

CR7035 Gender and Crime in a Globalised World

[View Online](#)

[1]

R. Barberet, Women, crime and criminal justice: a global enquiry, vol. Global issues in crime and justice. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663606910002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[2]

M. Bosworth and J. Flavin, Race, gender, and punishment: from colonialism to the war on terror, vol. Critical issues in crime and society. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2007.

[3]

M. E. Cain and A. Howe, Women, crime and social harm: towards a criminology for the global age, vol. Oñati international series in law and society. Oxford: Hart, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=209396>

[4]

K. Carrington, Feminism and global justice, vol. New directions in critical criminology. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=652476>

[5]

R. W. Connell, Gender: in world perspective, 2nd ed., vol. Polity short introductions. Cambridge: Polity, 2009.

[6]

M. Mac an Ghaill and C. Haywood, *Gender, culture, and society: contemporary femininities and masculinities*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

[7]

S. Pickering, C. Lambert, and University of Sydney, *Global issues, women, and justice*, vol. Sydney Institute of Criminology series. Sydney: Sydney Institute of Criminology, 2004.

[8]

K. F. Aas, *Globalization and Crime*, 2nd Revised edition. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=211914>

[9]

K. F. Aas, *Globalization and crime*, vol. *Key approaches to criminology*. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=211914>

[10]

A. Appadurai, *Modernity at large: cultural dimensions of globalization*, vol. *Public worlds*. Minneapolis, Minn: University of Minnesota Press, 1996 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10151083>

[11]

M. Findlay, *The globalisation of crime: understanding transitional relationships in context*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=2000725>

[12]

A. M. Jaggar, Ed., *Gender and global justice*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 2014.

[13]

J. Muncie, D. Talbot, R. Walters, and Open University, Crime: local and global. Cullompton: Willan in association with the Open University, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=613906>

[14]

Globalisation and the Challenge to Criminology. London: Taylor & Francis, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=425530>

[15]

L. J. Ray, Globalization and everyday life, vol. The new sociology. London: Routledge, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=91832>

[16]

A. Wardak, J. Hardie-Bick, and J. W. E. Sheptycki, Transnational and comparative criminology. London: GlassHouse, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663613480002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[17]

D. Nelken, Comparative criminal justice: making sense of difference, vol. Compact criminology. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://knowledge.sagepub.com/view/comparative-criminal-justice/SAGE.xml>

[18]

C. T. Mohanty, Feminism without borders: decolonizing theory, practicing solidarity. Durham: Duke University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=292064>

[19]

S. G. Harding, *Sciences from below: feminisms, postcolonialities, and modernities*, vol. Next wave: new directions in women's studies. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 2008.

[20]

C. R. McCann and S.-K. Kim, *Feminist theory reader: local and global perspectives*, 3rd ed. London: Routledge, 2013.

[21]

C. N. Adichie, *We should all be feminists*. London: Fourth Estate, 2014.

[22]

'Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie: The danger of a single story | Talk Video | TED.com'.
[Online]. Available:
http://www.ted.com/talks/chimamanda_adichie_the_danger_of_a_single_story?language=en#

[23]

R. Barberet, *Women, crime and criminal justice: a global enquiry*, vol. Global issues in crime and justice. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663606910002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[24]

K. F. Aas, '"The Earth is one but the world is not": Criminological theory and its geopolitical divisions', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 5-20, Feb. 2012, doi: 10.1177/1362480611433433.

[25]

Maureen Cain, 'ORIENTALISM, OCCIDENTALISM AND THE SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 239-260, 2000 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/23638476?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[26]

R. W. Connell, *Southern theory: the global dynamics of knowledge in social science*. Cambridge: Polity, 2007.

[27]

B. Hooks, *Feminist theory: from margin to center*. Boston, Mass: South End Press, 1984.

[28]

M. Bosworth and C. Hoyle, *What is criminology?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10581403>

[29]

E. Gutiérrez Rodríguez, M. Boatcă, and S. Costa, *Decolonizing European sociology: transdisciplinary approaches*, vol. Global connections. Farnham: Ashgate, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10385834>

[30]

A. Wardak, J. Hardie-Bick, and J. W. E. Sheptycki, *Transnational and comparative criminology*. London: GlassHouse, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663613480002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[31]

E. N. Chow, 'Gender Matters: Studying Globalization and Social Change in the 21st Century', *International Sociology*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 443–460, Sep. 2003, doi: 10.1177/02685809030183001.

[32]

H. Potter, 'Intersectional Criminology: Interrogating Identity and Power in Criminological Research and Theory', *Critical Criminology*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 305–318, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1007/s10612-013-9203-6.

[33]

B. Agozino, *Counter-colonial criminology: a critique of imperialist reason*. London: Pluto Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10479754>

[34]

B. Agozino, 'Imperialism, crime and criminology:\\ Towards the decolonisation of criminology', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, vol. 41, no. 4, pp. 343–358, May 2004, doi: 10.1023/B:CRIS.0000025766.99876.4c.

[35]

Stanley Cohen, 'Bandits, Rebels or Criminals: African History and Western Criminology (Review Article)', *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute*, vol. 56, no. 4, pp. 468–483, 1986 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1160001?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[36]

W. Morrison, *Criminology, civilisation and the new world order*. Abingdon: Routledge-Cavendish, 2006.

[37]

M. Bosworth and C. Hoyle, *What is criminology?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10581403>

[38]

M. BROWN, 'Race, Science and the Construction of Native Criminality in Colonial India', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 345–368, Aug. 2001, doi: 10.1177/1362480601005003003.

[39]

S. Cohen, *States of denial: knowing about atrocities and suffering*. Cambridge: Polity, 2001.

[40]

J. Ferrell, K. J. Hayward, W. Morrison, M. Presdee, and International Conference on Cultural Criminology, *Cultural criminology unleashed*. London: GlassHouse Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=139540>

[41]

K. T, 'Criminology and colonialism: Counter colonial criminology and the Canadian context. *The Journal of Pan African Studies*'. [Online]. Available: http://www.jpanafrican.com/archive_issues/vol4no10.htm

[42]

K. Carrington, *Crime, justice and social democracy: international perspectives*, vol. Critical criminological perspectives. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=405075>

[43]

M. Adorjan and W. H. Chui, 'Colonial responses to youth crime in Hong Kong: Penal elitism, legitimacy and citizenship', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 159–177, May 2013, doi: 10.1177/1362480612472784.

[44]

T. Banivanua-Mar, 'Consolidating violence and colonial rule: discipline and protection in colonial Queensland', *Postcolonial Studies: Culture, Politics, Economy*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 303–319, Jan. 2005, doi: 10.1080/13688790500231053.

[45]

M. Brown, *Penal power and colonial rule*. London: Routledge, 2014.

[46]

MARK FINNANE, 'Punishment & Society', vol. 3, pp. 279–298 [Online]. Available: http://pun.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/search?author1=Finnane&fulltext=The%20uses%20of%20punishment%20and%20exile:%20Aborigines%20in%20colonial%20Australia&pubdate_year=2001&volume=&firstpage=&submit=yes

[47]

M. Hasian, 'The Deployment of Ethnographic Sciences and Psychological Warfare During the Suppression of the Mau Mau Rebellion', *Journal of Medical Humanities*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 329–345, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1007/s10912-013-9236-6.

[48]

N. Jabbar, 'Policing native pleasures: a colonial history', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 63, no. 4, pp. 704–729, Dec. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2012.01433.x.

[49]

R. D. Salvatore, C. Aguirre, and Auburn University, *The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America: essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940*, vol. New interpretations of Latin America series. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1996.

[50]

R. Williams, 'A state of permanent exception: The Birth of Modern Policing in Colonial Capitalism', *Interventions*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 322–344, Jul. 2003, doi: 10.1080/1369801032000135602.

[51]

M. Bosworth and J. Flavin, *Race, gender, and punishment: from colonialism to the war on terror*, vol. Critical issues in crime and society. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2007.

[52]

Leigh S. Brownhill, Turner Terisa E., 'Feminism in the Mau Mau resurgence', *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, vol. 39, no. 1, 2004 [Online]. Available:

<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A124792788&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=b4b61191e558798437f65ee41e8c77fb>

[53]

B. S, 'Mau Mau women rise again: the reassertion of commoning in twenty-first century Kenya' [Online]. Available:
<http://pi.library.yorku.ca/ojs/index.php/cws/article/viewFile/6377/5565>

[54]

S. Macdonald, P. Holden, S. Ardener, and University of Oxford, Images of women in peace and war: cross-cultural and historical perspectives, vol. Women in society. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education in association with the Oxford University, Women's Studies Committee, 1987.

[55]

C. Pereira, 'Domesticating women? Gender, religion and the state in Nigeria under colonial and military rule1', African Identities, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 69–94, Apr. 2005, doi: 10.1080/14725840500065937.

[56]

S. Mills, Gender and colonial space. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662649510002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[57]

Marina E Santoru, 'The Colonial Idea of Women and Direct Intervention: The Mau Mau Case', African Affairs, vol. 95, no. 379, pp. 253–267, 1996 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/723703?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[58]

'Globalized Punishment, Localized Resistance', Souls, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 55–65, Jan. 2004, doi: 10.1080/10999940490486602.

[59]

P. Levine, *Prostitution, race, and politics: policing venereal disease in the British Empire*. London: Routledge, 2003 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663548500002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[60]

B. L. TATUM, 'Toward a Neocolonial Model of Adolescent Crime and Violence', *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 157-170, May 2000, doi:
10.1177/1043986200016002003.

[61]

K. F. Aas, *Globalization and Crime*, 2nd Revised edition. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=211914>

[62]

Z. Bauman, *Globalization: the human consequences*, vol. European perspectives. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998.

[63]

E. N. Chow, 'Gender Matters: Studying Globalization and Social Change in the 21st Century', *International Sociology*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 443-460, Sep. 2003, doi:
10.1177/02685809030183001.

[64]

M. Findlay, *The globalisation of crime: understanding transitional relationships in context*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=2000725>

[65]

B. de Sousa Santos, 'Globalizations', *Theory, Culture & Society*, vol. 23, no. 2-3, pp. 393-399, May 2006, doi: 10.1177/026327640602300268.

[66]

U. Beck, *What is globalization?* Oxford: Polity Press, 2000.

[67]

M. Burawoy, *Global ethnography: forces, connections, and imaginations in a postmodern world*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2000.

[68]

A. Fraser, 'Ethnography at the periphery: Redrawing the borders of criminology's world-map', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 251-260, May 2013, doi: 10.1177/1362480612472786.

[69]

A. Jones, *Globalization: key thinkers*. Cambridge: Polity, 2010.

[70]

D. B. Massey, P. M. Jess, and Open University, *A place in the world?: places, cultures and globalization*, vol. *The shape of the world: explorations in human geography*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.

[71]

S. Sassen, *Deciphering the Global: Its Scales, Spaces and Subjects*. Routledge, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=542361>

[72]

A. L. Tsing, *Friction: an ethnography of global connection*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=335433>

[73]

P. Andreas and E. A. Nadelmann, *Policing the globe: criminalization and crime control in international relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10160556>

[74]

J. Pratt, *The new punitiveness: trends, theories, perspectives*. Cullompton: Willan, 2004 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663543940002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[75]

Mark Brown, "'That Heavy Machine': Reprising the Colonial Apparatus in 21st-Century Social Control', *Social Justice*, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 41–52, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/29768289?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[76]

B. Bowling and J. W. E. Sheptycki, *Global policing*. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://knowledge.sagepub.com/view/global-policing/SA GE.xml>

[77]

B. Bowling, *Policing the Caribbean: transnational security cooperation in practice*, vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663775980002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[78]

A. Nettelbeck and R. Smandych, 'Policing Indigenous Peoples on Two Colonial Frontiers: Australia's Mounted Police and Canada's North-West Mounted Police', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, vol. 43, no. 2, pp. 356–375, Aug. 2010, doi: 10.1375/acri.43.2.356.

[79]

T. Newburn, 'Atlantic crossings: "Policy transfer" and crime control in the USA and Britain', *Punishment & Society*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 165–194, Apr. 2002, doi: 10.1177/14624740222228536.

[80]

E. T. Zureik and M. B. Salter, *Global surveillance and policing: borders, security, identity*. Cullompton: Willan, 2005.

[81]

D. Corva, 'Neoliberal globalization and the war on drugs: Transnationalizing illiberal governance in the Americas', *Political Geography*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 176–193, Feb. 2008, doi: 10.1016/j.polgeo.2007.07.008.

[82]

G. C, 'Women , drug offenses and penitentiary systems in Latin America'. [Online]. Available: https://dl.dropboxusercontent.com/u/64663568/library/IDPC-Briefing-Paper_Women-in-Latin-America_ENGLISH.pdf

[83]

J. Sudbury, *Global lockdown: race, gender, and the prison-industrial complex*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge, 2005.

[84]

J. Sudbury, *Global lockdown: race, gender, and the prison-industrial complex*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge, 2005.

[85]

Julia Sudbury, 'A World Without Prisons: Resisting Militarism, Globalized Punishment, and Empire', *Social Justice*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 9–30, 2004 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/29768237?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[86]

Marylee Reynolds, 'The War on Drugs, Prison Building, and Globalization: Catalysts for the Global Incarceration of Women', *NWSA Journal*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 72–95, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40071275?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[87]

'scheper-hughes-PartsUnknown.pdf' [Online]. Available: http://www.uky.edu/~tmute2/geography_methods/readingPDFs/scheper-hughes-PartsUnknown.pdf

[88]

E. Schemenauer, 'Victims and Vamps, Madonnas and Whores', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 83–102, Mar. 2012, doi: 10.1080/14616742.2011.631277.

[89]

F. D. Chowdhury, 'Theorising Patriarchy: The Bangladesh Context', *Asian Journal of Social Science*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 599–622, Jul. 2009, doi: 10.1163/156853109X460200.

[90]

S. Walby, *The future of feminism*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.

[91]

Sylvia Walby, 'THEORISING PATRIARCHY', *Sociology*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 213–234, 1989 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/42853921?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[92]

S. Walby, *Theorizing patriarchy*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990.

[93]

'Anti-Feminist Backlash and Violence against Women Worldwide | van Wormer | Social Work & Society'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.socwork.net/sws/article/view/64/124>

[94]

K. Henne and E. Troshynski, 'Mapping the margins of intersectionality: Criminological possibilities in a transnational world', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 455–473, Nov. 2013, doi: 10.1177/1362480613494990.

[95]

H. Potter, 'Intersectional Criminology: Interrogating Identity and Power in Criminological Research and Theory', *Critical Criminology*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 305–318, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1007/s10612-013-9203-6.

[96]

R. Barberet, *Women, crime and criminal justice: a global enquiry*, vol. Global issues in crime and justice. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663606910002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[97]

S. Pickering, C. Lambert, and University of Sydney, *Global issues, women, and justice*, vol. Sydney Institute of Criminology series. Sydney: Sydney Institute of Criminology, 2004.

[98]

G. Chowdhry and S. Nair, *Power, postcolonialism and international relations: reading race, gender and class*. London: Routledge, 2004.

[99]

R. Coleman, *State, power, crime*. Los Angeles, Calif: Sage, 2009.

[100]

J. Leatherman, *Sexual violence and armed conflict*, vol. *War and conflict in the modern world*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=487271>

[101]

L. Radford and K. Tsutsumi, 'Globalization and violence against women—inequalities in risks, responsibilities and blame in the UK and Japan', *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 1–12, Jan. 2004, doi: 10.1016/j.wsif.2003.12.008.

[102]

S. Rai and G. Waylen, *Global governance: feminist perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

[103]

R. Reddy, 'Gender, Culture and the Law: Approaches to "Honour Crimes" in the UK', *Feminist Legal Studies*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 305–321, Dec. 2008, doi: 10.1007/s10691-008-9098-x.

[104]

L. J. Shepherd, 'Gender, Violence and Global Politics: Contemporary Debates in Feminist Security Studies', *Political Studies Review*, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 208–219, May 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1478-9299.2009.00180.x.

[105]

L. Sjöberg, Gender and international security: feminist perspectives, vol. Routledge critical security studies. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=237722>

[106]

B. Campbell, End of equality: the only way is women's liberation, vol. Manifestos for the 21st century. London: Seagull Books, 2013.

[107]

M. E. Hawkesworth, Globalization and feminist activism, vol. Globalization. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Pub, 2006 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664015660002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[108]

C. T. Mohanty, A. Russo, and L. Torres, Third world women and the politics of feminism. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 1991.

[109]

Chandra Talpade Mohanty, 'Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses', Feminist Review, no. 30, pp. 61–88, 1988 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1395054?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[110]

Chandra Talpade Mohanty, '"Under Western Eyes" Revisited: Feminist Solidarity through Anticapitalist Struggles', Signs, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 499–535, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/10.1086/342914>

[111]

K. F. Aas, Globalization and crime, vol. Key approaches to criminology. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=211914>

[112]

K. F. Aas, *Globalization and Crime*, 2nd Revised edition. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=211914>

[113]

R. Barberet, *Women, crime and criminal justice: a global enquiry*, vol. *Global issues in crime and justice*. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663606910002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[114]

Z. Bauman, *Globalization: the human consequences*, vol. *European perspectives*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998.

[115]

K. F. Aas and M. Bosworth, Eds., *The borders of punishment: migration, citizenship, and social exclusion*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663775740002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[116]

M. Bosworth and M. Guild, 'Governing Through Migration Control: Security and Citizenship in Britain', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 48, no. 6, pp. 703–719, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azn059.

[117]

D. Brotherton and L. Barrios, *Banished to the homeland: Dominican deportees and their stories of exile*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=584636>

[118]

B. Ehrenreich and A. R. Hochschild, *Global woman: nannies, maids and sex workers in the new economy*. London: Granta Books, 2002.

[119]

S. Castles and M. J. Miller, *The age of migration: international population movements in the modern world*, 4th ed. New York: Guilford Press, 2009.

[120]

S. Pickering and J. McCulloch, *Borders and crime: Pre-crime, mobility and serious harm in an age of globalization*, vol. *Transnational crime, crime control and security*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9781137283825>

[121]

J. Young, *The exclusive society: social exclusion, crime and difference in late modernity*. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE, 1999 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://knowledge.sagepub.com/view/the-exclusive-society/SAGE.xml>

[122]

L. Weber and B. Bowling, 'Valiant beggars and global vagabonds: Select, eject, immobilize', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 355–375, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1177/1362480608093311.

[123]

L. M. Agustín, *Sex at the margins: migration, labour markets and the rescue industry*. London: Zed Books, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=121570>

[124]

M. Bosworth and J. Flavin, *Race, gender, and punishment: from colonialism to the war on*

terror, vol. Critical issues in crime and society. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2007.

[125]

J. Doezeema, 'Loose women or lost women? The re-emergence of the myth of white slavery in contemporary discourses of trafficking in women', *Gender Issues*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 23-50, Dec. 1999, doi: 10.1007/s12147-999-0021-9.

[126]

Hartry, Allison S., 'Gendering Crimmigration: The Intersection of Gender, Immigration, and the Criminal Justice System', *Berkeley Journal of Gender, Law & Justice*, vol. 27, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://heinonline.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/berkwolj27&collection=journals&page=1>

[127]

S. M. Kanaiaupuni, 'Reframing the Migration Question: An Analysis of Men, Women, and Gender in Mexico', *Social Forces*, vol. 78, no. 4, pp. 1311-1347, Jun. 2000, doi: 10.1093/sf/78.4.1311.

[128]

M. Lee, 'WOMEN'S IMPRISONMENT AS A MECHANISM OF MIGRATION CONTROL IN HONG KONG', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 47, no. 6, pp. 847-860, Jul. 2007, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azm036.

[129]

M. E. Cain and A. Howe, *Women, crime and social harm: towards a criminology for the global age*, vol. Oñati international series in law and society. Oxford: Hart, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=209396>

[130]

S. Pickering, C. Lambert, and University of Sydney, *Global issues, women, and justice*, vol. Sydney Institute of Criminology series. Sydney: Sydney Institute of Criminology, 2004.

[131]

S. Pickering and B. Cochrane, 'Irregular border-crossing deaths and gender: Where, how and why women die crossing borders', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 27–48, Feb. 2013, doi: 10.1177/1362480612464510.

[132]

M. Schrover, *Illegal migration and gender in a global and historical perspective*, vol. IMISCOE research. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10281441>

[133]

Carol Harrington, 'The politics of rescue', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 175–206, Apr. 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/14616740500065089#.VPA51EaRrOo>

[134]

'trafficking and global crime control'. [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10631887>

[135]

C. Beasley, 'Rethinking Hegemonic Masculinity in a Globalizing World', *Men and Masculinities*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 86–103, Oct. 2008, doi: 10.1177/1097184X08315102.

[136]

C. R. W., 'Masculinities and globalization', *Men and masculinities*, vol. 1, no. 1.

[137]

M. S. Kimmel, J. Hearn, and R. W. Connell, *Handbook of studies on men and masculinities*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage, 2005.

[138]

C. R. W., 'Re-thinking gender from the south', *Feminist Studies*, vol. 40, no. 3, 2014.

[139]

Raewyn Connell, 'Margin becoming centre: for a world-centred rethinking of masculinities', *NORMA: International Journal for Masculinity Studies*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 217–231, Nov. 2014 [Online]. Available:

<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/18902138.2014.934078?journalCode=rnor20#.VPBc5UaRrOo>

[140]

R. W. Connell and James W. Messerschmidt, 'Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept', *Gender and Society*, vol. 19, no. 6, pp. 829–859, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/27640853?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[141]

M. Mac an Ghaill and C. Haywood, *Gender, culture, and society: contemporary femininities and masculinities*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

[142]

K. Carrington, A. McIntosh, and J. Scott, 'Globalization, Frontier Masculinities and Violence: Booze, Blokes and Brawls', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 393–413, May 2010, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azq003.

[143]

R. W. Connell, 'Change among the Gatekeepers: Men, Masculinities, and Gender Equality in the Global Arena', *Signs*, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 1801–1825, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/10.1086/427525>

[144]

W. Cukier and J. Sheptycki, 'Globalization of gun culture transnational reflections on pistolization and masculinity, flows and resistance', *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*, vol. 40, no. 1, pp. 3–19, Jan. 2012, doi: 10.1016/j.ijlcj.2011.09.001.

[145]

T. Davids and F. Th. M. van Driel, *The gender question in globalization: changing perspectives and practices*, vol. *Gender in a global/local world*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2005.

[146]

M. Donaldson, *Migrant men: critical studies of masculinities and the migration experience*, vol. *Routledge research in gender and society*. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=223495>

[147]

J. Elias and C. Beasley, 'Hegemonic Masculinity and Globalization: "Transnational Business Masculinities" and Beyond', *Globalizations*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 281–296, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.1080/14747730902854232.

[148]

C. H. Enloe, *Bananas, beaches and bases: making feminist sense of international politics*, Second edition, Completely revised and Updated. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=608370>

[149]

C. H. Enloe, *The curious feminist: searching for women in a new age of empire*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10068601>

[150]

D. Hobbs, 'Going Down the Glocal: The Local Context of Organised Crime', *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 407–422, Nov. 1998, doi:

10.1111/1468-2311.00109.

[151]

Joachim Kersten, 'CULTURE, MASCULINITIES AND VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 381–395, 1996 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/23638034?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[152]

M. S. Kimmel, 'Globalization and its Mal(e)Contents: The Gendered Moral and Political Economy of Terrorism', *International Sociology*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 603–620, Sep. 2003, doi: 10.1177/02685809030183008.

[153]

J. Treadwell and J. Garland, 'Masculinity, Marginalization and Violence: A Case Study of the English Defence League', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 51, no. 4, pp. 621–634, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azr027.

[154]

L. Sjoberg and S. Via, *Gender, war, and militarism: feminist perspectives*, vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger, 2010.

[155]

R. Barberet, *Women, crime and criminal justice: a global enquiry*, vol. Global issues in crime and justice. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663606910002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[156]

N. W. Chernoff and R. J. Simon, 'Women and crime the world over', *Gender Issues*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 5–20, Jun. 2000, doi: 10.1007/s12147-000-0015-0.

[157]

M. Mac an Ghaill and C. Haywood, *Gender, culture, and society: contemporary femininities and masculinities*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

[158]

Sassen, Saskia, 'Women's Burden: Counter-Geographics of Globalization and the Feminization of Survival', *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 71, 2002 [Online].

Available:

<http://heinonline.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nordic71&collection=journals&page=255>

[159]

J. Arsovska and F. Allum, 'Introduction: women and transnational organized crime', *Trends in Organized Crime*, vol. 17, no. 1-2, pp. 1-15, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1007/s12117-014-9223-y.

[160]

J. Arsovska and P. Begum, 'From West Africa to the Balkans: exploring women's roles in transnational organized crime', *Trends in Organized Crime*, vol. 17, no. 1-2, pp. 89-109, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1007/s12117-013-9209-1.

[161]

Howard Campbell, 'Female Drug Smugglers on the U.S.-Mexico Border: Gender, Crime, and Empowerment', *Anthropological Quarterly*, vol. 81, no. 1, pp. 233-267, 2008 [Online].

Available:

http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/30052745?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[162]

E. Carey, *Women drug traffickers: mules, bosses, and organized crime*, vol. Diálogos series. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2014 [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=643931>

[163]

G. Fiandaca, *Women and the Mafia*, vol. STUDIES IN ORGANIZED CRIME. New York, NY: Springer, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-36542-8>

[164]

J. Fleetwood, *Drug mules: women in the international cocaine trade*, vol. Transnational crime, crime control and security. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

[165]

A. Hübschle, 'Of bogus hunters, queenpins and mules: the varied roles of women in transnational organized crime in Southern Africa', *Trends in Organized Crime*, vol. 17, no. 1-2, pp. 31-51, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1007/s12117-013-9202-8.

[166]

E. Lo Iacono, 'Victims, sex workers and perpetrators: gray areas in the trafficking of nigerian women', *Trends in Organized Crime*, vol. 17, no. 1-2, pp. 110-128, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1007/s12117-014-9212-1.

[167]

E. R. Kleemans, E. W. Kruisbergen, and R. F. Kouwenberg, 'Women, brokerage and transnational organized crime. Empirical results from the Dutch Organized Crime Monitor', *Trends in Organized Crime*, vol. 17, no. 1-2, pp. 16-30, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1007/s12117-013-9203-7.

[168]

M. Mancuso, 'Not all madams have a central role: analysis of a Nigerian sex trafficking network', *Trends in Organized Crime*, vol. 17, no. 1-2, pp. 66-88, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1007/s12117-013-9199-z.

[169]

R. Le and M. Gilding, 'Gambling and drugs: The role of gambling among Vietnamese women incarcerated for drug crimes in Australia', *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, Dec. 2014, doi: 10.1177/0004865814554307.

[170]

D. Siegel, 'Women in transnational organized crime', Trends in Organized Crime, vol. 17, no. 1-2, pp. 52-65, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1007/s12117-013-9206-4.

[171]

M. van San, 'The appeal of "dangerous" men. On the role of women in organized crime', Trends in Organized Crime, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 281-297, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1007/s12117-011-9128-y.

[172]

S. X. ZHANG, K.-L. CHIN, and J. MILLER, 'WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN CHINESE TRANSNATIONAL HUMAN SMUGGLING: A GENDERED MARKET PERSPECTIVE', Criminology, vol. 45, no. 3, pp. 699-733, Aug. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1745-9125.2007.00085.x.

[173]

R. Barberet, Women, crime and criminal justice: a global enquiry, vol. Global issues in crime and justice. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663606910002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[174]

M. Bosworth and C. Hoyle, What is criminology? Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10581403>

[175]

S. Cohen, Against criminology. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 1988.

[176]

W. J. Chambliss, R. J. Michalowski, and R. C. Kramer, State crime in the global age. Cullompton: Willan Pub, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10375839>

[177]

'European-Aid-for-Executions-A-Report-by-Reprieve.pdf'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.reprieve.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/European-Aid-for-Executions-A-Report-by-Reprieve.pdf>

[178]

Elizabeth Bernstein, 'Militarized Humanitarianism Meets Carceral Feminism: The Politics of Sex, Rights, and Freedom in Contemporary Antitrafficking Campaigns', *Signs*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 45–71, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/652918>

[179]

Charles Anthony Smith and Heather M. Smith, 'Human Trafficking: The Unintended Effects of United Nations Intervention', *International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique*, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 125–145, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/20869840?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[180]

M. Brogden and P. Nijhar, *Community policing: national and international models and approaches*. Cullompton: Willan, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663613760002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[181]

B. Hooks, *Feminist theory: from margin to center*. Boston, Mass: South End Press, 1984.

[182]

M. J. Alexander and C. T. Mohanty, *Feminist genealogies, colonial legacies, democratic futures*. New York: Routledge, 1997.

[183]

R. Connell, *Confronting equality: gender, knowledge and global change*. Cambridge [England]: Polity, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10691502>

[184]

C. T. Mohanty, *Feminism without borders: decolonizing theory, practicing solidarity*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=292064>

[185]

M. C, 'Transnational feminist crossings: On neoliberalism and radical critique', *Signs*, vol. 38, no. 4, 2013.

[186]

S. Walby, *The future of feminism*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.