

PL3107 British Politics and European Integration

[View Online](#)

1.

Module Information.

2.

George S. An Awkward Partner: Britain in the European Community. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 1998.

3.

Young JW. Britain and European Unity, 1945-1999. Vol British history in perspective. 2nd ed. Macmillan; 2000.

4.

Young H. This Blessed Plot: Britain and Europe from Churchill to Blair. Rev. ed. Papermac; 1999.

5.

Gowland D, Wright A, Turner A. Britain and European Integration since 1945. Routledge; 2009.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663771820002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

6.

Daddow O. Interpreting the Outsider Tradition in British European Policy Speeches from

Thatcher to Cameron. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015;53(1):71-88.
doi:10.1111/jcms.12204

7.

Helen Wallace. The UK: 40 Years of EU Membership. Journal of Contemporary European Research. 2013;8(4). <http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/539>

8.

Geddes A. Britain and the European Union. Vol The European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627>

9.

Buller, Jim. Britain as an Awkward Partner: Reassessing Britain's Relations with the EU. Britain as an Awkward Partner: Reassessing Britain's Relations with the EU. 1995;15(1).

10.

George, Stephen, Bulmer, Simon. Chapter 1 - Britain and European Integration: Of Sovereignty, Slow Adaptation and Semi-Detachment. In: Britain and the European Community: The Politics of Semi-Detachment. Clarendon Press; 1992.

11.

Wilks, Stuart. Britain and Europe: An Awkward Partner or an Awkward State? Politics. 1996;16(3).

12.

George S. Britain: Anatomy of a Eurosceptic state. Journal of European Integration. 2000;22(1):15-33. doi:10.1080/07036330008429077

13.

Gamble A. The European Disunion. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2006;8(1):34-49. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00224.x

14.

GAMBLE A. Better Off Out? Britain and Europe. *The Political Quarterly*. 2012;83(3):468-477. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02346.x

15.

Charter D. *Europe - in or out?: Everything You Need to Know*. Biteback Publishing; 2014.

16.

Aspinwall M. Structuring Europe: Powersharing Institutions and British Preferences on European Integration. *Political Studies*. 2000;48(3):415-442. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00268

17.

Schmidt VA. Adapting to Europe: Is it Harder for Britain? *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2006;8(1):15-33. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00228.x

18.

Gifford C. Political Economy and the Study of Britain and European Integration: A Global-National Perspective. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2007;9(3):461-476. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00266.x

19.

Rosamond B, Wincott D. Constitutionalism, European Integration and British Political Economy. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2006;8(1):1-14. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00229.x

20.

CYR AI. Britain, Europe and the United States: change and continuity. *International Affairs*. 2012;88(6):1315-1330. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01134.x

21.

Lelieveldt H, Princen S. The Politics of the European Union. Vol Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge University Press; 2011.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=319329>

22.

Bache I, George S, Bulmer S. Politics in the European Union. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2011.

23.

Zimmermann H, Dür A. Key Controversies in European Integration. Vol European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

24.

Bulmer S, Lequesne C. The Member States of the European Union. Vol The new European Union series. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2013.

25.

Hix S, Hoyland B. The Political System of the European Union. Vol European Union series. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

26.

GV311 (2013/14) Britain and the EU: A Troubled History. Published online 21AD.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kzJg_1cCp1o

27.

GV311 (2013/14) Britain and the EU: Options for Britain. Published online 26AD.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7gfFhVGJN9E>

28.

Britain and Europe | Gresham College. <http://www.gresham.ac.uk/britain-and-europe>

29.

Geddes A. Britain and the European Union. Vol The European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627>

30.

Young JW. Chapter 6. In: Britain and European Unity, 1945-1999. Vol British history in perspective. 2nd ed. Macmillan; 2000.

31.

George S. Chapters 6 & 7. In: An Awkward Partner: Britain in the European Community. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 1998.

32.

Young H. Chapter 9. In: This Blessed Plot: Britain and Europe from Churchill to Blair. Rev. ed. Papermac; 1999.

33.

Gowland D, Wright A, Turner A. Chapter 4. In: Britain and European Integration since 1945. Routledge; 2009.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=460261&ppg=113>

34.

Buller J. National Statecraft and European Integration: The Conservative Government and the European Union, 1979-97. Pinter; 2000.

35.

Wallace, William and Wallace, Helen. STRONG STATE OR WEAK STATE IN FOREIGN POLICY? THE CONTRADICTIONS OF CONSERVATIVE LIBERALISM, 1979-1987. Public Administration Spring. 68(1):83-101.

<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4547884&site=ehost-live>

36.

Rhodes, R.A.W. and Dunleavy, Patrick, Thompson, Helen. Chapter 11 - Joining the ERM: Analysing a Core Executive Policy Disaster. In: Prime Minister, Cabinet and Core Executive. St. Martin's Press; 1995.

37.

Thompson, Helen. The British Conservative Government and the European Exchange Rate Mechanism, 1979-1994. Pinter; 1996.

38.

Fontana C, Parsons C. 'One Woman's Prejudice': Did Margaret Thatcher Cause Britain's Anti-Europeanism? JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015;53(1):89-105. doi:10.1111/jcms.12205

39.

Stephen George. Great Britain and the European Community. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. 1994;531:44-55.

http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1047840?pq-origsite=summon&seq=3#page_scan_tab_contents

40.

Mrs Thatcher's 1990 'No. No. No.' to European integration. Published online 21AD. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U2f8nYMCO2I>

41.

Mrs Thatcher's 1988 Bruges Speech. Published online 31AD. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wkRwMFy0CVM>

42.

Thatcher, Margaret. *The Downing Street Years*. HarperCollins; 1993.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780062029102>

43.

Howe G. *Conflict of Loyalty*. Macmillan; 1994.

44.

Lawson N. *The View from No.11: Memoirs of a Tory Radical*. Bantam Press; 1992.

45.

Cradock P. *In Pursuit of British Interests: Reflections on Foreign Policy under Margaret Thatcher and John Major*. John Murray; 1997.

46.

Dorey, Peter. D. Wincott, J. Buller & C. Hay, 'Strategic Errors and/or Structural Binds? John Major and Europe'. In: *The Major Premiership*. Palgrave Macmillan; 1999.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3027454&ppg=101>

47.

Young H. Chapter 11. In: *This Blessed Plot: Britain and Europe from Churchill to Blair*. Rev. ed. Papermac; 1999.

48.

Young JW. Chapter 7. In: *Britain and European Unity, 1945-1999*. Vol British history in perspective. 2nd ed. Macmillan; 2000.

49.

Gowland D, Wright A, Turner A. Chapter 4. In: Britain and European Integration since 1945. Routledge; 2009.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=460261&ppg=113>

50.

George S. Chapter 8. In: An Awkward Partner: Britain in the European Community. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 1998.

51.

Forster A. Britain and the Negotiation of the Maastricht Treaty: A Critique of Liberal Intergovernmentalism. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 1998;36(3):347-368. doi:10.1111/1468-5965.00114

52.

Forster A. Britain and the Maastricht Negotiations. Vol St. Antony's series. Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford; 1999.

53.

Stephens P. Politics and the Pound: The Tories, the Economy and Europe. Macmillan; 1996.

54.

Dyson KHF, Featherstone K. The Road to Maastricht: Negotiating Economic and Monetary Union. Oxford University Press; 1999.

55.

Blair A. Saving the Pound: Britain's Road to Monetary Union. Pearson Education; 2002.

56.

Mark Aspinwall. Odd Man Out: Rethinking British Policy on European Monetary Integration. *Review of International Studies*. 2003;29(3):341-364.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20097858?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

57.

John Major and Europe: The Failure of a Policy 1990-7.
<http://www.brugesgroup.com/eu/john-major-and-europe-the-failure-of-a-policy-1990-7.htm?xp=paper>

58.

Kettell S. Does Depoliticisation Work? Evidence from Britain's Membership of the Exchange Rate Mechanism, 1990-92. *British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2008;10(4):630-648. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2008.00338.x

59.

Buller J. Contesting Europeanisation: Agents, institutions and narratives in British monetary policy. *West European Politics*. 2006;29(3):389-409. doi:10.1080/01402380600619652

60.

Buller J. *National Statecraft and European Integration: The Conservative Government and the European Union, 1979-97*. Pinter; 2000.

61.

Major JR. *John Major: The Autobiography*. HarperCollins; 1999.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780007400461>

62.

Lamont, Norman. *In Office*. Little Brown; 1999.

63.

Hurd D. *Memoirs*. Little, Brown; 2003.

64.

Geddes A. *Britain and the European Union*. Vol The European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627>

65.

Bulmer S. New Labour, New European Policy? Blair, Brown and Utilitarian Supranationalism. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2008;61(4):597-620. doi:10.1093/pa/gsn029

66.

Oppermann K. Salience and sanctions: a principal-agent analysis of domestic win-sets in two-level games—the case of British European policy under the Blair government. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*. 2008;21(2):179-197. doi:10.1080/09557570802020966

67.

Bache I, Nugent N. *Europe*. In: *Blair's Britain, 1997-2007*. Cambridge University Press; 2007.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=321482&ppg=549>

68.

SMITH J. A missed opportunity? New Labour's European policy 1997-2005. *International Affairs*. 2005;81(4):703-721. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2346.2005.00480.x

69.

Riddell P. *Europe*. In: *The Blair Effect, 2001-2005*. Cambridge University Press; 2005.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=142715>

70.

Young H. Chapter 12. In: *This Blessed Plot: Britain and Europe from Churchill to Blair*. Rev. ed. Papermac; 1999.

71.

Gowland D, Wright A, Turner A. Chapter 6. In: *Britain and European Integration since 1945*. Routledge; 2009.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665221740002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

72.

Stephens P. The Blair Government and Europe. *The Political Quarterly*. 2001;72(1):67-75. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00344

73.

Deighton A. European Union Policy. In: *The Blair Effect*. Little, Brown; 2001.

74.

Fella S. New Labour, Same Old Britain? The Blair Government and European Treaty Reform. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2006;59(4):621-637. doi:10.1093/pa/gsl030

75.

FELLA S. Robin Cook, Tony Blair and New Labour's Competing Visions of Europe. *The Political Quarterly*. 2006;77(3):388-401. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00810.x

76.

Hughes K, Smith E. New Labour - New Europe? *International Affairs*. 1998;74(1):93-103. doi:10.1111/1468-2346.00006

77.

Hix S. Britain, the EU and the Euro. In: Developments in British Politics 6. Macmillan; 2000.

78.

Buller J. New Labour's Foreign and Defence Policy: External Support Structures and Domestic Politics. In: New Labour in Government. Macmillan; 2001.

79.

Hopkin J, Wincott D. New Labour, Economic Reform and the European Social Model. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2006;8(1):50-68.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00227.x

80.

Daddow O. Margaret Thatcher, Tony Blair and the Eurosceptic Tradition in Britain. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2013;15(2):210-227.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00534.x

81.

Daddow OJ. New Labour and the European Union: Blair and Brown's Logic of History. Manchester University Press; 2011.

82.

Annesley C. Americanised and Europeanised: UK social policy since 1997. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2003;5(2):143-165.
doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00101

83.

Dryburgh Lynne. Blair's First Government (1997-2001) and European Security and Defence Policy: Seismic Shift or Adaptation? The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2010;12(2):257-273. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00408.x

84.

BISCOP S. The UK and European defence: leading or leaving? *International Affairs*. 2012;88(6):1297-1313. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01133.x

85.

Schweiger C. British-German relations in the European Union after the war on Iraq. *German Politics*. 2004;13(1):35-55. doi:10.1080/0964400042000223293

86.

Blair T. *A Journey*. Arrow Books; 2010.

87.

Mandelson P. *The Third Man*. HarperPress; 2011.

88.

Campbell A, Stott R. *The Blair Years: Extracts from the Alastair Campbell Diaries*. Hutchinson; 2007.

89.

European Council President Speech | Video | C-SPAN.org.
<http://www.c-span.org/video/?189573-1/european-council-president-speech>

90.

William Hague - The European President (2008). Published online 1AD.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fZ26SmDzxHE>

91.

Carter N. Whither (or Wither) the Euro? *Labour and the Single Currency*. *Politics*. 2003;23(1):1-9. doi:10.1111/1467-9256.00174

92.

Buller J. The importance of being autonomous: Understanding the Blair Government's policy towards the single currency. *British Politics*. 2014;9(3):318-345. doi:10.1057/bp.2013.24

93.

Howarth D. The Domestic Politics of British Policy on the Euro. *Journal of European Integration*. 2007;29(1):47-68. doi:10.1080/07036330601144409

94.

Luo CM. Interpreting the Blair Government's Policy-making on European Monetary Union: An Examination of Public Policy Theories. *Journal of Contemporary European Studies*. 2008;16(3):433-448. doi:10.1080/14782800802501070

95.

Kettell S. Why New Labour Wants the Euro. *The Political Quarterly*. 2004;75(1):52-59. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00571.x

96.

Gamble A, Kelly G. The British Labour Party and monetary union. *West European Politics*. 2000;23(1):1-25. doi:10.1080/01402380008425349

97.

MILES L, DOHERTY G. The United Kingdom: A cautious euro-outsider. *Journal of European Integration*. 2005;27(1):89-109. doi:10.1080/07036330400030064

98.

LEVITT M. The City and EMU. *International Affairs*. 2012;88(6):1261-1275. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01131.x

99.

O'DONNELL CM, WHITMAN RG. European policy under Gordon Brown: perspectives on a future prime minister. *International Affairs*. 2007;83(2):253-272. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2346.2007.00617.x

100.

Seldon A, Lodge G. Brown at 10. Biteback; 2010.

101.

Prime Minister David Cameron's EU Speech. Published online 24AD. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ApcgQDKqXmE>

102.

Smith J. Europe: the Coalition's Poisoned Chalice. In: Seldon A, Finn M, eds. *The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015*. Cambridge University Press; 2015. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9781316326602>

103.

Lynch P. The Coalition and the European Union. In: Beech M, Lee S, eds. *The Conservative-Liberal Coalition: Examining the Cameron-Clegg Government*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2015. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=2057864&ppg=257>

104.

Lynch P. Conservative modernisation and European integration: From silence to salience and schism. *British Politics*. 2015;10(2):185-203. doi:10.1057/bp.2015.17

105.

Goes E. The Coalition and Europe: A Tale of Reckless Drivers, Steady Navigators and Imperfect Roadmaps. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2014;67(1):45-63. doi:10.1093/pa/gst021

106.

Copsey N, Haughton T. Farewell Britannia? 'Issue Capture' and the Politics of David Cameron's 2013 EU Referendum Pledge. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. Published online August 2014:n/a-n/a. doi:10.1111/jcms.12177

107.

Lynch P. The Con-Lib Agenda for Europe. In: The Cameron-Clegg Government: Coalition Politics in an Age of Austerity. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=713266&ppg=230>

108.

Lynch P. European Policy. In: Cameron and the Conservatives: The Transition to Coalition Government. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665769680002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

109.

Goes E. The Liberal Democrats and the Coalition: Driven to the Edge of Europe. The Political Quarterly. 2015;86(1):93-100. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12145

110.

Gifford C. The People Against Europe: The Eurosceptic Challenge to the United Kingdom's Coalition Government. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2014;52(3):512-528. doi:10.1111/jcms.12112

111.

David Cameron's EU speech - full text | Politics | theguardian.com.
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2013/jan/23/david-cameron-eu-speech-referendum>

112.

Hodson D, Maher I. British Brinkmanship and Gaelic Games: EU Treaty Ratification in the

UK and Ireland from a Two Level Game Perspective. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2014;16(4):645-661. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.12015

113.

Gordon M. The United Kingdom and the Fiscal Compact: Past and Future. *European Constitutional Law Review*. 2014;10(01):28-53. doi:10.1017/S1574019614001035

114.

O'DONNELL CM. Britain's coalition government and EU defence cooperation: undermining British interests. *International Affairs*. 2011;87(2):419-433. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.00980.x

115.

MILES L, DOHERTY G. The United Kingdom: A cautious euro-outsider. *Journal of European Integration*. 2005;27(1):89-109. doi:10.1080/07036330400030064

116.

Leuffen D, Rittberger B, Schimmelfennig F. *Differentiated Integration: Explaining Variation in the European Union*. Vol The European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.

117.

Schimmelfennig F, Leuffen D, Rittberger B. The European Union as a system of differentiated integration: interdependence, politicization and differentiation. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2015;22(6):764-782. doi:10.1080/13501763.2015.1020835

118.

Leruth B, Lord C. Differentiated integration in the European Union: a concept, a process, a system or a theory? *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2015;22(6):754-763. doi:10.1080/13501763.2015.1021196

119.

Adler-Nissen R. Behind the scenes of differentiated integration: circumventing national opt-outs in Justice and Home Affairs. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2009;16(1):62-80. doi:10.1080/13501760802453239

120.

ADLER-NISSEN R. The Diplomacy of Opting Out: A Bourdieudian Approach to National Integration Strategies. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2008;46(3):663-684. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2008.00799.x

121.

Schimmelfennig F, Winzen T. Instrumental and Constitutional Differentiation in the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2014;52(2):354-370. doi:10.1111/jcms.12103

122.

Geddes A. Political Parties and Party Politics. In: *The Europeanization of British Politics*. Vol Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Palgrave Macmillan; 2006. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=293460&ppg=133>

123.

SMITH J. The European dividing line in party politics. *International Affairs*. 2012;88(6):1277-1295. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01132.x

124.

Baker D. Euroscepticism in the British Party System: 'A Source of Fascination, Perplexity, and Sometimes Frustration'. In: *Opposing Europe?: The Comparative Party Politics of Euroscepticism, Volume 1: Case Studies and Country Surveys*. Oxford University Press; 2008. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=415609&ppg=108>

125.

Sherrington P. *Confronting Europe: UK Political Parties and the EU 2000-2005*. The British

Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2006;8(1):69-78.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00226.x

126.

Aspinwall M. Structuring Europe: Powersharing Institutions and British Preferences on European Integration. Political Studies. 2000;48(3):415-442. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00268

127.

Usherwood S. Opposition to the European Union in the UK: The Dilemma of Public Opinion and Party Management. Government and Opposition. 2002;37(2):211-230.
doi:10.1111/1477-7053.00095

128.

Hooghe L. What Drives Euroskepticism?: Party-Public Cueing, Ideology and Strategic Opportunity. European Union Politics. 2007;8(1):5-12. doi:10.1177/1465116507073283

129.

Szczerbiak A, Taggart P. Theorizing Party-Based Euroscepticism: Problems of Definition, Measurement and Causality. In: Opposing Europe?: The Comparative Party Politics of Euroscepticism, Volume 2: Comparative and Theoretical Perspectives. Oxford University Press; 2008.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3052637&pg=251>

130.

Hooghe L, Marks G, Wilson CJ. Does Left/Right Structure Party Positions on European Integration? Comparative Political Studies. 2002;35(8):965-989.
doi:10.1177/001041402236310

131.

Hooghe L, Marks G. A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus. British Journal of Political Science. 2009;39(01).
doi:10.1017/S0007123408000409

132.

Arnold C, Sapir EV, de Vries C. Parties' Positions on European Integration: Issue Congruence, Ideology or Context? *West European Politics*. 2012;35(6):1341-1362. doi:10.1080/01402382.2012.713749

133.

Gary Marks, Carole J. Wilson and Leonard Ray. National Political Parties and European Integration. *American Journal of Political Science*. 2002;46(3):585-594. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3088401>

134.

Rovny J. Who emphasizes and who blurs? Party strategies in multidimensional competition. *European Union Politics*. 2012;13(2):269-292. doi:10.1177/1465116511435822

135.

Mattila M, Raunio T. Drifting Further Apart: National Parties and their Electorates on the EU Dimension. *West European Politics*. 2012;35(3):589-606. doi:10.1080/01402382.2012.665742

136.

van Elsas E, van der Brug W. The changing relationship between left-right ideology and euroscepticism, 1973-2010. *European Union Politics*. 2015;16(2):194-215. doi:10.1177/1465116514562918

137.

Conti N. Party Attitudes towards the EU in the Member States: Parties for Europe, Parties against Europe. Vol Routledge advances in European politics. Routledge; 2015.

138.

Clements B, Bartle J. The European Issue and Party Choice at British General Elections, 1974-2005. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2009;19(4):377-411.

doi:10.1080/17457280903275188

139.

Geoffrey Evans. European integration, party politics and voting in the 2001 election. *British Elections & Parties Review*. 2007;12(1):95-110. doi:10.1080/13689880208413072

140.

EVANS, GEOFFREY. Euroscepticism and Conservative Electoral Support: How an Asset Became a Liability. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2000;28(04):573-590. doi:10.1017/S0007123498000258

141.

Stevens D. Issue evolution in Britain: The debate on European Union integration, 1964-2010. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2013;52(4):536-557. doi:10.1111/1475-6765.12004

142.

Green J. A Test of Core Vote Theories: The British Conservatives, 1997–2005. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2011;41(04):735-764. doi:10.1017/S0007123411000111

143.

Green J. When Voters and Parties Agree: Valence Issues and Party Competition. *Political Studies*. 2007;55(3):629-655. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2007.00671.x

144.

Carey S, Geddes A. Less Is More: Immigration and European Integration at the 2010 General Election. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2010;63(4):849-865. doi:10.1093/pa/gsq021

145.

Tillman ER. Support for the euro, political knowledge, and voting behavior in the 2001 and

2005 UK general elections. *European Union Politics*. 2012;13(3):367-389.
doi:10.1177/1465116512439634

146.

de Vries CE. EU Issue Voting: Asset or Liability?: How European Integration Affects Parties' Electoral Fortunes. *European Union Politics*. 2010;11(1):89-117.
doi:10.1177/1465116509353456

147.

Turner J, Conservative Party (Great Britain), European Union. *The Tories and Europe*. Vol Political analyses. Manchester University Press; 2000.

148.

Crowson NJ. *The Conservative Party and European Integration since 1945: At the Heart of Europe*. Vol Routledge advances in European politics. Routledge; 2007.

149.

Geddes A. Europe. In: *The Political Thought of the Conservative Party since 1945*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

150.

Baker D, Seawright D, Gamble A. Sovereign nations and global markets: modern British Conservatism and hyperglobalism. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* . 2002;4(3):399-428. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00086

151.

Buller J. Understanding Contemporary Conservative Euro-Scepticism: Statecraft and the Problem of Governing Autonomy. *The Political Quarterly*. 2000;71(3):319-327.
doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00307

152.

Bale T. Between a Soft and a Hard Place? The Conservative Party, Valence Politics and the Need for a New 'Eurorealism'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2006;59(3).
<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/59/3/385.full.pdf+html>

153.

Vail MI. Between One-Nation Toryism and Neoliberalism: The Dilemmas of British Conservatism and Britain's Evolving Place in Europe. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2015;53(1):106-122. doi:10.1111/jcms.12206

154.

Schnapper P. The Labour Party and Europe from Brown to Miliband: Back to the Future? *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2015;53(1):157-173. doi:10.1111/jcms.12209

155.

Heffernan R. Beyond Euro-scepticism: Exploring the Europeanisation of the Labour Party since 1983. *The Political Quarterly*. 2001;72(2):180-189. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00356

156.

Grahl, John & Teague, Paul. The British Labour Party and the European Community. *The Political Quarterly*. 1988;59(1). doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.1988.tb02383.x

157.

Daniels P. From hostility to 'constructive engagement': The Europeanisation of the labour party. *West European Politics*. 1998;21(1):72-96. doi:10.1080/01402389808425233

158.

FELLA S. Robin Cook, Tony Blair and New Labour's Competing Visions of Europe. *The Political Quarterly*. 2006;77(3):388-401. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00810.x

159.

van der Maas E. Trade Unions. In: *The Europeanization of British Politics*. Vol Palgrave

studies in European Union politics. Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=293460&ppg=166>

160.

Goes E. The Liberal Democrats and the Coalition: Driven to the Edge of Europe. *The Political Quarterly*. 2015;86(1):93-100. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12145

161.

Clarke S, Curtice J. The Liberal Democrats and European Integration. In: *Britain for and against Europe: British Politics and the Question of European Integration*. Clarendon Press; 1998.

162.

Mitchell J. Member State or Euro-Region: The SNP, Plaid Cymru, and Europe. In: *Britain for and against Europe: British Politics and the Question of European Integration*. Clarendon Press; 1998.

163.

WYN JONES R. From Utopia to reality: Plaid Cymru and Europe. *Nations and Nationalism*. 2009;15(1):129-147. doi:10.1111/j.1469-8129.2009.00368.x

164.

Chaney P. Instrumental Europeans? Minority Nationalist Parties' Discourse on the European Union: The Case of UK Meso-Elections 1998-2011. *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*. 2014;15(4):464-482. doi:10.1080/15705854.2014.900987

165.

Hepburn E, McLoughlin PJ. Celtic Nationalism and Supranationalism: Comparing Scottish and Northern Ireland Party Responses to Europe. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2011;13(3):383-399. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00426.x

166.

Irish Political Studies. 24.

<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fips20/24/4#.VZ-fV01RGUk>

167.

GV311 (2013/14) Week 20: Britain and the EU. Published online 26AD.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7gfFhVGJN9E&feature=youtu.be>

168.

Cowley P. British Parliamentarians and European Integration: A Re-Examination of the MPP Data. *Party Politics*. 2000;6(4):463-472. doi:10.1177/1354068800006004004

169.

Carter E, Poguntke T. How European Integration Changes National Parties: Evidence from a 15-Country Study. *West European Politics*. 2010;33(2):297-324. doi:10.1080/01402380903538930

170.

Carter E, Ladrech R. Government Change, Organizational Continuity: the Limited Europeanization of British Political Parties. In: *The Europeanization of National Political Parties: Power and Organizational Adaptation*. Vol Routledge advances in European politics. Routledge; 2007.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665221710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

171.

Raunio T. Why European Integration Increases Leadership Autonomy within Political Parties. *Party Politics*. 2002;8(4):405-422. doi:10.1177/1354068802008004003

172.

Mair P. The limited impact of Europe on national party systems. *West European Politics*. 2000;23(4):27-51. doi:10.1080/01402380008425399

173.

Ladrech R. Party Change and Europeanisation: Elements of an Integrated Approach. *West European Politics*. 2012;35(3):574-588. doi:10.1080/01402382.2012.665741

174.

Lynch P, Whitaker R. Where There is Discord, Can They Bring Harmony? Managing Intra-party Dissent on European Integration in the Conservative Party. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2013;15(3):317-339. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00526.x

175.

Baker, David., Gamble, Andrew., Ludlam, Steve. 1846..1906..1996? Conservative Splits and European Integration. 1846.1906.1996? Conservative Splits and European Integration. 1993;64.

176.

David Baker,Andrew Gamble,Steve Lulam. Whips or scorpions? The Maastricht vote and the Conservative Party. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1993;46(2).
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A13732988&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=c7c6e97fa496bb15ddd4d38cce7faa14>

177.

Ludlam S. The Cauldron: Conservative Parliamentarians and European Integration. In: *Britain for and against Europe: British Politics and the Question of European Integration*. Clarendon Press; 1998.

178.

Cowley P, Norton P. Rebels and rebellions: Conservative MPs in the 1992 Parliament. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 1999;1(1):84-105. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00005

179.

Berrington H, Hague R. Europe, Thatcherism and traditionalism: Opinion, rebellion and the Maastricht treaty in the backbench conservative party, 1992–1994. *West European Politics*. 1998;21(1):44-71. doi:10.1080/01402389808425232

180.

Heppell T. Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2013;15(3):340-361. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00546.x

181.

COWLEY P, STUART M. The Cambusters: The Conservative European Union Referendum Rebellion of October 2011. *The Political Quarterly*. 2012;83(2):402-406. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02291.x

182.

Tzelgov E. Cross-cutting issues, intraparty dissent and party strategy: The issue of European integration in the House of Commons. *European Union Politics*. 2014;15(1):3-23. doi:10.1177/1465116513509307

183.

COWLEY, PHILIP; GARRY, JOHN. The British Conservative Party and Europe: The Choosing of John Major. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2000;28(03):473-499. <http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1335&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123498000210>

184.

Crowson NJ. *The Conservative Party and European Integration since 1945: At the Heart of Europe*. Vol Routledge advances in European politics. Routledge; 2007.

185.

Gamble A, Kelly G. The British Labour Party and monetary union. *West European Politics*. 2000;23(1):1-25. doi:10.1080/01402380008425349

186.

Baker D, Seawright D. A Rosy Map of Europe: Labour Parliamentarians and European Integration. In: Britain for and against Europe: British Politics and the Question of European Integration. Clarendon Press; 1998.

187.

BAKER D, GAMBLE A, LUDLAM S, SEAWRIGHT D. Labour and Europe: A Survey of MPs and MEPs. The Political Quarterly. 1996;67(4):353-371.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.1996.tb01605.x

188.

Tzelgov E. Cross-cutting issues, intraparty dissent and party strategy: The issue of European integration in the House of Commons. European Union Politics. 2014;15(1):3-23.
doi:10.1177/1465116513509307

189.

Portes J. The Economic Implications for the UK of Leaving the European Union. National Institute Economic Review. 2013;226(1):F4-F9. doi:10.1177/002795011322600110

190.

EUROPP – Lies, damned lies and statistics on the UK's EU membership.
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europpblog/2015/10/13/lies-damned-lies-and-statistics-why-figures-on-the-uks-eu-membership-should-be-treated-with-caution/>

191.

Treasury analysis of third party assessments of cost-benefit analyses of EU membership - Publications - GOV.UK.
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/treasury-analysis-of-third-party-assessments-of-cost-benefit-analyses-of-eu-membership>

192.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - In brief: UK-EU economic relations.
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06091>

193.

House of Commons Research Briefing. Research Briefings - The economic impact of EU membership on the UK.

<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06730>

194.

SPENCE J. A high price to pay? Britain and the European budget. *International Affairs*. 2012;88(6):1237-1260. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01130.x

195.

UK and the EU: Better off out or in? - BBC News.

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-32793642>

196.

Hindley B, Howe M. Better Off Out? The Benefits or Costs of EU Membership | Institute of Economic Affairs. Published online 2007.

<http://www.iea.org.uk/publications/research/better-out-the-benefits-or-costs-of-eu-membership>

197.

Civitas: Europe. <http://www.civitas.org.uk/europe/index.php>

198.

The Bruges Group is against EU integration and British involvement in the creation of a European Union super-state. <http://www.brugesgroup.com/>

199.

Senior European Experts - British Influence.

http://www.britishinfluence.org/senior_european_experts

200.

EU Fresh Start | Home. <http://www.eufreshstart.org/>

201.

Charter D. Europe - in or out?: Everything You Need to Know. Biteback Publishing; 2014.

202.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - The UK and Europe: time for a new relationship? <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06393>

203.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - Repatriating EU powers to Member States. <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06153>

204.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - EU exit: impact in key UK policy areas. <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7213>

205.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - Exiting the EU: UK reform proposals, legal impact and alternatives to membership. <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7214>

206.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - Leaving the EU. <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/RP13-42>

207.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - In brief: leaving the European Union.
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06089>

208.

Britain & the EU | Open Europe.
<http://openeurope.org.uk/intelligence/category/britain-and-the-eu/>

209.

Britain Divided? Who Wants to Leave and Who Wants to Remain | What UK Thinks: EU.
<http://whatukthinks.org/eu/britain-divided-who-wants-to-leave-and-who-wants-to-remain/>

210.

British Social Attitudes: Europe (chapter summary).
<http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/europe.aspx>

211.

Attitudes towards the EU in the United Kingdom. Published 2009.
http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/archives/flash_arch_284_270_en.htm

212.

Clements B, Nanou K. What underlies public attitudes towards the constitutionalization of the EU? Evidence from Britain. *Journal of Contemporary European Research*. 2012;8(4).
<http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/364>

213.

Baines P, Gill M. The EU Constitution and the British Public: What the Polls Tell Us About the Campaign That Never Was. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*. 2005;18(4):463-474. doi:10.1093/ijpor/edl015

214.

Gabel M, Hix S. Understanding Public Support for British Membership of the Single Currency. *Political Studies*. 2005;53(1):65-81. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00517.x

215.

Gabel M, Scheve K. Mixed Messages: Party Dissent and Mass Opinion on European Integration. *European Union Politics*. 2007;8(1):37-59. doi:10.1177/1465116507073285

216.

Boomgaarden HG, Schuck ART, Elenbaas M, de Vreese CH. Mapping EU attitudes: Conceptual and empirical dimensions of Euroscepticism and EU support. *European Union Politics*. 2011;12(2):241-266. doi:10.1177/1465116510395411

217.

RASMUSSEN J. 'What Kind of Vision is That?' British Public Attitudes Towards the European Community During the Thatcher Era. *British Journal of Political Science*. 1997;27(1):111-155. doi:10.1017/S0007123497210057

218.

What lessons can Britain learn from other EU referendums? | What UK Thinks: EU.
<http://whatukthinks.org/eu/what-lessons-can-britain-learn-from-other-eu-referendums/>

219.

OLIVER T. To be or not to be in Europe: is that the question? Britain's European question and an in/out referendum. *International Affairs*. 2015;91(1):77-91. doi:10.1111/1468-2346.12187

220.

GLENCROSS A. Why a British referendum on EU membership will not solve the Europe question. *International Affairs*. 2015;91(2):303-317. doi:10.1111/1468-2346.12236

221.

BINZER HOBOLT S, RISEBOROUGH PL. How to Win the UK Referendum on the European

Constitution. *The Political Quarterly*. 2005;76(2):241-252.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00676.x

222.

Worcester RM, Foreign Policy Centre. *How to Win the Euro Referendum: Lessons from 1975*. Foreign Policy Centre; 2000.

223.

King A. *Britain Says Yes: The 1975 Referendum on the Common Market*. Vol AEI studies. American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research; 1977.

224.

Butler D, Kitinger U. *The 1975 Referendum*. Macmillan; 1976.

225.

Oppermann K. The politics of discretionary government commitments to European integration referendums. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2013;20(5):684-701.
doi:10.1080/13501763.2012.751715

226.

Oppermann K. The Politics of Avoiding Referendums on the Treaty of Lisbon. *Journal of European Integration*. 2013;35(1):73-89. doi:10.1080/07036337.2012.671309

227.

Closa C. Why convene referendums? Explaining choices in EU constitutional politics. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2007;14(8):1311-1332.
doi:10.1080/13501760701656478

228.

Glencross A, Trechsel A. *First or Second Order Referendums? Understanding the Votes on the EU Constitutional Treaty in Four EU Member States*. West European Politics.

2011;34(4):755-772. doi:10.1080/01402382.2011.572390

229.

Prosser C. Calling European Union Treaty Referendums: Electoral and Institutional Politics. *Political Studies*. Published online December 2014:n/a-n/a. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.12176

230.

HAWKINS B. Nation, Separation and Threat: An Analysis of British Media Discourses on the European Union Treaty Reform Process*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2012;50(4):561-577. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2012.02248.x

231.

Anderson PJ, Weymouth T. *Insulting the Public?: The British Press and the European Union*. Longman; 1999.

232.

Wilkes G, Wring D. The British Press and European Integration: 1948 to 1996. In: *Britain For and Against Europe: British Politics and the Question of European Integration*. Clarendon Press; 1998.

233.

Carey S, Burton J. Research Note: The Influence of the Press in Shaping Public Opinion towards the European Union in Britain. *Political Studies*. 2004;52(3):623-640. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2004.00499.x

234.

DADDOW O. The UK media and 'Europe': from permissive consensus to destructive dissent. *International Affairs*. 2012;88(6):1219-1236. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01129.x

235.

Startin N. Have we reached a tipping point? The mainstreaming of Euroscepticism in the UK. *International Political Science Review*. 2015;36(3):311-323.
doi:10.1177/0192512115574126

236.

Dursun-Ozkanca O. European Union Enlargement and British Public Opinion: The Agenda-Setting Power of the Press. *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*. 2011;12(2):139-160. doi:10.1080/15705854.2011.572642

237.

John Major -- The Referendum on Europe: Opportunity or Threat? Published online 14AD.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a8oEpdOcjl0>

238.

Szczerbiak A, Taggart P. Theorizing Party-Based Euroscepticism: Problems of Definition, Measurement and Causality. In: *Opposing Europe?: The Comparative Party Politics of Euroscepticism, Volume 2: Comparative and Theoretical Perspectives*. Oxford University Press; 2008.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3052637&pg=251>

239.

Leconte C. *Understanding Euroscepticism*. Vol European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

240.

USHERWOOD S, STARTIN N. Euroscepticism as a Persistent Phenomenon*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2013;51(1):1-16. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5965.2012.02297.x

241.

Brack N, Startin N. Introduction: Euroscepticism, from the margins to the mainstream. *International Political Science Review*. 2015;36(3):239-249.
doi:10.1177/0192512115577231

242.

TAGGART P. A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems. *European Journal of Political Research*. 1998;33(3):363-388.
doi:10.1111/1475-6765.00387

243.

Topaloff LK. *Political Parties and Euroscepticism*. Vol Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9781137009685>

244.

Simon Usherwood. The Shifting Focus of Opposition to the European Union. *Journal of Contemporary European Research*. 2013;9(2).
<http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/521>

245.

Gifford C. *The Making of Eurosceptic Britain: Identity and Economy in a Post-Imperial State*. Ashgate; 2008.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=438676>

246.

Geddes A. *Britain and the European Union*. Vol The European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627>

247.

Forster A. Anti-Europeans, Anti-Marketeers and Eurosceptics: The Evolution and Influence of Labour and Conservative Opposition to Europe. *The Political Quarterly*. 2002;73(3):299-308. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00470

248.

Daddow O. Margaret Thatcher, Tony Blair and the Eurosceptic Tradition in Britain. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2013;15(2):210-227. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00534.x

249.

GIFFORD C. The rise of post-imperial populism: The case of right-wing Euroscepticism in Britain. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2006;45(5):851-869. doi:10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00638.x

250.

Gifford C. The UK and the European Union: Dimensions of Sovereignty and the Problem of Eurosceptic Britishness. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2010;63(2):321-338. doi:10.1093/pa/gsp031

251.

Wellings B, Baxendale H. Euroscepticism and the Anglosphere: Traditions and Dilemmas in Contemporary English Nationalism. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2015;53(1):123-139. doi:10.1111/jcms.12207

252.

Holmes M. *The Eurosceptical Reader*. Vol 1. Macmillan; 1996.

253.

Holmes M. *The Eurosceptical Reader* 2. Palgrave Macmillan; 2001.

254.

Thatcher M. Speech to the College of Europe ('The Bruges Speech') | Margaret Thatcher Foundation. <http://www.margaretthatcher.org/speeches/displaydocument.asp?docid=107332>

255.

Thatcher M. *The Path to Power*. HarperCollins; 1995.

256.

Goodwin M, Milazzo C. *UKIP: Inside the Campaign to Redraw the Map of British Politics*. Oxford University Press; 2015.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=4310755>

257.

Tournier-Sol K. Reworking the Eurosceptic and Conservative Traditions into a Populist Narrative: UKIP's Winning Formula? *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2015;53(1):140-156. doi:10.1111/jcms.12208

258.

Ford, Robert Anthony, Goodwin, Matthew. *Revolt on the Right: Explaining Support for the Radical Right in Britain*. Vol Extremism and democracy. Routledge; 2014.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1651842>

259.

FORD R, GOODWIN MJ, CUTTS D. Strategic Eurosceptics and polite xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament elections. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2012;51(2):204-234. doi:10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01994.x

260.

Lynch P, Whitaker R, Loomes G. The UK Independence Party: Understanding a Niche Party's Strategy, Candidates and Supporters. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2012;65(4):733-757. doi:10.1093/pa/gsr042

261.

Lynch P, Whitaker R. Rivalry on the right: The Conservatives, the UK Independence Party (UKIP) and the EU issue. *British Politics*. 2013;8(3):285-312. doi:10.1057/bp.2012.29

262.

Abedi A, Lundberg TC. Doomed to Failure? UKIP and the Organisational Challenges Facing Right-Wing Populist Anti-Political Establishment Parties. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2008;62(1):72-87. doi:10.1093/pa/gsn036

263.

Whitaker R, Lynch P. Explaining Support for the UK Independence Party at the 2009 European Parliament Elections. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2011;21(3):359-379. doi:10.1080/17457289.2011.588439

264.

McAllister I, Studlar DT. Conservative Euroscepticism and the Referendum Party in the 1997 British General Election. *Party Politics*. 2000;6(3):359-371. doi:10.1177/1354068800006003006

265.

Webb P, Bale T. Why Do Tories Defect to UKIP? Conservative Party Members and the Temptations of the Populist Radical Right. *Political Studies*. 2014;62(4):961-970. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.12130

266.

GEDDES A. The EU, UKIP and the Politics of Immigration in Britain. *The Political Quarterly*. 2014;85(3):289-295. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12095

267.

The Growth of Euroscepticism | Gresham College.
<http://www.gresham.ac.uk/lectures-and-events/the-growth-of-euroscepticism>

268.

Nugent, Neill. Sovereignty and British Membership of the European Union. *Sovereignty and British Membership of the European Union*. 1996;11(2).

269.

Geoffrey Howe. Sovereignty and Interdependence: Britain's Place in the World. *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 1990;66(4):675-695. http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2620353?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

270.

William Wallace. What Price Independence? Sovereignty and Interdependence in British Politics. *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 1986;62(3):367-389. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2617882>

271.

Vernon Bogdanor. THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND SOVEREIGNTY. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1991;44(4):481-492. <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/44/4/481.full.pdf+html>

272.

Gifford C. The UK and the European Union: Dimensions of Sovereignty and the Problem of Eurosceptic Britishness. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2010;63(2):321-338. doi:10.1093/pa/gsp031

273.

Wellings B, Vines E. Populism and Sovereignty: The EU Act and the In-Out Referendum, 2010-2015. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 10 September 2015. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv045

274.

Giddings PJ, Drewry G. *Britain in the European Union: Law, Policy, and Parliament*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

275.

David Judge. INCOMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY: THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS AND THE COMPLETION OF THE INTERNAL MARKET IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1988;41(4):441-455. <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/41/4/441.full.pdf+html>

276.

Craig, Paul. The European Union Act 2011: Locks, limits and legality. *Common Market Law Review*. 48(6):1915-1944.
<http://www.kluwerlawonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/abstract.php?area=Journals&id=COLA2011074>

277.

IAN LOVELAND. Parliamentary Sovereignty and the European Community: The Unfinished Revolution? *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1996;49(4):517-535.
<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/49/4/517.full.pdf+html>

278.

Vernon Bogdanor. Imprisoned by a Doctrine: The Modern Defence of Parliamentary Sovereignty. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*. 2012;32(1):179-195. doi:10.1093/ojls/gqr027

279.

Barber NW. The afterlife of Parliamentary sovereignty. *International Journal of Constitutional Law*. 2011;9(1):144-154. doi:10.1093/icon/mor023

280.

Alison L. Young. Sovereignty: Demise, afterlife, or partial resurrection? *International Journal of Constitutional Law*. 2011;9(1):163-171. doi:10.1093/icon/mor02810.1093/icon/mor028

281.

William Wallace. Foreign Policy and National Identity in the United Kingdom. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*. 1991;67(1):65-80.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2621219?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

282.

Ash TG. Is Britain European? *International Affairs*. 2001;77(1):1-14.
doi:10.1111/1468-2346.00174

283.

WELLINGS B. Losing the peace: Euroscepticism and the foundations of contemporary English nationalism. *Nations and Nationalism*. 2010;16(3):488-505.
doi:10.1111/j.1469-8129.2010.00447.x

284.

SMITH AD. 'Set in the silver sea': English national identity and European integration. *Nations and Nationalism*. 2006;12(3):433-452. doi:10.1111/j.1469-8129.2006.00248.x

285.

Kenny M. The Return of 'Englishness' in British Political Culture - The End of the Unions? *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2015;53(1):35-51. doi:10.1111/jcms.12203

286.

Kenny M. The origins and drivers of English nationhood. *British Politics*. 2015;10(3):356-361. doi:10.1057/bp.2014.29

287.

Vines E. Nationalism, populism and the British political tradition. *British Politics*. 2015;10(3):367-372. doi:10.1057/bp.2015.3

288.

Kenny M. The Rise of a Political Englishness? *Political Insight*. 2015;6(2):28-31.
doi:10.1111/2041-9066.12099

289.

Wellings B. Rump Britain: Englishness and Britishness, 1992â–2001. National Identities. 2007;9(4):395-412. doi:10.1080/14608940701737391

290.

Geddes A. Britain and the European Union. Vol The European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763627>

291.

Bache I, Jordan A. The Europeanization of British Politics. Vol Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=293460>

292.

Bache I, Jordan A. Central Government. In: The Europeanization of British Politics. Vol Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

293.

Bulmer S, Burch M. The Europeanization of UK Government: from Quiet Revolution to Explicit Step-Change? Public Administration. 2005;83(4):861-890.
doi:10.1111/j.0033-3298.2005.00481.x

294.

Bulmer S, Burch M. Organizing For Europe: Whitehall, The British State And European Union. Public Administration. 1998;76(4):601-628. doi:10.1111/1467-9299.00128

295.

James S. Adapting to Brussels: Europeanization of the core executive and the 'strategic-projection' model. Journal of European Public Policy. 2010;17(6):818-835.
doi:10.1080/13501763.2010.486985

296.

JAMES S. TAMING THE 'AWKWARD STATE'? THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPEAN POLICY-MAKING UNDER BLAIR. *Public Administration*. 2009;87(3):604-620. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9299.2009.01757.x

297.

Page EC. The Impact Of European Legislation On British Public Policy Making: A Research Note. *Public Administration*. 1998;76(4):803-809. doi:10.1111/1467-9299.00138

298.

Dyson K. Europeanization, Whitehall Culture and the Treasury as Institutional Veto Player: A Constructivist Approach to Economic and Monetary Union. *Public Administration*. 2000;78(4):897-914. doi:10.1111/1467-9299.00236

299.

Buller J. Contesting Europeanisation: Agents, institutions and narratives in British monetary policy. *West European Politics*. 2006;29(3):389-409. doi:10.1080/01402380600619652

300.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - How the UK Government deals with EU Business. <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06323>

301.

Giddings PJ, Drewry G. *Britain in the European Union: Law, Policy, and Parliament*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

302.

Europe - UK Parliament. <http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/role/europe/>

303.

Norton P. *Parliament in British Politics*. Vol Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663775030002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

304.

House of Commons Research Briefing. Research Briefings - Making EU law into UK law.
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN07002>

305.

Auel K, Christiansen T. After Lisbon: National Parliaments in the European Union. West European Politics. 2015;38(2):261-281. doi:10.1080/01402382.2014.990693

306.

Katrin Auel. To Scrutinise or Not to Scrutinise? Explaining Variation in EU-Related Activities in National Parliaments. West European Politics. 2015;38(2):282-304.
doi:10.1080/01402382.2014.990695

307.

House of Commons Research Briefing. Research Briefings - National Parliaments and EU law-making: how is the 'yellow card' system working?
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06297>

308.

House of Commons Library. Research Briefings - How much legislation comes from Europe? <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/RP10-62>

309.

European Scrutiny Committee H of C. House of Commons - Reforming the European Scrutiny System in the House of Commons - European Scrutiny Committee. Published online Summer 2013.
<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmeuleg/109/10902.htm>

310.

European Scrutiny Committee - UK Parliament.

<http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/european-scrutiny-committee/>

311.

Bulmer S. UK Devolution and the European Union: A Tale of Cooperative Asymmetry?

Publius: The Journal of Federalism. 2006;36(1):75-93. doi:10.1093/publius/pjj007

312.

Hogwood P, Carter C, Bulmer S, Burch M, Scott A. Devolution and EU Policy Making: The Territorial Challenge. Public Policy and Administration. 2000;15(2):81-95.

doi:10.1177/095207670001500207

313.

Smith J. Government in Scotland. In: The Europeanization of British Politics. Vol Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

314.

Cole A, Wodak R. Europeanising devolution: Wales and the European Union. British Politics. 2011;6(3):379-396. doi:10.1057/bp.2011.17

315.

Clements B. Understanding 'Utilitarian' Support for European Integration in Scotland and Wales: the Role of Economic Interests, National Identity and Party Support. Regional & Federal Studies. 2011;21(1):1-21. doi:10.1080/13597566.2010.505042

316.

Burch M, Gomez R. The English Regions and the European Union. Regional Studies.

2002;36(7):767-778. doi:10.1080/0034340022000006088

317.

Marshall A. Local Governance. In: The Europeanization of British Politics. Vol Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

318.

Keating M. The European Dimension to Scottish Constitutional Change. The Political Quarterly. 2015;86(2):201-208. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12156

319.

Smith J. Sub-national Mobilization and the Scottish Government's Action Plan on European Engagement. Public Policy and Administration. 2010;25(2):216-233. doi:10.1177/0952076709356863