

PL1012 Comparative European Politics

[View Online](#)

Alfred Stepan and Cindy Skach. (1993). Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism. *World Politics*, 46(1), 1-22.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2950664?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Allern, E. H., & Bale, T. (2012). Political parties and interest groups: Disentangling complex relationships. *Party Politics*, 18(1), 7-25. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068811422639>

Arend Lijphart. (1971). Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method. *The American Political Science Review*, 65(3), 682-693.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1955513?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Arend Lijphart. (1997). Unequal Participation: Democracy's Unresolved Dilemma. *The American Political Science Review*, 91(1), 1-14.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2952255?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Bale, T. (2013). *European politics: a comparative introduction* (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Bale, T. (2017a). *European politics: a comparative introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (4th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Bale, T. (2017b). *European politics: a comparative introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (4th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Bale, T. (2017c). *European politics: a comparative introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (4th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Bale, T. (2017d). *European politics: a comparative introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (4th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Bale, T. (2017e). *European politics: a comparative introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (4th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Bale, T. (2017f). *European politics: a comparative introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (4th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Bale, T. (2017g). *European politics: a comparative introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (4th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

- Bale, T. (2017h). *European politics: a comparative introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (4th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Ball, A. R., & Peters, B. G. (2005a). *Modern politics and government* (7th ed). Palgrave.
- Ball, A. R., & Peters, B. G. (2005b). *Modern politics and government* (7th ed). Palgrave.
- Ball, A. R., & Peters, B. G. (2005c). *Modern politics and government* (7th ed). Palgrave.
- Ball, A. R., & Peters, B. G. (2005d). *Modern politics and government* (7th ed). Palgrave.
- Ball, A. R., & Peters, B. G. (2005e). *Modern politics and government* (7th ed). Palgrave.
- Ball, A. R., & Peters, B. G. (2005f). *Modern politics and government* (7th ed). Palgrave.
- Ball, A. R., & Peters, B. G. (2005g). *Modern politics and government* (7th ed). Palgrave.
- Barry R. Weingast. (1997). The Political Foundations of Democracy and the Rule of Law. *The American Political Science Review*, 91(2), 245-263.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2952354?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Bartolini, S., & Mair, P. (1990). *Identity, competition and electoral availability: the stabilisation of European electorates 1885-1985*. Cambridge University Press.
- Bevir, M. (2008). The Westminster Model, Governance and Judicial Reform. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 61(4), 559-577. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn025>
- Beyers, J., Eising, R., & Maloney, W. (2008). Researching Interest Group Politics in Europe and Elsewhere: Much We Study, Little We Know? *West European Politics*, 31(6), 1103-1128. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380802370443>
- Bird, K. (2005). The Political Representation of Visible Minorities in Electoral Democracies: A Comparison of France, Denmark, and Canada. *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, 11(4), 425-465. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13537110500379211>
- Birnir, J. K. (2010). Where Are the Disgruntled Voters?: Voter--Party Relations under Cartelizing Conditions. *Party Politics*, 16(1), 29-49.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068809339540>
- BLAIS, A., & DOBRZYNSKA, A. (1998). Turnout in Electoral Democracies. *European Journal of Political Research*, 33(2), 239-261. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.00382>
- Bogdanor, V., & Butler, D. (1983). *Democracy and elections: electoral systems and their political consequences*. Cambridge University Press.
- Boix, C., & Stokes, S. C. (2009a). *The Oxford handbook of comparative politics*. Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/28345>
- Boix, C., & Stokes, S. C. (2009b). *The Oxford handbook of comparative politics*. Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/28345>

Boix, C., & Stokes, S. C. (2009c). *The Oxford handbook of comparative politics*. Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/28345>

Boix, C., & Stokes, S. C. (2009d). *The Oxford handbook of comparative politics*. Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/28345>

Boix, C., & Stokes, S. C. (2009e). *The Oxford handbook of comparative politics*. Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/28345>

Bowles, N. (n.d.). *STUDYING THE PRESIDENCY*.

<http://www.annualreviews.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.polisci.2.1.1>

Brockington, D. (2004). The Paradox of Proportional Representation: The Effect of Party Systems and Coalitions on Individuals' Electoral Participation. *Political Studies*, 52(3), 469–490. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2004.00491.x>

Burbank, M., Hrebendar, R. J., & Benedict, R. C. (2008). *Parties, interest groups, and political campaigns* ([2nd ed.]). Oxford University Press.

Burgess, M., & Gagnon, A.-G. (1993). *Comparative federalism and federation: competing traditions and future directions*. Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Calvert, P. (2002a). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002b). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002c). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002d). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002e). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002f). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002g). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002h). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002i). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002j). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Calvert, P. (2002k). *Comparative politics: an introduction*. Pearson Education.

Caramani, D. (2011a). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.

Caramani, D. (2011b). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.

- Caramani, D. (2011c). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011d). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011e). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011f). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011g). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011h). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011i). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011j). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011k). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011l). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011m). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (2011n). *Comparative politics* (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. (Ed.). (2014). *Comparative politics* (Third edition). Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D., Lange, P., Bates, R. H., Comisso, E., Hall, P., Migdal, J., & Milner, H. (2004). *The nationalization of politics: the formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe* [Electronic resource]. Cambridge University Press.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5204018480002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745
- Carlin, D. B., & Winfrey, K. L. (2009). Have You Come a Long Way, Baby? Hillary Clinton, Sarah Palin, and Sexism in 2008 Campaign Coverage. *Communication Studies*, 60(4), 326–343. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10510970903109904>
- Christiansen, L., & Dowding, K. (1994). Pluralism or State Autonomy? The Case of Amnesty International (British Section): the Insider/Outsider Group. *Political Studies*, 42(1), 15–24.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/share/SXRDEEN8AGHFP PAVQBVE?target=10.1111/j.1467-9248.1994.tb01671.x>
- Colomer, J. M. (2005). It's Parties That Choose Electoral Systems (or, Duverger's Laws Upside Down). *Political Studies*, 53(1), 1–21.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00514.x>
- Comparative Constitutions Project. (n.d.). <http://comparativeconstitutionsproject.org/>
- Cox, N. (2013). Proposed Constitutional Reform in New Zealand: Constitutional Entrenchment, Written Constitutions and Legitimacy. *The Round Table*, 102(1), 51–70.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00358533.2013.764090>

Coxall, W. N. (2001). *Pressure groups in British politics*. Longman.

Crouch, C., & Streeck, W. (2006). *The diversity of democracy: corporatism, social order and political conflict*. Edward Elgar.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=274930>

Dalton, R. J. (2008). *Citizen politics: public opinion and political parties in advanced industrial democracies* (5th ed). CQ Press.

Davis, F. (2010). The Human Rights Act and Juridification: Saving Democracy from Law. *Politics*, 30(2), 91–97. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2010.01371.x>

de Wilde, P., Michailidou, A., & Trenz, H.-J. (2013). *Contesting Europe: exploring Euroscepticism in online media coverage*. Vol. ECPR monographs. ECPR Press. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1023587>

Denver, D. T., Carman, C., & Johns, R. (2012). *Elections and voters in Britain*: Vol. Contemporary political studies (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Detterbeck, K. (2005). Cartel Parties in Western Europe? *Party Politics*, 11(2), 173–191. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068805049738>

Dobrowolsky, Alexandra, D., & Hart, Vivien, P. (2003). *Women Making Constitutions: New Politics and Comparative Perspectives*. Palgrave Macmillan Limited. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=203748>

Dowding, K. (2013). The Prime Ministerialisation of the British Prime Minister. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 66(3), 617–635. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss007>

Downs, A. (1957). *An economic theory of democracy*. Harper.

Ehrmann, H. W. & International Political Science Association. (1958). *Interest groups on four continents*. University of Pittsburgh Press.

Eijk, C. van der, & Franklin, M. N. (2009a). *Elections and voters*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Eijk, C. van der, & Franklin, M. N. (2009b). *Elections and voters*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Elgie, R., Moestrup, S., & Wu, Y.-S. (2011). *Semi-presidentialism and democracy*. Palgrave Macmillan. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230306424>

Evans, J. (2004). *Voters & voting: an introduction*. SAGE. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10076703>

Farrell, D. M. (2011). *Electoral systems: a comparative introduction* (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763299>

Farrell, D. M., & Schmitt-Beck, R. (2002). *Do political campaigns matter?: campaign effects in elections and referendums*. Routledge. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=5646>

Farrell, D. M., & Shugart, M. S. (2012). Electoral systems: Vol. SAGE library of political science. SAGE.

Ferejohn, J. (n.d.). Judicializing Politics, Politicizing Law.
<http://scholarship.law.duke.edu/lcp/vol65/iss3/3/>

Finer, S. E., Bogdanor, V., & Rudden, B. (1995). Comparing constitutions. Clarendon Press.

Franklin, M. N. (2004). Voter turnout and the dynamics of electoral competition in established democracies since 1945. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=266602>

Gallagher, M., & Mitchell, P. (2005). The politics of electoral systems. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4964810>

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2012). Introduction to politics (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016a). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016b). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016c). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016d). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016e). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016f). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016g). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016h). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016i). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016j). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016k). Introduction to politics (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., & Lawson, S. (2016l). *Introduction to politics* (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

Gavison, R. (2002). What Belongs in a Constitution? *Constitutional Political Economy*, 13 (1), 89–105. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1013691208701>

Gender and Democracy : Democratic Audit UK. (n.d.).
http://www.democraticaudit.com/?page_id=1263

Gender Equality in Elected Office: A Six-Step Action Plan | OSCE. (n.d.).
<http://www.osce.org/odihr/78432>

Goldstein, K. M. (1999). *Interest Groups, Lobbying, and Participation in America*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511528019>

Graham, T., Broersma, M., Hazelhoff, K., & van 't Haar, G. (2013). BETWEEN BROADCASTING POLITICAL MESSAGES AND INTERACTING WITH VOTERS. *Information, Communication & Society*, 16(5), 692–716.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2013.785581>

Grant, W. (1995). *Pressure groups, politics and democracy in Britain: Vol. Contemporary political studies* (2nd ed). Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Grant, W. (2000). *Pressure groups and British politics: Vol. Contemporary political studies*. Macmillan Press.

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016a). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (10th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016b). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (10th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016c). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (10th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016d). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (10th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016e). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (10th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016f). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (10th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016g). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics* (10th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016h). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics (10th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016i). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics (10th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016j). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics (10th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016k). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics (10th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016l). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics (10th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016m). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics (10th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016n). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics (10th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016o). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics (10th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2016p). *Comparative government and politics: an introduction: Vol. Comparative government and politics (10th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763935>

Harrop, M., & Miller, W. L. (1987a). *Elections and voters: a comparative introduction*. Macmillan Education.

Harrop, M., & Miller, W. L. (1987b). *Elections and voters: a comparative introduction*. Macmillan Education.

Hazell, R. (2008). *Constitutional futures revisited: Britain's Constitution to 2020*. Palgrave Macmillan.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663396080002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Heffernan, R., Cowley, P., & Hay, C. (2011a). *Developments in British politics 9*. Palgrave Macmillan.

- Heffernan, R., Cowley, P., & Hay, C. (2011b). *Developments in British politics 9*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heffernan, R., Cowley, P., & Hay, C. (2011c). *Developments in British politics 9*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heffernan, R., Cowley, P., & Hay, C. (2011d). *Developments in British politics 9*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013a). *Politics (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013b). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013c). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013d). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013e). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013f). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013g). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013h). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013i). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013j). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013k). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013l). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013m). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013n). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, A. (2013o). *Politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations (4th ed)*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, P. (2006a). *Developments in European politics*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, P. (2006b). *Developments in European politics*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, P. (2006c). *Developments in European politics*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, P. (2006d). *Developments in European politics*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, P. (2006e). *Developments in European politics*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, P., Jones, E., & Rhodes, M. (2002). *Developments in West European politics 2 ([2nd ed.])*. Palgrave.

Hill, L. (2011). Increasing Turnout Using Compulsory Voting. *Politics*, 31(1), 27–36. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2010.01399.x>

Hughes, M. M. (2013). Diversity in National Legislatures Around the World. *Sociology Compass*, 7(1), 23–33. <https://doi.org/10.1111/soc4.12010>

IDEA: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance. (n.d.). <http://www.idea.int/>

Jones, B., Norton, P., Copus, C., & Garnett, M. (2014). *Politics UK* (Eighth edition). Routledge. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10884834>

Jones, E. (2011). *Developments in European politics* (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Jordan, A. G., & Maloney, W. A. (2007). *Democracy and interest groups: enhancing participation?* Palgrave Macmillan.

Karreth, J., Polk, J. T., & Allen, C. S. (2013). Catchall or Catch and Release? The Electoral Consequences of Social Democratic Parties' March to the Middle in Western Europe. *Comparative Political Studies*, 46(7), 791–822. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012463885>

Katz, R. S., & Crotty, W. J. (2006). *Handbook of party politics*. Sage Publications. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1023941>

Katz, R. S., & Mair, P. (1994). *How parties organize: change and adaptation in party organizations in Western democracies*. Sage Publications. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1023959>

Katz, R. S., & Mair, P. (1995). Changing Models of Party Organization and Party Democracy: The Emergence of the Cartel Party. *Party Politics*, 1(1), 5–28.

Keating, M. (2008). Thirty Years of Territorial Politics. *West European Politics*, 31(1–2), 60–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380701833723>

Kesselman, M., Krieger, J., & Joseph, W. A. (2010a). *Introduction to comparative politics: political challenges and changing agendas* (5th ed). Wadsworth. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=260032>

Kesselman, M., Krieger, J., & Joseph, W. A. (2010b). *Introduction to comparative politics: political challenges and changing agendas* (5th ed). Wadsworth. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=260032>

Kincaid, J. (2005). *Constitutional Origins, Structure and Change in Federal Countries*. McGill-Queen's University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3331630>

Koole, R. (1996). Cadre, Catch-all or Cartel?: A Comment on the Notion of the Cartel Party. *Party Politics*, 2(4), 507–523.

Landman, T. (2003). *Issues and methods in comparative politics: an introduction* (2nd ed) [Electronic resource]. Routledge.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5216745080002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Landman, T., Landman, T., & Robinson, N. (2009). The SAGE handbook of comparative politics [Electronic resource]. SAGE.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5216739700002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Landman, T., & Robinson, N. (2011a). The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics (1st ed). SAGE Publications.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=743597>

Landman, T., & Robinson, N. (2011b). The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics (1st ed). SAGE Publications.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=743597>

LeDuc, L., Niemi, R. G., & Norris, P. (2002). Comparing democracies 2: new challenges in the study of elections and voting. Sage.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=125131>

Liesbet Hooghe and Gary Marks. (2003). Unraveling the Central State, but How? Types of Multi-Level Governance. The American Political Science Review, 97(2), 233-243.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3118206?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Lijphart, A. (1992). Parliamentary versus presidential government: Vol. Oxford readings in politics and government. Oxford University Press.

Lijphart, A. (2012a). Patterns of Democracy (2nd ed). Yale University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3421026>

Lijphart, A. (2012b). Patterns of Democracy (2nd ed). Yale University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3421026>

Lijphart, A. (2012c). Patterns of Democracy (2nd ed). Yale University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3421026>

Lim, T. (2006a). Doing Comparative Politics. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
<https://www.rienner.com/uploads/4c1a4af61bdb3.pdf>

Lim, T. (2006b). Doing Comparative Politics. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
<https://www.rienner.com/uploads/4c1a4af61bdb3.pdf>

Lim, T. C. (2006). Doing comparative politics: an introduction to approaches and issues. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Linz, J. J. (1990). The Perils of Presidentialism. Journal of Democracy, 1(1), 51-69.
http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/journal_of_democracy/v001/1.1linz.pdf

Linz, J. J., & Valenzuela, A. (1994). The failure of presidential democracy: [Vol.1]:

Comparative perspectives. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Lipset, S. M., & Rokkan, S. (1967). Party systems and voter alignments: cross-national perspectives: Vol. International yearbook of political behavior research. New York.

Loewenberg, G., Squire, P., & Kiewiet, D. R. (2002). Legislatures: comparative perspectives on representative assemblies. University of Michigan Press.

Lovenduski, J. (2005). Feminizing politics. Polity.

Luther, K. R., & Müller-Rommel, F. (2005a). Political parties in the new Europe: political and analytical challenges: Vol. Comparative politics. ECPR/Oxford University Press.

Luther, K. R., & Müller-Rommel, F. (2005b). Political parties in the new Europe: political and analytical challenges: Vol. Comparative politics. ECPR/Oxford University Press.

Magnussen, A.-M., & Banasiak, A. (2013). Juridification: Disrupting the Relationship between Law and Politics? *European Law Journal*, 19(3), 325–339.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/eulj.12026>

Mair, P. (1990). The West European party system: Vol. Oxford readings in politics and government. Oxford University Press.

Mair, P. (1998). Party System Change: Approaches and Interpretations. Clarendon Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3052753>

Mair, P. (2004). Political Parties and Electoral Change. Sage.
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10080863>

Mair, P. (2008). The Challenge to Party Government. *West European Politics*, 31(1–2), 211–234. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380701835033>

Mair, P., & van Biezen, I. (2001). Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980–2000. *Party Politics*, 7(1), 5–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068801007001001>

Marsh, D., & Stoker, G. (2010). Theory and methods in political science (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Martin Elff. (2007). Social Structure and Electoral Behavior in Comparative Perspective: The Decline of Social Cleavages in Western Europe Revisited. *Perspectives on Politics*, 5(2), 277–294.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20446424?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Masterman, R. (2009). Labour's 'Juridification' of the Constitution. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 62(3), 476–492. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp013>

McNair, B. (2011). An introduction to political communication: Vol. Communication and society (5th ed). Routledge.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=358651>

MELANIE M. HUGHES. (2011). Intersectionality, Quotas, and Minority Women's Political Representation Worldwide. *The American Political Science Review*, 105(3), 604–620.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41480860?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Munck, G. L., & Snyder, R. (2007). Debating the Direction of Comparative Politics: An Analysis of Leading Journals. *Comparative Political Studies*, 40(1), 5–31.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414006294815>

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005a). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005b). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005c). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005d). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005e). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005f). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005g). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005h). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005i). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005j). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Newton, K., & Deth, J. W. van. (2005k). *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

Norris, P. (2004a). *Electoral engineering: voting rules and political behavior*. Cambridge University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=256693&ppg=193>

Norris, P. (2004b). *Electoral Engineering: Voting Rules and Political Behaviour*. Cambridge University Press. <http://lib.myilibrary.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/Open.aspx?id=44931>

Norris, P., & Lovenduski, J. (1995). *Political recruitment: gender, race, and class in the British Parliament*. Cambridge University Press.

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/political-recruitment/F1707BB5070B6A63143CC77D92F2166E>

Norton, P. (1990). *Legislatures: Vol. Oxford readings in politics and government*. Oxford University Press.

Norton, P. (1994). *The British polity* (3rd ed). Longman.

Norton, P. (1998). *Parliaments in contemporary western Europe: Vol. 1: Parliaments and governments in western Europe: Vol. Library of legislative studies*. Frank Cass.

Norton, P. (2013). *Parliament in British politics: Vol. Contemporary political studies* (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663611440002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

O'Neil, P. H. (2017a). *Essentials of comparative politics* (6th ed., International student ed). W.W. Norton.

O'Neil, P. H. (2017b). *Essentials of comparative politics* (6th ed., International student ed). W.W. Norton.

O'Neil, P. H. (2017c). *Essentials of comparative politics* (6th ed., International student ed). W.W. Norton.

O'Neil, P. H. (2017d). *Essentials of comparative politics* (6th ed., International student ed). W.W. Norton.

O'Neil, P. H. (2017e). *Essentials of comparative politics* (6th ed., International student ed). W.W. Norton.

O'Neil, P. H. (2017f). *Essentials of comparative politics* (6th ed., International student ed). W.W. Norton.

Ordeshook, P. C. (2002). Are "Western" Constitutions Relevant to Anything Other than the Countries they Serve? *Constitutional Political Economy*, 13(1), 3–24.

<https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1013625406884>

Pamela Paxton, Sheri Kunovich and Melanie M. Hughes. (2007). *Gender in Politics*. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 33, 263–284.

http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/29737763?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Parties without Partisans. (2002a). Oxford University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3052830>

Parties without Partisans. (2002b). Oxford University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3052830>

Parties without Partisans. (2002c). Oxford University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3052830>

Pennings, P., Keman, H., & Kleinnijenhuis, J. (2006). *Doing research in political science* (2nd ed). Sage.

Phillips, A. (1991). *Engendering democracy*. Polity Press.

Pippa Norris and Joni Lovenduski. (1993). 'If Only More Candidates Came Forward': Supply-Side Explanations of Candidate Selection in Britain. *British Journal of Political Science*, 23(3), 373–408.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/194222?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=if&searchText=only&searchText=more&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dif%2Bonly%2Bmore%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100108%26amp%3Bsearch%3Dsearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Poguntke, T., Webb, P., & European Consortium for Political Research. (2005). *The presidentialization of politics: a comparative study of modern democracies: Vol. Comparative politics*. Oxford University Press.

Political Parties, Minorities and Elected Office: Comparing Opportunities for Inclusion in the U.S. and Britain [eScholarship]. (n.d.). <http://escholarship.org/uc/item/9j40k1m0#page-1>

Political Studies Association, Flinders, M., & Kelso, A. (n.d.). *Mind the Gap: Political Analysis, Public Expectations and the Parliamentary Decline Thesis*.

Powell, G. B. (2000). *Elections as instruments of democracy: majoritarian and proportional visions*. Yale University Press.

Powell, G. B., Dalton, R. J., Strøm, K., & Almond, G. A. (2012a). *Comparative politics today: a world view* (10th ed). London.

Powell, G. B., Dalton, R. J., Strøm, K., & Almond, G. A. (2012b). *Comparative politics today: a world view* (10th ed). London.

Powell, G. B., Dalton, R. J., Strøm, K., & Almond, G. A. (2012c). *Comparative politics today: a world view* (10th ed). London.

Powell, G. B., Dalton, R. J., Strøm, K., & Almond, G. A. (2012d). *Comparative politics today: a world view* (10th ed). London.

Powell, G. B., Dalton, R. J., Strøm, K., & Almond, G. A. (2012e). *Comparative politics today: a world view* (10th ed). London.

Quota Database. (n.d.). <http://www.quotaproject.org/>

R. Rose. (n.d.). Comparing Forms of Comparative Analysis.

Regimes and the Rule of Law: Judicial Independence in Comparative Perspective - Annual Review of Political Science, 12(1):345. (n.d.).

<http://www.annualreviews.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.polisci.12.040907.121521>

Renwick, A. (2009). How Likely is Proportional Representation in the House of Commons? Lessons from International Experience. *Government and Opposition*, 44(04), 366–384. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2009.01293.x>

Rhodes, R. A. W., Binder, S. A., Rockman, B. A., Rockman, B. A., & Rhodes, R. A. W. (2006a). *Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, The. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962990>

Rhodes, R. A. W., Binder, S. A., Rockman, B. A., Rockman, B. A., & Rhodes, R. A. W. (2006b). *Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, The. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962990>

Rhodes, R. A. W., Binder, S. A., Rockman, B. A., Rockman, B. A., & Rhodes, R. A. W. (2006c). *Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, The. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962990>

Rhodes, R. A. W., Binder, S. A., Rockman, B. A., Rockman, B. A., & Rhodes, R. A. W. (2006d). *Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, The. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962990>

Rhodes, R. A. W., Binder, S. A., Rockman, B. A., Rockman, B. A., & Rhodes, R. A. W. (2006e). *Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, The. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962990>

Rhodes, R. A. W., Binder, S. A., Rockman, B. A., Rockman, B. A., & Rhodes, R. A. W. (2006f). *Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, The. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962990>

Rhodes, R. A. W., Binder, S. A., Rockman, B. A., Rockman, B. A., & Rhodes, R. A. W. (2006g). *Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, The. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4962990>

RICHARD ALBERT. (2009). The Fusion of Presidentialism and Parliamentarism. *The American Journal of Comparative Law*, 57(3), 531–577. http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25652657?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Richard S. Katz and Peter Mair. (2009). The Cartel Party Thesis: A Restatement. *Perspectives on Politics*, 7(4), 753–766. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40407077>

Rule, W., & Zimmerman, J. F. (1994). Electoral systems in comparative perspective: their impact on women and minorities: Vol. Contributions in political science. Greenwood Press.

Sartori, G. (1976). *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*. Cambridge University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1742124>

Sartori, G. (2005). Party Types, Organisation and Functions. *West European Politics*, 28(1), 5–32. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000334268>

Saunders, B. (2009). Making Voting Pay. *Politics*, 29(2), 130–136.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01348.x>

Saunders, B. (2010). Increasing Turnout: A Compelling Case? *Politics*, 30(1), 70–77.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01368.x>

Shapiro, M. (2002). Judicial Delegation Doctrines: The US, Britain, and France. *West European Politics*, 25(1), 173–199. <https://doi.org/10.1080/713601590>

Shapiro, M., & Stone Sweet, A. (2002). *On law, politics, and judicialization*. Oxford University Press.

Smith, M. J. (1999). *The core executive in Britain: Vol. Transforming government*. Macmillan Press.

Stone Sweet, A. (2000). *Governing with judges: constitutional politics in Europe*. Oxford University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3052747>

Tarrow, S. (2010). The Strategy of Paired Comparison: Toward a Theory of Practice.

Comparative Political Studies, 43(2), 230–259. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009350044>

The Journal of Legislative Studies - Special Issue: Comparing and Classifying Legislatures. (2006). 12(3–4).

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fjls20/12/3-4>

THE PARTY FAMILY AND ITS STUDY. (n.d.).

<http://www.annualreviews.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.polisci.1.1.211>

1

The Politics of Group Representsensation. (n.d.).

http://www.mlkrook.org/pdf/krook_obrien_10.pdf

Thomas, S., & Wilcox, C. (2014). *Women and Elective Office: Past, Present, and Future* (3rd ed). Oxford University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3056042>

Tremblay, M. (2008a). *Women and legislative representation: electoral systems, political parties, and sex quotas* (Rev. and updated ed) [Electronic resource]. Palgrave Macmillan.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230610378>

8

Tremblay, M. (2008b). Women and legislative representation: electoral systems, political parties, and sex quotas (Rev. and updated ed) [Electronic resource]. Palgrave Macmillan. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230610378>

Tufekci, Z., & Wilson, C. (2012). Social Media and the Decision to Participate in Political Protest: Observations From Tahrir Square. *Journal of Communication*, 62(2), 363–379. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01629.x>

Van Biezen, I. (1998). Building party organisations and the relevance of past models: The communist and socialist parties in Spain and Portugal. *West European Politics*, 21(2), 32–62. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402389808425244>

van Biezen, I. (2000). On the Internal Balance of Party Power: Party Organizations in New Democracies. *Party Politics*, 6(4), 395–417. <https://doi.org/10.1177/135406880006004001>

VAN BIEZEN, I. (2005). On the theory and practice of party formation and adaptation in new democracies. *European Journal of Political Research*, 44(1), 147–174. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2005.00222.x>

van Biezen, I., & Caramani, D. (2006). (Non)Comparative Politics in Britain. *Politics*, 26(1), 29–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2006.00248.x>

Ware, A. (1996a). Political parties and party systems. Oxford University Press.

Ware, A. (1996b). Political parties and party systems. Oxford University Press.

Watts, R. L. & Queen's University (Kingston, Ont.). (1999). Comparing federal systems (2nd ed). Published for the School of Policy Studies, Queen's University by McGill-Queen's University Press.

Webb, P. (2000). The modern British party system. SAGE. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10567114>

Webb, P. D. (1995). Are British Political Parties in Decline? *Party Politics*, 1(3), 299–322. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068895001003001>

Webb, P., Farrell, D. M., & Holliday, I. (2002). Political parties in advanced industrial democracies: Vol. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

Wheare, K. C. & Royal Institute of International Affairs. (1963). Federal government (4th ed). Issued under the auspices of the Royal Institute of International Affairs by Oxford University Press.

Whiteley, P. F. (2011). Is the party over? The decline of party activism and membership across the democratic world. *Party Politics*, 17(1), 21–44. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068810365505>

Wibbels, E. (n.d.). MADISON IN BAGHDAD?: Decentralization and Federalism in Comparative Politics - Annual Review of Political Science, 9(1):165. <http://www.annualreviews.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.polisci.9.0624>

04.170504

William A. Maloney, Grant Jordan and Andrew M. McLaughlin. (1994). Interest Groups and Public Policy: The Insider/Outsider Model Revisited. *Journal of Public Policy*, 14(1), 17-38.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4007561?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Wilma Rule. (1981). Why Women Don't Run: The Critical Contextual Factors in Women's Legislative Recruitment. *The Western Political Quarterly*, 34(1), 60-77.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/447890?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Women in Parliaments: World and Regional Averages. (n.d.).
<http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/world.htm>

Yong, B., & O'Brien, P. (2012). Constitutional Systems of the World: Problems of Perspective in Comparative Constitutionalism. *Political Studies Review*, 10(3), 359-369.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-9302.2012.00277.x>