# PL3107 British Politics and European Integration



-	
- 1	
- 1	

Module Information.

2.

George S. An awkward partner: Britain in the European Community. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998.

3.

Young JW. Britain and European unity, 1945-1999. 2nd ed. Vol. British history in perspective. London: Macmillan; 2000.

4.

Young H. This blessed plot: Britain and Europe from Churchill to Blair. Rev. ed. London: Papermac; 1999.

5.

Gowland D, Wright A, Turner A. Britain and European integration since 1945 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=5663771820002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

6.

Daddow O. Interpreting the Outsider Tradition in British European Policy Speeches from

Thatcher to Cameron. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015 Jan;53(1):71–88.

7.

Helen Wallace. The UK: 40 Years of EU Membership. Journal of Contemporary European Research [Internet]. 2013;8(4). Available from: http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/539

8.

Geddes A. Britain and the European Union [Internet]. Vol. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627

9.

Buller, Jim. Britain as an Awkward Partner: Reassessing Britain's Relations with the EU. Britain as an Awkward Partner: Reassessing Britain's Relations with the EU. 1995;15(1).

10.

George, Stephen, Bulmer, Simon. Chapter 1 - Britain and European Integration: Of Sovereignty, Slow Adaptation and Semi-Detachment. In: Britain and the European community: the politics of semi-detachment. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1992.

11.

Wilks, Stuart. Britain and Europe: An Awkward Partner or an Awkward State? Politics. 1996;16(3).

12

George S. Britain: Anatomy of a Eurosceptic state. Journal of European Integration. 2000 Jan;22(1):15–33.

13.

Gamble A. The European Disunion. The British Journal of Politics and International

Relations. 2006 Feb;8(1):34-49.

14.

GAMBLE A. Better Off Out? Britain and Europe. The Political Quarterly. 2012 Jul;83(3):468-77.

15.

Charter D. Europe - in or out?: everything you need to know. London: Biteback Publishing; 2014.

16.

Aspinwall M. Structuring Europe: Powersharing Institutions and British Preferences on European Integration. Political Studies. 2000 Aug;48(3):415–42.

17.

Schmidt VA. Adapting to Europe: Is it Harder for Britain? The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2006 Feb;8(1):15–33.

18.

Gifford C. Political Economy and the Study of Britain and European Integration: A Global-National Perspective. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2007 Aug;9(3):461–76.

19.

Rosamond B, Wincott D. Constitutionalism, European Integration and British Political Economy. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2006 Feb;8(1):1–14.

20.

CYR AI. Britain, Europe and the United States: change and continuity. International Affairs. 2012 Nov;88(6):1315–30.

Lelieveldt H, Princen S. The Politics of the European Union [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=319329

22.

Bache I, George S, Bulmer S. Politics in the European Union. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

23.

Zimmermann H, Dür A. Key Controversies in European Integration. Vol. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

24.

Bulmer S, Lequesne C. The Member States of the European Union. 2nd ed. Vol. The new European Union series. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

25.

Hix S, Hoyland B. The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. Vol. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

26.

GV311 (2013/14) Britain and the EU: A Troubled History [Internet]. 21AD. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kz]g 1cCp1o

27.

GV311 (2013/14) Britain and the EU: Options for Britain [Internet]. 26AD. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7gfFhVGJN9E

Britain and Europe | Gresham College [Internet]. Available from: http://www.gresham.ac.uk/britain-and-europe

29.

Geddes A. Britain and the European Union [Internet]. Vol. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627

30.

Young JW. Chapter 6. In: Britain and European unity, 1945-1999. 2nd ed. London: Macmillan; 2000.

31.

George S. Chapters 6 & 7. In: An awkward partner: Britain in the European Community. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998.

32.

Young H. Chapter 9. In: This blessed plot: Britain and Europe from Churchill to Blair. Rev. ed. London: Papermac; 1999.

33.

Gowland D, Wright A, Turner A. Chapter 4. In: Britain and European integration since 1945 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=460261&ppg=1 13

34.

Buller J. National statecraft and European integration: the Conservative government and the European Union, 1979-97. London: Pinter; 2000.

Wallace, William and Wallace, Helen. STRONG STATE OR WEAK STATE IN FOREIGN POLICY? THE CONTRADICTIONS OF CONSERVATIVE LIBERALISM, 1979-1987. Public Administration Spring [Internet]. 68(1):83–101. Available from:

http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4547884&site=ehost-live

36.

Rhodes, R.A.W. and Dunleavy, Patrick, Thompson, Helen. Chapter 11 - Joining the ERM: Analysing a Core Executive Policy Disaster. In: Prime minister, cabinet and core executive. New York: St. Martin's Press; 1995.

37.

Thompson, Helen. The British Conservative government and the European Exchange Rate Mechanism, 1979-1994. London: Pinter; 1996.

38.

Fontana C, Parsons C. 'One Woman's Prejudice': Did Margaret Thatcher Cause Britain's Anti-Europeanism? JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015 Jan;53(1):89–105.

39.

Stephen George. Great Britain and the European Community. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science [Internet]. 1994;531:44–55. Available from: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1047840?pq-origsite=summon&seq=3#p age scan tab contents

40.

Mrs Thatcher's 1990 'No. No. No.' to European integration [Internet]. 21AD. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U2f8nYMCO2I

41.

Mrs Thatcher's 1988 Bruges Speech [Internet]. 31AD. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wkRwMFy0CVM

Thatcher, Margaret. The Downing Street years [Internet]. London: HarperCollins; 1993. Available from:

https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780062029102

43.

Howe G. Conflict of loyalty. London: Macmillan; 1994.

44.

Lawson N. The view from no.11: memoirs of a Tory radical. London: Bantam Press; 1992.

45.

Cradock P. In pursuit of British interests: reflections on foreign policy under Margaret Thatcher and John Major. London: John Murray; 1997.

46.

Dorey, Peter. D. Wincott, J. Buller & C. Hay, 'Strategic Errors and/or Structural Binds? John Major and Europe'. In: The Major Premiership [Internet]. Palgrave Macmillan; 1999. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3027454&ppg=101

47.

Young H. Chapter 11. In: This blessed plot: Britain and Europe from Churchill to Blair. Rev. ed. London: Papermac; 1999.

48.

Young JW. Chapter 7. In: Britain and European unity, 1945-1999. 2nd ed. London: Macmillan; 2000.

Gowland D, Wright A, Turner A. Chapter 4. In: Britain and European integration since 1945 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=460261&ppg=1 13

50.

George S. Chapter 8. In: An awkward partner: Britain in the European Community. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998.

51.

Forster A. Britain and the Negotiation of the Maastricht Treaty: A Critique of Liberal Intergovernmentalism. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 1998 Sep;36(3):347–68.

52.

Forster A. Britain and the Maastricht negotiations. Vol. St. Antony's series. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford; 1999.

53.

Stephens P. Politics and the pound: the Tories, the economy and Europe. London: Macmillan; 1996.

54

Dyson KHF, Featherstone K. The road to Maastricht: negotiating economic and monetary union. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.

55.

Blair A. Saving the pound: Britain's road to monetary union. Harlow: Pearson Education; 2002.

Mark Aspinwall. Odd Man Out: Rethinking British Policy on European Monetary Integration. Review of International Studies [Internet]. 2003;29(3):341–64. Available from: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20097858?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_content s

57.

John Major and Europe: The Failure of a Policy 1990-7 [Internet]. Available from: http://www.brugesgroup.com/eu/john-major-and-europe-the-failure-of-a-policy-1990-7.htm?xp=paper

58

Kettell S. Does Depoliticisation Work? Evidence from Britain's Membership of the Exchange Rate Mechanism, 1990-92. British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2008 Nov;10(4):630-48.

59.

Buller J. Contesting Europeanisation: Agents, institutions and narratives in British monetary policy. West European Politics. 2006 May;29(3):389–409.

60.

Buller J. National statecraft and European integration: the Conservative government and the European Union, 1979-97. London: Pinter; 2000.

61.

Major JR. John Major: the autobiography [Internet]. London: HarperCollins; 1999. Available from:

https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780007 400461

Lamont, Norman. In Office. London: Little Brown; 1999.

63.

Hurd D. Memoirs. London: Little, Brown; 2003.

64.

Geddes A. Britain and the European Union [Internet]. Vol. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627

65.

Bulmer S. New Labour, New European Policy? Blair, Brown and Utilitarian Supranationalism. Parliamentary Affairs. 2008 Jul 8;61(4):597–620.

66.

Oppermann K. Salience and sanctions: a principal-agent analysis of domestic win-sets in two-level games—the case of British European policy under the Blair government. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 2008 Jun;21(2):179-97.

67.

Bache I, Nugent N. Europe. In: Blair's Britain, 1997-2007 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=321482&ppg=549

68

SMITH J. A missed opportunity? New Labour's European policy 1997-2005. International Affairs. 2005 Jul 13;81(4):703-21.

69.

Riddell P. Europe. In: The Blair effect, 2001-2005 [Internet]. Cambridge

University Press; 2005. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=142715

70.

Young H. Chapter 12. In: This blessed plot: Britain and Europe from Churchill to Blair. Rev. ed. London: Papermac; 1999.

71.

Gowland D, Wright A, Turner A. Chapter 6. In: Britain and European integration since 1945 [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from:

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack age service id=5665221740002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

72.

Stephens P. The Blair Government and Europe. The Political Quarterly. 2001 Jan;72(1):67–75.

73.

Deighton A. European Union Policy. In: The Blair effect. London: Little, Brown; 2001.

74.

Fella S. New Labour, Same Old Britain? The Blair Government and European Treaty Reform. Parliamentary Affairs. 2006 Apr 6;59(4):621–37.

75.

FELLA S. Robin Cook, Tony Blair and New Labour's Competing Visions of Europe. The Political Quarterly. 2006 Jul;77(3):388–401.

76.

Hughes K, Smith E. New Labour - New Europe? International Affairs. 1998

Jan;74(1):93-103.

77.

Hix S. Britain, the EU and the Euro. In: Developments in British politics 6. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000.

78.

Buller J. New Labour's Foreign and Defence Policy: External Support Structures and Domestic Politics. In: New Labour in government. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2001.

79.

Hopkin J, Wincott D. New Labour, Economic Reform and the European Social Model. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2006 Feb;8(1):50–68.

80.

Daddow O. Margaret Thatcher, Tony Blair and the Eurosceptic Tradition in Britain. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2013 May;15(2):210–27.

81.

Daddow OJ. New Labour and the European Union: Blair and Brown's logic of history. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2011.

82.

Annesley C. Americanised and Europeanised: UK social policy since 1997. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2003 May;5(2):143-65.

83.

Dryburgh Lynne. Blair's First Government (1997–2001) and European Security and Defence Policy: Seismic Shift or Adaptation? The British Journal of Politics & International Relations [Internet]. 2010;12(2):257–73. Available from: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00408.x/

full

84.

BISCOP S. The UK and European defence: leading or leaving? International Affairs. 2012 Nov;88(6):1297-313.

85.

Schweiger C. British-German relations in the European Union after the war on Iraq. German Politics. 2004 Mar;13(1):35–55.

86.

Blair T. A Journey. London: Arrow Books; 2010.

87.

Mandelson P. The Third Man. London: HarperPress; 2011.

88.

Campbell A, Stott R. The Blair Years: extracts from the Alastair Campbell diaries. London: Hutchinson; 2007.

89.

European Council President Speech | Video | C-SPAN.org [Internet]. Available from: http://www.c-span.org/video/?189573-1/european-council-president-speech

90.

William Hague - The European President (2008) [Internet]. 1AD. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fZ26SmDzxHE

Carter N. Whither (or Wither) the Euro? Labour and the Single Currency. Politics. 2003 Feb;23(1):1–9.

92.

Buller J. The importance of being autonomous: Understanding the Blair Government's policy towards the single currency. British Politics. 2014 Sep;9(3):318–45.

93.

Howarth D. The Domestic Politics of British Policy on the Euro. Journal of European Integration. 2007 Mar;29(1):47–68.

94

Luo CM. Interpreting the Blair Government's Policy-making on European Monetary Union: An Examination of Public Policy Theories. Journal of Contemporary European Studies. 2008 Dec;16(3):433-48.

95.

Kettell S. Why New Labour Wants the Euro. The Political Quarterly. 2004 Jan;75(1):52-9.

96.

Gamble A, Kelly G. The British Labour Party and monetary union. West European Politics. 2000 [an;23(1):1–25.

97.

MILES L, DOHERTY G. The United Kingdom: A cautious euro-outsider. Journal of European Integration. 2005 Mar;27(1):89–109.

98.

LEVITT M. The City and EMU. International Affairs. 2012 Nov;88(6):1261-75.

O'DONNELL CM, WHITMAN RG. European policy under Gordon Brown: perspectives on a future prime minister. International Affairs. 2007 Mar;83(2):253–72.

100.

Seldon A, Lodge G. Brown at 10. London: Biteback; 2010.

101.

Prime Minister David Cameron's EU Speech [Internet]. 24AD. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ApcgQDKqXmE

102.

Smith J. Europe: the Coalition's Poisoned Chalice. In: Seldon A, Finn M, editors. The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2015. Available from:

https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9781316 326602

103.

Lynch P. The Coalition and the European Union. In: Beech M, Lee S, editors. The Conservative-Liberal coalition: examining the Cameron-Clegg government [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=2057864&ppg=257

104.

Lynch P. Conservative modernisation and European integration: From silence to salience and schism. British Politics. 2015 Jun;10(2):185–203.

105.

Goes E. The Coalition and Europe: A Tale of Reckless Drivers, Steady Navigators and

Imperfect Roadmaps. Parliamentary Affairs. 2014 Jan 1;67(1):45-63.

106.

Copsey N, Haughton T. Farewell Britannia? 'Issue Capture' and the Politics of David Cameron's 2013 EU Referendum Pledge. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2014 Aug;n/a-n/a.

107.

Lynch P. The Con-Lib Agenda for Europe. In: The Cameron-Clegg government: coalition politics in an age of austerity [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=713266&ppg=2 30

108.

Lynch P. European Policy. In: Cameron and the Conservatives: The transition to coalition government [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack age\_service\_id=5665769680002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

109.

Goes E. The Liberal Democrats and the Coalition: Driven to the Edge of Europe. The Political Quarterly. 2015 Jan;86(1):93–100.

110.

Gifford C. The People Against Europe: The Eurosceptic Challenge to the United Kingdom's Coalition Government. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2014 May;52(3):512–28.

111.

David Cameron's EU speech - full text | Politics | theguardian.com [Internet]. Available from:

http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2013/jan/23/david-cameron-eu-speech-referendum

Hodson D, Maher I. British Brinkmanship and Gaelic Games: EU Treaty Ratification in the UK and Ireland from a Two Level Game Perspective. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2014 Nov;16(4):645–61.

#### 113.

Gordon M. The United Kingdom and the Fiscal Compact: Past and Future. European Constitutional Law Review. 2014 May;10(01):28–53.

#### 114.

O'DONNELL CM. Britain's coalition government and EU defence cooperation: undermining British interests. International Affairs. 2011 Mar;87(2):419–33.

## 115.

MILES L, DOHERTY G. The United Kingdom: A cautious euro-outsider. Journal of European Integration. 2005 Mar;27(1):89–109.

## 116.

Leuffen D, Rittberger B, Schimmelfennig F. Differentiated Integration: explaining variation in the European Union. Vol. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.

## 117.

Schimmelfennig F, Leuffen D, Rittberger B. The European Union as a system of differentiated integration: interdependence, politicization and differentiation. Journal of European Public Policy. 2015 Jul 3;22(6):764–82.

## 118.

Leruth B, Lord C. Differentiated integration in the European Union: a concept, a process, a system or a theory? Journal of European Public Policy. 2015 Jul 3;22(6):754–63.

Adler-Nissen R. Behind the scenes of differentiated integration: circumventing national opt-outs in Justice and Home Affairs. Journal of European Public Policy. 2009 Jan;16(1):62–80.

120.

ADLER-NISSEN R. The Diplomacy of Opting Out: A Bourdieudian Approach to National Integration Strategies. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2008 Jun;46(3):663–84.

121.

Schimmelfennig F, Winzen T. Instrumental and Constitutional Differentiation in the European Union. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2014 Mar;52(2):354–70.

122.

Geddes A. Political Parties and Party Politics. In: The Europeanization of British politics [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=293460&ppg=1 33

123.

SMITH J. The European dividing line in party politics. International Affairs. 2012 Nov;88(6):1277-95.

124.

Baker D. Euroscepticism in the British Party System: 'A Source of Fascination, Perplexity, and Sometimes Frustration'. In: Opposing Europe?: the comparative party politics of Euroscepticism, Volume 1: Case studies and country surveys [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=415609&ppg=108

Sherrington P. Confronting Europe: UK Political Parties and the EU 2000-2005. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2006 Feb;8(1):69–78.

126.

Aspinwall M. Structuring Europe: Powersharing Institutions and British Preferences on European Integration. Political Studies. 2000 Aug;48(3):415–42.

127.

Usherwood S. Opposition to the European Union in the UK: The Dilemma of Public Opinion and Party Management. Government and Opposition. 2002 Apr;37(2):211-30.

128.

Hooghe L. What Drives Euroskepticism?: Party-Public Cueing, Ideology and Strategic Opportunity. European Union Politics. 2007 Mar 1;8(1):5–12.

129.

Szczerbiak A, Taggart P. Theorizing Party-Based Euroscepticism: Problems of Definition, Measurement and Causality. In: Opposing Europe?: the comparative party politics of Euroscepticism, Volume 2: Comparative and theoretical perspectives [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3052637&ppg=251

130.

Hooghe L, Marks G, Wilson CJ. Does Left/Right Structure Party Positions on European Integration? Comparative Political Studies. 2002 Oct 1;35(8):965–89.

131.

Hooghe L, Marks G. A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus. British Journal of Political Science. 2009 Jan;39(01).

Arnold C, Sapir EV, de Vries C. Parties' Positions on European Integration: Issue Congruence, Ideology or Context? West European Politics. 2012 Nov;35(6):1341-62.

133.

Gary Marks, Carole J. Wilson and Leonard Ray. National Political Parties and European Integration. American Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 2002;46(3):585–94. Available from: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3088401

134.

Rovny J. Who emphasizes and who blurs? Party strategies in multidimensional competition. European Union Politics. 2012 Jun 1;13(2):269–92.

135.

Mattila M, Raunio T. Drifting Further Apart: National Parties and their Electorates on the EU Dimension. West European Politics. 2012 May;35(3):589–606.

136.

van Elsas E, van der Brug W. The changing relationship between left-right ideology and euroscepticism, 1973-2010. European Union Politics. 2015 Jun 1;16(2):194-215.

137.

Conti N. Party attitudes towards the EU in the member states: parties for Europe, parties against Europe. Vol. Routledge advances in European politics. London: Routledge; 2015.

138.

Clements B, Bartle J. The European Issue and Party Choice at British General Elections, 1974–2005. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties. 2009 Nov;19(4):377–411.

Geoffrey Evans. European integration, party politics and voting in the 2001 election. British Elections & Parties Review. 2007 Nov 8;12(1):95–110.

140.

EVANS, GEOFFREY. Euroscepticism and Conservative Electoral Support: How an Asset Became a Liability. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 2000;28(04):573–90. Available from:

http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1345&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123498000258

141.

Stevens D. Issue evolution in Britain: The debate on European Union integration, 1964-2010. European Journal of Political Research. 2013 Jun;52(4):536-57.

142.

Green J. A Test of Core Vote Theories: The British Conservatives, 1997–2005. British Journal of Political Science. 2011 Oct;41(04):735–64.

143.

Green J. When Voters and Parties Agree: Valence Issues and Party Competition. Political Studies. 2007 Oct;55(3):629–55.

144.

Carey S, Geddes A. Less Is More: Immigration and European Integration at the 2010 General Election. Parliamentary Affairs. 2010 Oct 1;63(4):849-65.

145.

Tillman ER. Support for the euro, political knowledge, and voting behavior in the 2001 and 2005 UK general elections. European Union Politics. 2012 Sep 1;13(3):367-89.

de Vries CE. EU Issue Voting: Asset or Liability?: How European Integration Affects Parties' Electoral Fortunes. European Union Politics. 2010 Mar 1;11(1):89-117.

147.

Turner J, Conservative Party (Great Britain), European Union. The Tories and Europe. Vol. Political analyses. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2000.

148.

Crowson NJ. The Conservative Party and European integration since 1945: at the heart of Europe. Vol. Routledge advances in European politics. London: Routledge; 2007.

149.

Geddes A. Europe. In: The Political Thought of the Conservative Party since 1945. Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

150.

Baker D, Seawright D, Gamble A. Sovereign nations and global markets: modern British Conservatism and hyperglobalism. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2002 Oct;4(3):399–428.

151.

Buller J. Understanding Contemporary Conservative Euro-Scepticism: Statecraft and the Problem of Governing Autonomy. The Political Quarterly. 2000 Jul;71(3):319–27.

152.

Bale T. Between a Soft and a Hard Place? The Conservative Party, Valence Politics and the Need for a New 'Eurorealism'. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 2006;59(3). Available from: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/59/3/385.full.pdf+html

Vail MI. Between One-Nation Toryism and Neoliberalism: The Dilemmas of British Conservatism and Britain's Evolving Place in Europe. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015 Jan;53(1):106–22.

154.

Schnapper P. The Labour Party and Europe from Brown to Miliband: Back to the Future? JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015 Jan;53(1):157-73.

155.

Heffernan R. Beyond Euro-scepticism: Exploring the Europeanisation of the Labour Party since 1983. The Political Quarterly. 2001 Apr;72(2):180-9.

156.

Grahl, John & Teague, Paul. The British Labour Party and the European Community. The Political Quarterly. 1988;59(1).

157.

Daniels P. From hostility to 'constructive engagement': The Europeanisation of the labour party. West European Politics. 1998 Jan;21(1):72–96.

158.

FELLA S. Robin Cook, Tony Blair and New Labour's Competing Visions of Europe. The Political Quarterly. 2006 Jul;77(3):388–401.

159.

van der Maas E. Trade Unions. In: The Europeanization of British politics [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=293460&ppg=166

Goes E. The Liberal Democrats and the Coalition: Driven to the Edge of Europe. The Political Quarterly. 2015 Jan;86(1):93–100.

161.

Clarke S, Curtice J. The Liberal Democrats and European Integration. In: Britain for and against Europe: British politics and the question of European integration. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1998.

162.

Mitchell J. Member State or Euro-Region: The SNP, Plaid Cymru, and Europe. In: Britain for and against Europe: British politics and the question of European integration. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1998.

163.

WYN JONES R. From Utopia to reality: Plaid Cymru and Europe. Nations and Nationalism. 2009 Jan;15(1):129-47.

164.

Chaney P. Instrumental Europeans? Minority Nationalist Parties' Discourse on the European Union: The Case of UK Meso-Elections 1998–2011. Perspectives on European Politics and Society. 2014 Oct 2;15(4):464–82.

165.

Hepburn E, McLoughlin PJ. Celtic Nationalism and Supranationalism: Comparing Scottish and Northern Ireland Party Responses to Europe. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2011 Aug;13(3):383–99.

166.

Irish Political Studies. 24. Available from: http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fips20/24/4#.VZ-fV01RGUk

GV311 (2013/14) Week 20: Britain and the EU [Internet]. 26AD. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7gfFhVGJN9E&feature=youtu.be

168.

Cowley P. British Parliamentarians and European Integration: A Re-Examination of the MPP Data. Party Politics. 2000 Oct 1;6(4):463–72.

169.

Carter E, Poguntke T. How European Integration Changes National Parties: Evidence from a 15-Country Study. West European Politics. 2010 Mar;33(2):297–324.

170.

Carter E, Ladrech R. Government Change, Organizational Continuity: the Limited Europeanization of British Political Parties. In: The Europeanization of national political parties: power and organizational adaptation [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2007. Available from:

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack age service id=5665221710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

171.

Raunio T. Why European Integration Increases Leadership Autonomy within Political Parties. Party Politics. 2002 Jul 1;8(4):405–22.

172.

Mair P. The limited impact of Europe on national party systems. West European Politics. 2000 Oct;23(4):27–51.

173.

Ladrech R. Party Change and Europeanisation: Elements of an Integrated Approach. West European Politics. 2012 May;35(3):574–88.

Lynch P, Whitaker R. Where There is Discord, Can They Bring Harmony? Managing Intra-party Dissent on European Integration in the Conservative Party. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2013 Aug;15(3):317–39.

175.

Baker, David., Gamble, Andrew., Ludlam, Steve. 1846..1906..1996? Conservative Splits and European Integration. 1846.1906.1996? Conservative Splits and European Integration. 1993;64.

176.

177.

Ludlam S. The Cauldron: Conservative Parliamentarians and European Integration. In: Britain for and against Europe: British politics and the question of European integration. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1998.

178.

Cowley P, Norton P. Rebels and rebellions: Conservative MPs in the 1992 Parliament. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 1999 Apr;1(1):84–105.

179.

Berrington H, Hague R. Europe, Thatcherism and traditionalism: Opinion, rebellion and the Maastricht treaty in the backbench conservative party, 1992–1994. West European Politics. 1998 Jan;21(1):44–71.

180.

Heppell T. Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2013 Aug;15(3):340–61.

COWLEY P, STUART M. The Cambusters: The Conservative European Union Referendum Rebellion of October 2011. The Political Quarterly. 2012 Apr;83(2):402-6.

182.

Tzelgov E. Cross-cutting issues, intraparty dissent and party strategy: The issue of European integration in the House of Commons. European Union Politics. 2014 Mar 1;15(1):3–23.

183.

COWLEY, PHILIP; GARRY, JOHN. The British Conservative Party and Europe: The Choosing of John Major. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 2000;28(03):473–99. Available from:

http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1335&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123498000210

184.

Crowson NJ. The Conservative Party and European integration since 1945: at the heart of Europe. Vol. Routledge advances in European politics. London: Routledge; 2007.

185.

Gamble A, Kelly G. The British Labour Party and monetary union. West European Politics. 2000 [an;23(1):1–25.

186.

Baker D, Seawright D. A Rosy Map of Europe: Labour Parliamentarians and European Integration. In: Britain for and against Europe: British politics and the question of European integration. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1998.

187.

BAKER D, GAMBLE A, LUDLAM S, SEAWRIGHT D. Labour and Europe: A Survey of MPs and

MEPs. The Political Quarterly. 1996 Oct;67(4):353-71.

188.

Tzelgov E. Cross-cutting issues, intraparty dissent and party strategy: The issue of European integration in the House of Commons. European Union Politics. 2014 Mar 1;15(1):3–23.

189.

Portes J. The Economic Implications for the UK of Leaving the European Union. National Institute Economic Review. 2013 Nov 1;226(1):F4-9.

190.

EUROPP – Lies, damned lies and statistics on the UK's EU membership [Internet]. Available from:

http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europpblog/2015/10/13/lies-damned-lies-and-statistics-why-figures-on-the-uks-eu-membership-should-be-treated-with-caution/

191.

Treasury analysis of third party assessments of cost-benefit analyses of EU membership - Publications - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/treasury-analysis-of-third-party-assessments-of-cost-benefit-analyses-of-eu-membership

192.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - In brief: UK-EU economic relations [Internet]. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06091

193.

House of Commons Research Briefing. Research Briefings - The economic impact of EU membership on the UK [Internet]. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06730

nttp://researchbhenngs.parnament.uk/Nesearchbhenng/sammary/sivov/si

SPENCE J. A high price to pay? Britain and the European budget. International Affairs. 2012 Nov;88(6):1237-60.

195.

UK and the EU: Better off out or in? - BBC News [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-32793642

196.

Hindley B, Howe M. Better Off Out? The Benefits or Costs of EU Membership | Institute of Economic Affairs [Internet]. 2007. Available from: http://www.iea.org.uk/publications/research/better-out-the-benefits-or-costs-of-eu-member ship

197.

Civitas: Europe [Internet]. Available from: http://www.civitas.org.uk/europe/index.php

198.

The Bruges Group is against EU integration and British involvement in the creation of a European Union super-state [Internet]. Available from: http://www.brugesgroup.com/

199.

Senior European Experts - British Influence [Internet]. Available from: http://www.britishinfluence.org/senior european experts

200.

EU Fresh Start | Home [Internet]. Available from: http://www.eufreshstart.org/

201.

Charter D. Europe - in or out?: everything you need to know. London: Biteback Publishing;

202.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - The UK and Europe: time for a new relationship? [Internet]. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06393

203.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - Repatriating EU powers to Member States [Internet]. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06153

204.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - EU exit: impact in key UK policy areas [Internet]. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7213

205.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - Exiting the EU: UK reform proposals, legal impact and alternatives to membership [Internet]. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7214

206.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - Leaving the EU [Internet]. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/RP13-42

207.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - In brief: leaving the European Union [Internet]. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06089

Britain & the EU | Open Europe [Internet]. Available from: http://openeurope.org.uk/intelligence/category/britain-and-the-eu/

209.

Britain Divided? Who Wants to Leave and Who Wants to Remain | What UK Thinks: EU [Internet]. Available from:

http://whatukthinks.org/eu/britain-divided-who-wants-to-leave-and-who-wants-to-remain/

210.

British Social Attitudes: Europe (chapter summary) [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/europe.aspx

211.

Attitudes towards the EU in the United Kingdom [Internet]. Eurobarometer Flash Report No.274; 2009. Available from:

http://ec.europa.eu/public\_opinion/archives/flash\_arch\_284\_270\_en.htm

212.

Clements B, Nanou K. What underlies public attitudes towards the constitutionalization of the EU? Evidence from Britain. Journal of Contemporary European Research [Internet]. 2012;8(4). Available from: http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/364

213.

Baines P, Gill M. The EU Constitution and the British Public: What the Polls Tell Us About the Campaign That Never Was. International Journal of Public Opinion Research. 2005 Nov 28;18(4):463–74.

214.

Gabel M, Hix S. Understanding Public Support for British Membership of the Single Currency. Political Studies. 2005 Mar 22;53(1):65–81.

Gabel M, Scheve K. Mixed Messages: Party Dissent and Mass Opinion on European Integration. European Union Politics. 2007 Mar 1;8(1):37–59.

216.

Boomgaarden HG, Schuck ART, Elenbaas M, de Vreese CH. Mapping EU attitudes: Conceptual and empirical dimensions of Euroscepticism and EU support. European Union Politics. 2011 Jun 1;12(2):241–66.

217.

RASMUSSEN J. 'What Kind of Vision is That?' British Public Attitudes Towards the European Community During the Thatcher Era. British Journal of Political Science. 1997 Jan;27(1):111-55.

218.

What lessons can Britain learn from other EU referendums? | What UK Thinks: EU [Internet]. Available from:

http://whatukthinks.org/eu/what-lessons-can-britain-learn-from-other-eu-referendums/

219.

OLIVER T. To be or not to be in Europe: is that the question? Britain's European question and an in/out referendum. International Affairs. 2015 Jan;91(1):77–91.

220.

GLENCROSS A. Why a British referendum on EU membership will not solve the Europe question. International Affairs. 2015 Mar;91(2):303–17.

221.

BINZER HOBOLT S, RISEBOROUGH PL. How to Win the UK Referendum on the European Constitution. The Political Quarterly. 2005 Apr;76(2):241–52.

Worcester RM, Foreign Policy Centre. How to Win the Euro Referendum: Lessons from 1975. London: Foreign Policy Centre; 2000.

223.

King A. Britain says Yes: the 1975 Referendum on the Common Market. Vol. AEI studies. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research; 1977.

224.

Butler D, Kitzinger U. The 1975 Referendum. London: Macmillan; 1976.

225.

Oppermann K. The politics of discretionary government commitments to European integration referendums. Journal of European Public Policy. 2013 May;20(5):684–701.

226.

Oppermann K. The Politics of Avoiding Referendums on the Treaty of Lisbon. Journal of European Integration. 2013 Jan;35(1):73–89.

227.

Closa C. Why convene referendums? Explaining choices in EU constitutional politics. Journal of European Public Policy. 2007 Dec;14(8):1311–32.

228.

Glencross A, Trechsel A. First or Second Order Referendums? Understanding the Votes on the EU Constitutional Treaty in Four EU Member States. West European Politics. 2011 Jul:34(4):755–72.

229.

Prosser C. Calling European Union Treaty Referendums: Electoral and Institutional Politics.

Political Studies. 2014 Dec; n/a-n/a.

230.

HAWKINS B. Nation, Separation and Threat: An Analysis of British Media Discourses on the European Union Treaty Reform Process\*. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2012 Jul;50(4):561–77.

231.

Anderson PJ, Weymouth T. Insulting the public?: the British press and the European Union. London: Longman; 1999.

232

Wilkes G, Wring D. The British Press and European Integration: 1948 to 1996. In: Britain For and Against Europe: British Politics and the Question of European Integration. Oxford: Clarendon Press: 1998.

233.

Carey S, Burton J. Research Note: The Influence of the Press in Shaping Public Opinion towards the European Union in Britain. Political Studies. 2004 Oct;52(3):623–40.

234.

DADDOW O. The UK media and 'Europe': from permissive consensus to destructive dissent. International Affairs. 2012 Nov;88(6):1219–36.

235.

Startin N. Have we reached a tipping point? The mainstreaming of Euroscepticism in the UK. International Political Science Review. 2015 Jun 1;36(3):311–23.

236.

Dursun-Ozkanca O. European Union Enlargement and British Public Opinion: The Agenda-Setting Power of the Press. Perspectives on European Politics and Society. 2011

Jun;12(2):139-60.

237.

John Major -- The Referendum on Europe: Opportunity or Threat? [Internet]. 14AD. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a8oEpdOcjL0

238.

Szczerbiak A, Taggart P. Theorizing Party-Based Euroscepticism: Problems of Definition, Measurement and Causality. In: Opposing Europe?: the comparative party politics of Euroscepticism, Volume 2: Comparative and theoretical perspectives [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3052637&ppg=251

239.

Leconte C. Understanding Euroscepticism. Vol. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

240.

USHERWOOD S, STARTIN N. Euroscepticism as a Persistent Phenomenon\*. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2013 Jan;51(1):1–16.

241.

Brack N, Startin N. Introduction: Euroscepticism, from the margins to the mainstream. International Political Science Review. 2015 Jun 1;36(3):239–49.

242.

TAGGART P. A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems. European Journal of Political Research. 1998 Apr;33(3):363–88.

Topaloff LK. Political parties and Euroscepticism [Internet]. Vol. Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9781137009685

244.

Simon Usherwood. The Shifting Focus of Opposition to the European Union. Journal of Contemporary European Research [Internet]. 2013;9(2). Available from: http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/521

245.

Gifford C. The making of Eurosceptic Britain: identity and economy in a post-imperial state [Internet]. Burlington, Vt: Ashgate; 2008. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=438676

246.

Geddes A. Britain and the European Union [Internet]. Vol. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627

247.

Forster A. Anti-Europeans, Anti-Marketeers and Eurosceptics: The Evolution and Influence of Labour and Conservative Opposition to Europe. The Political Quarterly. 2002 Jul;73(3):299–308.

248.

Daddow O. Margaret Thatcher, Tony Blair and the Eurosceptic Tradition in Britain. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2013 May;15(2):210–27.

249.

GIFFORD C. The rise of post-imperial populism: The case of right-wing Euroscepticism in Britain. European Journal of Political Research. 2006 Aug;45(5):851–69.

Gifford C. The UK and the European Union: Dimensions of Sovereignty and the Problem of Eurosceptic Britishness. Parliamentary Affairs. 2010 Apr 1;63(2):321–38.

251.

Wellings B, Baxendale H. Euroscepticism and the Anglosphere: Traditions and Dilemmas in Contemporary English Nationalism. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015 Jan;53(1):123–39.

252.

Holmes M. The Eurosceptical Reader. Vol. 1. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

253.

Holmes M. The Eurosceptical Reader 2. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2001.

254.

Thatcher M. Speech to the College of Europe ('The Bruges Speech') | Margaret Thatcher Foundation [Internet]. Available from: http://www.margaretthatcher.org/speeches/displaydocument.asp?docid=107332

255.

Thatcher M. The path to power. London: HarperCollins; 1995.

256.

Goodwin M, Milazzo C. UKIP: inside the campaign to redraw the map of British politics [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2015. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID =4310755

Tournier-Sol K. Reworking the Eurosceptic and Conservative Traditions into a Populist Narrative: UKIP's Winning Formula? JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015 Jan;53(1):140–56.

258.

Ford, Robert Anthony, Goodwin, Matthew. Revolt on the right: explaining support for the radical right in Britain [Internet]. Vol. Extremism and democracy. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2014. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1651842

259.

FORD R, GOODWIN MJ, CUTTS D. Strategic Eurosceptics and polite xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament elections. European Journal of Political Research. 2012 Mar;51(2):204–34.

260.

Lynch P, Whitaker R, Loomes G. The UK Independence Party: Understanding a Niche Party's Strategy, Candidates and Supporters. Parliamentary Affairs. 2012 Oct 1;65(4):733–57.

261.

Lynch P, Whitaker R. Rivalry on the right: The Conservatives, the UK Independence Party (UKIP) and the EU issue. British Politics. 2013 Sep;8(3):285–312.

262.

Abedi A, Lundberg TC. Doomed to Failure? UKIP and the Organisational Challenges Facing Right-Wing Populist Anti-Political Establishment Parties. Parliamentary Affairs. 2008 Oct 15;62(1):72–87.

263.

Whitaker R, Lynch P. Explaining Support for the UK Independence Party at the 2009 European Parliament Elections. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties. 2011 Aug;21(3):359–79.

McAllister I, Studlar DT. Conservative Euroscepticism and the Referendum Party in the 1997 British General Election. Party Politics. 2000 Jul 1;6(3):359–71.

265.

Webb P, Bale T. Why Do Tories Defect to UKIP? Conservative Party Members and the Temptations of the Populist Radical Right. Political Studies. 2014 Dec;62(4):961–70.

266.

GEDDES A. The EU, UKIP and the Politics of Immigration in Britain. The Political Quarterly. 2014 Jul;85(3):289–95.

267.

The Growth of Euroscepticism | Gresham College [Internet]. Available from: http://www.gresham.ac.uk/lectures-and-events/the-growth-of-euroscepticism

268.

Nugent, Neill. Sovereignty and British Membership of the European Union. Soverignity and British Membership of the European Union. 1996;11(2).

269.

Geoffrey Howe. Sovereignty and Interdependence: Britain's Place in the World. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 1990;66(4):675-95. Available from: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2620353?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents

270.

William Wallace. What Price Independence? Sovereignty and Interdependence in British Politics. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 1986;62(3):367-89. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2617882

Vernon Bogdanor. THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND SOVEREIGNTY. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1991;44(4):481–92. Available from: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/44/4/481.full.pdf+html

#### 272.

Gifford C. The UK and the European Union: Dimensions of Sovereignty and the Problem of Eurosceptic Britishness. Parliamentary Affairs. 2010 Apr 1;63(2):321–38.

## 273.

Wellings B, Vines E. Populism and Sovereignty: The EU Act and the In-Out Referendum, 2010-2015. Parliamentary Affairs. 2015 Sep 10;

# 274.

Giddings PJ, Drewry G. Britain in the European Union: law, policy, and Parliament. Balancing Supremacy: EU Membership and the Constitution. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

# 275.

David Judge. INCOMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY: THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS AND THE COMPLETION OF THE INTERNAL MARKET IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1988;41(4):441–55. Available from: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/41/4/441.full.pdf+html

# 276.

Craig, Paul. The European Union Act 2011: Locks, limits and legality. Common Market Law Review [Internet]. 48(6):1915-44. Available from: http://www.kluwerlawonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/abstract.php?area=Journals&id=CO LA2011074

IAN LOVELAND. Parliamentary Sovereignty and the European Community: The Unfinished Revolution? Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1996;49(4):517–35. Available from: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/49/4/517.full.pdf+html

278.

Vernon Bogdanor. Imprisoned by a Doctrine: The Modern Defence of Parliamentary Sovereignty. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies. 2012;32(1):179–95.

279.

Barber NW. The afterlife of Parliamentary sovereignty. International Journal of Constitutional Law. 2011 Jan 1;9(1):144–54.

280.

Alison L. Young. Sovereignty: Demise, afterlife, or partial resurrection? International Journal of Constitutional Law [Internet]. 2011;9(1):163–71. Available from: http://icon.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/9/1/163.full

281.

William Wallace. Foreign Policy and National Identity in the United Kingdom. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 1991;67(1):65–80. Available from:

http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2621219?seg=1#page scan tab contents

282.

Ash TG. Is Britain European? International Affairs. 2001 Jan;77(1):1–14.

283.

WELLINGS B. Losing the peace: Euroscepticism and the foundations of contemporary English nationalism. Nations and Nationalism. 2010 Jun 25;16(3):488–505.

SMITH AD. 'Set in the silver sea': English national identity and European integration. Nations and Nationalism. 2006 Jul;12(3):433–52.

285.

Kenny M. The Return of 'Englishness' in British Political Culture - The End of the Unions? JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015 Jan;53(1):35–51.

286.

Kenny M. The origins and drivers of English nationhood. British Politics. 2015 Sep;10(3):356-61.

287.

Vines E. Nationalism, populism and the British political tradition. British Politics. 2015 Sep;10(3):367–72.

288.

Kenny M. The Rise of a Political Englishness? Political Insight. 2015 Sep;6(2):28-31.

289.

Wellings B. Rump Britain: Englishness and Britishness, 1992â□□2001. National Identities. 2007 Dec;9(4):395–412.

290

Geddes A. Britain and the European Union [Internet]. Vol. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627

291.

Bache I, Jordan A. The Europeanization of British politics [Internet]. Vol. Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=293460

Bache I, Jordan A. Central Government. In: The Europeanization of British politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

293.

Bulmer S, Burch M. The Europeanization of UK Government: from Quiet Revolution to Explicit Step-Change? Public Administration. 2005 Dec;83(4):861–90.

294.

Bulmer S, Burch M. Organizing For Europe: Whitehall, The British State And European Union. Public Administration. 1998 [an;76(4):601–28.

295.

James S. Adapting to Brussels: Europeanization of the core executive and the 'strategic-projection' model. Journal of European Public Policy. 2010 Sep;17(6):818–35.

296.

JAMES S. TAMING THE 'AWKWARD STATE'? THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPEAN POLICY-MAKING UNDER BLAIR. Public Administration. 2009 Sep;87(3):604–20.

297.

Page EC. The Impact Of European Legislation On British Public Policy Making: A Research Note. Public Administration. 1998 Jan;76(4):803-9.

298.

Dyson K. Europeanization, Whitehall Culture and the Treasury as Institutional Veto Player: A Constructivist Approach to Economic and Monetary Union. Public Administration. 2000 Jan;78(4):897–914.

Buller J. Contesting Europeanisation: Agents, institutions and narratives in British monetary policy. West European Politics. 2006 May;29(3):389–409.

300.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - How the UK Government deals with EU Business [Internet]. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06323

301.

Giddings PJ, Drewry G. Britain in the European Union: law, policy, and Parliament. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

302.

Europe - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/role/europe/

303.

Norton P. Parliament in British politics [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack age\_service\_id=5663775030002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

304.

House of Commons Research Briefing. Research Briefings - Making EU law into UK law [Internet]. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN07002

305.

Auel K, Christiansen T. After Lisbon: National Parliaments in the European Union. West European Politics. 2015 Mar 4;38(2):261–81.

Katrin Auel. To Scrutinise or Not to Scrutinise? Explaining Variation in EU-Related Activities in National Parliaments. West European Politics [Internet]. 2015 Jan 30;38(2):282–304. Available from:

http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/01402382.2014.990695#abstract

307.

House of Commons Research Briefing. Research Briefings - National Parliaments and EU law-making: how is the 'yellow card' system working? [Internet]. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06297

308.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - How much legislation comes from Europe? [Internet]. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/RP10-62

309.

European Scrutiny Committee H of C. House of Commons - Reforming the European Scrutiny System in the House of Commons - European Scrutiny Committee [Internet]. 2013. Available from:

http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmeuleg/109/10902.htm

310.

European Scrutiny Committee - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/european-scrutiny-committee/

311.

Bulmer S. UK Devolution and the European Union: A Tale of Cooperative Asymmetry? Publius: The Journal of Federalism. 2006 Jan 1;36(1):75-93.

312.

Hogwood P, Carter C, Bulmer S, Burch M, Scott A. Devolution and EU Policy Making: The Territorial Challenge. Public Policy and Administration. 2000 Jun 1;15(2):81–95.

Smith J. Government in Scotland. In: The Europeanization of British politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

314.

Cole A, Wodak R. Europeanising devolution: Wales and the European Union. British Politics. 2011 Sep;6(3):379–96.

315.

Clements B. Understanding 'Utilitarian' Support for European Integration in Scotland and Wales: the Role of Economic Interests, National Identity and Party Support. Regional & Federal Studies. 2011 Mar;21(1):1–21.

316.

Burch M, Gomez R. The English Regions and the European Union. Regional Studies. 2002 Oct;36(7):767–78.

317.

Marshall A. Local Governance. In: The Europeanization of British politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

318.

Keating M. The European Dimension to Scottish Constitutional Change. The Political Quarterly. 2015 Apr;86(2):201-8.

319.

Smith J. Sub-national Mobilization and the Scottish Government's Action Plan on European Engagement. Public Policy and Administration. 2010 Apr 1;25(2):216–33.