# PL7530 The Politics of Conflict and Violence (Distance Learning)



1.

Histories of Violence. http://historiesofviolence.com.

2.

About Crisis Group - International Crisis Group. https://www.crisisgroup.org/who-we-are.

З.

Interactive Presentations - International Crisis Group. https://www.crisisgroup.org/crisiswatch.

4.

Research Ethics and Integrity - University of Leicester. https://le.ac.uk/research/regi/ethics-and-integrity.

5.

University of Leicester. Research Code of Conduct. https://le.ac.uk/-/media/uol/docs/research/approach/integrity/research-code-of-conduct.pdf.

6.

Research Governance Ethics & Integrity - Research Governance Office (RGO).

https://uniofleicester.sharepoint.com/sites/Research-Governance-Ethics-Integrity.

# 7.

University Ethics Review — University of Leicester. http://www2.le.ac.uk/institution/committees/research-ethics/review.

# 8.

Ethical Considerations and Approval for Research Involving Human Participants — University of Leicester. http://www2.le.ac.uk/departments/gradschool/training/eresources/study-guides/research-et hics/research-ethics.

# 9.

The Research Ethics Guidebook. http://www.ethicsguidebook.ac.uk/.

# 10.

Economic and Social Research Council. Research ethics. https://esrc.ukri.org/funding/guidance-for-applicants/research-ethics/.

# 11.

Reynolds, T. Ethical and legal issues surrounding academic research into online radicalisation: a UK experience. http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/17539153.2012.723447.

# 12.

Bufacchi, V. Two Concepts of Violence.

# 13.

Violence : Uday S. Mehta |. http://www.politicalconcepts.org/violence-uday-s-mehta/.

Political Violence @ a Glance. http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/.

### 15.

Articles | PAX IN NUCE. http://paxinnuce.com/category/articles/.

#### 16.

Kilby, J. Introduction to Special Issue: Theorizing Violence. European Journal of Social Theory **16**, 261–272 (2013).

### 17.

On Violence Issue One Full Text.

### 18.

Frazer, E. & Hutchings, K. Virtuous Violence and the Politics of Statecraft in Machiavelli, Clausewitz and Weber. Political Studies **59**, 56–73 (2011).

### 19.

Frazer, E. & Hutchings, K. Argument and Rhetoric in the Justification of Political Violence. European Journal of Political Theory **6**, 180–199 (2007).

#### 20.

Finlay, C. J. Hannah Arendt's Critique of Violence. Thesis Eleven 97, 26-45 (2009).

### 21.

Thinkers | Histories of Violence. http://historiesofviolence.com/thinkers/.

Frazer, E. & Hutchings, K. Remnants and Revenants: Politics and Violence in the Work of Agamben and Derrida. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations **13**, 127–144 (2011).

#### 23.

Frazer, E. & Hutchings, K. Avowing violence: Foucault and Derrida on politics, discourse and meaning. Philosophy & Social Criticism **37**, 3–23 (2011).

#### 24.

Frazer, E. & Hutchings, K. On Politics and Violence: Arendt Contra Fanon. Contemporary Political Theory **7**, 90–108 (2008).

#### 25.

Disposable Life: Rethinking Mass Violence in the 21st Century | Histories of Violence. https://www.historiesofviolence.com/disposablelife.

#### 26.

Malesevic, S. Forms of brutality: Towards a historical sociology of violence. European Journal of Social Theory **16**, 273–291 (2013).

# 27.

Ray, L. Mark of Cain: Shame, desire and violence. European Journal of Social Theory **16**, 292–309 (2013).

#### 28.

Schinkel, W. Regimes of Violence and the Trias Violentiae. European Journal of Social Theory **16**, 310–325 (2013).

Kilby, J. The visual fix: The seductive beauty of images of violence. European Journal of Social Theory 16, 326–341 (2013).

### 30.

Ayyash, M. M. The paradox of political violence. European Journal of Social Theory **16**, 342–356 (2013).

### 31.

Swift, S. Hannah Arendt, violence and vitality. European Journal of Social Theory **16**, 357–376 (2013).

# 32.

Kilby, J. An interview with Michel Wieviorka: Violence, evil, and good. European Journal of Social Theory **16**, 377–390 (2013).

# 33.

Kathleen Ho. Structural Violence as a Human Rights Violation.

### 34.

Dilts, A. Revisiting Johan Galtung's Concept of Structural Violence. New Political Science  $\bf 34$ , 191–194 (2012).

### 35.

Winter, Y. Violence and Visibility. New Political Science 34, 195–202 (2012).

### 36.

Vázquez-Arroyo, A. Y. The Antinomies of Violence and Catastrophe: Structures, Orders, and Agents. New Political Science **34**, 211–221 (2012).

Cocks, J. The Violence of Structures and the Violence of Foundings. New Political Science **34**, 221–227 (2012).

#### 38.

Johan Galtung. Violence, Peace, and Peace Research. Journal of Peace Research 6, 167–191 (1969).

#### 39.

Kaplan, O. Nudging Armed Groups: How Civilians Transmit Norms of Protection. Stability: International Journal of Security and Development **2**, (2013).

#### 40.

On Violence | Histories of Violence Visual Histories Series. http://historiesofviolence.com/on-violence/.

### 41.

Violence : Richard Bernstein |. http://www.politicalconcepts.org/bernstein-violence/.

#### 42.

The Natures of War - Derek Gregory - Video Lecture. http://www.st-andrews.ac.uk/gsd/news/title,231757,en.php.

#### 43.

Barkawi, T. From War to Security: Security Studies, the Wider Agenda and the Fate of the Study of War. Millennium - Journal of International Studies **39**, 701–716 (2011).

Sarkees, M. R. The COW Typology of War: Defining and Categorizing Wars.

### 45.

COW Home Page. http://www.correlatesofwar.org/.

### 46.

Brown, K. E. & Penttinen, E. "A 'sucking chest wound' is nature's way of telling you to slow down....": humour and laughter in war time. Critical Studies on Security **1**, 124–126 (2013).

# 47.

Barkawi, T. & Brighton, S. Powers of War: Fighting, Knowledge, and Critique1. International Political Sociology **5**, 126–143 (2011).

### 48.

Shapiro, M. J. The Presence of War: "Here and Elsewhere"1. International Political Sociology **5**, 109–125 (2011).

### 49.

Dufort, P. Introduction: experiences and knowledge of war. Cambridge Review of International Affairs **26**, 611–614 (2013).

### 50.

Parashar, S. What wars and 'war bodies' know about international relations. Cambridge Review of International Affairs **26**, 615–630 (2013).

# 51.

Sylvester, C. Experiencing war: a challenge for international relations. Cambridge Review of International Affairs **26**, 669–674 (2013).

Raining on the Parade: Some Cautions Regarding the Global Database of Events, Language and Tone Dataset | Political Violence @ a Glance.

http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2014/02/20/raining-on-the-parade-some-cautions-regarding-the-global-database-of-events-language-and-tone-dataset/.

#### 53.

Four Reasons Why Interstate Conflict Scholars Don't Read Intrastate Work and Why They are Wrong, Part 1 | Political Violence @ a Glance.

http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2014/01/21/four-reasons-why-interstate-conflict-schol ars-dont-read-intrastate-work-and-why-they-are-wrong-part-1/.

#### 54.

Gregory, D. War and peace.

55.

Gregory, D. War and Peace.

56.

Nordin, A. H. M. & Oberg, D. Targeting the Ontology of War: From Clausewitz to Baudrillard. Millennium - Journal of International Studies **43**, 392–410 (2015).

### 57.

Dufort, P. Introduction: experiences and knowledge of war. (2013).

58.

Blakeley, R. bringing the state back into terrorism studies. European Political Science 6, 228–235 (2007).

Stohl, M. Old myths, new fantasies and the enduring realities of terrorism. Critical Studies on Terrorism 1, 5–16 (2008).

### 60.

Sluka, J. Terrorism and taboo: an anthropological perspective on political violence against civilians. Critical Studies on Terrorism  $\mathbf{1}$ , 167–183 (2008).

### 61.

Kaplan, S. Three prejudices against terrorism. Critical Studies on Terrorism **2**, 181–199 (2009).

# 62.

Shanahan, T. Betraying a certain corruption of mind: how (and how not) to define 'terrorism'. Critical Studies on Terrorism **3**, 173–190 (2010).

# 63.

Gunning, J. & Jackson, R. What's so 'religious' about 'religious terrorism'? Critical Studies on Terrorism 4, 369–388 (2011).

### 64.

Dexter, H. Terrorism and violence: another violence is possible? Critical Studies on Terrorism 5, 121–137 (2012).

### 65.

Toros, H. & Mavelli, L. Terrorism, organised crime and the biopolitics of violence. Critical Studies on Terrorism  $\bf 6$ , 73–91 (2013).

66.

Hagmann, J. Representations of terrorism and the making of counterterrorism policy. Critical Studies on Terrorism 6, 429–446 (2013).

67.

terrorism | geographical imaginations. http://geographicalimaginations.com/category/terrorism/.

68.

Jackson, R. The ghosts of state terror: knowledge, politics and terrorism studies. Critical Studies on Terrorism 1, 377–392 (2008).

69.

Blakeley, R. Liberal democracies and the globalisation of state terrorism in the 21st century. Critical Studies on Terrorism **3**, 169–172 (2010).

70.

Pain, R. Everyday terrorism: Connecting domestic violence and global terrorism. Progress in Human Geography **38**, 531–550 (2014).

71.

Ten Years of Terror: Commemorating the 10th Anniversary of 9/11 | Histories of Violence. https://www.historiesofviolence.com/tenyearsofterror.

72.

Evans, B. & Critchley, S. Ten Years of Terror. (2011).

73.

Full Lectures | Histories of Violence. http://historiesofviolence.com/specialseries/ten-years-of-terror/full-lectures/.

Evans, B. & Critchley, S. 9/11 - A Duty to Remember, but What? Social Europe Journal (2011).

### 75.

Critchley, S. Sept. 11 and the Cycle of Revenge - NYTimes.com. http://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2011/09/08/the-cycle-of-revenge/?\_php=true&\_t ype=blogs&\_r=1 (2011).

### 76.

Brad Evans: Liberal Terror | Histories of Violence. http://historiesofviolence.com/new-press/brad-evans-liberal-terror/.

#### 77.

The Rendition Project. https://web.archive.org/web/20210126004018/https://www.therenditionproject.org.uk/.

### 78.

Doctors group releases startling analysis of the death and destruction inflicted upon Iraq, Pakistan and Afghanistan from the 'War on Terror' in Body Count | PSR. http://www.psr.org/news-events/press-releases/doctors-group-releases-startling-analysis.ht ml.

### 79.

Why Torture When Torture Does Not Work? Orientalism, Anti-Blackness and the Persistence of White Terror | The Disorder Of Things. http://thedisorderofthings.com/2015/01/21/why-torture-when-torture-does-not-work-orient alism-anti-blackness-and-the-persistence-of-white-terror/.

80.

10 years of terror | The Guardian.

http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/series/10-years-of-terror.

81.

What is everyday violence? (11AD).

#### 82.

Chris J. Cuomo. War Is Not Just an Event: Reflections on the Significance of Everyday Violence. Hypatia 11, 30–45 (1996).

#### 83.

Lockhart, C. The Life and Death of a Street Boy in East Africa: Everyday Violence in the Time of AIDS. Medical Anthropology Quarterly **22**, 94–115 (2008).

#### 84.

Copelon, Rhonda. Recognizing the Egregious in the Everyday: Domestic Violence as Torture. Columbia Human Rights Law Review **25**, (1994).

### 85.

Bourgois, P. The Power of Violence in War and Peace: Post-Cold War Lessons from El Salvador. Ethnography **2**, 5–34 (2001).

# 86.

Justino, P., Leavy, J. & Valli, E. Quantitative Methods in Contexts of Everyday Violence. IDS Bulletin **40**, 41–49 (2009).

### 87.

Hume, M. Researching the Gendered Silences of Violence in El Salvador. IDS Bulletin **40**, 78–85 (2009).

McGee, R. Conclusion: Understanding Violent Realities ... and Transforming Them? IDS Bulletin **40**, 107–122 (2009).

### 89.

Moncrieffe, J. Researching with 'Violent Actors': Dangers, Responsibilities and Ethics. IDS Bulletin **40**, 97–99 (2009).

90.

Wheeler, J. Risk and Fear in Researching Violence. IDS Bulletin 40, 94–96 (2009).

91.

Ferrándiz, F. The Body as Wound: Possession, Malandros and Everyday Violence in Venezuela. Critique of Anthropology **24**, 107–133 (2004).

### 92.

Binford, L. Violence in El Salvador: A Rejoinder to Philippe Bourgois's `The Power of Violence in War and Peace'. Ethnography **3**, 201–219 (2002).

93.

Bourgois, P. The Violence of Moral Binaries: Response to Leigh Binford. Ethnography **3**, 221–231 (2002).

94.

Walker, R. Violence, the everyday and the question of the ordinary. Contemporary South Asia  $\mathbf{18}$ , 9–24 (2010).

95.

Schepher-Hughes, N. Small Wars and Invisible Genocides. Social Science & Medicine 43,

889-900 (1996).

#### 96.

The everyday fear of violence every woman has to cope with| Eva Wiseman | Lifeandstyle | The Guardian.

http://www.theguardian.com/lifeandstyle/2014/jun/01/mens-rights-internet-forums-distanc e-from-misogynist-mass-murder.

### 97.

Winton, A. Urban violence: a guide to the literature. Environment and Urbanization 16, 165–184 (2004).

### 98.

Vigil, J. D. Urban Violence and Street Gangs. http://www.annualreviews.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev.anthro.32.06 1002.093426.

### 99.

Moser, C. O. N. Urban Violence and Insecurity: An Introductory Roadmap.

100.

Policing Urban Violence in Pakistan - International Crisis Group. http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/regions/asia/south-asia/pakistan/255-policing-urban-violence -in-pakistan.aspx?utm\_source=pakistan-report&utm\_medium=1&utm\_campaign=mremail.

### 101.

Dexter, H. English riots: rejecting a moral debate - the rationality of violence | openDemocracy.

http://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/helen-dexter/english-riots-rejecting-moral-deb ate-rationality-of-violence.

Beall, J., Goodfellow, T. & Rodgers, D. Cities and Conflict in Fragile States in the Developing World. Urban Studies **50**, 3065–3083 (2013).

### 103.

Moxham, B. & Carapic, J. Unravelling Dili: The Crisis of City and State in Timor-Leste. Urban Studies **50**, 3116–3133 (2013).

104.

Goodfellow, T. & Smith, A. From Urban Catastrophe to 'Model' City? Politics, Security and Development in Post-conflict Kigali. Urban Studies **50**, 3185–3202 (2013).

105.

Calame, J. & Charlesworth, E. R. Divided cities: Belfast, Beirut, Jerusalem, Mostar, and Nicosia. (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009).

106.

Youth Violence in Latin America. http://www.palgraveconnect.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/pc/socialsciences2010/browse/insid e/9780230101333.html doi:10.1057/9780230101333 9780230101333 PDF 9780230600560 HB 256 pp.

107.

Inside : Palgrave Connect. http://www.palgraveconnect.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/pc/socculstud2008/browse/inside/9 780230582125.html doi:10.1057/9780230582125 9780230582125 PDF 9781403998323 HB 272 pp.

108.

Savitch, H. V. Cities in a time of terror: space, territory, and local resilience. (M.E. Sharpe, 2008).

Winlow, S. & Hall, S. Violent night: urban leisure and contemporary culture. (Berg, 2006).

### 110.

Schneider, J. & Susser, I. Wounded cities: destruction and reconstruction in a globalized world. in (Berg, 2003).

### 111.

City forgotten | openDemocracy. http://www.opendemocracy.net/opensecurity/ayona-datta/city-forgotten.

### 112.

The protests in Turkey: urban warfare in 'rebel cities' | openDemocracy. http://www.opendemocracy.net/bulent-gokay-farzana-shain/protests-in-turkey-urban-warfa re-in-rebel-cities.

# 113.

Johnson, D. E. et al. The 2008 battle of Sadr City. vol. OP-335-A (RAND, 2011).

### 114.

Urban\_Violence\_and\_Insecurity.pdf.

### 115.

Haddad, Y. Y. & Balz, M. J. The October Riots in France: A Failed Immigration Policy or the Empire Strikes Back? International Migration **44**, 23–34 (2006).

Ossman, S. & Terrio, S. The French Riots: Questioning Spaces of Surveillance and Sovereignty. International Migration **44**, 5–21 (2006).

# 117.

Rosenfeld, Michael J. Celebration, Politics, Selective Looting and Riots: A Micro Level Study of the Bulls Riot of 1992 in Chicago. Social Problems **44**, (1997).

# 118.

LA Riots - Then & Now | Los Angeles News and Events | LA Weekly. http://www.laweekly.com/microsites/la-riots/.

### 119.

Reading the Riots | UK news | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/uk/series/reading-the-riots.

### 120.

Civil Unrest in the French Suburbs, November 2005. http://riotsfrance.ssrc.org/.

### 121.

Violence in France. http://riotsfrance.ssrc.org/Wieviorka/.

### 122.

More Than Riots : A Question of Spheres. https://items.ssrc.org/riots-in-france/more-than-riots-a-question-of-spheres/.

### 123.

The Nature of the French Riots. http://riotsfrance.ssrc.org/Roy/.

Jobs alone are not enough to keep youth away from violence. http://www.humanosphere.org/world-politics/2015/03/jobs-alone-not-enough-keep-youth-a way-violence/?utm\_content=bufferd99cd&utm\_medium=social&utm\_source=twitter.com& utm\_campaign=buffer.

### 125.

Today Is The 23rd Anniversary of the Rodney King Riots. Obama Is Right, Not Much Has Changed | Mother Jones.

http://m.motherjones.com/mixed-media/2015/04/rodney-king-riots-baltimore-anniversary.

# 126.

Police Brutality has no Borders - Democracy Now. http://m.democracynow.org/web\_exclusives/2514.

### 127.

Detroit turned out to be heaven, but it also turned out to be hell | MetaFilter. http://www.metafilter.com/149266/Detroit-turned-out-to-be-heaven-but-it-also-turned-out-t o-be-hell?utm\_source=twitterfeed&utm\_medium=twitter.

### 128.

Kiese Laymon. How to Slowly Kill Yourself and Others in America: A Remembrance. https://web.archive.org/web/20200519003849/https://gawker.com/5927452/how-to-slowlykill-yourself-and-others-in-america-a-remembrance (2012).

### 129.

As Riots Follow Freddie Gray's Death in Baltimore, Calls for Calm Ring Hollow - The Atlantic.

http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2015/04/nonviolence-as-compliance/391640/.

Angela Davis' 1972 Prison Interview Perfectly Explains the 'Violence' in Baltimore. http://mic.com/articles/116724/angela-davis-s-1972-prison-interview-perfectly-explains-the -violence-in-baltimore.

### 131.

Go home, David Simon. Without justice in Baltimore, there can be no peace | Comment is free | The Guardian.

http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/apr/28/go-home-david-simon-no-justice-no-peace-baltimore?CMP=fb\_gu.

### 132.

Love/Hate: New York, Race, and 1989 by Garrett McGrath | Wilson Quarterly. http://wilsonquarterly.com/quarterly/summer-2014-1989-and-the-making-of-our-modern-w orld/lovehate-new-york-race-and-1989/.

### 133.

Riots in Baltimore the product of anger, deep dysfunction | The Big Story. https://apnews.com/article/d3de4b574a8d4ad59bef5c9453d11148.

### 134.

Eyewitnesses: The Baltimore Riots Didn't Start the Way You Think | Mother Jones. http://m.motherjones.com/politics/2015/04/how-baltimore-riots-began-mondawmin-purge.

### 135.

The problem with wanting 'peace' in Baltimore. http://wagingnonviolence.org/feature/gross-misunderstanding-peace-baltimore/.

136.

Today Is The 23rd Anniversary of the Rodney King Riots. Obama Is Right, Not Much Has Changed | Mother Jones.

http://m.motherjones.com/mixed-media/2015/04/rodney-king-riots-baltimore-anniversary.

In Ferguson and Baltimore, some see riots; others see rebellions: Jarvis DeBerry | NOLA.com. http://www.nola.com/crime/index.ssf/2015/05/baltimore\_riots\_rebellions.html.

#### 138.

Killology Research Group. https://www.killology.com/.

#### 139.

Why Can't Johnny Kill?: the pyschology and physiology of interpersonal combact.

### 140.

Enloe, C. Combat and 'combat': a feminist reflection. Critical Studies on Security 1, 260–263 (2013).

### 141.

Pinker, S. The Decline of Violence: Taming The Devil Within Us. Nature 478, (20AD).

### 142.

Steven Pinker: Why Violence Is Vanishing - WSJ.com. http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB10001424053111904106704576583203589408180.

#### 143.

Collins, R. The micro-sociology of violence. The British Journal of Sociology **60**, 566–576 (2009).

Felson, R. B. Is violence natural, unnatural, or rational? The British Journal of Sociology **60**, 577–585 (2009).

### 145.

Cooney, M. The scientific significance of Collins's Violence. The British Journal of Sociology **60**, 586–594 (2009).

### 146.

Collins, R. Reply to Felson and Cooney. The British Journal of Sociology **60**, 595–601 (2009).

### 147.

Group Emotions and Violence | Political Violence @ a Glance. http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2014/03/04/group-emotions-and-violence/.

### 148.

Kaplan, O. Nudging Armed Groups: How Civilians Transmit Norms of Protection. Stability: International Journal of Security and Development **2**, (2013).

### 149.

Are Some People Inherently More Violent Than Others? http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2013/11/08/are-some-people-inherently-more-violent-t han-others/.

### 150.

Remote control, a new way of war | openDemocracy. https://www.opendemocracy.net/paul-rogers/remote-control-new-way-of-war.

### 151.

Unmanned America's Drone War | A Project of Brave New Films.

http://unmanned.warcosts.com/.

### 152.

Williams, B. G. The CIA's Covert Predator Drone War in Pakistan, 2004–2010: The History of an Assassination Campaign. Studies in Conflict & Terrorism **33**, 871–892 (2010).

# 153.

Enemark, C. Drones over Pakistan: Secrecy, Ethics, and Counterinsurgency. Asian Security 7, 218–237 (2011).

### 154.

Holmqvist, C. Undoing War: War Ontologies and the Materiality of Drone Warfare. Millennium - Journal of International Studies **41**, 535–552 (2013).

### 155.

Zehfuss, M. Killing Civilians: Thinking the Practice of War. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations **14**, 423–440 (2012).

### 156.

Zehfuss, M. Targeting: Precision and the production of ethics. European Journal of International Relations **17**, 543–566 (2011).

### 157.

US drone strikes in Pakistan - asa330132013en.pdf.

### 158.

Drones and asymmetric war | geographical imaginations. http://geographicalimaginations.com/2014/01/31/drones-and-asymmetric-war/.

Risk-transfer militarism: the new Western way of war, 13 Nov. 2001 | Martin Shaw. http://martinshaw.org/2009/12/13/risk-transfer-militarism-the-new-western-way-of-war-13-nov-2001/.

160.

Shaw, M. Risk transfer militarism, small massacres and the historic legitimacy of war.

161.

Beier, J. M. Discriminating Tastes: 'Smart' Bombs, Non-Combatants, and Notions of Legitimacy in Warfare. Security Dialogue **34**, 411–425 (2003).

162.

Wall, T. & Monahan, T. Surveillance and violence from afar: The politics of drones and liminal security-scapes. Theoretical Criminology **15**, 239–254 (2011).

163.

Niva, S. Disappearing violence: JSOC and the Pentagon's new cartography of networked warfare. Security Dialogue **44**, 185–202 (2013).

164.

Ronald Shaw, I. G. & Akhter, M. The Unbearable Humanness of Drone Warfare in FATA, Pakistan. Antipode **44**, 1490–1509 (2012).

165.

BOYLE, M. J. The costs and consequences of drone warfare. International Affairs **89**, 1–29 (2013).

166.

# Walzer, M. Targeted Killing and Drone Warfare.

### 167.

Drones and military violence: Readings and screenings | geographical imaginations. http://geographicalimaginations.com/2012/08/01/drones-and-military-violence-readings-an d-screenings/.

### 168.

Is the use of unmanned military drones ethical or criminal? - video debate | Comment is free | theguardian.com.

http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/video/2013/dec/02/unmanned-military-drones-battle-ethical-video-debate.

### 169.

Report of the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions. http://justsecurity.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/10/UN-Special-Rapporteur-Extrajudicial-Ch ristof-Heyns-Report-Drones.pdf?utm\_source=Press mailing list&utm\_campaign=6de0426c90-2013\_10\_17\_Heyns\_drones\_report\_UN&utm\_medium=e mail&utm\_term=0\_022da08134-6de0426c90-286021377.

170.

UN rapporteur Christof Heyns condemns use of drone strikes | World news | theguardian.com. http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/oct/17/un-rapporteur-heyns-drone-strikes-yemenpakistan.

### 171.

Reprieve - Drones. http://www.reprieve.org.uk/investigations/drones/.

# 172.

Drones: the west's new terror campaign | Clive Stafford Smith | Comment is free | The Guardian.

http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/sep/25/drones-wests-terror-weapons-do

odlebugs-1.

# 173.

New data shows drones killed hundreds of Pakistani civilians. http://theconversation.com/new-data-shows-drones-killed-hundreds-of-pakistani-civilians-2 7345.

# 174.

Blowback: the failure of remote-control warfare | openDemocracy. https://www.opendemocracy.net/opensecurity/chris-abbott/blowback-failure-of-remotecont rol-warfare.

# 175.

Remote-control warfare briefing #8, January 2015: Attacks in Paris, terrorist use of drones, Sony Pictures hack | Open Briefing.

http://www.openbriefing.org/issuedesks/remote-control-warfare-briefing-8-january-2015/.

# 176.

Remote Control Project. http://remotecontrolproject.org/.

# 177.

Remote control: light on new war | openDemocracy. https://www.opendemocracy.net/paul-rogers/remote-control-light-on-new-war.

### 178.

Gregory, D. From a View to a Kill: Drones and Late Modern War. Theory, Culture & Society 28, 188–215 (2011).

179.

Researching While Black: Why Conflict Research Needs More African Americans (Maybe) | Political Violence @ a Glance.

http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2013/04/10/researching-while-black-why-conflict-resea rch-needs-more-african-americans-maybe/.

180.

A Note on Academic (Ir)relevance | Political Violence @ a Glance. http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2014/02/17/a-note-on-academic-irrelevance/.

181.

Is War Too Important to be Left to Social Scientists? | Political Violence @ a Glance. http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2014/01/13/is-war-too-important-to-be-left-to-social-sc ientists/.

182.

The Atrocities Prevention Board Study Assistance Program (APBSAB) |. http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2013/07/02/the-atrocities-prevention-board-study-assi stance-program-apbsab/#more-2437.

183.

Where Are All the Female Bloggers? http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2013/06/28/where-are-all-the-female-bloggers/.

184.

Photojournalism ethics need updating, Kenny Irby says (I agree) | The Buttry Diary. https://stevebuttry.wordpress.com/2015/03/11/photojournalism-ethics-need-updating-kenn y-irby-says-i-agree/.

185.

Secrets From Belfast - Research - The Chronicle of Higher Education. http://chronicle.com/article/Secrets-from-Belfast/144059/.

Sinn Féin president Gerry Adams held over 1972 Jean McConville killing | Politics | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2014/apr/30/gerry-adams-held-jean-mconville-killing.

# 187.

NBC News launches legal bid to obtain Boston College interview tapes | Politics | The Guardian.

http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2014/may/21/boston-college-project-tapes-nbc-legal-c hallenge-northern-ireland.

# 188.

Boston College tapes fiasco harms search for truth in Troubles | Politics | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2014/may/06/boston-college-tapes-fiasco-northern-ire land-troubles.

# 189.

Gerry Adams welcomes Boston College offer to return Troubles tapes | Uk-news | The Guardian.

http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2014/may/06/boston-college-tapes-gerry-adams.

190.

Boston College Subpoena News. http://bostoncollegesubpoena.wordpress.com/.

# 191.

[] Audioboo / Interview with @AnthonyMcIntyre about the Belfast Project ('Boston College tapes').

https://audioboo.fm/boos/1191527-interview-with-anthonymcintyre-about-the-belfast-proje ct-boston-college-tapes.

# 192.

Heath-Kelly, C. Counter-Terrorism and the Counterfactual: Producing the 'Radicalisation'

Discourse and the UK PREVENT Strategy. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations **15**, 394–415 (2013).

#### 193.

If we don't see Blair exchanges with Bush, we'll never know the truth about Iraq. http://theconversation.com/if-we-dont-see-blair-exchanges-with-bush-well-never-know-the-truth-about-iraq-27137.

#### 194.

Obama's Speech and Fretting Allies. http://warontherocks.com/2014/05/obamas-speech-and-fretting-allies/.

### 195.

NATO must take responsibility for spiralling violence in Libya. http://theconversation.com/nato-must-take-responsibility-for-spiralling-violence-in-libya-27 050.

### 196.

Crimean War 2.0: Ukraine and International Law · Simon Chesterman. http://simonchesterman.com/blog/2014/03/15/crimea/.

### 197.

The Truths Behind 'Dr. Strangelove' : The New Yorker. http://www.newyorker.com/online/blogs/newsdesk/2014/01/strangelove-for-real.html.

#### 198.

The Rhyme of History: Lessons of the Great War | Brookings Institution. http://www.brookings.edu/research/essays/2013/rhyme-of-history#.

199.

Richards, A. The problem with 'radicalization': the remit of 'Prevent' and the need to refuse on terrorism in the UK.

200.

First Conference [Documents & Downloads] / ICSR. http://icsr.info/2012/10/first-conference-documents-downloads/.

201.

The circus: How British intelligence primed both sides of the  $\hat{a}$  terror war $\hat{a}$  | Middle East Eye.

http://www.middleeasteye.net/columns/circus-how-british-intelligence-primed-both-sides-t error-war-55293733.

202.

Mohammed Emwazi, in His Own Words - NYTimes.com. http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2015/02/26/world/middleeast/mohammed-emwazi-qu otes-isis.html?smid=fb-share&\_r=3.

203.

'Jihadi John' From ISIS Execution Videos Was Under Watch by British Intelligence - NYTimes.com.

http://www.nytimes.com/2015/02/27/world/europe/british-intelligence-services-had-early-e ncounter-with-man-identified-as-isis-fighter.html.

204.

'Jihadi John': Islamic State killer is identified as Londoner Mohammed Emwazi - The Washington Post.

http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/jihadi-john-the-islamic-state-killerbehind-the-mask-is-a-young-londoner/2015/02/25/d6dbab16-bc43-11e4-bdfa-b8e8f594e6e e\_story.html.

205.

Mohammed Emwazi: yearbook reveals boy who liked chips and S Club 7 | UK news | The

Guardian.

http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2015/feb/27/mohammed-emwazi-yearbook-reveals-b oy-who-liked-chips-and-s-club-7.

206.

Pictured - Mohammed Emwazi before he became Isis killer | World news | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/feb/26/cold-sadistic-and-merciless-mohammed-e mwazis-journey-to-jihad.

207.

Isis's promise of certainty is what lures the likes of Mohammed Emwazi | Jonathan Freedland | Comment is free | The Guardian. http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/feb/27/isis-mohammed-emwazi-islamicstate-binary-view-good-evil.

208.

Why Britain won't talk about crucial elements of Jihadi John's story | openDemocracy. https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/ben-hayes/why-britain-won%E2%80%99t-tal k-about-crucial-elements-of-jihadi-john%E2%80%99s-story.

209.

Breen-Smyth, M. Theorising the "suspect community': counter-terrorism, security practices and the public imagination.

http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/17539153.2013.867714.

210.

Heath-Kelly, C. Reinventing prevention of exposing the gap? False positives in Uk terrorism governance and the quest for pre-emption.

http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/17539153.2012.659910.

211.

Critical Studies on Terrorism Special Section: Assessing the Effectiveness of Counter-Radicalisation Policies in North-Western Europe. **5**, (2012).