

# PL7530 The Politics of Conflict and Violence (Distance Learning)

View Online



- 
1.  
Histories of Violence, <http://historiesofviolence.com>.
  2.  
About Crisis Group - International Crisis Group, <https://www.crisisgroup.org/who-we-are>.
  3.  
Interactive Presentations - International Crisis Group,  
<https://www.crisisgroup.org/crisiswatch>.
  4.  
Research Ethics and Integrity - University of Leicester,  
<https://le.ac.uk/research/regi/ethics-and-integrity>.
  5.  
University of Leicester: Research Code of Conduct,  
<https://le.ac.uk/-/media/uol/docs/research/approach/integrity/research-code-of-conduct.pdf>.
  6.  
Research Governance Ethics & Integrity - Research Governance Office (RGO),

<https://uniofleicester.sharepoint.com/sites/Research-Governance-Ethics-Integrity>.

7.

University Ethics Review — University of Leicester,  
<http://www2.le.ac.uk/institution/committees/research-ethics/review>.

8.

Ethical Considerations and Approval for Research Involving Human Participants —  
University of Leicester,  
<http://www2.le.ac.uk/departments/gradschool/training/eresources/study-guides/research-ethics/research-ethics>.

9.

The Research Ethics Guidebook, <http://www.ethicsguidebook.ac.uk/>.

10.

Economic and Social Research Council: Research ethics,  
<https://esrc.ukri.org/funding/guidance-for-applicants/research-ethics/>.

11.

Reynolds, T.: Ethical and legal issues surrounding academic research into online radicalisation: a UK experience,  
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/17539153.2012.723447>.

12.

Bufacchi, V.: Two Concepts of Violence.

13.

Violence : Uday S. Mehta |, <http://www.politicalconcepts.org/violence-uday-s-mehta/>.

14.

Political Violence @ a Glance, <http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/>.

15.

Articles | PAX IN NUCE, <http://paxinnuce.com/category/articles/>.

16.

Kilby, J.: Introduction to Special Issue: Theorizing Violence. *European Journal of Social Theory*. 16, 261–272 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368431013476579>.

17.

On Violence Issue One Full Text,  
<http://historiesofviolence.com/wp-content/uploads/No-1-On-Violence.pdf>.

18.

Frazer, E., Hutchings, K.: Virtuous Violence and the Politics of Statecraft in Machiavelli, Clausewitz and Weber. *Political Studies*. 59, 56–73 (2011).  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2010.00841.x>.

19.

Frazer, E., Hutchings, K.: Argument and Rhetoric in the Justification of Political Violence. *European Journal of Political Theory*. 6, 180–199 (2007).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1474885107074349>.

20.

Finlay, C.J.: Hannah Arendt's Critique of Violence. *Thesis Eleven*. 97, 26–45 (2009).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0725513608101907>.

21.

Thinkers | Histories of Violence, <http://historiesofviolence.com/thinkers/>.

22.

Frazer, E., Hutchings, K.: Remnants and Revenants: Politics and Violence in the Work of Agamben and Derrida. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 13, 127–144 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00428.x>.

23.

Frazer, E., Hutchings, K.: Avowing violence: Foucault and Derrida on politics, discourse and meaning. *Philosophy & Social Criticism*. 37, 3–23 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0191453710384359>.

24.

Frazer, E., Hutchings, K.: On Politics and Violence: Arendt Contra Fanon. *Contemporary Political Theory*. 7, 90–108 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.cpt.9300328>.

25.

Disposable Life: Rethinking Mass Violence in the 21st Century | Histories of Violence, <https://www.historiesofviolence.com/disposablelife>.

26.

Malesevic, S.: Forms of brutality: Towards a historical sociology of violence. *European Journal of Social Theory*. 16, 273–291 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368431013476524>.

27.

Ray, L.: Mark of Cain: Shame, desire and violence. *European Journal of Social Theory*. 16, 292–309 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368431013476536>.

28.

Schinkel, W.: Regimes of Violence and the Trias Violentiae. *European Journal of Social Theory*. 16, 310–325 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368431013476537>.

29.

Kilby, J.: The visual fix: The seductive beauty of images of violence. *European Journal of Social Theory*. 16, 326–341 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368431013476539>.

30.

Ayyash, M.M.: The paradox of political violence. *European Journal of Social Theory*. 16, 342–356 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368431013476567>.

31.

Swift, S.: Hannah Arendt, violence and vitality. *European Journal of Social Theory*. 16, 357–376 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368431013476578>.

32.

Kilby, J.: An interview with Michel Wieviorka: Violence, evil, and good. *European Journal of Social Theory*. 16, 377–390 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368431013476580>.

33.

Kathleen Ho: Structural Violence as a Human Rights Violation,  
<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/summary?doi=10.1.1.462.2283>.

34.

Dilts, A.: Revisiting Johan Galtung's Concept of Structural Violence. *New Political Science*. 34, 191–194 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/07393148.2012.676396>.

35.

Winter, Y.: Violence and Visibility. *New Political Science*. 34, 195–202 (2012).  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/07393148.2012.676397>.

36.

Vázquez-Arroyo, A.Y.: The Antinomies of Violence and Catastrophe: Structures, Orders, and Agents. *New Political Science*. 34, 211–221 (2012).  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/07393148.2012.676399>.

37.

Cocks, J.: The Violence of Structures and the Violence of Foundings. *New Political Science*. 34, 221–227 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/07393148.2012.676400>.

38.

Johan Galtung: Violence, Peace, and Peace Research. *Journal of Peace Research*. 6, 167–191 (1969).

39.

Kaplan, O.: Nudging Armed Groups: How Civilians Transmit Norms of Protection. *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*. 2, (2013).  
<https://doi.org/10.5334/sta.cw>.

40.

On Violence | Histories of Violence Visual Histories Series,  
<http://historiesofviolence.com/on-violence/>.

41.

Violence : Richard Bernstein |, <http://www.politicalconcepts.org/bernstein-violence/>.

42.

The Natures of War - Derek Gregory - Video Lecture,

<http://www.st-andrews.ac.uk/gsd/news/title,231757,en.php>.

43.

Barkawi, T.: From War to Security: Security Studies, the Wider Agenda and the Fate of the Study of War. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 39, 701–716 (2011).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829811400656>.

44.

Sarkees, M.R.: The COW Typology of War: Defining and Categorizing Wars,  
<http://www.correlatesofwar.org/data-sets/COW-war/the-cow-typology-of-war-defining-and-categorizing-wars/view>.

45.

COW Home Page, <http://www.correlatesofwar.org/>.

46.

Brown, K.E., Penttinen, E.: "A 'sucking chest wound' is nature's way of telling you to slow down...": humour and laughter in war time. *Critical Studies on Security*. 1, 124–126 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1080/21624887.2013.790225>.

47.

Barkawi, T., Brighton, S.: Powers of War: Fighting, Knowledge, and Critique<sup>1</sup>. *International Political Sociology*. 5, 126–143 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2011.00125.x>.

48.

Shapiro, M.J.: The Presence of War: "Here and Elsewhere"<sup>1</sup>. *International Political Sociology*. 5, 109–125 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2011.00124.x>.

49.

Dufort, P.: Introduction: experiences and knowledge of war. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 26, 611–614 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09557571.2013.849409>.

50.

Parashar, S.: What wars and 'war bodies' know about international relations. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 26, 615–630 (2013).  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09557571.2013.837429>.

51.

Sylvester, C.: Experiencing war: a challenge for international relations. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 26, 669–674 (2013).  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09557571.2013.849410>.

52.

Raining on the Parade: Some Cautions Regarding the Global Database of Events, Language and Tone Dataset | Political Violence @ a Glance,  
<http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2014/02/20/raining-on-the-parade-some-cautions-regarding-the-global-database-of-events-language-and-tone-dataset/>.

53.

Four Reasons Why Interstate Conflict Scholars Don't Read Intrastate Work and Why They are Wrong, Part 1 | Political Violence @ a Glance,  
<http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2014/01/21/four-reasons-why-interstate-conflict-scholars-dont-read-intrastate-work-and-why-they-are-wrong-part-1/>.

54.

Gregory, D.: War and peace.

55.

Gregory, D.: War and Peace.



56.

Nordin, A.H.M., Oberg, D.: Targeting the Ontology of War: From Clausewitz to Baudrillard. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 43, 392–410 (2015).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829814552435>.

57.

Dufort, P.: Introduction: experiences and knowledge of war. (2013).

58.

Blakeley, R.: bringing the state back into terrorism studies. *European Political Science*. 6, 228–235 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.eps.2210139>.

59.

Stohl, M.: Old myths, new fantasies and the enduring realities of terrorism. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 1, 5–16 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150701846443>.

60.

Sluka, J.: Terrorism and taboo: an anthropological perspective on political violence against civilians. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 1, 167–183 (2008).

61.

Kaplan, S.: Three prejudices against terrorism. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 2, 181–199 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150903010285>.

62.

Shanahan, T.: Betraying a certain corruption of mind: how (and how not) to define 'terrorism'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 3, 173–190 (2010).  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150903306139>.

63.

Gunning, J., Jackson, R.: What's so 'religious' about 'religious terrorism'? *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 4, 369–388 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2011.623405>.

64.

Dexter, H.: Terrorism and violence: another violence is possible? *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 5, 121–137 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2012.659920>.

65.

Toros, H., Mavelli, L.: Terrorism, organised crime and the biopolitics of violence. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 6, 73–91 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2013.765701>.

66.

Hagmann, J.: Representations of terrorism and the making of counterterrorism policy. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 6, 429–446 (2013).  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2013.836306>.

67.

terrorism | geographical imaginations,  
<http://geographicalimaginations.com/category/terrorism/>.

68.

Jackson, R.: The ghosts of state terror: knowledge, politics and terrorism studies. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 1, 377–392 (2008).

69.

Blakeley, R.: Liberal democracies and the globalisation of state terrorism in the 21st century. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 3, 169–172 (2010).  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2010.491314>.

70.

Pain, R.: Everyday terrorism: Connecting domestic violence and global terrorism. *Progress*

in Human Geography. 38, 531–550 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0309132513512231>.

71.

Ten Years of Terror: Commemorating the 10th Anniversary of 9/11 | Histories of Violence,  
<https://www.historiesofviolence.com/tenyearsofterror>.

72.

Evans, B., Critchley, S.: Ten Years of Terror,  
<https://www.historiesofviolence.com/tenyearsofterror>, (2011).

73.

Full Lectures | Histories of Violence,  
<http://historiesofviolence.com/specialseries/ten-years-of-terror/full-lectures/>.

74.

Evans, B., Critchley, S.: 9/11 - A Duty to Remember, but What? Social Europe Journal.  
(2011).

75.

Critchley, S.: Sept. 11 and the Cycle of Revenge - NYTimes.com,  
[http://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2011/09/08/the-cycle-of-revenge/?\\_php=true&\\_type=blogs&\\_r=1](http://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2011/09/08/the-cycle-of-revenge/?_php=true&_type=blogs&_r=1).

76.

Brad Evans: Liberal Terror | Histories of Violence,  
<http://historiesofviolence.com/new-press/brad-evans-liberal-terror/>.

77.

The Rendition Project,

<https://web.archive.org/web/20210126004018/https://www.therenditionproject.org.uk/>.

78.

Doctors group releases startling analysis of the death and destruction inflicted upon Iraq, Pakistan and Afghanistan from the 'War on Terror' in Body Count | PSR,  
<http://www.psr.org/news-events/press-releases/doctors-group-releases-startling-analysis.html>.

79.

Why Torture When Torture Does Not Work? Orientalism, Anti-Blackness and the Persistence of White Terror | The Disorder Of Things,  
<http://thedisorderofthings.com/2015/01/21/why-torture-when-torture-does-not-work-orientalism-anti-blackness-and-the-persistence-of-white-terror/>.

80.

10 years of terror | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/series/10-years-of-terror>.

81.

What is everyday violence?, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KkfwQTs1vEU>, (11)AD.

82.

Chris J. Cuomo: War Is Not Just an Event: Reflections on the Significance of Everyday Violence. *Hypatia*. 11, 30-45 (1996).

83.

Lockhart, C.: The Life and Death of a Street Boy in East Africa: Everyday Violence in the Time of AIDS. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*. 22, 94-115 (2008).  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-1387.2008.00005.x>.

84.

Copelon, Rhonda: Recognizing the Egregious in the Everyday: Domestic Violence as Torture. *Columbia Human Rights Law Review*. 25, (1994).

85.

Bourgois, P.: The Power of Violence in War and Peace: Post-Cold War Lessons from El Salvador. *Ethnography*. 2, 5–34 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1177/14661380122230803>.

86.

Justino, P., Leavy, J., Valli, E.: Quantitative Methods in Contexts of Everyday Violence. *IDS Bulletin*. 40, 41–49 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2009.00037.x>.

87.

Hume, M.: Researching the Gendered Silences of Violence in El Salvador. *IDS Bulletin*. 40, 78–85 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2009.00042.x>.

88.

McGee, R.: Conclusion: Understanding Violent Realities ... and Transforming Them? *IDS Bulletin*. 40, 107–122 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2009.00049.x>.

89.

Moncrieffe, J.: Researching with 'Violent Actors': Dangers, Responsibilities and Ethics. *IDS Bulletin*. 40, 97–99 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2009.00045.x>.

90.

Wheeler, J.: Risk and Fear in Researching Violence. *IDS Bulletin*. 40, 94–96 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2009.00044.x>.

91.

Ferrándiz, F.: The Body as Wound: Possession, Malandros and Everyday Violence in Venezuela. *Critique of Anthropology*. 24, 107–133 (2004).

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0308275X04042649>.

92.

Binford, L.: Violence in El Salvador: A Rejoinder to Philippe Bourgois's 'The Power of Violence in War and Peace'. *Ethnography*. 3, 201-219 (2002).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1466138102003002004>.

93.

Bourgois, P.: The Violence of Moral Binaries: Response to Leigh Binford. *Ethnography*. 3, 221-231 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1466138102003002005>.

94.

Walker, R.: Violence, the everyday and the question of the ordinary. *Contemporary South Asia*. 18, 9-24 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09584930903561564>.

95.

Schepher-Hughes, N.: Small Wars and Invisible Genocides. *Social Science & Medicine*. 43, 889-900 (1996). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-9536\(96\)00152-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-9536(96)00152-9).

96.

The everyday fear of violence every woman has to cope with | Eva Wiseman | Lifeandstyle | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/lifeandstyle/2014/jun/01/mens-rights-internet-forums-distance-from-misogynist-mass-murder>.

97.

Winton, A.: Urban violence: a guide to the literature. *Environment and Urbanization*. 16, 165-184 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1177/095624780401600208>.

98.

Vigil, J.D.: Urban Violence and Street Gangs,  
<http://www.annualreviews.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev.anthro.32.061002.093426>.

99.

Moser, C.O.N.: Urban Violence and Insecurity: An Introductory Roadmap,  
<http://www.urbantippingpoint.org/documents/Workshop%2520November%25202010/Background%2520Reading/Moser%2520-%2520urban%2520violence%2520roadmap.pdf>.

100.

Policing Urban Violence in Pakistan - International Crisis Group,  
[http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/regions/asia/south-asia/pakistan/255-policing-urban-violence-in-pakistan.aspx?utm\\_source=pakistan-report&utm\\_medium=1&utm\\_campaign=mreemail](http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/regions/asia/south-asia/pakistan/255-policing-urban-violence-in-pakistan.aspx?utm_source=pakistan-report&utm_medium=1&utm_campaign=mreemail).

101.

Dexter, H.: English riots: rejecting a moral debate - the rationality of violence | openDemocracy,  
<http://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/helen-dexter/english-riots-rejecting-moral-debate-rationality-of-violence>.

102.

Beall, J., Goodfellow, T., Rodgers, D.: Cities and Conflict in Fragile States in the Developing World. *Urban Studies*. 50, 3065–3083 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098013487775>.

103.

Moxham, B., Carapic, J.: Unravelling Dili: The Crisis of City and State in Timor-Leste. *Urban Studies*. 50, 3116–3133 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098013487774>.

104.

Goodfellow, T., Smith, A.: From Urban Catastrophe to 'Model' City? Politics, Security and Development in Post-conflict Kigali. *Urban Studies*. 50, 3185–3202 (2013).

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098013487776>.

105.

Calame, J., Charlesworth, E.R.: *Divided cities: Belfast, Beirut, Jerusalem, Mostar, and Nicosia*. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2009).

106.

Youth Violence in Latin America,  
<http://www.palgraveconnect.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/pc/socialsciences2010/browse/inside/9780230101333.html>. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230101333> 9780230101333  
PDF 9780230600560 HB 256 pp.

107.

Inside : Palgrave Connect,  
<http://www.palgraveconnect.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/pc/socculstud2008/browse/inside/9780230582125.html>. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230582125> 9780230582125 PDF  
9781403998323 HB 272 pp.

108.

Savitch, H.V.: *Cities in a time of terror: space, territory, and local resilience*. M.E. Sharpe, Armonk, N.Y. (2008).

109.

Winlow, S., Hall, S.: *Violent night: urban leisure and contemporary culture*. Berg, Oxford (2006).

110.

Schneider, J., Susser, I.: *Wounded cities: destruction and reconstruction in a globalized world*. Presented at the (2003).

111.



City forgotten | openDemocracy,  
<http://www.opendemocracy.net/opensecurity/ayona-datta/city-forgotten>.

112.

The protests in Turkey: urban warfare in 'rebel cities' | openDemocracy,  
<http://www.opendemocracy.net/bulent-gokay-farzana-shain/protests-in-turkey-urban-warfare-in-rebel-cities>.

113.

Johnson, D.E., Markel, M.W., Shannon, B., Rand Corporation, Arroyo Center, United States Army: The 2008 battle of Sadr City. RAND, Santa Monica Calif (2011).

114.

Urban\_Violence\_and\_Insecurity.pdf,  
[http://www.uscritefugees.org/2010Website/5\\_Resources/5\\_4\\_For\\_Lawyers/5\\_4\\_1%20Asylum%20Research/5\\_4\\_1\\_2\\_Gang\\_Related\\_Asylum\\_Resources/5\\_4\\_1\\_2\\_4\\_Reports/Urban\\_Violence\\_and\\_Insecurity.pdf](http://www.uscritefugees.org/2010Website/5_Resources/5_4_For_Lawyers/5_4_1%20Asylum%20Research/5_4_1_2_Gang_Related_Asylum_Resources/5_4_1_2_4_Reports/Urban_Violence_and_Insecurity.pdf).

115.

Haddad, Y.Y., Balz, M.J.: The October Riots in France: A Failed Immigration Policy or the Empire Strikes Back? *International Migration*. 44, 23–34 (2006).  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.2006.00362.x>.

116.

Ossman, S., Terrio, S.: The French Riots: Questioning Spaces of Surveillance and Sovereignty. *International Migration*. 44, 5–21 (2006).  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.2006.00361.x>.

117.

Rosenfeld, Michael J.: Celebration, Politics, Selective Looting and Riots: A Micro Level Study of the Bulls Riot of 1992 in Chicago. *Social Problems*. 44, (1997).

118.

LA Riots - Then & Now | Los Angeles News and Events | LA Weekly,  
<http://www.laweekly.com/microsites/la-riots/>.

119.

Reading the Riots | UK news | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/uk/series/reading-the-riots>.

120.

Civil Unrest in the French Suburbs, November 2005, <http://riotsfrance.ssrc.org/>.

121.

Violence in France, <http://riotsfrance.ssrc.org/Wieviorka/>.

122.

More Than Riots : A Question of Spheres,  
<https://items.ssrc.org/riots-in-france/more-than-riots-a-question-of-spheres/>.

123.

The Nature of the French Riots, <http://riotsfrance.ssrc.org/Roy/>.

124.

Jobs alone are not enough to keep youth away from violence,  
[http://www.humanosphere.org/world-politics/2015/03/jobs-alone-not-enough-keep-youth-away-violence/?utm\\_content=bufferd99cd&utm\\_medium=social&utm\\_source=twitter.com&utm\\_campaign=buffer](http://www.humanosphere.org/world-politics/2015/03/jobs-alone-not-enough-keep-youth-away-violence/?utm_content=bufferd99cd&utm_medium=social&utm_source=twitter.com&utm_campaign=buffer).

125.

Today Is The 23rd Anniversary of the Rodney King Riots. Obama Is Right, Not Much Has

Changed | Mother Jones,  
<http://m.motherjones.com/mixed-media/2015/04/rodney-king-riots-baltimore-anniversary>.

126.

Police Brutality has no Borders - Democracy Now,  
[http://m.democracynow.org/web\\_exclusives/2514](http://m.democracynow.org/web_exclusives/2514).

127.

Detroit turned out to be heaven, but it also turned out to be hell | MetaFilter,  
[http://www.metafilter.com/149266/Detroit-turned-out-to-be-heaven-but-it-also-turned-out-to-be-hell?utm\\_source=twitterfeed&utm\\_medium=twitter](http://www.metafilter.com/149266/Detroit-turned-out-to-be-heaven-but-it-also-turned-out-to-be-hell?utm_source=twitterfeed&utm_medium=twitter).

128.

Kiese Laymon: How to Slowly Kill Yourself and Others in America: A Remembrance,  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20200519003849/https://gawker.com/5927452/how-to-slowly-kill-yourself-and-others-in-america-a-remembrance>.

129.

As Riots Follow Freddie Gray's Death in Baltimore, Calls for Calm Ring Hollow - The Atlantic,  
<http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2015/04/nonviolence-as-compliance/391640/>.

130.

Angela Davis' 1972 Prison Interview Perfectly Explains the 'Violence' in Baltimore,  
<http://mic.com/articles/116724/angela-davis-s-1972-prison-interview-perfectly-explains-the-violence-in-baltimore>.

131.

Go home, David Simon. Without justice in Baltimore, there can be no peace | Comment is free | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/apr/28/go-home-david-simon-no-justice->

no-peace-baltimore?CMP=fb\_gu.

132.

Love/Hate: New York, Race, and 1989 by Garrett McGrath | Wilson Quarterly,  
<http://wilsonquarterly.com/quarterly/summer-2014-1989-and-the-making-of-our-modern-world/lovehate-new-york-race-and-1989/>.

133.

Riots in Baltimore the product of anger, deep dysfunction | The Big Story,  
<https://apnews.com/article/d3de4b574a8d4ad59bef5c9453d11148>.

134.

Eyewitnesses: The Baltimore Riots Didn't Start the Way You Think | Mother Jones,  
<http://m.motherjones.com/politics/2015/04/how-baltimore-riots-began-mondawmin-purge>.

135.

The problem with wanting 'peace' in Baltimore,  
<http://wagingnonviolence.org/feature/gross-misunderstanding-peace-baltimore/>.

136.

Today Is The 23rd Anniversary of the Rodney King Riots. Obama Is Right, Not Much Has Changed | Mother Jones,  
<http://m.motherjones.com/mixed-media/2015/04/rodney-king-riots-baltimore-anniversary>.

137.

In Ferguson and Baltimore, some see riots; others see rebellions: Jarvis DeBerry | NOLA.com, [http://www.nola.com/crime/index.ssf/2015/05/baltimore\\_riots\\_rebellions.html](http://www.nola.com/crime/index.ssf/2015/05/baltimore_riots_rebellions.html).

138.

Killology Research Group, <https://www.killology.com/>.

139.

Why Can't Johnny Kill?: the psychology and physiology of interpersonal combat, [http://www.academia.edu/317866/Why\\_Cant\\_Johnny\\_Kill\\_The\\_Psychology\\_and\\_Physiology\\_of\\_Interpersonal\\_Combat](http://www.academia.edu/317866/Why_Cant_Johnny_Kill_The_Psychology_and_Physiology_of_Interpersonal_Combat).

140.

Enloe, C.: Combat and 'combat': a feminist reflection. *Critical Studies on Security*. 1, 260–263 (2013).

141.

Pinker, S.: The Decline of Violence: Taming The Devil Within Us. *Nature*. 478, (20)AD.

142.

Steven Pinker: Why Violence Is Vanishing - WSJ.com, <http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB10001424053111904106704576583203589408180>.

143.

Collins, R.: The micro-sociology of violence. *The British Journal of Sociology*. 60, 566–576 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.2009.01256.x>.

144.

Felson, R.B.: Is violence natural, unnatural, or rational? *The British Journal of Sociology*. 60, 577–585 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.2009.01257.x>.

145.

Cooney, M.: The scientific significance of Collins's Violence. *The British Journal of Sociology*. 60, 586–594 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.2009.01258.x>.

146.

Collins, R.: Reply to Felson and Cooney. *The British Journal of Sociology*. 60, 595–601 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.2009.01259.x>.

147.

Group Emotions and Violence | Political Violence @ a Glance,  
<http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2014/03/04/group-emotions-and-violence/>.

148.

Kaplan, O.: Nudging Armed Groups: How Civilians Transmit Norms of Protection. *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*. 2, (2013).  
<https://doi.org/10.5334/sta.cw>.

149.

Are Some People Inherently More Violent Than Others?,  
<http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2013/11/08/are-some-people-inherently-more-violent-than-others/>.

150.

Remote control, a new way of war | openDemocracy,  
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/paul-rogers/remote-control-new-way-of-war>.

151.

Unmanned America's Drone War | A Project of Brave New Films,  
<http://unmanned.warcosts.com/>.

152.

Williams, B.G.: The CIA's Covert Predator Drone War in Pakistan, 2004–2010: The History of an Assassination Campaign. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. 33, 871–892 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2010.508483>.

153.

Enemark, C.: Drones over Pakistan: Secrecy, Ethics, and Counterinsurgency. *Asian Security*. 7, 218–237 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1080/14799855.2011.615082>.

154.

Holmqvist, C.: Undoing War: War Ontologies and the Materiality of Drone Warfare. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 41, 535–552 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829813483350>.

155.

Zehfuss, M.: Killing Civilians: Thinking the Practice of War. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 14, 423–440 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00491.x>.

156.

Zehfuss, M.: Targeting: Precision and the production of ethics. *European Journal of International Relations*. 17, 543–566 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066110373559>.

157.

US drone strikes in Pakistan - asa330132013en.pdf,  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/ASA33/013/2013/en/041c08cb-fb54-47b3-b3fe-a72c9169e487/asa330132013en.pdf>.

158.

Drones and asymmetric war | geographical imaginations,  
<http://geographicalimagination.com/2014/01/31/drones-and-asymmetric-war/>.

159.

Risk-transfer militarism: the new Western way of war, 13 Nov. 2001 | Martin Shaw,  
<http://martinshaw.org/2009/12/13/risk-transfer-militarism-the-new-western-way-of-war-13-nov-2001/>.

160.

Shaw, M.: Risk transfer militarism, small massacres and the historic legitimacy of war.,  
[http://sro.sussex.ac.uk/1531/1/Risk\\_transfer\\_militarism.pdf](http://sro.sussex.ac.uk/1531/1/Risk_transfer_militarism.pdf).

161.

Beier, J.M.: Discriminating Tastes: 'Smart' Bombs, Non-Combatants, and Notions of Legitimacy in Warfare. *Security Dialogue*. 34, 411–425 (2003).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010603344003>.

162.

Wall, T., Monahan, T.: Surveillance and violence from afar: The politics of drones and liminal security-scapes. *Theoretical Criminology*. 15, 239–254 (2011).

163.

Niva, S.: Disappearing violence: JSOC and the Pentagon's new cartography of networked warfare. *Security Dialogue*. 44, 185–202 (2013).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010613485869>.

164.

Ronald Shaw, I.G., Akhter, M.: The Unbearable Humanness of Drone Warfare in FATA, Pakistan. *Antipode*. 44, 1490–1509 (2012).  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2011.00940.x>.

165.

BOYLE, M.J.: The costs and consequences of drone warfare. *International Affairs*. 89, 1–29 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12002>.



166.

Walzer, M.: Targeted Killing and Drone Warfare,  
[http://hume.ufm.edu/images/5/56/Who\\_Will\\_Mind\\_the\\_Drones.pdf](http://hume.ufm.edu/images/5/56/Who_Will_Mind_the_Drones.pdf).

167.

Drones and military violence: Readings and screenings | geographical imaginations,  
<http://geographicalimagination.com/2012/08/01/drones-and-military-violence-readings-and-screenings/>.

168.

Is the use of unmanned military drones ethical or criminal? - video debate | Comment is free | theguardian.com,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/video/2013/dec/02/unmanned-military-drones-battle-ethical-video-debate>.

169.

Report of the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions,  
[http://justsecurity.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/10/UN-Special-Rapporteur-Extrajudicial-Christof-Heyns-Report-Drones.pdf?utm\\_source=Press mailing list&utm\\_campaign=6de0426c90-2013\\_10\\_17\\_Heyns\\_drones\\_report\\_UN&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_022da08134-6de0426c90-286021377](http://justsecurity.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/10/UN-Special-Rapporteur-Extrajudicial-Christof-Heyns-Report-Drones.pdf?utm_source=Press+mailing+list&utm_campaign=6de0426c90-2013_10_17_Heyns_drones_report_UN&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_022da08134-6de0426c90-286021377).

170.

UN rapporteur Christof Heyns condemns use of drone strikes | World news | theguardian.com,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/oct/17/un-rapporteur-heyms-drone-strikes-yemen-pakistan>.

171.

Reprieve - Drones, <http://www.reprieve.org.uk/investigations/drones/>.

172.

Drones: the west's new terror campaign | Clive Stafford Smith | Comment is free | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/sep/25/drones-west-s-terror-weapons-dodlebugs-1>.

173.

New data shows drones killed hundreds of Pakistani civilians,  
<http://theconversation.com/new-data-shows-drones-killed-hundreds-of-pakistani-civilians-27345>.

174.

Blowback: the failure of remote-control warfare | openDemocracy,  
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/opensecurity/chris-abbott/blowback-failure-of-remote-control-warfare>.

175.

Remote-control warfare briefing #8, January 2015: Attacks in Paris, terrorist use of drones, Sony Pictures hack | Open Briefing,  
<http://www.openbriefing.org/issuedesks/remote-control-warfare-briefing-8-january-2015/>.

176.

Remote Control Project, <http://remotecontrolproject.org/>.

177.

Remote control: light on new war | openDemocracy,  
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/paul-rogers/remote-control-light-on-new-war>.

178.

Gregory, D.: From a View to a Kill: Drones and Late Modern War. Theory, Culture & Society. 28, 188–215 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276411423027>.

179.

Researching While Black: Why Conflict Research Needs More African Americans (Maybe) | Political Violence @ a Glance,  
<http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2013/04/10/researching-while-black-why-conflict-research-needs-more-african-americans-maybe/>.

180.

A Note on Academic (Ir)relevance | Political Violence @ a Glance,  
<http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2014/02/17/a-note-on-academic-irrelevance/>.

181.

Is War Too Important to be Left to Social Scientists? | Political Violence @ a Glance,  
<http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2014/01/13/is-war-too-important-to-be-left-to-social-scientists/>.

182.

The Atrocities Prevention Board Study Assistance Program (APBSAB) |,  
<http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2013/07/02/the-atrocities-prevention-board-study-assistance-program-apbsab/#more-2437>.

183.

Where Are All the Female Bloggers?,  
<http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2013/06/28/where-are-all-the-female-bloggers/>.

184.

Photojournalism ethics need updating, Kenny Irby says (I agree) | The Buttry Diary,  
<https://stevebuttry.wordpress.com/2015/03/11/photojournalism-ethics-need-updating-kenny-irby-says-i-agree/>.

185.

Secrets From Belfast - Research - The Chronicle of Higher Education,  
<http://chronicle.com/article/Secrets-from-Belfast/144059/>.

186.

Sinn Féin president Gerry Adams held over 1972 Jean McConville killing | Politics | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2014/apr/30/gerry-adams-held-jean-mconville-killing>.

187.

NBC News launches legal bid to obtain Boston College interview tapes | Politics | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2014/may/21/boston-college-project-tapes-nbc-legal-challenge-northern-ireland>.

188.

Boston College tapes fiasco harms search for truth in Troubles | Politics | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2014/may/06/boston-college-tapes-fiasco-northern-ireland-troubles>.

189.

Gerry Adams welcomes Boston College offer to return Troubles tapes | Uk-news | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2014/may/06/boston-college-tapes-gerry-adams>.

190.

Boston College Subpoena News, <http://bostoncollegesubpoena.wordpress.com/>.

191.

□ Audioboo / Interview with @AnthonyMcIntyre about the Belfast Project ('Boston College tapes'),  
<https://audioboo.fm/boos/1191527-interview-with-anthonymcintyre-about-the-belfast-project-boston-college-tapes>.

192.

Heath-Kelly, C.: Counter-Terrorism and the Counterfactual: Producing the 'Radicalisation' Discourse and the UK PREVENT Strategy. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 15, 394–415 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00489.x>.

193.

If we don't see Blair exchanges with Bush, we'll never know the truth about Iraq,  
<http://theconversation.com/if-we-dont-see-blair-exchanges-with-bush-well-never-know-the-truth-about-iraq-27137>.

194.

Obama's Speech and Fretting Allies,  
<http://warontherocks.com/2014/05/obamas-speech-and-fretting-allies/>.

195.

NATO must take responsibility for spiralling violence in Libya,  
<http://theconversation.com/nato-must-take-responsibility-for-spiralling-violence-in-libya-27050>.

196.

Crimean War 2.0: Ukraine and International Law · Simon Chesterman,  
<http://simonchester.com/blog/2014/03/15/crimea/>.

197.

The Truths Behind 'Dr. Strangelove': The New Yorker,  
<http://www.newyorker.com/online/blogs/newsdesk/2014/01/strangelove-for-real.html>.

198.

The Rhyme of History: Lessons of the Great War | Brookings Institution,  
<http://www.brookings.edu/research/essays/2013/rhyme-of-history#>.

199.

Richards, A.: The problem with 'radicalization': the remit of 'Prevent' and the need to refuse on terrorism in the UK.

200.

First Conference [Documents & Downloads] / ICSR,  
<http://icsr.info/2012/10/first-conference-documents-downloads/>.

201.

The circus: How British intelligence primed both sides of the 'terror war' | Middle East Eye,  
<http://www.middleeasteye.net/columns/circus-how-british-intelligence-primed-both-sides-terror-war-55293733>.

202.

Mohammed Emwazi, in His Own Words - NYTimes.com,  
[http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2015/02/26/world/middleeast/mohammed-emwazi-quotes-isis.html?smid=fb-share&\\_r=3](http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2015/02/26/world/middleeast/mohammed-emwazi-quotes-isis.html?smid=fb-share&_r=3).

203.

'Jihadi John' From ISIS Execution Videos Was Under Watch by British Intelligence - NYTimes.com,  
<http://www.nytimes.com/2015/02/27/world/europe/british-intelligence-services-had-early-encounter-with-man-identified-as-isis-fighter.html>.

204.

'Jihadi John': Islamic State killer is identified as Londoner Mohammed Emwazi - The Washington Post,  
[http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/jihadi-john-the-islamic-state-killer-behind-the-mask-is-a-young-londoner/2015/02/25/d6dbab16-bc43-11e4-bdfa-b8e8f594e6e\\_story.html](http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/jihadi-john-the-islamic-state-killer-behind-the-mask-is-a-young-londoner/2015/02/25/d6dbab16-bc43-11e4-bdfa-b8e8f594e6e_story.html).

205.

Mohammed Emwazi: yearbook reveals boy who liked chips and S Club 7 | UK news | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2015/feb/27/mohammed-emwazi-yearbook-reveals-boy-who-liked-chips-and-s-club-7>.

206.

Pictured - Mohammed Emwazi before he became Isis killer | World news | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/feb/26/cold-sadistic-and-merciless-mohammed-emwazis-journey-to-jihad>.

207.

Isis's promise of certainty is what lures the likes of Mohammed Emwazi | Jonathan Freedland | Comment is free | The Guardian,  
<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/feb/27/isis-mohammed-emwazi-islamic-state-binary-view-good-evil>.

208.

Why Britain won't talk about crucial elements of Jihadi John's story | openDemocracy,  
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/ben-hayes/why-britain-won%E2%80%99t-talk-about-crucial-elements-of-jihadi-john%E2%80%99s-story>.

209.

Breen-Smyth, M.: Theorising the "suspect community": counter-terrorism, security practices and the public imagination,  
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/17539153.2013.867714>.

210.

Heath-Kelly, C.: Reinventing prevention of exposing the gap? False positives in UK terrorism governance and the quest for pre-emption.,  
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/17539153.2012.659910>.

211.

Critical Studies on Terrorism Special Section: Assessing the Effectiveness of Counter-Radicalisation Policies in North-Western Europe. 5, (2012).