

# HS1001 Barbarism and Civilisation: Medieval and Early Modern Europe

View Online



---

1.

The Domesday Book Online - Home. <http://www.domesdaybook.co.uk/>

2.

Douglas DC, Greenaway GW. English historical documents: 2: 1042-1189.

3.

Harvey S. Domesday: Book of Judgement. Oxford University Press; 2014.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=637182>

4.

Darby HC, Terrett IB. The Domesday Geography of Midland England. Vol Domesday geography of England. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press; 2009.

5.

Darby HC. The Domesday Geography of Eastern England. [3d ed.]. University Press; 1971.

6.

Darby HC, Finn RW. The Domesday Geography of South-West England. Cambridge University Press; 1967.

7.

Darby HC, Campbell EMJ. *The Domesday Geography of South-East England*. Cambridge University Press; 1962.

8.

Darby HC, Maxwell IS. *The Domesday Geography of Northern England. Vol The Domesday geography of England*. Cambridge University Press; 1962.

9.

Gatker T. *Marriage Duties Briefely Couched Together: Out of Colossians, 3. 18, 19*. By Thomas Gatker Bachelor of Diuinitie and Pastor of Rotherhith. Vol *Early English books online*. Printed by William Iones, for William Bladen, and are be sold at his shop at the signe of the Bible in Pauls Church-yard; 1620.  
[http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://gateway.proquest.com/openurl?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2003&res\\_id=xri:eebo&rft\\_val\\_fmt=&rft\\_id=xri:eebo:image:3122](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://gateway.proquest.com/openurl?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2003&res_id=xri:eebo&rft_val_fmt=&rft_id=xri:eebo:image:3122)

10.

Morehouse HJ, Jackson C, Surtees Society. *Diurnal entries of Adam Eyre of Hazlehead in the West Riding of Yorkshire, yeoman. Yorkshire diaries and autobiographies in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries*. 1877;Surtees Society publications.

11.

Cholmley H, Binns J, Yorkshire Archaeological Society. *The memorials of Sir Hugh Cholmley, penned for his sons in 1656, describing his wife, Elizabeth (d.1655), daughter of Sir William Twysen of Great Peckham, Kent. The memoirs and memorials of Sir Hugh Cholmley of Whitby, 1600-1657*. 2000;Record series / Yorkshire Archaeological Society:105-116-117.

12.

Moutlon IF. *Courtship, sex and marriage*. In: *The Ashgate Research Companion to Popular Culture in Early Modern England*. Ashgate Publishing Limited; 2014:133-148.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665538120002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665538120002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

13.

Fletcher A. The protestant idea of marriage in early modern England. In: Religion, Culture, and Society in Early Modern Britain: Essays in Honour of Patrick Collinson. Cambridge University Press; 1994:161-181.

14.

Foyster E. Gender relations. In: A Companion to Stuart Britain. Vol Blackwell companions to British history. Blackwell; 2003:111-129.

15.

Einhard. The Life of Charlemagne. In: Dutton PE, ed. Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. Vol Readings in Medieval Civilizations and Cultures 3. Broadview Press; 1998:15-40.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&acclid=8981756&isbn=9781442608504>

16.

Smith JMH. EINHARD: THE SINNER AND THE SAINTS. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 2003;13:55-77. doi:10.1017/S0080440103000033

17.

Ganz D. Einhard's Charlemagne: the characterisation of greatness. In: Charlemagne: Empire and Society. Manchester University Press; 2005.

18.

Dutton PE. An Introduction to Einhard. In: Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. Vol Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. University of Toronto Press; 2008:xi-xli.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665769220002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665769220002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

19.

Noble TFX. Charlemagne and Louis the Pious: The Lives. Pennsylvania State University Press; 2009.

20.

Machiavelli, Niccolò, 1469-1527. The Prince.  
[http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/1232?msg=welcome\\_stranger#link2HCH0001](http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/1232?msg=welcome_stranger#link2HCH0001)

21.

Giorgini G. Five Hundred Years of Italian Scholarship on Machiavelli's Prince. *The Review of Politics*. 2013;75(04):625-640. doi:10.1017/S0034670513000624

22.

MACH-IV: Machiavellianism Test. <http://personality-testing.info/tests/MACH-IV.php>

23.

Internet History Sourcebooks Project. <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/>

24.

Internet History Sourcebooks Project.  
<http://legacy.fordham.edu/Halsall/source/1096jews.asp>

25.

Richard J. The Eastern Churches. In: *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol.4 Pt.1: C1024-1198*. Cambridge University Press; 2004.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665573130002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665573130002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

26.

PETTEGREE A, HALL M. THE REFORMATION AND THE BOOK: A RECONSIDERATION. *The Historical Journal*. 2004;47(4):785-808. doi:10.1017/S0018246X04003991

27.

Internet History Sourcebooks Project. <http://legacy.fordham.edu/Halsall/source/bacon2.asp>

28.

Oxford DNB article: Bacon, Roger. <http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/1008?docPos=1>

29.

Luscombe D. Thought and Learning. In: *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Pt. 1: C. 1024-C. 1198*. Cambridge University Press; 2004:461-498.  
doi:10.1017/CHOL9780521414104.013

30.

NC State: WWW4 Server. <http://www4.ncsu.edu/>

31.

The Galileo Project. <http://galileo.rice.edu/>

32.

Davies N. *Europe: A History*. BCA by arrangement with Oxford University Press; 1996.

33.

Roberts JM. *The Penguin History of Europe*. Penguin Books; 1997.

34.

Barraclough G. The Times Atlas of World History. Times Books; 1978.

35.

Black C. Cultural Atlas of the Renaissance. Prentice Hall; 1993.

36.

Cunliffe B. The Penguin Atlas of British and Irish History. Penguin; 2001.

37.

Ditchburn D, MacLean S, MacKay A. Atlas of Medieval Europe. Routledge; 1997.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10056193>

38.

Kinder H, Hilgemann W. The Penguin Atlas of World History: Volume II: From the French Revolution to the Present Day. Vol Penguin reference books. Updated ed. Penguin Books; 2003.

39.

Haywood J. The Cassell Atlas of World History: Vol. 2: The Medieval and Early Modern Worlds. Cassell; 2000.

40.

Magocsi PR. Historical Atlas of Central Europe: From the Early Fifth Century to the Present. Rev. and expanded ed. Thames & Hudson; 2002.

41.

Davis RHC. A History of Medieval Europe from Constantine to Saint Louis. 3rd ed. Pearson; 2006.

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662436040002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662436040002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

42.

Bartlett R. England under the Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075-1225. The New Oxford History of England. Oxford University Press; 2000.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4963209>

43.

Campbell J, John E, Wormald P. The Anglo-Saxons. Vol Penguin history. Penguin; 1991.

44.

Clanchy MT. England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272: Foreign Lordship and National Identity. 2nd ed. Blackwell; 1998.

45.

Bull M. France in the Central Middle Ages, 900-1200. Vol Short Oxford history of France. Oxford University Press; 2002.

46.

Jordan WC. Europe in the High Middle Ages. Vol The Penguin history of Europe. Penguin; 2002.

47.

Linehan P, Nelson JL, Costambeys M, eds. The Medieval World. 2nd ed. Taylor and Francis; 2017.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315102511>

48.

Rollason DW. Early Medieval Europe 300-1050: The Birth of Western Society. Pearson; 2012. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1694356>

49.

Bergin J. The Seventeenth Century: Europe 1598-1715. Vol The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford University Press; 2001.

50.

Brady TA, Oberman HA, Tracy JD. Handbook of European History, 1400-1600: Late Middle Ages, Renaissance, and Reformation. Brill; 1994.

51.

Cameron E. Early Modern Europe: An Oxford History. Oxford University Press; 1999.

52.

Collins JB, Taylor KL. Early Modern Europe: Issues and Interpretations. Blackwell; 2006.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=147325>

53.

Cook C, Broadhead P. The Longman Handbook of Early Modern Europe, 1453-1763. Longman; 2001.

54.

Doyle W. The Old European Order, 1660-1800. Vol The short Oxford history of the modern world. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 1992.

55.

Elliott JH. Europe Divided, 1559-1598. Collins; 1968.

56.

Henry Kamen. European Society, 1500-1700. Unwin Hyman; 1990.

57.

Koenigsberger HG. Early Modern Europe 1500-1789. Vol The Silver library. Longman; 1999.

58.

Kümin BA. The European World 1500-1800: An Introduction to Early Modern History. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2014.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1596883>

59.

Mackenney R. Sixteenth Century Europe: Expansion and Conflict. Macmillan; 1993.

60.

Munck T. Seventeenth Century Europe: State, Conflict and the Social Order in Europe 1598-1700. Vol Macmillan history of Europe. Macmillan; 1990.

61.

Parker G. Global Crisis: War, Climate Change and Catastrophe in the Seventeenth Century. Yale University Press; 2013.

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662648280002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662648280002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

62.

Sturdy DJ. Fractured Europe, 1600-1721. Vol Blackwell history of Europe. Blackwell; 2002.

63.

Wiesner ME. Early Modern Europe, 1450-1789. Vol The Cambridge history of Europe. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press; 2013.

64.

Black, Christopher F. Early Modern Italy : A Social History. Routledge; 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=165826>

65.

Briggs R. Early Modern France, 1560-1715. Vol Opus. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 1998.

66.

Casey J. Early Modern Spain: A Social History. Vol A social history of Europe. Routledge; 1999. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=169711>

67.

Connolly, S. J. Contested Island: Ireland 1460-1630. Oxford History of Early Modern Europe. <http://lib.mylibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=114714>

68.

Connolly SJ. Divided Kingdom. Oxford University Press; 2008.  
doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199543472.001.0001

69.

Crummey RO. The Formation of Muscovy 1304-1613. Vol Longman history of Russia. Longman; 1987.

70.

Elliott JH. Spain and Its World, 1500-1700: Selected Essays. Yale University Press; 1989.

71.

Elliott JH. Imperial Spain, 1469-1716. Penguin; 1970.

72.

Garrison J. A History of Sixteenth-Century France, 1483-1598: Renaissance, Reformation and Rebellion. Vol European studies series. Macmillan; 1995.

73.

Guy J. Tudor England. Oxford University Press; 1988.

74.

Hanlon G. Early Modern Italy, 1550-1800. Vol European studies series. Macmillan; 2000.

75.

Israel JI. The Dutch Republic: Its Rise, Greatness and Fall, 1477-1806. Vol The Oxford history of early modern Europe. Oxford University Press; 1995.

76.

Kamen H. Golden Age Spain. Vol Studies in European history. 2nd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

77.

Kamen H. Spain 1469-1714: A Society of Conflict. 3rd ed. Pearson; 2005.

78.

Knecht RJ. The Rise and Fall of Renaissance France, 1483-1610. Vol Fontana history of France. Fontana; 1996.

79.

Lovett AW. Early Habsburg Spain, 1517-1598. Oxford University Press; 1986.

80.

Marino JA. Early Modern Italy: 1550-1796. Oxford University Press; 2002.

81.

Ogilvie SC. Germany: A New Social and Economic History, Vol.2: 1630-1800. Arnold; 1996.

82.

Price JL. Holland and the Dutch Republic in the Seventeenth Century: The Politics of Particularism. Clarendon Press; 1994.

83.

Ruiz TF. Spanish Society, 1400-1600. Vol Social history of Europe. Longman; 2001.

84.

Chambers DS, Pullan B, Fletcher J. Venice: A Documentary History, 1450-1630. Blackwell; 1992.

85.

Englander D. Culture and Belief in Europe 1450-1600: An Anthology of Sources. Basil

Blackwell in association with the Open University; 1990.

86.

EEBO (Early English Books Online) — University of Leicester.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/eebo?accountid=7420>

87.

Early Modern Hub. <http://earlymodernweb.org/>

88.

Internet History Sourcebooks Project. <http://legacy.fordham.edu/halsall/index.asp>

89.

Internet Archive: Digital Library of Free Books, Movies, Music & Wayback Machine.

<https://archive.org/>

90.

Oxford Dictionary of National Biography Online — University of Leicester.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxforddnb.com>

91.

The Countryside of Medieval England. Blackwell; 1992.

92.

Monasteries in the Landscape eBook: Mick Aston: Amazon.co.uk: Kindle Store. 30 AD.

[http://www.amazon.co.uk/Monasteries-Landscape-Mick-Aston-ebook/dp/B009K5TQM4/ref=sr\\_1\\_3?ie=UTF8&qid=1440517090&sr=8-3&keywords=Monasteries+in+the+Landscape](http://www.amazon.co.uk/Monasteries-Landscape-Mick-Aston-ebook/dp/B009K5TQM4/ref=sr_1_3?ie=UTF8&qid=1440517090&sr=8-3&keywords=Monasteries+in+the+Landscape)

93.

Blair, John. Church in Anglo-Saxon Society. Oxford University Press, UK; 2005.  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10271747>

94.

Creighton OH. Castles and Landscapes. Vol The archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600. Continuum; 2002.

95.

Creighton OH. Designs upon the Land: Elite Landscapes of the Middle Ages. Vol Garden and landscape history. Boydell Press; 2009.

96.

Creighton OH. Early European Castles: Aristocracy and Authority, AD 800-1200. Vol Duckworth debates in archaeology. Bristol Classical Press; 2012.

97.

Duby G. The Three Orders: Feudal Society Imagined. University of Chicago Press; 1980.

98.

Liddiard R. Castles in Context: Power, Symbolism and Landscape, 1066-1500. Windgather Press; 2005.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5846059>

99.

Liddiard R. The Medieval Park: New Perspectives. Windgather Press; 2007.

100.

Mileson SA. Parks in Medieval England. Vol Medieval history and archaeology. Oxford University Press; 2009.

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662844890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662844890002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

101.

Morris R. Churches in the Landscape. J.M. Dent; 1989.

102.

Astill G, Langdon J. Medieval Farming and Technology: The Impact of Agricultural Change in Northwest Europe. Vol Technology and change in history. Brill; 1997.

103.

The English Manor c.1200 - c.1500. The English Manor c1200 - c1500.

<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/mmso/16t6fh>

104.

Bloch M. French Rural History: An Essay on Its Basic Characteristics. Routledge & K.Paul; 1966.

105.

The towns of Italy in the later Middle Ages. The towns of Italy in the later Middle Ages.

<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/mmso/16t6es>

106.

Dyer C. Everyday Life in Medieval England. Hambledon; 1994.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=436404>

107.

Dyer C. Standards of Living in the Later Middle Ages: Social Change in England c.1200-1520. Vol Cambridge medieval textbooks. Revised ed. Cambridge University Press; 1989.

108.

Dyer, Christopher. Age of Transition? : Economy and Society in England in the Later Middle Ages. Oxford University Press, UK; 2005.  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10271424>

109.

Dyer C. Making a Living in the Middle Ages: The People of Britain 850-1520. Vol The new economic history of Britain. Yale University Press; 2002.

110.

Giles K, Dyer C, Society for Medieval Archaeology. Town and Country in the Middle Ages: Contrasts, Contacts and Interconnections, 1100-1500. Vol Monograph series / Society for Medieval Archaeology. Maney; 2005.

111.

Epstein S. An Economic and Social History of Later Medieval Europe, 1000-1500. Cambridge University Press; 2009.

112.

Hodgett GAJ. A Social and Economic History of Medieval Europe. Methuen; 1972.

113.

Miller E, Hatcher J. Medieval England: Towns, Commerce and Crafts, 1086-1348. Vol Social and economic history of England. Longman; 1995.

114.

Kowaleski M. *Medieval Towns: A Reader*. Vol Readings in medieval civilizations and cultures. Broadview Press; 2006.

115.

Le Goff J. *Medieval Civilization, 400-1500*. Blackwell; 1988.

116.

The Medieval City (Greenwood Guides to Historic Events of the Medieval World) eBook: Norman Pounds: Amazon.co.uk: Kindle Store. 30 AD.  
[http://www.amazon.co.uk/Medieval-Greenwood-Guides-Historic-Events-ebook/dp/B000QF41FO/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1440582428&sr=8-1&keywords=the+medieval+city+Pounds](http://www.amazon.co.uk/Medieval-Greenwood-Guides-Historic-Events-ebook/dp/B000QF41FO/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1440582428&sr=8-1&keywords=the+medieval+city+Pounds)

117.

Schofield J, Vince AG. *Medieval Towns: The Archaeology of British Towns in Their European Setting*. Vol The archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600. 2nd ed. Continuum; 2003.

118.

Thirsk J. *Rural England: An Illustrated History of the Landscape*. Oxford University Press; 2002.

119.

Wiesner ME. Individuals in society, 1450-1600. In: *Early Modern Europe, 1450-1789*. Vol The Cambridge history of Europe. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press; 2013.  
<https://www.cambridge.org/highereducation/books/early-modern-europe-14501789/03AB83FEEA7531D4AA80E1E25D9BC857#overview>

120.

Wiesner ME. Economics and technology, 1450-1600. In: *Early Modern Europe, 1450-1789*. Vol The Cambridge history of Europe. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press; 2013.  
<https://www.cambridge.org/highereducation/books/early-modern-europe-14501789/03AB83FEEA7531D4AA80E1E25D9BC857#overview>

121.

Wrightson K. The politics of the parish in early modern England. In: The Experience of Authority in Early Modern England. Vol Themes in focus. Macmillan; 1996:10-46.

122.

Benedict P. Cities and Social Change in Early Modern France. Routledge; 1992.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=235112>

123.

Braddick MJ. State Formation in Early Modern England, c. 1550-1700. Cambridge University Press; 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=201878>

124.

Black C. Early Modern Italy: A Social History. Vol A social history of Europe. Routledge; 2001.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=165826>

125.

Briggs R. Early Modern France, 1560-1715. Vol Opus. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 1998.

126.

Burke P. Popular Culture in Early Modern Europe. Temple Smith; 1978.

127.

Carroll S. Blood and violence in early modern France. Published online 2006.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199290451.001.0001>

128.

Casey J. Early Modern Spain: A Social History. Vol A social history of Europe. Routledge; 1999. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=169711>

129.

Clark P. Small Towns in Early Modern Europe. Vol Themes in international urban history. Cambridge University Press; 1995.

130.

Clark P, Slack P. Crisis and Order in English Towns, 1500-1700: Essays in Urban History. Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1972.

131.

Cunningham A, Grell OP. War, Famine, Disease, and Gospel in Reformation Europe: The Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse. Cambridge University Press; 2000.

132.

Fletcher A, Stevenson J. Order and Disorder in Early Modern England. Cambridge University Press; 1985.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9780511560552/type/BOOK>

133.

Friedrichs CR. The Early Modern City, 1450-1750. Vol A history of urban society in Europe. Longman; 1995.

134.

Goldie M. The unacknowledged republic: office holding in early modern England. In: The Politics of the Excluded, c. 1500-1850. Vol Themes in focus. Palgrave; 2001:153-194.

135.

Griffiths P, Jenner MSR. Londinopolis: Essays in the Cultural and Social History of Early Modern London. Vol Politics, culture and society in early modern Britain. Manchester University Press; 2000.

136.

Heal F, Holmes C. The Gentry in England and Wales, 1500-1700. Palgrave; 1994.

137.

Hindle S, Shepard A, Walter J, Wrightson K. Remaking English Society: Social Relations and Social Change in Early Modern England. Vol Studies in early modern cultural, political and social history. Boydell; 2013.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1157666>

138.

Israel JI. The Dutch Republic: Its Rise, Greatness and Fall, 1477-1806. Vol The Oxford history of early modern Europe. Oxford University Press; 1995.

139.

Jonathan Israel. A golden age: innovation in Dutch cities, 1648-1720. History Today. 1995;45(3).

<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A16637329&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=81556d8892b9f57b38afa5d9272f5bf7>

140.

Kamen H. Early Modern European Society. Routledge; 2000.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6639308>

141.

Munck T. Seventeenth Century Europe: State, Conflict and the Social Order in Europe 1598-1700. Vol Macmillan history of Europe. Macmillan; 1990.

142.

Outhwaite RB, Economic History Society. Dearth, Public Policy and Social Disturbance in England, 1550-1800. Vol Studies in economic and social history. Macmillan; 1991.

143.

Powis J. Aristocracy. Vol New perspectives on the past. Blackwell; 1984.

144.

Roeck B. Civic Culture and Everyday Life in Early Modern Germany. Vol v. 115. Brill; 2006.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=3004079>

145.

Scott AM. Experiences of Poverty in Late Medieval and Early Modern England and France. Ashgate; 2012.

146.

Sharpe JA. Early Modern England: A Social History 1550-1760. 2nd ed. Edward Arnold; 1997.

147.

Walter J, Schofield R, Appleby AB. Famine, Disease and the Social Order in Early Modern Society. Vol Cambridge studies in population, economy and society in past time. Cambridge University Press; 1989.

148.

Wolfe M. *Walled Towns and the Shaping of France: From the Medieval to the Early Modern Era*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230101128>

149.

Wrightson K. *Earthly Necessities: Economic Lives in Early Modern Britain*. Vol The new economic history of Britain. Yale University Press; 2000.

150.

Davis NZ. *Society and Culture in Early Modern France*. Duckworth; 1975.

151.

Bernal Diaz Del Castillo *The Discovery And Conquest Of Mexico 1517 1521* : Free Download & Streaming : Internet Archive. <https://archive.org/details/bernal Diaz del castillo 002605mbp>

152.

Casas B de las, Griffin N. *A Short Account of the Destruction of the Indies*. Penguin; 1992.

153.

de Montaigne M. Chapter VI: Of Cannibals. In: *Essays* / Montaigne, Michel.  
<http://infomotions.com/etexts/philosophy/1500-1599/montaigne-essays-220.htm>

154.

de Vitoria F. On the American Indians. In: *Political Writings*. Vol Cambridge texts in the history of political thought. Cambridge University Press; 1991:231-292.

155.

*Emigrants and Society*.

<http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft1q2nb0zj;query=Extremadura and America in the Sixteenth Century;brand=ucpress>

156.

Armitage D, Braddick MJ. *The British Atlantic World, 1500-1800*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2002.

157.

Axtell J. *The Invasion within: The Contest of Cultures in Colonial North America*. Vol The cultural origins of North America. Oxford University Press; 1985.

158.

Axtell, James. *Beyond 1492 : Encounters in Colonial North America*. Oxford University Press; 1492. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10142208>

159.

Axtell J. *After Columbus: Essays in the Ethnohistory of Colonial North America*. Oxford University Press; 1988.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10142118>

160.

Axtell J. *Natives and Newcomers: The Cultural Origins of North America*. Oxford University Press; 2000.

161.

Barker F, Essex Conference on the Sociology of Literature, University of Essex. *Europe and Its Others: Proceedings of the Essex Conference on the Sociology of Literature, July 1984*. University of Essex; 1985.

162.

Bray W, British Academy. *The Meeting of Two Worlds: Europe and the Americas, 1492-1650*. Vol Proceedings of the British Academy. Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 1993.

163.

Peter Boyd-Bowman. Patterns of Spanish Emigration to the Indies until 1600. *The Hispanic American Historical Review*. 1976;56(4):580-604.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2514194?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2514194?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

164.

Calloway CG. *First Peoples: A Documentary Survey of American Indian History*. 4th ed.th. ed. Bedford/St. Martins; 2012. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10742568>

165.

Calloway CG. *The World Turned Upside down: Indian Voices from Early America*. Vol The Bedford series in history and culture. Bedford/St. Martin's; 1994.

166.

Calloway CG. *New Worlds for All: Indians, Europeans, and the Remaking of Early America*. Johns Hopkins University Press; 1997.

167.

Calloway CG. *New Directions in American Indian History*. Vol D'Arcy McNickle Center bibliographies in American Indian history. University of Oklahoma Press; 1988.

168.

Chaplin JE. *Subject Matter: Technology, the Body, and Science on the Anglo-American Frontier, 1500-1676*. Harvard University Press; 2001.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10313873>

169.

Inga Clendinnen. 'Fierce and Unnatural Cruelty': Cortés and the Conquest of Mexico. *Representations*. 1991;(33):65-100.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2928758?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2928758?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

170.

Cook AP, Cook ND. *Good Faith and Truthful Ignorance: A Case of Transatlantic Bigamy*. Duke University Press; 1991.

171.

Crosby AW. *Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansion of Europe, 900-1900*. Vol Studies in environment and history. Cambridge University Press; 1986.

172.

Daunton MJ, Halpern R. *Empire and Others: British Encounters with Indigenous Peoples, 1600-1850*. UCL Press; 1999.

173.

Elliott JH. *The Old World and the New, 1492-1650*. Canto ed. Cambridge University Press; 1992.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=53615>

174.

Elliott JH. *Empires of the Atlantic World: Britain and Spain in America, 1492-1830*. Yale University Press; 2006.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10172744>

175.

Greenblatt S. *Marvelous Possessions: The Wonder of the New World*. Vol The Carpenter lectures.; 1991.

176.

Greenblatt S. *New World Encounters. Vol Representations books*. University of California Press; 1993.

177.

HODGEN MT. *EARLY ANTHROPOLOGY IN THE 16TH AND 17TH CENTURIES.*; 1964.

178.

Kamen H. *Spain's Road to Empire: The Making of a World Power, 1492-1763*. Penguin; 2003.

179.

STEPHANIE KIRK and SARAH RIVETT. *Religious Transformations in the Early Modern Americas. Early American Literature*. 2010;45(1):61-91.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/27856604?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/27856604?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

180.

Kupperman KO, Institute of Early American History and Culture. *America in European Consciousness, 1493-1750*. University of North Carolina Press, for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Va; 1995.

181.

Kupperman KO. *Indians and English: Facing off in Early America*. Cornell University Press; 2000.

182.

MacLachlan CM. *Spain's Empire in the New World: The Role of Ideas in Institutional and Social Change*. University of California Press; 1988.

183.

McAlister LN. Spain and Portugal in the New World, 1492-1700. Vol Europe and the world in the Age of Expansion. University of Minnesota Press; 1984.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10199646>

184.

Mancall PC. Deadly Medicine: Indians and Alcohol in Early America. Cornell University Press; 1995.

185.

Mancall P. Native Americans and Europeans in English America, 1500-1700. In: The Oxford History of the British Empire: British Overseas Enterprise to Close of the Seventeenth Century, Vol.1: The Origins of Empire. Vol Oxford history of the British Empire. Oxford University Press; 1998.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665853310002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665853310002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

186.

Mancall PC, Merrell JH. American Encounters: Natives and Newcomers from European Contact to Indian Removal, 1500-1850. Routledge; 2000.

187.

Pestana CG, Salinger SV. Inequality in Early America. Vol Reencounters with colonialism. University Press of New England; 1999.

188.

Nobles GH. American Frontiers: Cultural Encounters and Continental Conquest. Hill & Wang; 1997.

189.

Pagden A. European Encounters with the New World: From Renaissance to Romanticism.

Yale University Press; 1993.

190.

Parry JH. *The Age of Reconnaissance: Discovery, Exploration and Settlement, 1450-1650*. Vol History of civilisation. Cardinal; 1973.

191.

Parry JH. *The Spanish Seaborne Empire*. Vol The history of human society. Hutchinson; 1966.

192.

Michael T. Ryan. *Assimilating New Worlds in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries*. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. 1981;23(4):519-538.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/178392?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/178392?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

193.

Schlesinger R. *In the Wake of Columbus: The Impact of the New World on Europe, 1492-1650*. Vol The European History series. 2nd ed. Harlan Davidson; 2007.

194.

Schwartz SB. *Implicit Understandings: Observing, Reporting, and Reflecting on the Encounters between Europeans and Other Peoples in the Early Modern Era*. Vol Studies in comparative early modern history. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

195.

Patricia Seed. 'Are These Not Also Men?': The Indians' Humanity and Capacity for Spanish Civilisation. *Journal of Latin American Studies*. 1993;25(3):629-652.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/158270?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/158270?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

196.

Thomas H. Rivers of Gold: The Rise of the Spanish Empire. Phoenix; 2004.

197.

Vaughan AT. The Roots of American Racism: Essays on Early American Perceptions. Oxford University Press; 1995.

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662774240002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662774240002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

198.

Vaughan AT. Transatlantic Encounters: American Indians in Britain, 1500-1776. Cambridge University Press; 2006.

199.

Verlinden C, Freccero Y. The Beginnings of Modern Colonization: Eleven Essays with an Introduction. Cornell University Press; 1970.

200.

Johnson R. Indian history during the English Colonial era. In: A Companion to Colonial America. Vol Blackwell companions to American history. Blackwell; 2003.

201.

McKitterick R. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C.700-c.900. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362924>

202.

King PD. Charlemagne: Translated Sources. P.D. King; 1987.

203.

Dutton PE, Einhard. Charlemagne's Courtier: The Complete Einhard. Vol Readings in

medieval civilizations and cultures. University of Toronto Press; 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3248506>

204.

Dutton PE. Carolingian Civilization: A Reader. Broadview Press; 1993.

205.

Asser J, Lapidge M, Keynes S. Alfred the Great: Asser's Life of Alfred and Other Contemporary Sources. Vol Penguin classics. Penguin; 1983.

206.

Douglas DC, Whitelock D. English Historical Documents: Vol.1: C.500-1042. 2nd ed. Routledge; 1996.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.englishhistoricaldocuments.com/browse/volume?volumeId=1>

207.

Abels RP. Alfred the Great: War, Culture and Kingship in Anglo-Saxon England. Vol The medieval world. Longman; 1998.

208.

Airlie S. The Captains and the Kings: the aristocracy in Charlemagne's reign. In: Charlemagne: Empire and Society. Manchester University Press; 2005:90-102.

209.

Attenborough FL. The Laws of the Earliest English Kings. Russell & Russell; 1963.

210.

BBC Radio 4 - In Our Time, Alfred and the Battle of Edington.  
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p003k9gm>

211.

Bachrach BS. Charlemagne's Early Campaigns (768-777): A Diplomatic and Military Analysis. Vol History of warfare. Brill; 2013.

212.

Collins R. Charlemagne. Macmillan; 1998.

213.

Costambeys M, Innes M, MacLean S. The Carolingian World. Vol Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge University Press; 2011.

214.

Coupland S. The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C.700-c.900. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008:190-201.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9781139055710/type/BOOK>

215.

Crick J. Nobility. In: A Companion to the Early Middle Ages: Britain and Ireland c.500-1100. Vol Blackwell companions to British history. Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.

216.

Higham NJ, Ryan MJ. The Anglo-Saxon World. Yale University Press; 2013.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=3421236>

217.

Innes M. Charlemagne's government. In: Charlemagne: Empire and Society. Manchester University Press; 2005:71-89.

218.

Lawson MK. Cnut: The Danes in England in the Early Eleventh Century. Vol The medieval world. Longman; 1993.

219.

McKitterick R. The Frankish Kingdoms under the Carolingians, 751-987. Longman; 1983.

220.

Nelson JL. Rulers and government. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 3: C. 900-C. 1024. Cambridge University Press; 1999:95-129.  
doi:10.1017/CHOL9780521364478.005

221.

Timothy Reuter. Plunder and Tribute in the Carolingian Empire. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 1985;35:75-94. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3679177>

222.

Reuter T. Germany in the Early Middle Ages c.800-1056. Vol Longman history of Germany. Longman; 1991.

223.

Rumble AR. The Reign of Cnut. Vol Studies in the early history of Britain. Leicester University Press; 1994.

224.

Stafford P. Unification and Conquest: A Political and Social History of England in the Tenth and Eleventh Centuries. Edward Arnold; 1989.

225.

J. M. Wallace-Hadrill. War and Peace in the Earlier Middle Ages: The Prothero Lecture. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 1975;25:157-174.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3679091?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3679091?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

226.

Wormald P. The Making of English Law: King Alfred to the Twelfth Century, Vol.1: Legislation and Its Limits. Blackwell; 1999.

227.

Huscroft R. Ruling England, 1042-1217. Longman; 2004.  
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315659671>

228.

Clanchy MT. England and Its Rulers, 1066-1272: Foreign Lordship and National Identity. 2nd ed. Blackwell; 1998.

229.

Warren WL. The Governance of Norman and Angevin England 1086-1272. Vol The governance of England. Edward Arnold; 1987.

230.

Bates D. Kingship, government and political life to c. 1160. In: The Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries: 1066-c.1280. Vol Short Oxford history of the British Isles. Oxford University Press; 2001:69-98.

231.

Bartlett R. England under the Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075-1225. Vol The New Oxford history of England. Clarendon Press; 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4963209>

232.

Chibnall M. Anglo-Norman England 1066-1166. Blackwell; 1986.

233.

Clanchy MT. From Memory to Written Record: England 1066 - 1307. 3rd ed. John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated; 2012.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=952414>

234.

Green JA. The Government of England under Henry I. Vol Cambridge studies in medieval life and thought. 4th series. Cambridge University Press; 1986.

235.

C. Warren Hollister and John W. Baldwin. The Rise of Administrative Kingship: Henry I and Philip Augustus. The American Historical Review. 1978;83(4):867-905.

[https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1867650?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1867650?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

236.

Jolliffe JEA. Angevin Kingship. 2nd ed. Black; 1963.

237.

Mortimer R. Angevin England, 1154-1258. Vol A history of medieval Britain. Blackwell; 1994.

238.

Prestwich M. Plantagenet England, 1225-1360. Vol The new Oxford history of England. Clarendon Press; 2005.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=422706>

239.

Poole AL. From Domesday Book to Magna Carta, 1087-1216. Vol The Oxford history of England. 2nd ed. Clarendon Press; 1954.

240.

Richardson HG, Sayles GO. The Governance of Mediaeval England from the Conquest to Magna Carta. Vol Edinburgh University publications. History, philosophy and economics. Edinburgh University Press; 1963.

241.

Summerson HRT. Kingship, government and political life c.1160- c.1280. In: The Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries: 1066-c.1280. Vol Short Oxford history of the British Isles. Oxford University Press; 2001:201-242.

242.

Aston TH. Crisis in Europe, 1560-1660: Essays from Past and Present. Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1965.

243.

William S. Atwell. A Seventeenth-Century 'General Crisis' in East Asia? *Modern Asian Studies*. 1990;24(4):661-682.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/312728?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/312728?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

244.

Crummey RO. Muscovy and the 'General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century'. *Journal of Early Modern History*. 1998;2(2):156-180. doi:10.1163/157006598X00144

245.

Goldstone JA. East and West in the Seventeenth Century: Political Crises in Stuart England, Ottoman Turkey, and Ming China. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. 1988;30(01). doi:10.1017/S0010417500015061

246.

E. J. Hobsbawm. The General Crisis of the European Economy in the 17th Century. *Past & Present*. 1954;(5):33-53.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/649822?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/649822?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

247.

Henry Kamen and J. I. Israel. The Seventeenth-Century Crisis in New Spain: Myth or Reality? *Past & Present*. 1982;(97):144-156.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650633?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650633?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

248.

Anne E. C. McCants. Historical Demography and the Crisis of the Seventeenth Century. *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 2009;40(2):195-214.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/40263653?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40263653?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

249.

Michael Marmé. Locating Linkages or Painting Bull's-Eyes around Bullet Holes? An East Asian Perspective on the Seventeenth-Century Crisis. *The American Historical Review*. 2008;113(4):1080-1089.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/30223246?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/30223246?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

250.

Parker G, Smith LM. *The General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century*. Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1978.

251.

Geoffrey Parker. Crisis and Catastrophe: The Global Crisis of the Seventeenth Century Reconsidered. *The American Historical Review*. 2008;113(4):1053-1079.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/30223245?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/30223245?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

252.

Parker G. *Global Crisis: War, Climate Change and Catastrophe in the Seventeenth Century*. Yale University Press; 2013.

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662808140002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662808140002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

253.

Interview With Author-Historian Geoffrey Parker.

<http://www.historynet.com/interview-with-author-historian-geoffrey-parker.htm>

254.

The Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: The Little Ice Age and the Mystery of the 'Great Divergence'. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 44(3):369-377.

[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal\\_of\\_interdisciplinary\\_history/v044/44.3.de-vries.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal_of_interdisciplinary_history/v044/44.3.de-vries.html)

255.

Pfister C. Climatic Extremes, Recurrent Crises and Witch Hunts: Strategies of European Societies in Coping with Exogenous Shocks in the Late Sixteenth and Early Seventeenth Centuries. *The Medieval History Journal*. 2007;10(1-2):33-73.

doi:10.1177/097194580701000202

256.

Rabb TK. *The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe*. Oxford University Press; 1975.

257.

Anthony Reid. The Seventeenth-Century Crisis in Southeast Asia. *Modern Asian Studies*.

1990;24(4):639-659. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/312727?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/312727?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

258.

John F. Richards. The Seventeenth-Century Crisis in South Asia. *Modern Asian Studies*.

1990;24(4):625-638. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/312726?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/312726?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

259.

Niels Steensgaard. The Seventeenth-Century Crisis and the Unity of Eurasian History. *Modern Asian Studies*. 1990;24(4):683-697.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/312729?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/312729?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

260.

H. R. Trevor-Roper. The General Crisis of the 17th Century. *Past & Present*. 1959;(16):31-64. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/650152?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650152?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

261.

Jan de Vries. The Economic Crisis of the Seventeenth Century after Fifty Years. *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 2009;40(2):151-194.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/40263652?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40263652?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

262.

Wallerstein I. The Crisis of the Seventeenth Century. *New left review*. 1978;110.

263.

Wilson PH. *Europe's Tragedy: A New History of the Thirty Years War*. Penguin; 2010.

264.

Review by: Jane H. Ohlmeyer. Review: The 'Old' British Histories? *The Historical Journal*. 2007;50(2):499-512.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4140141?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4140141?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

265.

Morrill J. The British problem, c.1534-1707. In: *The British Problem, c.1534-1707: State Formation in the Atlantic Archipelago*. Vol Problems in focus. Macmillan; 1996:1-38.

266.

Jane Ohlmeyer. THE WARS OF THE THREE KINGDOMS. *History Today*. 1998;1998(1998).  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A54879254&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EA1M&sw=w&asid=ff32ff564e414cf32c01eba1b8ae234a>

267.

Russell C. The British Problem and the English Civil War\*. *History*. 1987;72(236):395-415.  
doi:10.1111/j.1468-229X.1987.tb01469.x

268.

Lindley K. *The English Civil War and Revolution: A Sourcebook*. Routledge; 1998.

269.

1641 Depositions. <http://1641.tcd.ie/>

270.

The English context of the British Civil Wars - ProQuest. 1998.  
<http://search.proquest.com/openview/55cdce9465f30601b69294cfba5ce42a/1?pq-origsite=gscholar>

271.

Adamson JSA. Introduction: high roads and blind alleys: the English Civil War and its historiography. In: *The English Civil War: Conflict and Contexts, 1640-49*. Vol Problems in focus. Palgrave Macmillan; 2009:1-35.

272.

Armstrong R. The Long Parliament goes to war: the Irish campaigns, 1641?3. *Historical Research*. 2007;80(207):73-99. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2281.2005.00366.x

273.

Braddick MJ. The civil war and revolution in England, Scotland and Ireland. In: Braddick MJ, ed. *The Oxford Handbook of the English Revolution*. Vol Oxford handbooks in history. Oxford University Press; 2015:3-21.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665853250002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665853250002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

274.

Braddick MJ. *God's Fury, England's Fire: A New History of the English Civil Wars*. Penguin; 2009.

275.

Glenn Burgess. On Revisionism: An Analysis of Early Stuart Historiography in the 1970s and 1980s. *The Historical Journal*. 1990;33(3):609-627.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639733?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639733?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

276.

Cruikshanks E. *The Glorious Revolution*. Vol British history in perspective. Macmillan; 2000.

277.

Fissel MC. *The Bishops' Wars: Charles I's Campaigns against Scotland, 1638-1640*. Vol Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

278.

Fletcher A. *The Outbreak of the English Civil War*. Edward Arnold; 1981.

279.

Gentles IJ. *The English Revolution and the Wars in the Three Kingdoms, 1638-1652*. Vol Modern wars in perspective. Pearson/Longman; 2007.

280.

Harris T, Taylor S. The Final Crisis of the Stuart Monarchy: The Revolutions of 1688-91 in Their British, Atlantic and European Contexts.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=499183>

281.

Harris T. Revolution: The Great Crisis of the British Monarchy 1685-1720. Allen Lane; 2005.

282.

Hughes A. The Causes of the English Civil War. Vol British history in perspective. 2nd ed. Macmillan; 1998.

283.

Kishlansky MA. A Monarchy Transformed: Britain, 1603-1714. Vol The Penguin history of Britain. Penguin; 1997.

284.

Keith J. Lindley. The Impact of the 1641 Rebellion upon England and Wales, 1641-5. Irish Historical Studies. 1972;18(70):143-176.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/30005609?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/30005609?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

285.

Macinnes, Allan. History Today. 1990;40(5).  
<http://search.proquest.com/pao/docview/1299021238/7D60F63AFE584B67PQ/2?accountid=7420>

286.

Macinnes AI. The British Revolution, 1629-1660. Vol British studies series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

287.

Merritt JF, Strafford Papers Project (Sheffield). *The Political World of Thomas Wentworth, Earl of Strafford, 1621-1641*. Cambridge University Press; 1996.

288.

Miller J. *Glorious Revolution*. Routledge  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662435460002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662435460002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

289.

Morrill JS. *The Nature of the English Revolution: Essays*. Longman; 1993.

290.

Morrill JS. *The Scottish National Covenant in Its British Context*. Edinburgh University Press; 1990.

291.

Ohlmeyer J. *The Aristocracy in Seventeenth-Century Ireland: Wider Contexts and Comparisons* *History Compass*. 2014;12(1):33-41. doi:10.1111/hic3.12129

292.

Ohlmeyer JH. *Making Ireland English: The Irish Aristocracy in the Seventeenth Century*. Yale University Press; 2012. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10570992>

293.

Pincus SCA. *1688: The First Modern Revolution*. Vol Lewis Walpole series in eighteenth-century culture and history. Yale University Press; 2009.  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/docDetail.action?docID=10348499>

294.

Richardson RC. The Debate on the English Revolution. Vol Issues in historiography. 3rd ed. Manchester University Press; 1998.

295.

Russell C. The Fall of the British Monarchies, 1637-1642. Clarendon Press; 1991.

296.

Russell C. The Causes of the English Civil War: The Ford Lectures Delivered in the University of Oxford, 1987-1988. Vol The Ford lectures. Clarendon Press; 1990.

297.

Scott D. Politics and War in the Three Stuart Kingdoms, 1637-49. Vol British history in perspective. Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10076847>

298.

Scott J. England's Troubles: Seventeenth-Century English Political Instability in European Context. Cambridge University Press; 2000.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=2000734>

299.

Vallance E. The Glorious Revolution: 1688 :Britain's Fight for Liberty. Little, Brown; 2006.

300.

Luscombe DE, Riley-Smith JSC. The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 4: C. 1024-1198. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521414104>

301.

Barber M. *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe, 1050-1320*. Routledge; 1993.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&mp;scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=40476>

302.

Bartlett R. *England under the Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075-1225*. Vol The New Oxford history of England. Clarendon Press; 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4963209>

303.

Geary PJ. *Furta Sacra: Thefts of Relics in the Central Middle Ages*. Rev. Ed., ed. Princeton University Press; 1990. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10478254>

304.

Rubin M. *Emotion and Devotion: The Meaning of Mary in Medieval Religious Cultures*. Vol The Natalie Zemon Davis annual lecture series. CEU Press; 2009.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10314688>

305.

Webb D. *Medieval European Pilgrimage, c.700-c.1500*. Vol European culture and society. Palgrave; 2002.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10076827>

306.

Webb D. *Pilgrimage in Medieval England*. Hambledon and London; 2000.

307.

Dickson G. *The Children's Crusade: Medieval History, Modern Mythistory*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230592988>

308.

Hamilton B. Religion in the Medieval West. Edward Arnold; 1986.

309.

Arnold J. Belief and Unbelief in Medieval Europe. Hodder Arnold; 2005.

310.

Lynch JH. The Medieval Church: A Brief History. Longman; 1992.

311.

Brooke R, Brooke CNL. Popular Religion in the Middle Ages: Western Europe 1000 - 1300. Thames and Hudson; 1984.

312.

Rubin M, Simons W. Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100-c.1500. Vol Cambridge history of Christianity. Cambridge University Press; 2009.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662774180002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662774180002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

313.

Morris C. The Papal Monarchy: The Western Church from 1050 to 1250. Clarendon Press; 1989.

314.

Morris C. The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval West: From the Beginning to 1600. Oxford University Press; 2005.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10212256>

315.

Geary PJ. *Living with the Dead in the Middle Ages*. Cornell University Press; 1994.

316.

Lawrence CH. *Medieval Monasticism: Forms of Religious Life in Western Europe in the Middle Ages*. 2nd ed. Longman; 1989.

317.

Riley-Smith J. *What Were the Crusades?* 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2002.

318.

Riley-Smith J. *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Crusades*. Vol Oxford illustrated histories. Oxford University Press; 1995.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662808060002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662808060002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

319.

Jones M. *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 6: C.1300-c.1415*. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521362900>

320.

Allmand C. *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 7: C.1415-c.1500*. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521382960>

321.

Bernard GW. *The Late Medieval English Church: Vitality and Vulnerability before the Break*

with Rome. Yale University Press; 2012.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=368127>

322.

Swanson RN. Catholic England: Faith, Religion, and Observance before the Reformation. Vol Manchester medieval sources. Manchester University Press; 1993.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.medievalsources.co.uk/catholic.htm>

323.

Swanson RN. Promissory Notes on the Treasury of Merits: Indulgences in Late Medieval Europe. Vol Brill's companions to the Christian tradition. Brill; 2006.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10234734>

324.

Broedel HP. The Malleus Maleficarum and the Construction of Witchcraft: Theology and Popular Belief. Vol Studies in early modern European history. Manchester University Press; 2003.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10082121>

325.

Cohn N. The Pursuit of the Millenium: Revolutionary Millenarians and Mystical Anarchists of the Middle Ages. Rev. and expanded ed. [3rd ed.]. Temple Smith; 1970.

326.

Swanson RN. Religion and Devotion in Europe, c.1215-c.1515. Vol Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge University Press; 1995.

327.

Rubin M, Simons W. Christianity in Western Europe, c.1100-c.1500. Vol Cambridge history of Christianity. Cambridge University Press; 2009.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack>

age\_service\_id=5662647240002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

328.

Duffy E. *Saints and Sinners: A History of the Popes*. 3rd ed. Yale University Press, in association with S4C (Wales); 2006.

329.

Ames CC. *Righteous Persecution: Inquisition, Dominicans, and Christianity in the Middle Ages*. Vol Middle Ages series. University of Pennsylvania Press; 2009.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662808050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662808050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

330.

Wunderli RM. *Peasant Fires: The Drummer of Niklashausen*. Indiana University Press; 1992.

331.

Cameron E. *The European Reformation*. Clarendon Press; 1991.

332.

Dixon CS. *The Reformation in Germany*. Vol Historical Association. Studies. Blackwell; 2002.

333.

Greengrass M. *The Longman Companion to the European Reformation, c. 1500-1618*. Vol Longman companions to history. Longman; 1997.

334.

Hillerbrand HJ. *The Protestant Reformation*. Vol Documentary history of Western civilization. Harper & Row; 1968.

335.

Hillerbrand HJ. The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Reformation. Oxford University Press; 1996.

336.

Lindberg C. The European Reformations. Blackwell Publishers; 1996.

337.

MacCulloch D. Reformation: Europe's House Divided, 1490-1700. Penguin; 2004.

338.

Geoffrey Parker. Success and Failure during the First Century of the Reformation. Past & Present. 1992;(136):43-82.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650901?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650901?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

339.

Hsia RP chia. Social Discipline in the Reformation: Central Europe 1550-1750. Vol Christianity and society in the modern world. Routledge; 1989.

340.

Hsia RP chia. A Companion to the Reformation World. Vol Blackwell companions to European history. Blackwell; 2004.

341.

Hsia RP chia. The German People and the Reformation. Cornell University Press; 1988.

342.

Hsia RP chia. The Cambridge History of Christianity: Vol. 6: Reform and Expansion 1500-1660. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521811620>

343.

Porter R, Teich M, Scribner RW. The Reformation in National Context. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

344.

Brian Pullan. Catholics, Protestants, and the Poor in Early Modern Europe. The Journal of Interdisciplinary History. 2005;35(3):441-456.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3657034?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3657034?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

345.

Rublack U. Reformation Europe. Vol New approaches to European history. Cambridge University Press; 2005.

346.

Scribner RW. The German Reformation. Vol Studies in European history. Macmillan; 1986.

347.

Gerald Strauss. Success and Failure in the German Reformation. Past & Present. 1975;(67):30-63. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/650232?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650232?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

348.

Richard Gawthrop and Gerald Strauss. Protestantism and Literacy in Early Modern Germany. Past & Present. 1984;(104):31-55.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650697?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650697?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

349.

Wallace PG. The Long European Reformation: Religion, Political Conflict, and the Search for Conformity, 1350-1750. Vol European history in perspective. Palgrave; 2002.

350.

Hans Baron. Religion and Politics in the German Imperial Cities during the Reformation. The English Historical Review. 1937;52(207):405-427.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/554670?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/554670?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

351.

Hans Baron. Religion and Politics in the German Imperial Cities during the Reformation (Continued). The English Historical Review. 1937;52(208):614-633.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/553704?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/553704?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

352.

John Bossy. The Counter-Reformation and the People of Catholic Europe. Past & Present. 1970;(47):51-70. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/650448?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650448?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

353.

Châtellier L. The Europe of the Devout: The Catholic Reformation and the Formation of a New Society. Vol Past and present publications. Cambridge University Press; 1989.

354.

Davidson NS. The Counter-Reformation. Vol Historical Association. Studies. Blackwell; 1987.

355.

Delumeau J. Catholicism between Luther and Voltaire: A New View of the Counter-Reformation. Burns and Oates; 1977.

356.

Doyle W. Jansenism: Catholic Resistance to Authority from the Reformation to the French Revolution. Vol Studies in European history. Macmillan Press; 2000.

357.

Forster MR. The Counter-Reformation in the Villages: Religion and Reform in the Bishopric of Speyer, 1560-1720. Cornell University Press; 1992.

358.

Kamen H. The Phoenix and the Flame: Catalonia and the Counter Reformation. Yale University Press; 1993.

359.

Henry Kamen. Toleration and Dissent in Sixteenth-Century Spain: The Alternative Tradition. The Sixteenth Century Journal. 1988;19(1):3-23.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2540957?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2540957?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

360.

Christine Kooi. Popish Impudence: The Perseverance of the Roman Catholic Faithful in Calvinist Holland, 1572-1620. The Sixteenth Century Journal. 1995;26(1):75-85.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2541526?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2541526?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

361.

Mullett MA. The Catholic Reformation. Routledge; 1999.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=180055>

362.

O'Malley JW. Trent and All That: Renaming Catholicism in the Early Modern Era. Harvard University Press; 2000.

363.

Hsia RP chia. *The World of Catholic Renewal, 1540-1770. Vol New approaches to European history.* Cambridge University Press; 1998.

364.

Pollmann J. *Countering the Reformation in France and the Netherlands: Clerical Leadership and Catholic Violence 1560 -1585.* *Past & Present.* 2006;190(1):83-120.  
doi:10.1093/pastj/gtj003

365.

Wondrous in His Saints.  
[http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft738nb4fn;query=Wondrous in His Saints;brand=ucpress](http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft738nb4fn;query=Wondrous+in+His+Saints;brand=ucpress)

366.

Wright AD. *The Counter-Reformation: Catholic Europe and the Non-Christian World.* Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1982.

367.

Abray LJ. *The People's Reformation: Magistrates, Clergy, and Commons, in Strasbourg, 1500-1598.* Blackwell; 1985.

368.

Ruth B. Bottigheimer. *Bible Reading, 'Bibles' and the Bible for Children in Early Modern Germany.* *Past & Present.* 1993;(139):66-89.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/651091?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/651091?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

369.

P. J. Broadhead. *Guildsmen, Religious Reform and the Search for the Common Good: The Role of the Guilds in the Early Reformation in Augsburg.* *The Historical Journal.* 1996;39(3):577-597. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639960?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639960?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

370.

Gillespie R. *Devoted People: Belief and Religion in Early Modern Ireland*. Vol Social and cultural values in early modern Europe. Manchester University Press; 1997.

371.

Mack P. Holt. *Wine, Community and Reformation in Sixteenth-Century Burgundy*. Past & Present. 1993;(138):58-93.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/651188?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/651188?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

372.

Karant-Nunn SC. *The Reformation of Ritual: An Interpretation of Early Modern Germany*. Vol Christianity and society in the modern world. Routledge; 1997.

373.

Johnson T, Scribner RW. *Popular Religion in Germany and Central Europe, 1400-1800*. Vol Themes in focus. Macmillan; 1996.

374.

Scribner RW. *For the Sake of Simple Folk: Popular Propaganda for the German Reformation*. Vol Cambridge studies in oral and literate culture. Cambridge University Press; 1981.

375.

Scribner R. Oral culture and the diffusion of reformation ideas. *History of European Ideas*. 1984;5(3):237-256. doi:10.1016/0191-6599(84)90086-X

376.

R. W. Scribner. *Incombustible Luther: The Image of the Reformer in Early Modern Germany*. Past & Present. 1986;(110):38-68.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650648?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650648?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

377.

Robert W. Scribner. The Reformation, Popular Magic, and the 'Disenchantment of the World'. *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 1993;23(3):475-494.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/206099?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/206099?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

378.

Scribner RW, Roper L. *Religion and Culture in Germany: (1400-1800)*. Vol Studies in medieval and Reformation thought. Brill; 2001.

379.

Laura A. Smoller. Playing Cards and Popular Culture in Sixteenth-Century Nuremberg. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*. 1986;17(2):183-214.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2540255?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2540255?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

380.

Gerald Strauss. Protestant Dogma and City Government: The Case of Nuremberg. *Past & Present*. 1967;(36):38-58. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/649914>

381.

Benedict P. *Christ's Churches Purely Reformed: A Social History of Calvinism*. Yale University Press; 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=3420127>

382.

Philip Benedict. Faith, Fortune and Social Structure in Seventeenth-Century Montpellier. *Past & Present*. 1996;(152):46-78.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/651056?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/651056?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

383.

Joan Davies. Persecution and Protestantism: Toulouse, 1562-1575. *The Historical Journal*. 1979;22(1):31-51. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639010?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639010?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

384.

Natalie Zemon Davis. *The Rites of Violence: Religious Riot in Sixteenth-Century France*. Past & Present. 1973;(59):51-91.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650379?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650379?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

385.

Duke AC, Lewis G, Pettegree A. *Calvinism in Europe, 1540-1610: A Collection of Documents*. Manchester University Press; 1992.

386.

Ann H. Guggenheim. *The Calvinist Notables of Nimes during the Era of the Religious Wars*. The Sixteenth Century Journal. 1972;3(1):80-96.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539905?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539905?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

387.

Maryelise Suffern Lamet. *French Protestants in a Position of Strength the Early Years of the Reformation in Caen, 1558-1568*. The Sixteenth Century Journal. 1978;9(3):35-55.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539445?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539445?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

388.

Judith Pugh Meyer. *La Rochelle and the Failure of the French Reformation*. The Sixteenth Century Journal. 1984;15(2):169-183.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2541436?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2541436?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

389.

Hsia RP chia, Nierop HFK van. *Calvinism and Religious Toleration in the Dutch Golden Age*. Cambridge University Press; 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=202433>

390.

Prestwich M. *International Calvinism 1541-1715*. Clarendon Press; 1985.

391.

Roelker NL. *One King, One Faith: The Parlement of Paris and the Religious Reformations of the Sixteenth Century*. Vol A Centennial book. University of California Press; 1996.

392.

Karl S. Bottigheimer. *The Reformation in Ireland Revisited*. *Journal of British Studies*. 1976;15(2):140-149. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/175136?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/175136?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

393.

Brendan Bradshaw. *Sword, Word and Strategy in the Reformation in Ireland*. *The Historical Journal*. 1978;21(3):475-502.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638923?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638923?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

394.

Canny NP. *Making Ireland British, 1580-1650*. Published online 2001.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198200918.001.0001>

395.

Duffy E. *The Stripping of the Altars: Traditional Religion in England, c.1400-c.1580*. Yale University Press; 1992.

396.

Duffy E, Trychay C. *The Voices of Morebath: Reformation and Rebellion in an English Village*. Yale University Press; 2001.

397.

Haigh C. *The English Reformation Revised*. Cambridge University Press; 1987.

398.

Haigh C. *English Reformations: Religion, Politics, and Society under the Tudors*. Clarendon Press; 1993.

399.

Christopher Haigh. *The Recent Historiography of the English Reformation*. *The Historical Journal*. 1982;25(4):995-1007.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638647?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2638647?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

400.

Scarisbrick JJ. *The Reformation and the English People*. Blackwell; 1984.

401.

Alexandra Walsham. 'Domme Preachers'? Post - Reformation English Catholicism and the Culture of Print. *Past & Present*. 2000;(168):72-123.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/651306?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/651306?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

402.

Wormald J. *Court, Kirk and Community: Scotland 1470-1625*. Vol *The new history of Scotland*. Arnold; 1981.

403.

Bainton RH. *The Travail of Religious Liberty: Nine Biographical Studies*. Archon Books; 1971.

404.

Coffey J. Persecution and Toleration in Protestant England, 1558-1689. Vol Studies in modern history. Longman; 2000.

405.

John Coffey. Puritanism and Liberty Revisited: The Case for Toleration in the English Revolution. *The Historical Journal*. 1998;41(4):961-985.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3020858?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3020858?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

406.

Cromohs 2004 - Coffery - Recensione a Perez Zagorin, How the Idea of Toleration Came to the West e Andrew Murphy, Conscience and Community...  
[http://www.cromohs.unifi.it/9\\_2004/coffey.html](http://www.cromohs.unifi.it/9_2004/coffey.html)

407.

COFFEY J. MILTON, LOCKE AND THE NEW HISTORY OF TOLERATION. *Modern Intellectual History*. 2008;5(03). doi:10.1017/S1479244308001820

408.

Gregory BS. *Salvation at Stake: Christian Martyrdom in Early Modern Europe*. Vol Harvard historical studies. Harvard University Press; 1999.

409.

Grell OP, Israel JI, Tyacke N. *From Persecution to Toleration: The Glorious Revolution and Religion in England*. Clarendon Press; 1991.

410.

Grell OP, Scribner RW. *Tolerance and Intolerance in the European Reformation*. Cambridge University Press; 1996.

411.

Grell OP, Porter R. Toleration in Enlightenment Europe. Cambridge University Press; 1999.

412.

Guggisberg HR. The defence of religious toleration and religious liberty in early modern Europe: Arguments, pressures, and some consequences. *History of European Ideas*. 1983;4(1):35-50. doi:10.1016/0191-6599(83)90039-6

413.

Guggisberg H. Toleration. In: *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Reformation*. Oxford University Press; 1996.

414.

Guggisberg HR, Gordon B. Sebastian Castellio, 1515-1563: Humanist and Defender of Religious Toleration in a Confessional Age. *Vol St. Andrews studies in Reformation history*. Ashgate; 2003.

415.

Kamen H. *The Rise of Toleration*. Vol World university library. Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1967.

416.

Kors AC. *Encyclopedia of the Enlightenment*. Oxford University Press; 2003.

417.

Laursen JC, Nederman CJ. *Beyond the Persecuting Society: Religious Toleration before the Enlightenment*. University of Pennsylvania Press; 1998.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=566280800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=566280800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

418.

Laursen JC. Religious Toleration: 'The Variety of Rites' from Cyrus to Defoe. Macmillan; 1999.

419.

Laursen JC. Histories of Heresy in Early Modern Europe: For, against, and beyond Persecution and Toleration. Palgrave/Macmillan; 2002.

420.

Levy LW. Blasphemy: Verbal Offense against the Sacred, from Moses to Salman Rushdie. University of North Carolina Press; 1995.

421.

Lecler J. Toleration and the Reformation: Vol.1. Association P.; Longmans, Green; 1960.

422.

Lecler J. Toleration and the Reformation: Vol.2. Longmans, Green; 1960.

423.

Marshall J. John Locke, Toleration and Early Enlightenment Culture: Religious Intolerance and Arguments for Religious Toleration in Early Modern and 'Early Enlightenment' Europe. Vol Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge University Press; 2006.

424.

Nederman CJ, Laursen JC. Difference and Dissent: Theories of Toleration in Medieval and Early Modern Europe. Rowman & Littlefield; 1996.

425.

Oldridge D. The Case for Killing Heretics. In: Strange Histories: The Trial of the Pig, the Walking Dead, and Other Matters of Fact from the Medieval and Renaissance Worlds. Routledge; 2005.

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665572250002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665572250002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

426.

Peters E. *Inquisition*. University of California Press; 1988.

427.

Russell C. Arguments for Religious Unity in England, 1530â€”1650 *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*. 1967;18(02):201-226. doi:10.1017/S0022046900071001

428.

Sheils WJ, Ecclesiastical History Society. *Persecution and Toleration: Papers Read at the Twenty-Second Summer Meeting and the Twenty-Third Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society*. Vol Studies in church history. Blackwell; 1984.

429.

Stankiewicz WJ. *Politics & Religion in Seventeenth-Century France: A Study of Political Ideas from the Monarchomachs to Bayle as Reflected in the Toleration Controversy*. University of California Press; 1960.

430.

Mario Turchetti. Religious Concord and Political Tolerance in Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century France. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*. 1991;22(1):15-25.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2542013?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2542013?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

431.

Voogt G. *Constraint on Trial: Dirk Volckertsz Coornhert and Religious Freedom*. Vol Sixteenth century essays&studies. Truman State University Press; 2000.

432.

Zagorin P. *How the Idea of Religious Toleration Came to the West*. Princeton University Press; 2003. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10805913>

433.

Cameron KC, Greengrass M, Roberts P. *The Adventure of Religious Pluralism in Early Modern France: Papers from the Exeter Conference, April 1999*. Peter Lang; 2000.

434.

Dixon CS, Freist D, Greengrass M. *Living with Religious Diversity in Early-Modern Europe*. Vol St. Andrews studies in Reformation history. Ashgate; 2009.

435.

Grell OP, Scribner RW. *Tolerance and Intolerance in the European Reformation*. Cambridge University Press; 1996.

436.

Hanlon G. *Confession and Community in Seventeenth-Century France: Catholic and Protestant Coexistence in Aquitaine*. University of Pennsylvania Press; 1993.

437.

Hsia RP chia, Nierop HFK van. *Calvinism and Religious Toleration in the Dutch Golden Age*. Cambridge University Press; 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=202433>

438.

Review by: Mack P. Holt. Review: Putting Religion Back into the Wars of Religion. *French Historical Studies*. 1993;18(2):524-551.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/286879?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/286879?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

439.

Holt MP. The French Wars of Religion, 1562-1629. Vol New approaches to European history. Cambridge University Press; 1995.

440.

Israel JI. The Dutch Republic: Its Rise, Greatness and Fall, 1477-1806. Vol The Oxford history of early modern Europe. Oxford University Press; 1995.

441.

Henry Kamen. Toleration and Dissent in Sixteenth-Century Spain: The Alternative Tradition. The Sixteenth Century Journal. 1988;19(1):3-23.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2540957?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2540957?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

442.

Kaplan BJ. Divided by Faith: Religious Conflict and the Practice of Toleration in Early Modern Europe. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 2007.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10312744>

443.

Marsh CW. The Family of Love in English Society, 1550-1630. Vol Cambridge studies in early modern British history. Cambridge University Press; 1994.

444.

Laursen JC, Nederman CJ. Beyond the Persecuting Society: Religious Toleration before the Enlightenment. University of Pennsylvania Press; 1998.

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=566280800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=566280800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

445.

Luria KP. Sacred Boundaries: Religious Coexistence and Conflict in Early-Modern France. 1st ed. Catholic University of America Press; 2005.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10267233>

446.

Pollmann J. Religious Choice in the Dutch Republic: The Reformation of Arnoldus Buchelius, 1565-1641. Vol Studies in early modern European history. Manchester University Press; 1999.

447.

Schochet G. The Act of Toleration and the failure of comprehension. In: The World of William and Mary: Anglo-Dutch Perspectives on the Revolution of 1688-89. Stanford University Press; 1996.

448.

John Spurr. The Church of England, Comprehension and the Toleration Act of 1689. The English Historical Review. 1989;104(413):927-946.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/572788?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/572788?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

449.

Tazbir J. A State without Stakes: Polish Religious Toleration in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries. Vol Library of Polish studies. Kościuszko Foundation; 1973.

450.

Walsham A. Charitable Hatred: Tolerance and Intolerance in England, 1500-1700. Vol Politics, culture and society in early modern Britain. Manchester University Press; 2006.

451.

Walsham A. Cultures of Coexistence in Early Modern England: History, Literature and Religious Toleration. The Seventeenth Century. 2013;28(2):115-137.  
doi:10.1080/0268117X.2013.792151

452.

Whaley J. Religious Toleration and Social Change in Hamburg 1529-1819. Vol Cambridge studies in early modern history. Cambridge University Press; 1985.

453.

Whelan R, Baxter C. Toleration and Religious Identity: The Edict of Nantes and Its Implications in France, Britain and Ireland. Four Courts; 2003.

454.

Contreni JJ. The Carolingian renaissance: education and literary culture. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C.700-c.900. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008:758-785.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665220630002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665220630002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

455.

McKitterick R. The Carolingian renaissance of culture and learning. In: Charlemagne: Empire and Society. Manchester University Press; 2005:151-166.

456.

Ayooghi S, Cordez P, Pohle F, Brink P van den, Aachen (Germany). Karl Der Grosse =: Charlemagne : Exhibition Guide. Sandstein-Verl; 2014.

457.

Brink P van den, Ayooghi S, Centre Charlemagne (Aachen, Germany), Karl der Grosse = Charlemagne : Macht, Kunst, Schätze : 3 Ausstellungen in Aachen. Karl Der Grosse =: Charlemagne, [v.3]: Karls Kunst. Sandstein; 2014.

458.

Stiegemann C, Wemhoff M, Museum in der Kaiserpfalz (Paderborn, Germany), Erzbischöfliches Diözesanmuseum Paderborn, Städtische Galerie am Abdinghof. 799, Kunst Und Kultur Der Karolingerzeit: Karl Der Grosse Und Papst Leo III. in Paderborn : Katalog Der Ausstellung, Paderborn 1999. P. von Zabern; 1999.

459.

Archibald MM, Backhouse J, Turner DH, Webster L, British Museum. Trustees. The Golden Age of Anglo-Saxon Art 966-1066. British Museum for the Trustees of the British Museum and the British Library Board; 1984.

460.

BBC Radio 4 - In Our Time, The Carolingian Renaissance.  
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p003hyd2>

461.

Brown M, British Library. Manuscripts from the Anglo-Saxon Age. British Library; 2007.

462.

Bullough DA. The Age of Charlemagne. Elek; 1965.

463.

Campbell J, John E, Wormald P. The Anglo-Saxons. Penguin; 1991.

464.

Godden MR. Literacy in Anglo-Saxon England. In: The Cambridge History of the Book in Britain: Vol. 1: C.400-1100. Cambridge University Press; 2012:580-590.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665853230002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665853230002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

465.

Gretsch M. Literacy and the uses of the vernacular. In: Godden M, Lapidge M, eds The Cambridge Companion to Old English Literature. Second edition. Cambridge University Press; 2013:273-294.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665220620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665220620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

466.

Hubert J, Porcher J, Volbach WF. Carolingian Art. Vol Arts of mankind. Thames and Hudson; 1970.

467.

Keynes S. England, 700–900. In: The New Cambridge Medieval History: Vol. 2: C.700-c.900. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008:18-42.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665768770002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665768770002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

468.

Keynes S. Royal government and the written word in late Anglo-Saxon England. In: The Uses of Literacy in Early Mediaeval Europe. Cambridge University Press; 1990.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/uses-of-literacy-in-early-mediaeval-europe/6C0472E4977B0450B0A80B6AF2AC00B5>

469.

Asser J, Lapidge M, Keynes S. Alfred the Great: Asser's Life of Alfred and Other Contemporary Sources. Penguin; 1983.

470.

Lapidge M. Schools, Learning and Literature in Tenth-Century England. In: Anglo-Latin Literature, 900-1066. Hambledon Press; 1993:1-48.

471.

McKitterick R. The Carolingians and the Written Word. Vol Cambridge paperback library. Cambridge University Press; 1989.

472.

McKitterick R. The Uses of Literacy in Early Mediaeval Europe. Cambridge University Press; 1990.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/uses-of-literacy-in-early-mediaeval-europe/6C0472E4977B0450B0A80B6AF2AC00B5>

473.

McKitterick R. Charlemagne: The Formation of a European Identity. Cambridge University Press; 2008. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=343551>

474.

Molyneaux G. The Old English Bede: English Ideology or Christian Instruction? The English Historical Review. 2009;CXXIV(511):1289-1323. doi:10.1093/ehr/cep345

475.

GAEHDE JE. CAROLINGIAN PAINTING.; 1977.

476.

Nees L. Early Medieval Art. Vol Oxford history of art. Oxford University Press; 2002.

477.

Nelson JL. Literacy in Carolingian government. In: The Uses of Literacy in Early Mediaeval Europe. Cambridge University Press; 1990:258-296.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/uses-of-literacy-in-early-mediaeval-europe/6C0472E4977B0450B0A80B6AF2AC00B5>

478.

Nelson JL. On the limits of the Carolingian renaissance. In: Politics and Ritual in Early Medieval Europe. Vol History series. Hambledon Press; 1986.

479.

Pratt D. The Political Thought of King Alfred the Great. Vol Cambridge studies in medieval life and thought. 4th series. Cambridge University Press; 2007.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9780511495595/type/BOOK>

480.

Reuter T. Alfred the Great: Papers from the Eleventh-Centenary Conferences. Vol Studies in early medieval Britain. Ashgate; 2003.

481.

Ryan MJ. Latin Learning and Christian Art. In: A Companion to the Early Middle Ages: Britain and Ireland c.500-1100. Vol Blackwell companions to British history. Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.

482.

Ullmann W. The Carolingian Renaissance and the Idea of Kingship. Vol Birkbeck lectures. Methuen; 1969.

483.

Webster L, Backhouse J, British Museum, British Library. Board. The Making of England: Anglo-Saxon Art and Culture AD600-900. British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum and the British Library Board; 1991.

484.

Webster L. Anglo-Saxon Art: A New History. British Museum; 2012.

485.

Haskins CH. The Renaissance of the Twelfth Century. Harvard University Press; 1927.

486.

Luscombe D, Evans GR. The Twelfth-Century Renaissance. In: The Cambridge History of Medieval Political Thought c.350-c.1450. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008:306-338.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-medieval-political-thought-c350c1450/twelfthcentury-renaissance/F2996A1F2D533D>

03746E8C000262812A

487.

Swanson RN. *The Twelfth-Century Renaissance*. Manchester University Press; 1999.

488.

Baldwin JW. *The Scholastic Culture of the Middle Ages, 1000-1300. Vol Civilization and society. Studies in social economic and cultural history*. D.C. Heath; 1971.

489.

Benson RL, Constable G, Lanham CD, et al. *Renaissance and Renewal in the Twelfth Century. Vol Medieval Academy reprints for teaching. University of Toronto Press in association with the Medieval Academy of America*; 1991.

490.

Bynum CW. Did the Twelfth Century Discover the Individual? *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*. 1980;31(01):1-17. doi:10.1017/S0022046900036186

491.

Brooke CNL. *The Twelfth Century Renaissance. Vol Library of European civilization*. Thames and Hudson; 1969.

492.

Constable G. *The Reformation of the Twelfth Century*. Cambridge University Press; 1996.

493.

Le Goff J. What did the Twelfth-Century Renaissance mean? In: *The Medieval World*. Routledge; 2003:635-647.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/edit/10.4324/9>

781315102511-44/twelfth-century-renaissance-mean-jacques-le-goff?context=ubx&refId=c8844371-d80b-49ce-a12f-3db40665b685

494.

Hunt RW. English learning in the late twelfth century. In: *Essays in Medieval History: Selected from the Transactions of the Royal Historical Society on the Occasion of Its Centenary*. Macmillan; 1968:19-42.

495.

Morris C, Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge. *The Discovery of the Individual, 1050-1200*. Vol Church history outlines. S.P.C.K. for the Church Historical Society; 1972.

496.

Morris C. Individualism in Twelfth-Century Religion. Some Further Reflections. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*. 1980;31(02):195-206. doi:10.1017/S0022046900036459

497.

Noble TFX, Van Engen JH, University of Notre Dame. Medieval Institute. *European Transformations: The Long Twelfth Century*. Vol Notre Dame conferences in medieval studies. University of Notre Dame Press; 2012.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3571177>

498.

Southern RW. The place of England in the Twelfth-Century Renaissance. In: *Medieval Humanism and Other Studies*. B. Blackwell; 1970:155-180.

499.

Southern RW. *The Making of the Middle Ages*. Hutchinson; 1978.

500.

Thomson R. England and the 12th-Century Renaissance. Vol Variorum collected studies series. Ashgate; 1998.

501.

Notebook. <http://www.noteaccess.com/Texts/Alberti/>

502.

Gouwens K. The Italian Renaissance: The Essential Sources. Blackwell; 2004.

503.

More T. Utopia. Vol Everyman's Library. Dent; 1974.

504.

Bouwsma WJ. A Usable Past: Essays in European Cultural History. University of California Press; 1990.

505.

Judith C. Brown. Prosperity or Hard Times in Renaissance Italy? Renaissance Quarterly. 1989;42(4):761-780. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/2862281?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2862281?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

506.

Burke P, Burke P. The Italian Renaissance: Culture and Society in Italy. [New ed]. Polity Press; 1987.

507.

Desan P. Humanism in Crisis: The Decline of the French Renaissance. Vol Studies in medieval and early modern civilization. University of Michigan Press; 1991.

508.

Hale JR. *The Civilization of Europe in the Renaissance*. HarperCollins; 1993.

509.

Hollingsworth M. *Patronage in Renaissance Italy: From 1400 to the Early Sixteenth Century*. John Murray; 1994.

510.

Huppert G. *Public Schools in Renaissance France*. University of Illinois Press; 1984.

511.

Matter EA, Coakley JW. *Creative Women in Medieval and Early Modern Italy: A Religious and Artistic Renaissance*. University of Pennsylvania Press; 1994.

512.

G. W. Pigman III. *Versions of Imitation in the Renaissance*. *Renaissance Quarterly*. 1980;33(1):1-32. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/2861533?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2861533?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

513.

Porter R, Teich M. *The Renaissance in National Context*. Cambridge University Press; 1992.

514.

Roberts M. *The Italian Renaissance. Vol Sense of history. Key Stage 3*. Longman; 1992.

515.

Starn R, Partridge L. *Arts of Power: Three Halls of State in Italy, 1300-1600. Vol The new historicism : studies in cultural poetics*. University of California Press; 1992.

516.

Stephens J. *The Italian Renaissance: The Origins of Intellectual and Artistic Change before the Reformation*. Longman; 1990.

517.

Thornton D. *The Scholar in His Study: Ownership and Experience in Renaissance Italy*. Yale University Press; 1997.

518.

Baskins CL. *Cassone Painting, Humanism, and Gender in Early Modern Italy*. Vol Cambridge studies in new art history and criticism. Cambridge University Press; 1998.

519.

Baxandall M. *Painting and Experience in Fifteenth Century Italy: A Primer in the Social History of Pictorial Style*. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 1988.

520.

Burke P. *The Historical Anthropology of Early Modern Italy: Essays on Perception and Communication*. Cambridge University Press; 1987.

521.

Chambers DS. *Patrons and Artists in the Italian Renaissance*. Vol History in depth. Macmillan; 1970.

522.

Goldthwaite RA. *Wealth and the Demand for Art in Italy, 1300-1600*. Johns Hopkins University Press; 1993.

523.

Haskell F. Patrons and Painters: A Study in the Relations between Italian Art and Society in the Age of the Baroque. 2nd ed. Yale University Press; 1980.

524.

Hirst M, Dunkerton J, National Gallery. Making and Meaning: The Young Michelangelo. The Artist in Rome, 1496-1501. National Gallery Publications; 1994.

525.

Jardine L. Worldly Goods: A New History of the Renaissance. Papermac; 1997.

526.

Johnson GA, Matthews Grieco SF. Picturing Women in Renaissance and Baroque Italy. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

527.

Welch ES. Art and Society in Italy, 1350-1500. Vol Oxford history of art. Oxford University Press; 1997.

528.

Hans Baron. Leonardo Bruni: 'Professional Rhetorician' or 'Civic Humanist'? Past & Present. 1967;(36):21-37. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/649913?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/649913?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

529.

Baskins CL. Cassone Painting, Humanism, and Gender in Early Modern Italy. Vol Cambridge studies in new art history and criticism. Cambridge University Press; 1998.

530.

Bradshaw B. Transalpine Humanism. In: The Cambridge History of Political Thought, 1450-1700. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008:95-131. <http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack>

age\_service\_id=5665853220002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

531.

Davies M. Humanism in script and print in the fifteenth century. In: The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism. Vol Cambridge companions to literature and classics. Cambridge University Press; 2006:47-62.

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665537370002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665537370002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

532.

Goodman A, MacKay A. The Impact of Humanism on Western Europe. Longman; 1990.

533.

Grafton A, Jardine L. From Humanism to the Humanities: Education and the Liberal Arts in Fifteenth- and Sixteenth-Century Europe. Duckworth; 1986.

534.

A. T. Grafton and L. Jardine. Humanism and the School of Guarino: A Problem of Evaluation. Past & Present. 1982;(96):51-80.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650510?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650510?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

535.

Hanna H. Gray. Renaissance Humanism: The Pursuit of Eloquence. Journal of the History of Ideas. 1963;24(4):497-514.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2707980?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2707980?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

536.

Grendler PF. Schooling in Renaissance Italy: Literacy and Learning, 1300-1600. Vol Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science. 107th series (1989). Johns Hopkins University Press; 1989.

537.

Constance Jordan. Feminism and the Humanists: The Case of Sir Thomas Elyot's Defence of Good Women. *Renaissance Quarterly*. 1983;36(2):181-201.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2860868?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2860868?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

538.

Kraye J, Stone MWF. *Humanism and Early Modern Philosophy*. Vol London studies in the history of philosophy. Routledge; 2000.

539.

Kraye J. *The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism*. Vol Cambridge companions to literature and classics. Cambridge University Press; 2006.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCOL0521430380>

540.

Kristeller PO. *Renaissance Thought: [1]: The Classic, Scholastic and Humanist Strains*. Vol Harper torchbooks. Harper & Row; 1961.

541.

Charles G. Nauert. Humanism as Method: Roots of Conflict with the Scholastics. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*. 1998;29(2):427-438.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2544524?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2544524?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

542.

Charles G. Nauert, Jr. The Clash of Humanists and Scholastics: An Approach to Pre-Reformation Controversies. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*. 1973;4(1):1-18.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539764?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539764?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

543.

Nauert CG. *Humanism and the Culture of Renaissance Europe*. Vol New approaches to European history. Cambridge University Press; 1995.

544.

Schmitt CB, Skinner Q, Kessler E. The Cambridge History of Renaissance Philosophy. Vol Cambridge histories online. Cambridge University Press; 2008.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521251044>

545.

Skinner Q. The Foundations of Modern Political Thought. Cambridge University Press; 1978.

546.

Erasmus of the Low Countries.  
<http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft5q2nb3vp;query=Erasmus of the Low Countries ;brand=ucpress>

547.

Bacon F, Montagu B. Of the Proficiency and Advancement of Learning. W. Pickering; 1851.  
[http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://gateway.proquest.com/openurl?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2003&res\\_id=xri:eebo&rft\\_val\\_fmt=&rft\\_id=xri:eebo:image:7278](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://gateway.proquest.com/openurl?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2003&res_id=xri:eebo&rft_val_fmt=&rft_id=xri:eebo:image:7278)

548.

Boyle R, Davis EB, Hunter M. A Free Enquiry into the Vulgarly Received Notion of Nature. Vol Cambridge texts in the history of philosophy. Cambridge University Press; 1996.

549.

Lalande JJLF de, Fontenelle. Conversations on the Plurality of Worlds. Translated from a late Paris ed. printed by W. Falconer, for W.M. Borthwick; 1816.

550.

Oster M. Science in Europe, 1500-1800: A Primary Sources Reader. Palgrave; 2002.

551.

Thumbnails of All Pages - EEBO.

[http://eebo.chadwyck.com/search/full\\_rec?SOURCE=pgthumbs.cfg&ACTION=ByID&ID=17801889&FILE=../session/1440780668\\_21546&SEARCHSCREEN=CITATIONS&SEARCHCONFIG=var\\_spell.cfg&DISPLAY=AUTHOR](http://eebo.chadwyck.com/search/full_rec?SOURCE=pgthumbs.cfg&ACTION=ByID&ID=17801889&FILE=../session/1440780668_21546&SEARCHSCREEN=CITATIONS&SEARCHCONFIG=var_spell.cfg&DISPLAY=AUTHOR)

552.

Early English Books Online - EEBO. <http://eebo.chadwyck.com/home>

553.

Biagioli M. Galileo, Courtier: The Practice of Science in the Culture of Absolutism. Vol Science and its conceptual foundations. University of Chicago Press; 1993.

554.

Brooke JH. Science and Religion: Some Historical Perspectives. Vol Cambridge history of science. Cambridge University Press; 1991.

555.

Clark S. Witchcraft and the Scientific Revolution. In: Thinking with Demons: The Idea of Witchcraft in Early Modern Europe. Clarendon Press; 1997:294-312.

556.

Clark W, Golinski J, Schaffer S. The Sciences in Enlightened Europe. University of Chicago Press; 1999.

557.

Cohen HF. The Scientific Revolution: A Historiographical Inquiry. University of Chicago Press; 1994.

558.

Kathleen Crowther-Heyck. Wonderful Secrets of Nature. *Isis*. 2003;94(2):253-273.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/379386>

559.

Daston L, Park K. Wonders and the Order of Nature, 1150-1750. Zone Books; 1998.

560.

Peter Dear. What Is the History of Science the History Of? *Isis*. 2005;96(3):390-406.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/447747>

561.

Dear P. The Scientific Enterprise in Early Modern Europe: Readings from *Isis*. University of Chicago Press; 1997.

562.

Dear P. A mechanical microcosm: bodily passions, good manners, and Cartesian mechanism. In: *Science Incarnate: Historical Embodiments of Natural Knowledge*. University of Chicago Press; 1998:51-82.

563.

Doyle W. Jansenism: Catholic Resistance to Authority from the Reformation to the French Revolution. *Vol Studies in European history*. Macmillan Press; 2000.

564.

Fauvel J. *Let Newton Be!* Oxford University Press; 1988.

565.

Ferrone V. *The Intellectual Roots of the Italian Enlightenment: Newtonian Science, Religion,*

and Politics in the Early Eighteenth Century. Humanities Press; 1995.

566.

Findlen P. Possessing Nature: Museums, Collecting, and Scientific Culture in Early Modern Italy. Vol 20. University of California Press; 1994.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=848572>

567.

Force JE, Popkin RH. Newton and Religion: Context, Nature, and Influence. Vol International archives of the history of ideas. Kluwer Academic; 1999.

568.

Clark W, Golinski J, Schaffer S. The Sciences in Enlightened Europe. University of Chicago Press; 1999.

569.

Robert Goulding. Histories of Science in Early Modern Europe: Introduction. Journal of the History of Ideas. 2006;67(1):33-40.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3840398?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3840398?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

570.

Grafton A. Cardano's Cosmos: The Worlds and Works of a Renaissance Astrologer. Harvard University Press; 1999.

571.

Grell OP. Paracelsus: The Man and His Reputation, His Ideas and Their Transformation. Vol Studies in the history of Christian thought. Brill; 1998.

572.

Hankins TL. Science and the Enlightenment. Vol Cambridge history of science. Cambridge

University Press; 1985.

573.

Heller H. Labour, Science and Technology in France, 1500-1620. Vol Cambridge studies in early modern history. Cambridge University Press; 1996.

574.

Hellyer M. The Scientific Revolution: The Essential Readings. Vol Blackwell essential readings in history. Blackwell; 2003.

575.

Jacob MC, Jacob MC. Scientific Culture and the Making of the Industrial West. Oxford University Press; 1997.

576.

Thomas Harmon Jobe. The Devil in Restoration Science: The Glanvill-Webster Witchcraft Debate. *Isis*. 1981;72(3):342-356.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/230254?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/230254?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

577.

Moran BT, Symposium on Science, Technology, and Medicine at the European Court, International Congress on the History of Science. Patronage and Institutions: Science, Technology and Medicine at the European Court, 1500-1750. Boydell Press; 1991.

578.

Oster M. Science in Europe, 1500-1800: A Secondary Sources Reader. Palgrave; 2002.

579.

Paré A, Pallister JL. On Monsters and Marvels. University of Chicago Press; 1982.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=665703>

580.

Porter R, Teich M. *The Scientific Revolution in National Context*. Cambridge University Press; 1992.

581.

Porter R. *The Scientific Revolution: a spoke in the wheel?* In: *Revolution in History*. Cambridge University Press; 1986:290-316.

582.

Pumfrey S, Slawinski M, Rossi PL. *Science, Culture and Popular Belief in Renaissance Europe*. Manchester University Press; 1991.

583.

Shapin S. *The Scientific Revolution*. 2nd ed. University of Chicago Press; 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=408583>

584.

Shapin S, Schaffer S, Hobbes T. *Leviathan and the Air-Pump: Hobbes, Boyle, and the Experimental Life*. Princeton University Press; 1985.

585.

Shapiro BJ. *Probability and Certainty in Seventeenth-Century England: A Study of the Relationship between Natural Science, Religion, History, Law, and Literature*. Princeton University Press; 1983.

586.

Smith PH. *The Business of Alchemy: Science and Culture in the Holy Roman Empire*. Princeton University Press; 1994.

587.

A Company of Scientists.

[http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft587006gh;query=botany, patronage, and community;brand=ucpress](http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft587006gh;query=botany,patronage,andcommunity;brand=ucpress)

588.

Sutton GV. Science for a Polite Society: Gender, Culture, and the Demonstration of Enlightenment. Westview Press; 1995.

589.

Thomas K. Man and the Natural World: Changing Attitudes in England 1500-1800. Penguin; 1984.

[https://www.vlebooks.com/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&acclid=8981756& isbn=9780141936048](https://www.vlebooks.com/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&acclid=8981756&isbn=9780141936048)

590.

Webster C. From Paracelsus to Newton: Magic and the Making of Modern Science. Vol Eddington memorial lecture. Cambridge University Press; 1982.

591.

Richard S. Westfall. Science and Patronage: Galileo and the Telescope. Isis.

1985;76(1):11-30. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/232790?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/232790?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)