

PL7508 Post Cold War World Order S15

[View Online](#)

[1]

R. Foot, J. L. Gaddis, and A. Hurrell, *Order and justice in international relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3052441>

[2]

T. V. Paul and J. A. Hall, *International order and the future of world politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

[3]

S. Hoffmann, *World disorders: troubled peace in the post-Cold War era*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 1998 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=509837>

[4]

J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens, Eds., *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, Sixth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[5]

R. Foot, J. L. Gaddis, and A. Hurrell, *Order and justice in international relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3052441>

[6]

Adam Roberts, 'International Relations after the Cold War', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 84, no. 2, pp. 335–350, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25144768>

[7]

R. Foot, J. L. Gaddis, and A. Hurrell, *Order and justice in international relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3052441>

[8]

Seyla Benhabib, 'On the alleged conflict between democracy and international law', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 19, no. 1, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A139107179&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=f09522e0a8a9b6c5e2718da020c351c5>

[9]

James Bohman, 'The democratic minimum: is democracy a means to global justice?', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 19, no. 1, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A139107180&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=0f5a0e7df5d3d4e5274b2dad74e9938b>

[10]

B. Anderson, 'The New World Disorder', *New Left Review*, no. 193, 1992.

[11]

James Barber, 'The Search for International Order and Justice', *The World Today*, vol. 49, no. 8, pp. 153–157, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40396525>

[12]

J. Brecher, J. B. Childs, and J. Cutler, *Global visions: beyond the new world order*. Boston, Mass: South End Press, 1993.

[13]

B. Buzan, 'A World Order Without Superpowers: Decentred Globalism', *International Relations*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 3–25, Mar. 2011, doi: 10.1177/0047117810396999.

[14]

D. Chandler, "Kosovo and the remaking of international relations". [Online]. Available: http://www.ethnopolitics.org/ethnopolitics/archive/volume_1/issue_4/chandler.pdf

[15]

N. Chomsky, 'Chomsky: 9/11 - was there an alternative?', Sep. 07, 2011. [Online]. Available: <http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2011/09/20119775453842191.html>

[16]

'Understanding the Bush Doctrine, by Noam Chomsky'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.chomsky.info/articles/20041002.htm>

[17]

N. Chomsky, *Hegemony or survival?: America's quest for global dominance*. London: Penguin Books, 2004.

[18]

Michael Cox, 'Is the United States in Decline -- Again? An Essay', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 83, no. 4, pp. 643–653, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4541803>

[19]

Lawrence Freedman, 'Order and Disorder in the New World', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 71, no. 1, pp. 20–37, 1992 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20045108>

[20]

'International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War', *International Security*, vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 5–58 [Online]. Available: http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/international_security/summary/v017/17.3.gaddis.html

[21]

G. John Ikenberry, 'The Myth of Post-Cold War Chaos', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 75, no. 3, pp. 79–91, 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20047582>

[22]

G. John Ikenberry, 'The illusion of geopolitics: the enduring power of the liberal order', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 93, no. 3, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A367642525&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=16b92279149e4356b8c7a9486219e38c>

[23]

Joseph S. Nye Jr., 'What New World Order?', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 71, no. 2, pp. 83–96, 1992 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20045126>

[24]

Adam Roberts, 'A New Age in International Relations?', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 67, no. 3, pp. 509–525, 1991 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2621949>

[25]

Alvin Z. Rubinstein, 'New World Order or Hollow Victory?', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 70, no. 4, pp. 53–65, 1991 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20044913>

[26]

R. Seymour, 'Obama the imperialist', Jan. 27, 2009. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2009/jan/27/obama-white-house-foreign-policy>

[27]

D. Stokes, 'Why the end of the Cold War doesn't matter: the US war of terror in Colombia', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 29, no. 04, Oct. 2003, doi: 10.1017/S0260210503005692.

[28]

Strobe Talbott, 'The New Geopolitics: Defending Democracy in the Post-Cold War Era', *The World Today*, vol. 51, no. 1, pp. 7–10, 1995 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40396642>

[29]

'The Emerging Structure of International Politics', *International Security*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 44–79 [Online]. Available: http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/international_security/summary/v018/18.2.waltz.html

[30]

M. Cox, 'American power before and after 11 September: dizzy with success?', *International Affairs*, vol. 78, no. 2, pp. 261–276, Apr. 2002, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.00250.

[31]

A. QUINN, 'The art of declining politely: Obama's prudent presidency and the waning of American power', *International Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 4, pp. 803–824, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.01005.x.

[32]

D. P. Calleo, 'The Tyranny of False Vision: America's Unipolar Fantasy', *Survival*, vol. 50, no. 5, pp. 61–78, Nov. 2008, doi: 10.1080/00396330802456460.

[33]

R. Deyermond, 'Assessing the reset: successes and failures in the Obama administration's Russia policy, 2009–2012', *European Security*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 500–523, Dec. 2013, doi: 10.1080/09662839.2013.777704.

[34]

M. J. Mazarr, 'A Strategy of Discriminate Power: A Global Posture for Sustained Leadership', *The Washington Quarterly*, vol. 37, no. 1, pp. 137–150, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2014.893179.

[35]

S.-E. VEZIRGIANNIDOU, 'The United States and rising powers in a post-hegemonic global order', *International Affairs*, vol. 89, no. 3, pp. 635–651, May 2013, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12037.

[36]

Douglas Brinkley, 'Democratic Enlargement: The Clinton Doctrine', *Foreign Policy*, no. 106, pp. 110–127, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1149177>

[37]

N. Chomsky, 'Terror and Just Response', 2002. [Online]. Available: <https://chomsky.info/20020702/>

[38]

A. Lake, 'From Containment to Enlargement'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/lakedoc.html>

[39]

Charles Krauthammer, 'The Unipolar Moment', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 70, no. 1, pp. 23–33, 1991 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20044692>

[40]

Steve Smith, 'The End of the Unipolar Moment', vol. 16, pp. 155–170 [Online]. Available: <http://ire.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/16/2.toc>

[41]

'National Security Strategy of the United States 2002'. [Online]. Available: <https://georgewbush-whitehouse.archives.gov/nsc/nss/2002/>

[42]

'National Security Strategy of the United States 2010'. 2010 [Online]. Available: https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/sites/default/files/rss_viewer/national_security_strategy.pdf

[43]

'The 9/11 Commission Report'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.9-11commission.gov/report/911Report.pdf>

[44]

H. Clinton, 'America's Pacific Century'. [Online]. Available: http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/10/11/americas_pacific_century?page=full

[45]

C. J. Hill and M. Smith, International relations and the European Union, 2nd ed., vol. The new European Union series. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

[46]

I. Bache, S. George, and S. Bulmer, Politics in the European Union, 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

[47]

N. Nugent, *The government and politics of the European Union*, 8th edition. London: Palgrave, Macmillan Education, 2017.

[48]

M. Cini, *European Union politics*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[49]

C. Bretherton and J. Vogler, *The European Union as a global actor*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2006 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=122852>

[50]

C. Hill, 'Renationalizing or Regrouping? EU Foreign Policy Since 11 September 2001', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 42, no. 1, pp. 143–163, Mar. 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.0021-9886.2004.00480.x.

[51]

J. HOWORTH, 'The EU as a Global Actor: Grand Strategy for a Global Grand Bargain?', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 48, no. 3, pp. 455–474, May 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-5965.2010.02060.x.

[52]

U. KROTZ, 'Momentum and Impediments: Why Europe Won't Emerge as a Full Political Actor on the World Stage Soon', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 47, no. 3, pp. 555–578, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-5965.2009.01815.x.

[53]

M. Merlingen, *EU security policy: what it is, how it works, why it matters*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers Inc, 2012.

[54]

B. White, *Understanding European foreign policy*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[55]

S. Hoffmann, 'Towards a Common European Foreign and Security Policy?', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 189–198, Jun. 2000, doi: 10.1111/1468-5965.00216.

[56]

E. J. KIRCHNER, 'The Challenge of European Union Security Governance', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 44, no. 5, pp. 947–968, Dec. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-5965.2006.00669.x.

[57]

J. Howorth, 'European Defence and the Changing Politics of the European Union: Hanging Together or Hanging Separately?', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 39, no. 4, pp. 765–789, Nov. 2001, doi: 10.1111/1468-5965.00330.

[58]

A. MENON, 'Empowering paradise? The ESDP at ten', *International Affairs*, vol. 85, no. 2, pp. 227–246, Mar. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2009.00791.x.

[59]

Stephen R. Hurt, 'Co-operation and Coercion? The Cotonou Agreement between the European Union and ACP States and the End of the Lomé Convention', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 161–176, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3993636>

[60]

Akbar S. Ahmed, 'Towards the Global Millennium: The Challenge of Islam', *The World Today*, vol. 52, no. 8, pp. 212–216, 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40475846>

[61]

Fouad Ajami, 'The Summoning: "But They Said, We Will Not Harken"', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 72, no. 4, pp. 2–9, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20045708>

[62]

Rime Allaf, 'Shockwaves', *The World Today*, vol. 60, no. 6, pp. 4–7, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40477177>

[63]

Liu Binyan, 'Civilization Grafting: No Culture Is an Island', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 72, no. 4, pp. 19–21, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20045711>

[64]

Nicolas Bouchet and Giancarlo Aragona, 'OBAMA AND DEMOCRACY: The Quiet Democrat', *The World Today*, vol. 65, no. 7, pp. 10–12, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41548919>

[65]

B. Buzan, 'Civilisational as the New World Order?', *Survival*, vol. 39, no. 1, pp. 180–183, Mar. 1997, doi: 10.1080/00396339708442902.

[66]

S. Chan, 'Too Neat and Under-Thought A World Order: Huntington and Civilisations', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 137–140, Mar. 1997, doi: 10.1177/03058298970260011101.

[67]

'1927-2008: SAMUEL HUNTINGTON', *Foreign Policy*, no. 171, pp. 82–83, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20684854>

[68]

'1927-2008: SAMUEL HUNTINGTON', *Foreign Policy*, no. 171, pp. 82–83, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20684854>

[69]

G. Fry and J. O'Hagan, *Contending images of world politics*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.

[70]

J. Gray, 'Global Utopias and Clashing Civilizations: Misunderstanding the Present', *International Affairs*, vol. 74, no. 1, pp. 149–163, Jan. 1998, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.00010.

[71]

Samuel P. Huntington, 'The Clash of Civilizations?', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 72, no. 3, pp. 22–49, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20045621>

[72]

S. P. Huntington, 'The Clash of Civilizations'-A Response', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 141–142, Mar. 1997, doi: 10.1177/03058298970260010201.

[73]

Samuel P. Huntington, 'If Not Civilizations, What? Paradigms of the Post-Cold War World', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 72, no. 5, pp. 186–194, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20045880>

[74]

S. P. Huntington, *The clash of civilizations and the remaking of world order*. New York: Free, 2002.

[75]

F. A. Gerges, *America and political Islam: clash of cultures or clash of interests?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

[76]

D. P. Gregg, 'The case for continued U.S. engagement', *Orbis*, vol. 41, no. 3, pp. 375–384, Jun. 1997, doi: 10.1016/S0030-4387(97)90047-8.

[77]

Husain Haqqani, 'Islam's Weakened Moderates', *Foreign Policy*, no. 137, pp. 61–63, 2003 [Online]. Available: [http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/3183693?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Islam&searchText=%27s%20weakened%20moderates%27&searchText=\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100163\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DIslam%25E2%2580%2599s%2Bweakened%2Bmoderates%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100163%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D](http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/3183693?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Islam&searchText=%27s%20weakened%20moderates%27&searchText=)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100163)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DIslam%25E2%2580%2599s%2Bweakened%2Bmoderates%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100163%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D)

[78]

Rosemary Holliis, 'Struggle Replaces Hope', *The World Today*, vol. 60, no. 5, pp. 4–6, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40477164>

[79]

Z. A. Kazmi, 'Discipline and power: interpreting global Islam: a review essay', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 30, no. 02, Apr. 2004, doi: 10.1017/S0260210504006035.

[80]

Ali A. Mazrui, 'Islamic and Western Values', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 76, no. 5, pp. 118–132, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20048203>

[81]

Review by: Mahmood Mamdani, 'Whither Political Islam? Understanding the Modern Jihad',

Foreign Affairs, vol. 84, no. 1, pp. 148–155, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20034214>

[82]

Judith Miller, 'The Challenge of Radical Islam', Foreign Affairs, vol. 72, no. 2, pp. 43–56, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20045523>

[83]

O. Roy and Fondation nationale des sciences politiques, Globalized Islam: the search for a new Ummah, vol. CERI series in comparative politics and international studies. New York, N.Y.: Columbia University Press, 2004.

[84]

'From Great Game to Grand Bargain. Ending Chaos in Afghanistan and Pakistan'. [Online]. Available: http://www.vfp143.org/lit/Afghanistan/ForeignAffairs-From_Great_Game_to_Grand_Bargain.pdf

[85]

Amin Saikal, 'Struggle for the Global Soul', The World Today, vol. 60, no. 8, pp. 7–10, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40477274>

[86]

Kirsten E. Schulze, 'Militants and Moderates', The World Today, vol. 58, no. 1, pp. 10–13, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40476622>

[87]

'The Clash within Islam', Survival, vol. 45, no. 1, pp. 25–44, Mar. 2003, doi: 10.1093/survival/45.1.25.

[88]

Shibley Telhami, 'The Ties That Bind: Americans, Arabs, and Israelis after September 11', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 83, no. 2, pp. 8–12, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20033898>

[89]

'Beyond bin Laden: Reshaping U.S. Foreign Policy', *International Security*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 56–78, Jan. 2001 [Online]. Available: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/international_security/v026/26.3walt.html

[90]

B. Obama, 'Full text: Barack Obama's Cairo speech', Jun. 04, 2009. [Online]. Available: <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2009/jun/04/barack-obama-keynote-speech-egypt>

[91]

Richard Youngs, 'Dicing with Democracy', *The World Today*, vol. 65, no. 7, pp. 7–9, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41548918>

[92]

'Waiting for Godot: regime change without democratization in the the Middle Eas'. [Online]. Available: <http://graduateinstitute.ch/files/live/sites/iheid/files/sites/developpement/shared/developpement/cours/E814/AlbrechtSCHLUMBERGER.pdf>

[93]

'Demystifying the Arab Spring'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ssrresourcecentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/06/Anderson-Demystifying-the-Arab-Spring.pdf>

[94]

'Why Middle East Studies Missed the Arab Spring | Foreign Affairs'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/67932/f-gregory-gause-iii/why-middle-east-studies-missed-the-arab-spring>

[95]

N. Kitchen, 'LSE IDEAS - After the Arab Spring: power shift in the Middle East?: the contradictions of hegemony: the United States and the Arab Spring', 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/43467/>

[96]

J. Burke, *Al-Qaeda: the true story of radical Islam*, Updated ed. London: Penguin, 2004.

[97]

J. Burke, '9/11 Anniversary: smoke and dust', *The World Today*, vol. 67, no. 8/9, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41962686>

[98]

'FIGHTING FOR GOD: MOTIVATIONS AND AIMS OF RELIGIOUS TERRORISTS', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 190–201, Oct. 2003, doi: 10.1080/09546550390449980.

[99]

C. C. Fair and B. Shepherd, 'Who Supports Terrorism? Evidence from Fourteen Muslim Countries', *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 51–74, Jan. 2006, doi: 10.1080/10576100500351318.

[100]

B. HOFFMAN, 'Al Qaeda, Trends in Terrorism, and Future Potentialities: An Assessment', *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, vol. 26, no. 6, pp. 429–442, Nov. 2003, doi: 10.1080/10576100390248275.

[101]

R. Ibrahim, A. Zawāhirī, and O. Bin Laden, *The Al Qaeda reader*. New York: Broadway Books, 2007.

[102]

J. Jordan and L. Boix, 'AL-QAEDA AND WESTERN ISLAM', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 1–17, Jan. 2004, doi: 10.1080/09546550490445983.

[103]

'The banana theory of terrorism: alternative truths about the collapse of the "second" (Saharan) front in the war on terror'. [Online]. Available: <http://cgirs.ucsc.edu/oil/oildocs/keen2.pdf>

[104]

C. Kurzman, 'Why Is It So Hard to Find a Suicide Bomber These Days?' [Online]. Available: http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/08/15/why_is_it_so_hard_to_find_a_suicide_bomber_these_days

[105]

M. BEESON and F. LI, 'What consensus? Geopolitics and policy paradigms in China and the United States', *International Affairs*, vol. 91, no. 1, pp. 93–109, Jan. 2015, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12188.

[106]

W. Q. Bowen, B. Rhode, and S. Dingli, 'How China Can Strengthen International Nuclear Security', *Survival*, vol. 52, no. 3, pp. 11–17, Jul. 2010, doi: 10.1080/00396338.2010.494871.

[107]

S. Breslin, 'China engages Asia: the soft notion of China's "soft power"'. 2010 [Online]. Available: http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/pais/people/breslin/research/sbreslin-china_engages_asia-ethos_issue_8.pdf

[108]

S. BRESLIN, 'China and the global order: signalling threat or friendship?', *International Affairs*, vol. 89, no. 3, pp. 615–634, May 2013, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12036.

[109]

M. S. Chase, 'Chinese Suspicion and US Intentions', *Survival*, vol. 53, no. 3, pp. 133–150, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1080/00396338.2011.586211.

[110]

'The Advantages of an Assertive China | Foreign Affairs'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/67477/thomas-j-christensen/the-advantages-of-an-assertive-china>

[111]

J. Dobbins, 'War with China', *Survival*, vol. 54, no. 4, pp. 7–24, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1080/00396338.2012.709384.

[112]

J. Fenby, *Will China dominate the 21st century?* Cambridge: Polity, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1597990>

[113]

R. Foot, 'Bush, China and human rights', *Survival*, vol. 45, no. 2, pp. 167–186, Jun. 2003, doi: 10.1080/00396330312331343546.

[114]

H. W. French, 'China and Africa', *African Affairs*, vol. 106, no. 422, pp. 127–132, Nov. 2006, doi: 10.1093/afraf/adl060.

[115]

J. A. Garrison, *Making China policy: from Nixon to G.W. Bush*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 2005.

[116]

'Will China's Rise Lead to War?' [Online]. Available:
<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/67479/charles-glaser/will-chinas-rise-lead-to-war>

[117]

G. John Ikenberry, 'The Rise of China and the Future of the West: Can the Liberal System Survive?', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 23-37, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20020265>

[118]

M. Jacques, 'Cold war, take two: US v China will soon be the dominant fault line of global politics', *Jun. 18, 2005*. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2005/jun/18/china.usa>

[119]

'Is China a Status Quo Power?', *International Security*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 5-56, Winter 2003 [Online]. Available:
http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/international_security/v027/27.4johnston.html

[120]

Peter Kien-hong Yu, 'Will Beijing attack Taiwan?', *Contemporary Review*, vol. 280, no. 1635, pp. 222-226, 2002 [Online]. Available:
http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://literature.proquest.com/searchFulltext.do?id=R01619528&divLevel=0&area=abell&forward=critref_ft

[121]

'China's Communist Party May Be More Effective Than Western Liberal Democracy'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/138476/eric-x-li/the-life-of-the-party>

[122]

J. J. Mearsheimer, 'The Gathering Storm: China's Challenge to US Power in Asia', *The Chinese Journal of International Politics*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 381-396, Dec. 2010, doi:

10.1093/cjip/poq016.

[123]

J. Nye, 'China's Rise Doesn't Mean War'. [Online]. Available:
http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/01/02/unconventional_wisdom

[124]

J. S. Nye, 'China and soft power', *South African Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 151–155, Aug. 2012, doi: 10.1080/10220461.2012.706889.

[125]

'How China and America See Each Other and Why They Are on a Collision Course'.
[Online]. Available:
<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/140755/minxin-pei/how-china-and-america-see-each-other>

[126]

W. Shield, 'The Middle Way: China and Global Economic Governance', *Survival*, vol. 55, no. 6, pp. 147–168, Dec. 2013, doi: 10.1080/00396338.2013.862950.

[127]

DREW THOMPSON, 'THINK AGAIN: CHINA'S MILITARY', *Foreign Policy*, no. 178, pp. 86–90, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20684993>

[128]

'The Real Challenge in the Pacific'. [Online]. Available:
<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/asia/2015-04-20/real-challenge-pacific>

[129]

'How to Deter China'. [Online]. Available:
<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/china/2015-02-16/how-deter-china>

[130]

'Roundtable on Future of Human Rights' [Online]. Available:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ethics-and-international-affairs/issue/E9FC7C868E60BF0579CFD2706B1583C9>

[131]

Charles R. Beitz, 'Human Rights as a Common Concern', *The American Political Science Review*, vol. 95, no. 2, pp. 269–282, 2001 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3118120>

[132]

E. Brems, 'Human Rights: Minimum and Maximum Perspectives', *Human Rights Law Review*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 349–372, Aug. 2009, doi: 10.1093/hrlr/ngp016.

[133]

J. Cohen, 'Minimalism About Human Rights: The Most We Can Hope For?', *Journal of Political Philosophy*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 190–213, Jun. 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9760.2004.00197.x.

[134]

J. Griffin, 'First Steps in an Account of Human Rights', *European Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 306–327, Dec. 2001, doi: 10.1111/1468-0378.00139.

[135]

S. Hopgood, *The Endtimes of Human Rights*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=646801&site=ehost-live>

[136]

Michael, Ignatieff, 'Is the Human Rights Era Ending?', *5AD*. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.nytimes.com/2002/02/05/opinion/is-the-human-rights-era-ending.html>

[137]

James Nickel, 'Human Rights (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy)', 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/rights-human/>

[138]

R. Rorty, *Truth and Progress*, vol. 3. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[139]

'The Universal Declaration of Human Rights'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>

[140]

'International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights'. 1966 [Online]. Available: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/instruments-mechanisms/instruments/international-covenant-civil-and-political-rights>

[141]

'International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. 1966 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/cescr.aspx>

[142]

Eva Brems, 'Enemies or Allies? Feminism and Cultural Relativism as Dissident Voices in Human Rights Discourse', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 136–164, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/762362?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=enemies&searchText=or&searchText=allies&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Denemies%2Bor%2Ballies%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100618%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>

[143]

C. Brown, 'Universal human rights: A critique', *The International Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 41–65, Jun. 1997, doi: 10.1080/13642989708406666.

[144]

H. Bull, 'The Universality of Human Rights', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 155–159, Sep. 1979, doi: 10.1177/03058298790080020701.

[145]

Jack Donnelly, 'Cultural Relativism and Universal Human Rights', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 400–419, 1984 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/762182>

[146]

Jack Donnelly, 'The Relative Universality of Human Rights', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 281–306, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072800>

[147]

Jack Donnelly, 'Human Rights: Both Universal and Relative (A Reply to Michael Goodhart)', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 194–204, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20486703>

[148]

Michael Goodhart, 'Neither Relative nor Universal: A Response to Donnelly', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 183–193, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20486702>

[149]

Michael Goodhart, 'Origins and Universality in the Human Rights Debates: Cultural Essentialism and the Challenge of Globalization', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 935–964, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069700>

[150]

Susan Moller Okin, 'Feminism, Women's Human Rights, and Cultural Differences', *Hypatia*, vol. 13, no. 2, pp. 32–52, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3810636>

[151]

O. A. Oyowe, 'An African Conception of Human Rights? Comments on the Challenges of Relativism', *Human Rights Review*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 329–347, Sep. 2014, doi: 10.1007/s12142-013-0302-2.

[152]

Michael J. Perry, 'Are Human Rights Universal? The Relativist Challenge and Related Matters', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 461–509, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/762723>

[153]

'William Talbott's Which Rights Should be Universal? - Springer' [Online]. Available: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s12142-007-0038-y/fulltext.html>

[154]

Surain Subramaniam, 'The Asian Values Debate: Implications for the Spread of Liberal Democracy', *Asian Affairs*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 19–35, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30172989>

[155]

B. S. Turner, 'Relativism, rights, and the rule of law: Towards cosmopolitan virtue', *Human Rights Review*, vol. 1, no. 4, pp. 115–120, Dec. 2000, doi: 10.1007/s12142-000-1047-2.

[156]

T. Pogge and Unesco, *Freedom from poverty as a human right: who owes what to the very poor?* Oxford: OUP for Unesco, 2007.

[157]

L. Minkler and S. Sweeney, 'On the Indivisibility and Interdependence of Basic Rights in Developing Countries', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 351-396, 2011, doi: 10.1353/hrq.2011.0017.

[158]

Pogge, Thomas, 'Are We Violating the Human Rights of the World's Poor', *Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal*, vol. 14, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/yhurdvl14&id=275&collection=journals&index=journals/yhurdvl>

[159]

'The West, Economic and Social Rights, and the Global Human Rights Regime: Setting the Record Straight', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 908-949, Dec. 2007 [Online]. Available: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/human_rights_quarterly/v029/29.4whelan.html

[160]

A. Saikal, 'Iraq, UNSCOM and the US: A UN Debacle?', *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 53, no. 3, pp. 283-294, Nov. 1999, doi: 10.1080/00049919993863.

[161]

Graham Allison, 'Nuclear Disorder: Surveying Atomic Threats', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 89, no. 1, pp. 74-85, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20699784>

[162]

C. W. Sherrill, 'WHY IRAN WANTS THE BOMB AND WHAT IT MEANS FOR US POLICY', *The Nonproliferation Review*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 31-49, Mar. 2012, doi: 10.1080/10736700.2012.655084.

[163]

Kenneth N. Waltz, 'Why Iran should get the bomb: nuclear balancing would mean stability', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 91, no. 4, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A297916293&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=aecbc45c59a300c6664ff9623f567423>

[164]

C. R. Hill, 'The Elusive Vision of a Non-nuclear North Korea', *The Washington Quarterly*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 7–19, Apr. 2013, doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2013.791078.

[165]

J. J. Wirtz and J. A. Russell, 'U.S. policy on preventive war and preemption', *The Nonproliferation Review*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 113–123, Mar. 2003, doi: 10.1080/10736700308436920.

[166]

W. L. Huntley, 'THE ABOLITION ASPIRATION', *The Nonproliferation Review*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 139–159, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1080/10736700903484710.

[167]

C. R. Mohan, 'Prague as the Nonproliferation Pivot', *The Washington Quarterly*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 109–122, Apr. 2013, doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2013.791086.

[168]

M. Fitzpatrick, 'The Ukraine Crisis and Nuclear Order', *Survival*, vol. 56, no. 4, pp. 81–90, Jul. 2014, doi: 10.1080/00396338.2014.941552.

[169]

W. WALKER, 'Nuclear enlightenment and counter-enlightenment', *International Affairs*, vol. 83, no. 3, pp. 431–453, May 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2007.00630.x.

[170]

K. N. Luongo and I. Williams, 'THE NEXUS OF GLOBALIZATION AND NEXT-GENERATION NONPROLIFERATION', *The Nonproliferation Review*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 459–473, Nov. 2007, doi: 10.1080/10736700701611746.

[171]

T. Sauer, 'Coercive diplomacy by the EU: the Iranian nuclear weapons crisis', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 613–633, Apr. 2007, doi: 10.1080/01436590701200620.

[172]

C. de Jonge Oudraat, 'UNSCOM: Between Iraq and a Hard Place', *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 139–152, Feb. 2002, doi: 10.1093/ejil/13.1.139.

[173]

E. C. Sloan, *Modern military strategy: an introduction*. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=451137>

[174]

T. Sauer, 'The Emerging Powers and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Regime'. [Online]. Available: <http://aei.pitt.edu/33466/1/SPB27-Sauer.pdf>

[175]

T. V. Paul, 'The systemic bases of India's challenge to the global nuclear order', *The Nonproliferation Review*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 1–11, Dec. 1998, doi: 10.1080/10736709808436731.

[176]

D. Cortright, R. Väyrynen, and International Institute for Strategic Studies, *Towards nuclear zero*, vol. Adelphi papers. Abingdon: Routledge for the International Institute for Strategic Studies, 2010.

[177]

J. Cirincione, *Bomb scare: the history and future of nuclear weapons*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=908184>

[178]

L. Freedman, 'Disarmament and Other Nuclear Norms', *The Washington Quarterly*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 93–108, Apr. 2013, doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2013.791085.

[179]

W. Q. Bowen and International Institute for Strategic Studies, *Libya and nuclear proliferation: stepping back from the brink*, vol. Adelphi paper. London: Routledge, 2006.

[180]

Charles D. Ferguson, 'The Long Road to Zero: Overcoming the Obstacles to a Nuclear-Free World', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 89, no. 1, pp. 86–94, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20699785>

[181]

L. Freedman, 'Deterrence: A reply', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 28, no. 5, pp. 789–801, Oct. 2005, doi: 10.1080/01402390500393944.

[182]

K. B. Payne, 'Bush administration strategic policy: A reality check', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 28, no. 5, pp. 775–787, Oct. 2005, doi: 10.1080/01402390500393928.

[183]

G. Perkovich, J. Acton, and International Institute for Strategic Studies, *Abolishing nuclear weapons*, vol. Adelphi papers. London: Routledge, 2008.

[184]

A. Futter and B. Zala, 'ADVANCED US CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT', *The Nonproliferation Review*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 107–122, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1080/10736700.2012.761790.

[185]

J. E. Doyle, 'Why Eliminate Nuclear Weapons?', *Survival*, vol. 55, no. 1, pp. 7–34, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1080/00396338.2013.767402.

[186]

M. M. Betsill, K. Hochstetler, D. Stevis, and ProQuest (Firm), *Palgrave advances in international environmental politics*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=269176>

[187]

C. Bretherton and G. Ponton, *Global politics: an introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1996.

[188]

N. Carter, *The politics of the environment: ideas, activism, policy*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

[189]

L. M. Elliott, *The global politics of the environment*, 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2004.

[190]

'The Tragedy of the Commons', *Science*, vol. 162, no. 3859, pp. 1243–1248, Dec. 1968, doi: 10.1126/science.162.3859.1243.

[191]

P. G. Harris, Ed., *Routledge handbook of global environmental politics*. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1480769>

[192]

K. O'Neill, *The environment and international relations*, Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/highereducation/books/environment-and-international-relations/81A21583C445BF4EF25B79A236A7A4D0#contents>

[193]

'The Brundtland Report ('Report of the World Commission on Environment and Development: Our Common Future')'. 1987 [Online]. Available:
<https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/5987our-common-future.pdf>

[194]

'IPCC - Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Reports'. [Online]. Available:
http://www.ipcc.ch/publications_and_data/publications_and_data_reports.shtml

[195]

'Stern Review Report on the Economics of Climate Change'. 2006 [Online]. Available:
http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/independent_reviews/stern_review_economics_climate_change/stern_review_report.cfm

[196]

'Rio 20: Sustainable Development in a Time of Multilateral Decline', *Global Environmental Politics*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 12–21 [Online]. Available:
http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/global_environmental_politics/v013/13.4.bernstein.html

[197]

'The Contested Legacy of Rio 20', *Global Environmental Politics*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 1–11 [Online]. Available:
http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/global_environmental_politics/v013/13.4.ivanova.html

[198]

N. Carter, *The politics of the environment: ideas, activism, policy*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

[199]

P. Christoff, 'The Bali roadmap: Climate change, COP 13 and beyond', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 466–472, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1080/09644010802065807.

[200]

P. Christoff, 'Cold climate in Copenhagen: China and the United States at COP15', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 637–656, Jul. 2010, doi: 10.1080/09644016.2010.489718.

[201]

'The Politics of International Climate Adaptation Funding: Justice and Divisions in the Greenhouse', *Global Environmental Politics*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 49–68 [Online]. Available: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/global_environmental_politics/v013/13.1.ciplet.html

[202]

C. Death, 'Summit theatre: exemplary governmentality and environmental diplomacy in Johannesburg and Copenhagen', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 1–19, Feb. 2011, doi: 10.1080/09644016.2011.538161.

[203]

S. Dessai, 'Profile - Why did The Hague Climate Conference Fail?', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 10, no. 3, pp. 139–144, Sep. 2001, doi: 10.1080/714000552.

[204]

'Inside Copenhagen: The State of Climate Governance', *Global Environmental Politics*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 18–24 [Online]. Available: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/global_environmental_politics/v010/10.2.dimitrov.html

[205]

F. Dodds and T. Middleton, *Earth Summit 2002: a new deal*, Rev. ed. London: Earthscan, 2001.

[206]

M. M. Gunter, 'Moving beyond multilateralism: climate-change governance post-Copenhagen', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 339–343, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1080/09644016.2013.769804.

[207]

P. G. Harris, Ed., *Routledge handbook of global environmental politics*. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1480769>

[208]

'The Contested Legacy of Rio 20', *Global Environmental Politics*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 1–11 [Online]. Available: http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/global_environmental_politics/v013/13.4.ivanova.html

[209]

D. Layfield, 'International policy on climate change: after Kyoto, what next?', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 657–661, Jul. 2010, doi: 10.1080/09644016.2010.489719.

[210]

M. Lisowski, 'Playing the Two-level Game: Us President Bush's Decision to Repudiate the Kyoto Protocol', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 101–119, Dec. 2002, doi: 10.1080/714000641.

[211]

P. Newell, 'Who "CoPed" out in Kyoto? An assessment of the third conference of the parties to the framework convention on climate change', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 7, no.

2, pp. 153–159, Jun. 1998, doi: 10.1080/09644019808414397.

[212]

'Reimagining Global Climate Change: Alternatives to the UN Treaty Process', *Global Environmental Politics*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 134–138 [Online]. Available: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/global_environmental_politics/v011/11.4.orr.html

[213]

C. F. Parker, C. Karlsson, M. Hjerpe, and B.-O. Linnér, 'Fragmented climate change leadership: making sense of the ambiguous outcome of COP-15', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 268–286, Mar. 2012, doi: 10.1080/09644016.2012.651903.

[214]

J. Van Alstine, S. Afionis, and P. Doran, 'The UN Conference on Sustainable Development (Rio+20): A sign of the times or "ecology as spectacle"?', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 333–338, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1080/09644016.2013.765162.

[215]

'The Institutional Fragmentation of Global Environmental Governance: Causes, Consequences, and Responses', *Global Environmental Politics*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 1–13 [Online]. Available: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/global_environmental_politics/v013/13.3.zelli.html

[216]

C. Armstrong, 'National Self-Determination, Global Equality and Moral Arbitrariness*', *Journal of Political Philosophy*, Nov. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9760.2009.00353.x.

[217]

L. Beckman and E. A. Page, 'Perspectives on justice, democracy and global climate change', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 527–535, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1080/09644010802193393.

[218]

D. Bell, 'Ethics, justice and climate change', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 475–479, May 2010, doi: 10.1080/09644016.2010.496956.

[219]

M. BLOMFIELD, 'Global Common Resources and the Just Distribution of Emission Shares*', *Journal of Political Philosophy*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 283–304, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9760.2012.00416.x.

[220]

S. Caney, 'Human rights, climate change, and discounting', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 536–555, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1080/09644010802193401.

[221]

Cécile Fabre, 'Justice, Fairness, and World Ownership', *Law and Philosophy*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 249–273, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3505205>

[222]

T. Hayward, 'Global Justice and the Distribution of Natural Resources', *Political Studies*, vol. 54, no. 2, pp. 349–369, Jun. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2006.00606.x.

[223]

E. A. Page, 'Distributing the burdens of climate change', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 556–575, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1080/09644010802193419.

[224]

H. Steiner, 'Sharing Mother Nature's Gifts: A Reply to Quong and Miller*', *Journal of Political Philosophy*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 110–123, Mar. 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9760.2010.00385.x.

[225]

M. WISSENBURG, 'Global and Ecological Justice: Prioritising Conflicting Demands', *Environmental Values*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 425–439, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30302144>

[226]

B. E. Zittel, 'The Brahimi report: at a glance. (The Future of the United Nations)', *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 55, no. 2, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/24358182>

[227]

Holmes, Kim R., 'New World Disorder: A Critique of the United Nations', *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 46, no. 2 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/24357138>

[228]

Shashi Tharoor, 'Why America Still Needs the United Nations', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 82, no. 5, pp. 67–80, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20033683?&Search=yes&searchText=tharoor&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253Dtharoor%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj50000070%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=9&returnArticleService=showFullText>

[229]

K. Suter, 'Reforming the United Nations', *Contemporary Review*, vol. 276, no. 1605, pp. 169–173, 1999 [Online]. Available: http://lion.chadwyck.co.uk.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/searchFulltext.do?id=R01618516&divLevel=0&queryId=../session/1361550888_25851&trailId=13C68430737&area=abell&forward=critref_ft

[230]

Jeffrey Laurenti, 'Fork in the Road', *The World Today*, vol. 61, no. 8, pp. 4–7, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40477502>

[231]

L. J. Shepherd, 'To Save Succeeding Generations From the Scourge of War': The US, UN and the Violence of Security', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 34, no. 02, Apr. 2008, doi: 10.1017/S0260210508008036. [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0260210508008036>

[232]

M. Berdal, 'The UN Security Council: Ineffective but Indispensable', *Survival*, vol. 45, no. 2, pp. 7–30, Jun. 2003, doi: 10.1080/00396330312331343476. [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00396330312331343476>

[233]

M. Berdal, 'The UN's Unnecessary Crisis', *Survival*, vol. 47, no. 3, pp. 7–32, Oct. 2005, doi: 10.1080/00396330500248003.

[234]

Abba Eban, 'The U.N. Idea Revisited', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 74, no. 5, pp. 39–55, 1995 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20047299>

[235]

'The UN's Missions Impossible', *The Economist*, 5AD [Online]. Available: <https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/GP4100314529/ECON?u=leicester&sid=bookmark-ECON&xid=006a841d>

[236]

Madeleine K. Albright, 'United Nations', *Foreign Policy*, no. 138, pp. 16–24, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3183651>

[237]

Parsons, Anthony, *From Cold War to Hot Peace: UN interventions, 1947-94*. London: Penguin, 1995.

[238]

M. P. Lagon and D. Shorr, 'America and the United Nations: An Exchange', *Survival*, vol. 49, no. 2, pp. 145–156, Jun. 2007, doi: 10.1080/00396330701437835.

[239]

Michael J. Glennon, 'Why the Security Council Failed', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 82, no. 3, pp. 16–35, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20033576>

[240]

Richard Butler, 'Bewitched, Bothered, and Bewildered: Repairing the Security Council', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 78, no. 5, pp. 9–12, 1999 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20049445>

[241]

Ingvar Carlsson, 'The U. N. at 50: A Time to Reform', *Foreign Policy*, no. 100, pp. 3–18, 1995 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1149300?&Search=yes&searchText=unit ed&searchText=nations&searchText=50&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253Dthe%252Bunited%252Bnations%252Bat%252B50%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100163%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=11&ttl=656&returnArticleService=showFullText>

[242]

R. Abrahamsen, 'A breeding ground for terrorists? Africa & Britain's "war on terrorism"', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 31, no. 102, pp. 677–684, Dec. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0305624042000327840.

[243]

J. Brian Atwood and Princeton N. Lyman, 'Relevant to All', *The World Today*, vol. 60, no. 6, pp. 26–27, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40477187>

[244]

G. Mohan, 'China in Africa: A Review Essay', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 35, no. 115, pp. 155–173, Mar. 2008, doi: 10.1080/03056240802011832.

[245]

E. K. Bongmba, 'Reflections on Thabo Mbeki's African Renaissance', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 291–316, Jun. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0305707042000215374.

[246]

Tom Cargill, 'INVESTMENT IN AFRICA: All to Play For', *The World Today*, vol. 66, no. 6, pp. 20–22, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41962535>

[247]

P. Chabal, 'The quest for good government and development in Africa: is NEPAD the answer?', *International Affairs*, vol. 78, no. 3, pp. 447–462, Jul. 2002, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.00260.

[248]

P. Chabal, 'The quest for good government and development in Africa: is NEPAD the answer?', *International Affairs*, vol. 78, no. 3, pp. 447–462, Jul. 2002, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.00260.

[249]

D. CURRAN and T. WOODHOUSE, 'Cosmopolitan peacekeeping and peacebuilding in Sierra Leone: what can Africa contribute?', *International Affairs*, vol. 83, no. 6, pp. 1055–1070, Nov. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2007.00673.x.

[250]

D. CURRAN and T. WOODHOUSE, 'Cosmopolitan peacekeeping and peacebuilding in Sierra Leone: what can Africa contribute?', *International Affairs*, vol. 83, no. 6, pp. 1055–1070, Nov. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2007.00673.x.

[251]

H. Deegan, 'Global agendas for political reform: the case of Africa', *The Round Table*, vol. 93, no. 375, pp. 355–368, Jul. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0035853042000249951.

[252]

H. Deegan, 'Global agendas for political reform: the case of Africa', *The Round Table*, vol. 93, no. 375, pp. 355–368, Jul. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0035853042000249951.

[253]

A. DE WAAL, 'Darfur and the failure of the responsibility to protect', *International Affairs*, vol. 83, no. 6, pp. 1039–1054, Nov. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2007.00672.x.

[254]

A. DE WAAL, 'African roles in the Libyan conflict of 2011', *International Affairs*, vol. 89, no. 2, pp. 365–379, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12022.

[255]

Stephen Ellis, 'How to Rebuild Africa', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 84, no. 5, pp. 135–148, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20031711>

[256]

W. A. Fawole, 'A Continent in crisis: internal conflicts and external interventions in Africa', *African Affairs*, vol. 103, no. 411, pp. 297–303, Apr. 2004, doi: 10.1093/afraf/adh026.

[257]

T. K. Tieku, 'Explaining the clash and accommodation of interests of major actors in the creation of the African Union', *African Affairs*, vol. 103, no. 411, pp. 249–267, Apr. 2004, doi: 10.1093/afraf/adh041.

[258]

T. Murithi, 'Briefing: The African Union at Ten: An appraisal', *African Affairs*, vol. 111, no. 445, pp. 662–669, Oct. 2012, doi: 10.1093/afraf/ads058.

[259]

P. A. Kasaija, 'The African Union (AU), the Libya Crisis and the notion of "African solutions to African problems"', *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 117–138, Jan. 2013, doi: 10.1080/02589001.2012.761463.

[260]

A. Mangu, 'The African Union and the Promotion of Democracy and good political governance under the African peer review mechanism', *Africa Review*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 59–72.

[261]

A. Mangu, 'The African Union and the Promotion of Democracy and good political governance under the African peer review mechanism', *Africa Review*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 59–72.

[262]

James Hamill, 'Despots or Aid?', *The World Today*, vol. 58, no. 6, pp. 17–19, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40476770>

[263]

S. HEALY, 'Seeking peace and security in the Horn of Africa: the contribution of the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development', *International Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 105–120, Jan. 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.00962.x.

[264]

K. R. Hope, 'From Crisis to Renewal: Towards a Successful Implementation of the New Partnership for Africa's Development', *African Affairs*, vol. 101, no. 404, pp. 387–402, Jul. 2002, doi: 10.1093/afraf/101.404.387.

[265]

S. R. Hurt, 'Mission Impossible: A Critique of the Commission for Africa', *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 355–368, Sep. 2007, doi: 10.1080/02589000701662426.

[266]

E. Jordaan, 'Grist for the Sceptic's Mill: Rwanda and the African Peer Review Mechanism', *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 331–353, Sep. 2007, doi: 10.1080/02589000701662392.

[267]

R. Kanbur, 'The African peer review mechanism (APRM): an assessment of concept and design', *Politikon*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 157–166, Nov. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0258934042000280706.

[268]

Princeton N. Lyman and J. Stephen Morrison, 'The Terrorist Threat in Africa', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 83, no. 1, pp. 75–86, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20033830>

[269]

D. Large, 'Beyond "Dragon in the Bush": The Study of China Africa Relations', *African Affairs*, vol. 107, no. 426, pp. 45–61, Oct. 2007, doi: 10.1093/afraf/adm069.

[270]

Bonita C. Meyersfeld and Bonita C. Meyersfield, 'Why Africa?', *The World Today*, vol. 64, no. 8, pp. 12–15, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40478009>

[271]

P. Patel, 'The Politics of AIDS in Africa', *International Relations*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 79–91, Apr. 2001, doi: 10.1177/004711701015004006.

[272]

I. Phimister and B. Raftopoulos, 'Mugabe, Mbeki & the politics of anti-imperialism', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 31, no. 101, pp. 385–400, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0305624042000295503.

[273]

T. Reddy, 'The Challenge of African Democracy', *African Affairs*, vol. 107, no. 428, pp. 471–481, May 2008, doi: 10.1093/afraf/adn035.

[274]

Jeffrey D. Sachs, 'The Development Challenge', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 84, no. 2, pp. 78–90, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20034277>

[275]

J. Stevenson, 'Kenya's Retrograde Election', *Survival*, vol. 50, no. 2, pp. 11–18, May 2008, doi: 10.1080/00396330802034176.

[276]

Ian Taylor, 'The failure of the New Economic Partnership for Africa's Development', *Contemporary Review*, vol. 282, no. 1, 2003.

[277]

Ian Taylor, 'NEPAD ignores the fundamental politics of Africa', *Contemporary Review*, vol. 285, no. 1, 2004 [Online]. Available: https://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/permalink/44UOLE_INST/69t94n/cdi_proquest_miscellaneous_204956446

[278]

O. A. Touray, 'The Common African Defence and Security Policy', *African Affairs*, vol. 104, no. 417, pp. 635–656, Sep. 2005, doi: 10.1093/afraf/adi066.

[279]

N. Jua, 'Deepening democracy in Africa', *African Affairs*, vol. 106, no. 424, pp. 513–522, Apr. 2007, doi: 10.1093/afraf/adm042.

[280]

S. Willett, 'New Barbarians at the Gate: Losing the liberal peace in Africa', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 32, no. 106, pp. 569–594, Dec. 2005, doi: 10.1080/03056240500467062.

[281]

S. Willett, 'New Barbarians at the Gate: Losing the liberal peace in Africa', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 32, no. 106, pp. 569–594, Dec. 2005, doi: 10.1080/03056240500467062.

[282]

'The New Partnership for Africa's Development | NEPAD'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.nepad.org/>