing World of Pressure Groups. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2004;57(2):408-419. doi:10.1093/pa/gsh033

216.

Grant W. The Changing Patterns of Group Politics in Britain. *British Politics*. 2008;3(2):204-222. doi:10.1057/bp.2008.3

217.

Maloney W. INTEREST GROUPS AND THE REVITALISATION OF DEMOCRACY: ARE WE EXPECTING TOO MUCH? *Representation*. 2009;45(3):277-287. doi:10.1080/00344890903129541

218.

Dorey, Peter. *The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990-97*. Macmillan; 1999.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=5001712>

219.

Coxall, W. N. *Pressure Groups in British Politics*. Longman; 2001.

220.

Casey, Terrence. *The Blair Legacy: Politics, Policy, Governance, and Foreign Affairs*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230232846>

221.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: A Politics of Collective Consumption? *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2005;58(2):366-379. doi:10.1093/pa/gsi028

222.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: The Challenges for Democracy. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2003;56(2):297-308. doi:10.1093/parlij/gsg020

223.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: From 'Insider' Politics to Direct Action? *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2001;54(2):337-348. <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/54/2/337.full.pdf+html>

224.

Grant, Wyn. *Pressure Groups, Politics and Democracy in Britain*. Vol Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1995.

225.

Grant, Wyn. *Business and Politics in Britain*. 2nd ed. Macmillan; 1993.

226.

Jordan, A. G., Maloney, William A. *Democracy and Interest Groups: Enhancing Participation?* Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

227.

Kuhn, Raymond. *Politics and the Media in Britain*. Vol Contemporary political studies. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

228.

William A. Maloney, Grant Jordan and Andrew M. McLaughlin. Interest Groups and Public Policy: The Insider/Outsider Model Revisited. *Journal of Public Policy*. 1994;14(1):17-38. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4007561>

229.

Page EC. The insider/outsider distinction: an empirical investigation. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 1999;1(2):205-214. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00011

230.

Richards, David, Smith, Martin J. *Governance and Public Policy in the United Kingdom*. Oxford University Press; 2002.

231.

Richardson J. Government, Interest Groups and Policy Change. *Political Studies*. 2000;48(5):1006-1025. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00292

232.

Richardson J. The market for political activism: Interest groups as a challenge to political parties. *West European Politics*. 1995;18(1):116-139. doi:10.1080/01402389508425060

233.

Grant W. Pressure Politics: The Role of Pressure Groups. *Political Insight*. 2014;5(2):12-15. doi:10.1111/2041-9066.12055

234.

Halpin D. *Surviving Global Change?* Routledge; 2017.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5164703>

235.

Dunleavy, Patrick. *Developments in British Politics 6*. Macmillan; 2000.

236.

Doherty B. 'The Preferred Way of Doing Things': The British Direct Action Movement. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2003;56(4):669-686. doi:10.1093/pa/gsg109

237.

Norris, Pippa. *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*. Cambridge University Press; 2002.

238.

Byrne, Paul. *Social Movements in Britain. Vol Theory and practice in British politics*. Routledge; 1997.

239.

Dalton RJ, Klingemann HD. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. Oxford University Press; 2009.
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=8090668850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

240.

Plows A. Towards an Analysis of the 'Success' of UK Green Protests. *British Politics*. 2008;3(1):92-109. doi:10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200081

241.

Benewick, Robert, Smith, Trevor. *Direct Action and Democratic Politics. Vol Acton Society studies, 1*. Allen and Unwin; 1972.

242.

Joyce P, Joyce PD. *Politics of Protest, The: Extra-Parliamentary Politics in Britain Since 1970*. Palgrave MacMillan; 2002.

243.

Doherty B, Paterson M, Plows A, Wall D. Explaining the fuel protests. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2003;5(1):1-23. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00093

244.

Doherty B. Paving the Way: the Rise of Direct Action against Road-building and the Changing Character of British Environmentalism. *Political Studies*. 1999;47(2):275-291. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00200

245.

Gavin NT. Pressure Group Direct Action on Climate Change: The Role of the Media and the Web in Britain-A Case Study. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2010;12(3):459-475. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00411.x

246.

Jordan, A. G., Maloney, William A. *The Protest Business?: Mobilizing Campaign Groups*. Vol Issues in environmental politics. Manchester University Press; 1997.

247.

Kriesi, Hanspeter. *New Social Movements in Western Europe: A Comparative Analysis*. Vol Social movements, protest, and contention. University of Minnesota Press; 1995. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10159405>

248.

Lent A. The transformation of gay and lesbian politics in Britain¹. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2003;5(1):24-49. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00094

249.

Lent, Adam. *British Social Movements since 1945: Sex, Colour, Peace and Power*. Vol Contemporary history in context series. Palgrave; 2001.

250.

Marsh, Alan. *Protest and Political Consciousness*. Vol Sage library of social research. Sage Publications; 1977.

251.

Rootes, Chris. Environmental Protest in Western Europe. Vol Comparative politics. Oxford University Press; 2003.

252.

Robinson N. Fuel Protests: Governing the Ungovernable? Parliamentary Affairs. 2003;56(3):423-440. doi:10.1093/parlij/gsg098

253.

Robinson N. The Politics of the Fuel Protests: Towards a Multi-Dimensional Explanation. The Political Quarterly. 2002;73(1):58-66. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00442

254.

Rootes C. Facing south? British environmental movement organisations and the challenge of globalisation. Environmental Politics. 2006;15(5):768-786. doi:10.1080/09644010600937207

255.

Rootes C. Acting locally: The character, contexts and significance of local environmental mobilisations. Environmental Politics. 2007;16(5):722-741. doi:10.1080/09644010701640460

256.

Rootes, Chris. Environmental Movements: Local, National, and Global. Frank Cass; 1999.

257.

Sanders D. The Dynamics of Protest in Britain, 2000-2002. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003;56(4):687-699. doi:10.1093/pa/gsg110

258.

Sanders D, Clarke H, Stewart M, Whiteley P. Public attitudes towards political protest in Britain, 2000-02. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2004;14(1):147-167. doi:10.1080/1368988042000258817

259.

Todd, Malcolm J., Taylor, Gary. *Democracy and Participation: Popular Protest and New Social Movements*. Merlin; 2004.

260.

Deth, Jan W. van, Maloney, William A. *New Participatory Dimensions in Civil Society: Professionalization and Individualized Collective Action*. Vol Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science. Routledge; 2012.
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10545502>

261.

van Deth JW, ed. *Private Groups and Public Life: Social Participation and Political Involvement in Representative Democracies*. Routledge; 1997.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663968860002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

262.

Seel, Benjamin, Paterson, Matthew, Doherty, Brian. *Direct Action in British Environmentalism*. Routledge; 2000.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10054161>

263.

Della Porta D, Diani M. *Social Movements: An Introduction*. 2nd Revised edition. John Wiley and Sons Ltd; 2006.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=141284>

264.

Anheier HK, Toepler S. International Encyclopedia of Civil Society. Springer-Verlag New York; 2010.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-93996-4>

265.

Richardson J. The Changing British Policy Style: From Governance to Government? British Politics. 2018;13(2):215-233. doi:10.1057/s41293-017-0051-y

266.

Halpin D. Surviving Global Change? Routledge; 2017.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5164703>

267.

di Gennaro C. The Internet and the Public: Online and Offline Political Participation in the United Kingdom. Parliamentary Affairs. 2006;59(2):299-313. doi:10.1093/pa/gsl004

268.

Ward S. Online Participation and Mobilisation in Britain: Hype, Hope and Reality. Parliamentary Affairs. 2003;56(4):652-668. doi:10.1093/pa/gsg108

269.

Gibson RK. NEW MEDIA AND THE REVITALISATION OF POLITICS. Representation. 2009;45(3):289-299. doi:10.1080/00344890903129566

270.

Park, Alison. British Social Attitudes: The 28th Report. 2011th-2012 edition ed. Sage; 2012. <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-28/political-engagement.aspx>

271.

Wright S. 'Success' and online political participation: The case of Downing Street

E-petitions. *Information, Communication & Society*. 2016;19(6):843-857.
doi:10.1080/1369118X.2015.1080285

272.

Bartle, John, Griffiths, Dylan. *Political Communications Transformed: From Morrison to Mandelson*. Palgrave; 2001.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10045519>

273.

What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age.
<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10584609.2016.1225235>

274.

Chadwick, Andrew. *Internet Politics: States, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies*. Oxford University Press; 2006.

275.

Amnå E. *Handbook of Digital Politics*. (Coleman S, Freelon D, eds.). Edward Elgar Publishing; 2015.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3563697>

276.

Chadwick, Andrew, Howard, Philip N. *Routledge Handbook of Internet Politics*. Routledge; 2008.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663607980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

277.

Park, Alison. *British Social Attitudes: The 21st Report : Continuity and Change over Two Decades*. SAGE; 2004. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10256787>

278.

Gibson, Rachel, Nixon, P. G., Ward, Stephen. Political Parties and the Internet: Net Gain? Routledge; 2003.

279.

Gibson R, Cantijoch M. 2010 may not have marked the first 'internet election', but digital platforms are of ever increasing importance in political campaigning | British Politics and Policy at LSE. British Politics and Policy at LSE.
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/archives/16525>

280.

Gibson RK, Lusoli W, Ward S. Online Participation in the UK: Testing a 'Contextualised' Model of Internet Effects¹. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2005;7(4):561-583. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2005.00209.x

281.

Harris J. Welcome to the first e-election | Politics | The Guardian. The Guardian.
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2010/mar/17/labour-conservatives-general-election-online>

282.

Helm T. How the 2010 election will be won by blogs and tweets | Politics | The Observer. The Observer.
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2010/jan/03/labour-tory-internet-campaigns>

283.

Hindman, Matthew Scott. The Myth of Digital Democracy. Princeton University Press; 2009.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=296467>

284.

Lusoli W, Ward S. Digital Rank-and-file: Party Activists' Perceptions and Use of the Internet. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2004;6(4):453-470.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00150.x

285.

Milner, Henry. The Internet Generation: Engaged Citizens or Political Dropouts. Vol Civil society, historical and contemporary perspectives. University Press of New England; 2010. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10395900>

286.

Norris, Pippa. Digital Divide: Civic Engagement, Information Poverty, and the Internet Worldwide. Vol Communication, society and politics. Cambridge University Press; 2001.

287.

Sparrow A. Twitter users: young, metropolitan and angry about civil liberties | Technology | The Guardian. The Guardian. <http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2009/nov/18/twitter-users-survey-poll-britain>

288.

Theocharis Y. Cuts, Tweets, Solidarity and Mobilisation: How the Internet Shaped the Student Occupations. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012;65(1):162-194. doi:10.1093/pa/gsr049

289.

Theocharis Y. THE INFLUENCE OF POSTMATERIALIST ORIENTATIONS ON YOUNG BRITISH PEOPLE'S OFFLINE AND ONLINE POLITICAL PARTICIPATION. Representation. 2011;47(4):435-455. doi:10.1080/00344893.2011.611160

290.

Williamson A. REVITALISING POLITICS FROM THE GROUND UP: THE ROLE OF DIGITAL MEDIA IN PROMOTING CITIZEN-LED DEMOCRATIC RENEWAL. Representation. 2009;45(3):301-311. doi:10.1080/00344890903129707

291.

Dalton RJ. The Participation Gap: Social Status and Political Inequality. Oxford University

Press; 2017. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5090818>

292.

Wring, Dominic, Mortimore, Roger, Atkinson, Simon. *Political Communication in Britain: The Leader Debates, the Campaign and the Media in the 2010 General Election*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

293.

Wring, Dominic. *Political Communications: The General Election Campaign of 2005*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

294.

Gibson R, Cantijoch M, Ward S, eds. *The internet and the 2010 election; putting the small 'p' back in politics?* Published online 2010.
<http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/The-internet-and-the-2010-election-2010.pdf>

295.

Coleman S, Ward S. *Spinning the Web: Online campaigning in the 2005 general election*. Published online 2005.
<http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/Spinning-the-Web-2005.pdf>

296.

Gibson R, Cantijoch M. *Conceptualizing and Measuring Participation in the Age of the Internet: Is Online Political Engagement Really Different to Offline?* *The Journal of Politics*. 2013;75(3):701-716.

297.

Cantijoch M, Cutts D, Gibson R. *Moving Slowly up the Ladder of Political Engagement: A 'Spill-over' Model of Internet Participation*. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2016;18(1):26-48. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.12067

298.

Lilleker DG, Koc-Michalska K. What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age. *Political Communication*. 2017;34(1):21-43.
doi:10.1080/10584609.2016.1225235

299.

Vromen A. *Digital Citizenship and Political Engagement: The Challenge from Online Campaigning and Advocacy Organisations*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2017.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4748997>

300.

Halupka M. Clicktivism: A Systematic Heuristic. *Policy & Internet*. 2014;6(2):115-132.
doi:10.1002/1944-2866.POI355

301.

Halupka M. The rise of information activism: how to bridge dualisms and reconceptualise political participation. *Information, Communication & Society*. 2016;19(10):1487-1503.
doi:10.1080/1369118X.2015.1119872

302.

The myth of the keyboard warrior: public participation and 38 Degrees | openDemocracy.
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/participation-now/james-dennis/myth-of-keyboard-warrior-public-participation-and-38-degrees>

303.

After the party - what can political parties learn from 38 Degrees | openDemocracy.
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/james-dennis/after-party-what-can-political-parties-learn-from-38-degrees>

304.

United by what divides us: 38 Degrees and the EU Referendum.

https://static1.squarespace.com/static/543e4a04e4b0a4f2ae6c0923/t/59edcf25ace8645c75976adf/1508757286543/2016_Dennis_United_By_What_Divides_US_EU_Referendum_Analysis.pdf

305.

Chadwick A, Dennis J. Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees. *Political Studies*. 2017;65(1):42-60. doi:10.1177/0032321716631350

306.

Vaccari C. Online Mobilization in Comparative Perspective: Digital Appeals and Political Engagement in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom. *Political Communication*. 2017;34(1):69-88. doi:10.1080/10584609.2016.1201558

307.

Williamson A. The Digital Campaign: Are We There Yet? *Political Insight*. 2015;6(3):28-31. doi:10.1111/2041-9066.12112

308.

Dominic Wring. Exit Velocity: The Media Election. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2015;68(suppl 1):224-240. http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/68/suppl_1/224.full.pdf+html

309.

Will 2015 be the UK's first social media election? - BBC News. <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-31327154>

310.

Welcome to the social media election that never was | Media Network | The Guardian. <http://www.theguardian.com/media-network/2015/apr/27/social-media-general-election-political-parties>

311.

Parties hope their digital push will click with Britain's voters. Financial Times.
<http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/760593c4-e696-11e4-9fa1-00144feab7de.html#axzz3rx1tUACz>

312.

UK Election 2015 | Elections and the Internet. <http://elections.oii.ox.ac.uk/uk-election-2015/>

313.

Election Analysis | UK Election Analysis 2015: Media, Voters and the Campaign.
<http://www.electionanalysis.uk/>

314.

Don't knock clickivism: it represents the political participation aspirations of the modern citizen | The Policy and Internet Blog.
<http://blogs.oii.ox.ac.uk/policy/dont-knock-clickivism-it-represents-the-political-participation-aspirations-of-the-modern-citizen/>

315.

Chadwick A, Stromer-Galley J. Digital Media, Power, and Democracy in Parties and Election Campaigns. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. 2016;21(3):283-293.
doi:10.1177/1940161216646731

316.

Dennis J. *Beyond Slacktivism*. 1st ed. 2019. Springer Nature Switzerland AG; 2018.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5568402>

317.

Chadwick A, Dennis J. Social Media, Professional Media and Mobilisation in Contemporary Britain: Explaining the Strengths and Weaknesses of the Citizens' Movement 38 Degrees. *Political Studies*. 2017;65(1):42-60. doi:10.1177/0032321716631350

318.

Cantijoch, Marta. Internet Use and Political Engagement: The Role of E-Campaigning as a Pathway to Online Political Participation. <http://escholarship.org/uc/item/538243k2>

319.

The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy. Open Up: The Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy. Published online 26AD.
<http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-democracy/ddc-news/digital-democracy-commission-report-publication/>

320.

Park, Alison. British Social Attitudes: The 20th Report : Continuity and Change over Two Decades. SAGE; 2003.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10080878>

321.

Richards D, Smith MJ, Hay C, eds. Institutional Crisis in 21st-Century Britain. Vol Understanding governance series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.
<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057%2F9781137334398>

322.

Baldini G. Is Britain Facing a Crisis of Democracy? *The Political Quarterly*. 2015;86(4):540-549. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12185

323.

Heffernan, Richard, Cowley, Philip, Hay, Colin. *Developments in British Politics 9*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

324.

Fox R. Engagement and Participation: What the Public Want and How our Politicians Need to Respond. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2009;62(4):673-685. doi:10.1093/pa/gsp027

325.

Jennings W, Stoker G, Twyman J. The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 23 January 2016. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv067

326.

Simpson I, Philips M. Disengaged and disconnected? Trends in attitudes towards politics. In: Curtice J, Ormston R, eds. *British Social Attitudes 32*. Vol 32. NatCen; 2015. <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/politics.aspx>

327.

Mchugh D. Wanting to be Heard But Not Wanting to Act? Addressing Political Disengagement. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2006;59(3):546-552. doi:10.1093/pa/gsl027

328.

Clarke N, Jennings W, Moss J, Stoker G. *The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics*. Cambridge University Press; 2018.

329.

Clarke N, Jennings W, Moss J, Stoker G. *The Good Politician Folk Theories, Political Interaction, and the Rise of Anti-Politics*. Cambridge University Press; 2018.

330.

Anwar M. The participation of ethnic minorities in British politics. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*. 2001;27(3):533-549. doi:10.1080/136918301200266220

331.

Nielsen JS, ed. *Muslim Political Participation in Europe*. Edinburgh University Press; 2014. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=479626>

332.

Bynner J, Ashford S. Politics and participation: Some antecedents of young people's attitudes to the political system and political activity. *European Journal of Social Psychology*. 1994;24(2):223-236. doi:10.1002/ejsp.2420240202

333.

CHILDS S. A British Gender Gap? Gender and Political Participation. *The Political Quarterly*. 2004;75(4):422-424. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00646.x

334.

Hay C, Stoker G. REVITALISING POLITICS: HAVE WE LOST THE PLOT? *Representation*. 2009;45(3):225-236. doi:10.1080/00344890903129681

335.

Henn M, Foard N. Social differentiation in young people's political participation: the impact of social and educational factors on youth political engagement in Britain. *Journal of Youth Studies*. Published online 25 September 2013:1-21. doi:10.1080/13676261.2013.830704

336.

Henn M, Weinstein M. Young people and political (in)activism: why don't young people vote? *Policy & Politics*. 2006;34(3):517-534. doi:10.1332/030557306777695316

337.

HENN M, WEINSTEIN M, WRING D. A generation apart? Youth and political participation in Britain. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2002;4(2):167-192. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00001

338.

Youthquake 2017: how the rise of young cosmopolitans in Britain could transform politics : Democratic Audit.
<http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/10/29/youthquake-2017-how-the-rise-of-young-cosmopolitans-in-britain-could-transform-politics/>

339.

Huhne C. REVITALISING POLITICS: RESPONDING TO THE CHALLENGE. *Representation*. 2009;45(3):325-335. doi:10.1080/00344890903129608

340.

KELSO A. Parliament and Political Disengagement: Neither Waving nor Drowning. *The Political Quarterly*. 2007;78(3):364-373. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00865.x

341.

Kimberlee RH. Why Don't British Young People Vote at General Elections? *Journal of Youth Studies*. 2002;5(1):85-98. doi:10.1080/13676260120111788

342.

Lowndes V. Getting On or Getting By? Women, Social Capital and Political Participation. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2004;6(1):45-64. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00126.x

343.

Norris P. Gender Differences in Political Participation in Britain: Traditional, Radical and Revisionist Models. *Government and Opposition*. 1991;26(01):56-74. doi:10.1111/j.1477-7053.1991.tb01124.x

344.

Marsh, David, O'Toole, Therese, Jones, Su. *Young People and Politics in the UK: Apathy or Alienation?* Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

345.

O'Toole T, Lister M, Marsh D, Jones S, McDonagh A. Tuning out or left out? Participation and non-participation among young people. *Contemporary Politics*. 2003;9(1):45-61. doi:10.1080/1356977032000072477

346.

Lee L, Young P. A disengaged Britain? Political interest and participation over 30 years. In: Park A, Bryson C, Clery E, Curtice J, Phillips M, eds. British Social Attitudes 30. NatCen; 2013.
<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-30/politics/introduction.aspx>

347.

Butt S, Fitzgerald R. Critical consensus? Britain's expectations and evaluations of democracy. In: Park A, Bryson C, Curtice J, eds. British Social Attitudes 31. NatCen; 2014.
<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/democracy/introduction.aspx>

348.

Simpson I, Phillips M. Disengaged and disconnected? Trends in attitudes towards politics. In: Ormston R, Curtice J, eds. British Social Attitudes 32. NatCen; 2015.
<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/politics.aspx>

349.

Park, Alison. British Social Attitudes: The 21st Report : Continuity and Change over Two Decades. SAGE; 2004. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10256787>

350.

Jowell, Roger, National Centre for Social Research. British Social Attitudes: The 16th Report: Who Shares the New Labour Values? Ashgate; 1999.

351.

Pattie C, Johnston R. Power to the People Through 'Real Power and True Elections'? The Power Report and Revitalising British Democracy. Parliamentary Affairs. 2007;60(2):253-278. doi:10.1093/pa/gsm005

352.

Power Inquiry. Power to the People: an independent inquiry into Britain's democracy - the full report | Joseph Rowntree Reform Trust. Published online 2006.
<http://www.jrrt.org.uk/publications/power-people-independent-inquiry-britains-democracy-full-report>

353.

Sloam J. The 'Outraged Young': Political Insight. 2013;4(1):4-7.
doi:10.1111/2041-9066.12003

354.

Sloam J. Rebooting Democracy: Youth Participation in Politics in the UK. Parliamentary Affairs. 2007;60(4):548-567. doi:10.1093/pa/gsm035

355.

Stoker G. Different Routes to Reforming Politics. Political Insight. 2013;4(2):18-21.
doi:10.1111/2041-9066.12020

356.

Hay, Colin. New Directions in Political Science: Responding to the Challenges of an Interdependent World. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

357.

Stoker G. Why Politics Matters: Making Democracy Work. Second. Palgrave Macmillan; 2017.

358.

Riddell, Peter. In Defence of Politicians: (In Spite of Themselves). Biteback; 2011.

359.

Tonge J. REVITALISING POLITICS: ENGAGING YOUNG PEOPLE. Representation. 2009;45(3):237-246. doi:10.1080/00344890903129418

360.

O'Toole T, Marsh D, Jones S. Political Literacy Cuts Both Ways: The Politics of Non-participation among Young People. *The Political Quarterly*. 2003;74(3):349-360. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00544

361.

Briggs J. *Young People and Political Participation: Teen Players*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2017. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4737102>

362.

Garcia Albacete G. *Young People's Political Participation in Western Europe*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.

363.

Pickard S, Bessant J. *Young People Re-Generating Politics in Times of Crises*. 1st ed. 2018. Springer International Publishing AG; 2017.

364.

How Momentum got Britain's youth interested in politics | *British Politics and Policy at LSE*. <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/how-momentum-got-young-people-interested-in-formal-politics/>

365.

Wring D, Henn M, Weinstein M. Young people and contemporary politics: Committed scepticism or engaged cynicism? *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 1999;9(1):200-216. doi:10.1080/13689889908413029

366.

Whiteley P. GOVERNMENT EFFECTIVENESS AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN BRITAIN. *Representation*. 2009;45(3):247-257. doi:10.1080/00344890903129459

367.

Whiteley, Paul. Political Participation in Britain: The Decline and Revival of Civic Culture. Vol Contemporary political studies. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763680>

368.

Park, Alison, National Centre for Social Research. British Social Attitudes: The 24th Report. SAGE; 2008.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664380620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

369.

Henn M, Foard N. Young People, Political Participation and Trust in Britain. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012;65(1):47-67. doi:10.1093/pa/gsr046

370.

Furlong A, Cartmel F. Social Change and Political Engagement Among Young People: Generation and the 2009/2010 British Election Survey. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012;65(1):13-28. doi:10.1093/pa/gsr045

371.

Mycock A, Tonge J. The Party Politics of Youth Citizenship and Democratic Engagement. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012;65(1):138-161. doi:10.1093/pa/gsr053

372.

Campbell R. Leaders, footsoldiers and befrienders: The gendered nature of social capital and political participation in Britain. British Politics. 2013;8(1):28-50.
doi:10.1057/bp.2012.21

373.

Why are political blogs dominated by men? Hansard Society.

<http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/why-are-political-blogs-dominated-by-men/>

374.

Electoral Commission. Voter Engagement among black and minority ethnic communities. Published online 2002.

http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/electoral_commission_pdf_file/0020/16094/Ethnicfinalreport_11586-6190__E__N__S__W__.pdf

375.

Henn M, Weinstein M, Hodgkinson S. Social Capital and Political Participation: Understanding the Dynamics of Young People's Political Disengagement in Contemporary Britain. *Social Policy and Society*. 2007;6(04). doi:10.1017/S1474746407003818

376.

Johnson C, Marshall B. Political engagement among young people: an update.

http://ec.clients.squiz.co.uk/__data/assets/electoral_commission_pdf_file/0016/16135/Politicalengagementamongyoungpeople_14096-10669__E__N__S__W__.pdf

377.

Butt S, Fitzgerald R. Democracy. In: Park A, Curtice J, Bryson C, eds. *British Social Attitudes 31*. Vol 31. NatCen; 2014:1-23.

<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/democracy/introduction.aspx>

378.

Goerres A. *The Political Participation of Older People in Europe: The Greying of Our Democracies*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230233959>

379.

Webb P. Who is willing to participate? Dissatisfied democrats, stealth democrats and populists in the United Kingdom. *European Journal of Political Research*.

2013;52(6):747-772. doi:10.1111/1475-6765.12021

380.

Norris P. *Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited*. Cambridge University Press; 2011.

381.

Sloam J. *New Voice, Less Equal: The Civic and Political Engagement of Young People in the United States and Europe*. *Comparative Political Studies*. 2014;47(5):663-688.
doi:10.1177/0010414012453441

382.

Seyd B. *Exploring Political Disappointment*. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 21 May 2015. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv018

383.

Richards D, Smith MJ. *In Defence of British Politics Against the British Political Tradition*. *Political Quarterly*. 2015;86(1):41-51.

384.

Curtice J, Seyd B. *Constitutional reform: a recipe for restoring faith in our democracy?* In: Park A, Clery E, Curtice J, Phillips M, Utting D, eds. *British Social Attitudes 29*. NatCen; 2012.
<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-29/constitutional-reform/introduction.aspx>

385.

Curtice J. *Politics*. In: Curtice J, Phillips M, Clery E, eds. *British Social Attitudes 33*. NatCen; 2016. <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-33/politics.aspx>

386.

Norris P. *Digital Divide? Civic Engagement, Information Poverty and the Internet Worldwide*. Cambridge University Press; 2001.

387.

Lawrence M, Birch S. The Democracy Commission: Reforming Democracy to Combat Political Inequality.

http://www.ippr.org/files/publications/pdf/democracy-commission_Aug2015.pdf?noredirect=1

388.

Sanders D, Fisher SD, Heath A, Sobolewska M. The democratic engagement of Britain's ethnic minorities. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2014;37(1):120-139.

doi:10.1080/01419870.2013.827795

389.

Flinders M. The Problem with Democracy. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2016;69(1):181-203.

doi:10.1093/pa/gsv008

390.

Marsh I. Democratic Discontents. Comment on: Flinders, M. (2015) The Problem with Democracy. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2016;69(1):207-210. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv007

391.

Baldini G. Democracy, Golden Ages and Balancing Acts—Comment on Flinders, M. (2015) The Problem with Democracy. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2016;69(2):451-463.

doi:10.1093/pa/gsv048

392.

Jennings W, Stoker G, Twyman J. The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 23 January 2016. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv067

393.

Clarke N, Jennings W, Moss J, Stoker G. Changing spaces of political encounter and the rise

of anti-politics: Evidence from Mass Observation's General Election diaries. *Political Geography*. 2017;56:13-23. doi:10.1016/j.polgeo.2016.10.004

394.

Anti-politics and the left | Lawrence & Wishart.
<https://www.lwbooks.co.uk/renewal/24-2/anti-politics-and-the-left>

395.

The rise of anti-politics in Britain. <https://eprints.soton.ac.uk/394835/>

396.

British politics in the Age of Uncertainty: the link between old, new, and anti-politics.
<http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/71927/>

397.

Stoker G, Hay C. Understanding and Challenging Populist Negativity towards Politics: The Perspectives of British Citizens. *Political Studies*. 2017;65(1):4-23.
doi:10.1177/0032321715607511

398.

Marsh D, Vines E, Halupka M. Two Cheers for Richards and Smith: Beyond Anti-Politics? *The Political Quarterly*. 2016;87(3):383-388. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12247

399.

How should politicians reconnect with voters? - BBC News.
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/election-2017-40000449>

400.

Taylor R. The UK's Changing Democracy: The 2018 Democratic Audit. (Dunleavy P, Park A, eds.). LSE Press; 2018. doi:10.31389/book1