

AH3551 The Later Roman Empire AD284-430

[View Online](#)

Athanassiadi, Polymnia. *Julian and Hellenism: An Intellectual Biography*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1981. Print.

Aurelius Victor, Sextus and Bird, H.W. *Liber de Caesaribus*. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1994. Web.
<<http://online.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.3828/978-0-85323-218-6>>.

Barnes, Timothy David. *Constantine and Eusebius*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1981. Print.

---. *The New Empire of Diocletian and Constantine*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1982. Print.

Blockley, R. C. *The Fragmentary Classicising Historians of the Later Roman Empire: Eunapius, Olympiodorus, Priscus and Malchus*, [1]. Arca. Liverpool: Francis Cairns, 1981. Print.

---. *The Fragmentary Classicising Historians of the Later Roman Empire: Eunapius, Olympiodorus, Priscus and Malchus*, 2: Text, Translation and Historiographical Notes. Arca. Liverpool: Cairns, 1983. Print.

Bowder, Diana. *The Age of Constantine and Julian*. London: Elek, 1978. Print.

Bowersock, G. W. *Julian the Apostate*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1978. Print.

Bradbury, Scott. *Selected Letters of Libanius: From the Age of Constantius and Julian*. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2004. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://online.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk/doi/book/10.3828/978-0-85323-509-5>>.

Browning, Robert. *The Emperor Julian*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1975. Print.

Cameron, Averil and Garnsey, Peter. *The Cambridge Ancient History: Vol. 13: Late Empire, A.D. 337-425*. Cambridge histories online. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521302005>>.

Charles W. Fornara. 'Julian's Persian Expedition in Ammianus and Zosimus'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 111 (1991): 1-15. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/631884>>.

Croke, Brian. 'Chapter 57 - Late Antique Historiography, 250-650 CE'. A Companion to Greek and Roman Historiography. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. (Literature and culture). Malden, Mass: Blackwell Pub, 2007. 567-581. Web.
<https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=6696929240002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Croke, Brian and Harries, Jill. Religious Conflict in Fourth-Century Rome: A Documentary Study. Sources in ancient history. Sydney: Sydney University Press, 1982. Print.

Drijvers, Jan Willem and Hunt, David. The Late Roman World and Its Historian: Interpreting Ammianus Marcellinus. London: Routledge, 1999. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10017030>>.

---. The Late Roman World and Its Historian: Interpreting Ammianus Marcellinus. London: Routledge, 1999. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10017030>>.

Drinkwater, J. F. The Alamanni and Rome 213-496 (Caracalla to Clovis). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199295685.001.0001>>.

Edited by Page, T.E., Capps, E., Rouse, W.H.D., Post, L.A. and Warmington, E.H. and English Translation by Wilmer Cave Wright. 'Extracts from "Misopogon or, Beard-Hater"'. The Works of the Emperor Julian. William Heineman Ltd. and Harvard University Press, 1923. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5661318350002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Edwards, M. J. Neoplatonic Saints: The Lives of Plotinus and Proclus by Their Students. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2000. Web.
<<http://online.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk/ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.3828/978-0-85323-615-3>>.

---. Neoplatonic Saints: The Lives of Plotinus and Proclus by Their Students. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2000. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://liverpool.metapress.com/content/g7r72w>>.

Elsner, Jas. Imperial Rome and Christian Triumph: The Art of the Roman Empire A.D. 100-450. Oxford history of art. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998. Print.

Eusebius, Socrates, and Evagrius. The History of the Church. Early English books online. Cambridge: Printed by John Hayes ... for Han. Sawbridge, 1683. Web.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://gateway.proquest.com/openurl?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2003&res_id=xri:eebo&rft_val_fmt=&rft_id=xri:eebo:image:95323>.

Eutropius and Bird, H. W. Breviarium. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2011. Web.
<<http://online.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk/ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.3828/978-0-8>>.

5323-208-7>.

Fairley, William. 'Notitia Dignitatum or Register of Dignitaries'. Web.
<<http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/notitiadignitatum.asp>>.

Garnsey, Peter and Humfress, Caroline. *The Evolution of the Late Antique World*. Cambridge: Orchard Academic, 2001. Print.

Harries, J. D. *Imperial Rome AD 284-363: The New Empire*. Edinburgh history of Ancient Rome. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2011. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664157380002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Heather, P. J. *The Fall of the Roman Empire*. London: Pan Macmillan, 2006. Print.

Innes, Matthew. *Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book*. London: Routledge, 2007. Print.

Isaac, Benjamin. *The Limits of Empire: The Roman Army in the East*. Rev.ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992. Print.

James, Edward. *Europe's Barbarians, AD 200-600. The medieval world*. Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2009. Print.

Johnson, Scott Fitzgerald, ed. 'The Oxford Handbook of Late Antiquity'. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195336931.001.0001>>.

---, ed. 'The Oxford Handbook of Late Antiquity'. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195336931.001.0001>>.

---, ed. *The Oxford Handbook of Late Antiquity*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195336931.001.0001>>.

Jones, A. H. M. *The Later Roman Empire, 284-602: A Social, Economic and Administrative Survey*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1964. Print.

Kleiner, Diana E. E. *Roman Sculpture*. Yale publications in the history of art. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1992. Print.

Lactantius and Burnet, Gilbert. *A Relation of the Death of the Primitive Persecutors*. Early English books online. Amsterdam: Printed for J.S., 1687. Web.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://gateway.proquest.com/openurl?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2003&res_id=xri:eebo&rft_val_fmt=&rft_id=xri:eebo:image:61829>.

Lenski, Noel Emmanuel. 'The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Constantine'. Cambridge companions to literature and classics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press,

2007. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCOL0521818389>>.

---. 'The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Constantine'. Cambridge companions to literature and classics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCOL0521818389>>.

---. 'The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Constantine'. Cambridge companions to literature and classics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCOL0521818389>>.

---. The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Constantine. Cambridge companions to literature and classics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCOL0521818389>>.

Libanius and Libanius. 'Extracts from Autobiography'. Autobiography and Selected Letters: Vol.1. The Loeb classical library. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1992. Web.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665576710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Libanius and Norman, Albert Francis. Antioch as a Centre of Hellenic Culture as Observed by Libanius. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2000. Web.

<<http://online.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.3828/978-0-85323-595-8>>.

Liebeschuetz, J. H. W. G and J.H.W.G. Liebeschuetz. 'Chapter 23'. Barbarians and Bishops: Army, Church, and State in the Age of Arcadius and Chrysostom. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1990. Print.

Liebeschuetz, John Hugo Wolfgang Gideon. Ambrose of Milan: Political Letters and Speeches. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2005. Web.

<<http://online.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.3828/978-0-85323-829-4>>.

Lieu, Samuel N. C. et al. The Emperor Julian: Panegyric and Polemic. 2nd ed. Translated texts for historians. Greek series. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1989. Web.

<<http://online.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.3828/978-0-85323-376-3>>.

Lieu, Samuel N. C. and Montserrat, Dominic. From Constantine to Julian: Pagan and Byzantine Views ; a Source History. London: Routledge, 1996. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10058042>>.

Mamertinus Claudius et al. The Emperor Julian: Panegyric and Polemic. 2nd ed. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1986. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://liverpool.metapress.com/content/v23q34>>.

Matthews, John. The Roman Empire of Ammianus. London: Duckworth, 1989. Print.

Maud W. Gleason. 'Festive Satire: Julian's Misopogon and the New Year at Antioch'. The

Journal of Roman Studies 76 (1986): 106–119. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/300368>>.

Optatus and Edwards, M. J. *Against the Donatists*. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1997. Web.
<<http://online.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.3828/978-0-85323-752-5>>.

Orosius: *Seven Books of History against the Pagans*. Liverpool University Press: N.p., 2010. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk/doi/book/10.3828/9781846314735>>.

Pharr, Clyde, Davidson, Theresa Sherrer, and Pharr, Mary Brown. *The Theodosian Code and Novels and the Sirmondian Constitutions: A Translation with Commentary, Glossary, and Bibliography*. Corpus of Roman law = Corpus juris Romani. Princeton: Princeton U.P, 1952. Print.

Pohlsander, Hans A. *The Emperor Constantine*. Lancaster pamphlets. London: Routledge, 1996. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10057137>>.

Potter, D. S. *The Roman Empire at Bay, AD 180-395*. Second edition. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge, 2013. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=560116>>.

Ridley, R. 'Zosimus, *New History*. A Translation with Commentary'. *The Classical Review* (1984): n. pag. Print.

Rousseau, Philip and Raithel, Jutta. 'A Companion to Late Antiquity'. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Ancient history. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10298053>>.

---. *A Companion to Late Antiquity*. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Ancient history. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10298053>>.

Selected works [of] Libanius with translation, introduction and notes by A.F. Norman and Libanius. 'Oration 47: On Protection Systems'. *Selected Orations* (Loeb Classical Library). William Heinemann Ltd. Print.

Stevenson, James. *A New Eusebius: Documents Illustrative of the History of the Church to AD 337*. London: S.P.C.K, 1963. Print.

Swain, Simon and Edwards, Mark. 'Approaching Late Antiquity: The Transformation from Early to Late Empire'. (2006): n. pag. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199297375.001.0001>>.

T.P. Wiseman and Cameron, Averil. 'Chapter 7 - The "long" Late Antiquity: A Late Twentieth-Century Model'. *Classics in Progress: Essays on Ancient Greece and Rome*.

Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2002. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.5871/bacad/9780197263235.001.0001>>.

Trans. by W.H. Freemantle and St Jerome. 'Letter CXXX To Demetrias'. The Principal Works of St. Jerome. James Parker and Company, 1893. Print.

Translation, Introduction and Notes by A.F. Norman. 'Oration 18 - Funeral Oration over Julian'. Libanius - Volume 1 Selected Works. William Neinemann Ltd, 1969. Print.

WACE, D D. 'Chapter V - Chapter XVI'. A SELECT LIBRARY OF NICENE AND POST-NICENE FATHERS OF THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH 12914. Oxford: Parker and Company, 1891. 423-427. Print.

Ward-Perkins, Bryan. The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10177875>>.

Williams, Stephen. Diocletian and the Roman Recovery. London: Batsford, 1985. Print.

Wright, Wilmer Cave. 'The Works of the Emperor Julian, with an English Translation. By Wilmer Cave Wright, Ph.D. Vol. II. London: Heinemann, 1913.' The Classical Review 29.05 (1915): 143-145. Web.