

PL2021/2221 Sex and Gender in Global Politics

View Online



'A deterrent to diversity: The conditional effect of electoral rules on the nomination of women candidates' (no date) *Electoral Studies* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261379412000972>.

A Mighty Girl (no date). Available at: <http://www.amightygirl.com/>.

Abels, G. and Mushaben, J.M. (2011) *Gendering the European Union: New approaches to old democratic deficits*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230353299>.

About | Feminist Philosophers (no date). Available at: <https://feministphilosophers.wordpress.com/about/>.

Acker, J. (2004) 'Gender, Capitalism and Globalization', *Critical Sociology*, 30(1), pp. 17–41. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1163/156916304322981668>.

Agustin, L.M. (2003) 'A Migrant World of Services', *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society*, 10(3), pp. 377–396. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/sp/jxg020>.

Åhäll, L. (2012) 'Motherhood, Myth and Gendered Agency in Political Violence', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 14(1), pp. 103–120. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616742.2011.619781>.

All about Party List PR (no date). Available at: <http://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/party-list>.

Allison, K. (2013) 'Feminism and the war on terror', *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 6(2), pp. 320–322. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2013.809265>.

Allred, K.J. (2006) 'Peacekeepers and Prostitutes: How Deployed Forces Fuel the Demand for Trafficked Women and New Hope for Stopping It', *Armed Forces & Society*, 33(1), pp. 5–23. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0095327X06288803>.

Alvarez, S.E. (1990) *Engendering democracy in Brazil: women's movements in transition politics*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

American Political Science Association (2005) 'Politics & gender'.

America's white masculinity complex and the myth of the senseless mass shooting -

- Salon.com (no date). Available at:
http://www.salon.com/2015/07/31/americas_white_masculinity_complex_and_the_myth_of_the_senseless_mass_shooting_partner/.
- Amnesty International | Working to Protect Human Rights (no date). Available at:
<http://www.amnesty.org/>.
- Andrew Reynolds (1999) 'Women in the Legislatures and Executives of the World: Knocking at the Highest Glass Ceiling', *World Politics*, 51(4), pp. 547–572. Available at:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/25054094?origin=api>.
- Ann Orloff (1996) 'Gender in the Welfare State', *Annual Review of Sociology*, 22, pp. 51–78. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2083424>.
- Annesley, C. and Gains, F. (2010) 'The Core Executive: Gender, Power and Change', *Political Studies*, 58(5), pp. 909–929. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2010.00824.x>.
- ANNESLEY, C. and GAINS, F. (2012) 'David Cameron's "Problem" with Women: Representing Women in the Coalition Government', *The Political Quarterly*, 83(4), pp. 718–725. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02362.x>.
- Ashe, J. et al. (2010) "'Stand by your man": Women's political recruitment at the 2010 UK general election', *British Politics*, 5(4), pp. 455–480. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2010.17>.
- Baaz, M.E. and Stern, M. (2009) 'Why Do Soldiers Rape? Masculinity, Violence, and Sexuality in the Armed Forces in the Congo (DRC)', *International Studies Quarterly*, 53(2), pp. 495–518. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2478.2009.00543.x>.
- Baaz, M.E. and Stern, M. (2011) 'Whores, men, and other misfits: Undoing "feminization" in the armed forces in the DRC', *African Affairs*, 110(441), pp. 563–585. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/adr044>.
- Baldez, L. (2002) "'Why women protest: tipping, timing, and framing'", in *Why women protest: women's movements in Chile*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–20. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665226240002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- Banaszak, L.A. (2014) 'The Hidden Women's Movement', *Politics & Gender*, 10(02), pp. 284–287. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X14000105>.
- Banaszak, Lee Ann (1996) *Why movements succeed or fail: opportunity, culture, and the struggle for woman suffrage*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10031990>.
- Bates, S., Jenkins, L. and Pflaeger, Z. (2012) 'Women in the Profession: The Composition of UK Political Science Departments by Sex', *Politics*, 32(3), pp. 139–152. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2012.01444.x>.

Beauregard, K. (2014) 'Gender, political participation and electoral systems: A cross-national analysis', *European Journal of Political Research*, 53(3), pp. 617–634. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12047>.

BeautyDemands (no date). Available at: <http://beautydemands.blogspot.co.uk/>.

BECKWITH, K. (2000) 'Beyond compare? Women's movements in comparative perspective', *European Journal of Political Research*, 37(4), pp. 431–468. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.00521>.

Beckwith, K. (2005) 'A Common Language of Gender?', *Politics & Gender*, 1(01). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X05211017>.

Beckwith, K. (no date) 'WOMEN'S MOVEMENTS AT CENTURY'S END: Excavation and Advances in Political Science - Annual Review of Political Science, 4(1):371', 4, pp. 371–390. Available at: <http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.polisci.4.1.371>.

Bedford, K. (2007) 'The Imperative of Male Inclusion: How Institutional Context Influences World Bank Gender Policy', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 9(3), pp. 289–311. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740701438200>.

Bedford, K. (2008) 'Governing Intimacy in the World Bank', in *Global governance: Feminist perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 84–106. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665577520002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Bedford, K. (2009a) *Developing partnerships: gender, sexuality, and the reformed World Bank*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10353987>.

Bedford, K. (2009b) 'Gender and institutional strengthening: the World Bank's policy record in Latin America', *Contemporary Politics*, 15(2), pp. 197–214. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13569770902858137>.

Beijing Betrayed: Women Worldwide Report that Governments Have Failed to Turn the Platform into Action (2005). Women's Economic and Development Organisation. Available at: <http://www.wedo.org/themes/global-governance/beijing-betrayed-2005>.

Beneria, L. (1999) 'Globalization, Gender And The Davos Man', *Feminist Economics*, 5(3), pp. 61–83. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/135457099337815>.

Benería, L. (2003) *Gender, development, and globalization: economics as if all people mattered*. New York: Routledge.

Bergeron, S. (2003) 'The Post-Washington Consensus and Economic Representations of Women in Development at the World Bank', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 5(3), pp. 397–419. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1461674032000122759>.

Berko, A. and Erez, E. (2007) 'Gender, Palestinian Women, and Terrorism: Women's Liberation or Oppression?', *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 30(6), pp. 493–519. Available

at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10576100701329550>.

Birte Siim (1987) 'The Scandinavian Welfare States: Towards Sexual Equality or a New Kind of Male Domination?', *Acta Sociologica*, 30(3), pp. 255–270. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4194687>.

Bjarnegård, E. and Melander, E. (2011) 'Disentangling gender, peace and democratization: the negative effects of militarized masculinity', *Journal of Gender Studies*, 20(2), pp. 139–154. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09589236.2011.565194>.

Blofield, M. and Haas, L. (2013) "'Policy Outputs'", in Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 703–726. Available at: <http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.

Brison, S.J. (2002) 'Gender, Terrorism, and War', *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, 28(1), pp. 435–437. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/340884>.

Bryson, Valerie and Campling, Jo (1999a) *Feminist debates: issues of theory and political practice*. Basingstoke: Mamillan Press.

Bryson, Valerie and Campling, Jo (1999b) *Feminist debates: issues of theory and political practice*. Basingstoke: Mamillan Press.

Burnet, J.E. (2008) 'Gender Balance and the Meanings of Women in Governance in Post-Genocide Rwanda', *African Affairs*, 107(428), pp. 361–386. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/adn024>.

Burns, N., Schlozman, K.L. and Verba, S. (2001) *The private roots of public action: gender, equality, and political participation*. 1st ed. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3300552>.

Bush, S.S. (2011) 'International Politics and the Spread of Quotas for Women in Legislatures', *International Organization*, 65(01), pp. 103–137. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818310000287>.

Campbell, R. (2004) 'Gender, Ideology and Issue Preference: Is There such a Thing as a Political Women's Interest in Britain?1', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 6(1), pp. 20–44. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00125.x>.

Campbell, R. (2006) *Gender and the vote in Britain: beyond the gender gap?* Colchester: ECPR Press.

Candace West and Don H. Zimmerman (1987) 'Doing Gender', *Gender and Society*, 1(2), pp. 125–151. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/189945>.

Carol Cohn (1987) 'Sex and Death in the Rational World of Defense Intellectuals', *Signs*, 12(4), pp. 687–718. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3174209>.

Carol Lee Bacchi (1999) *Women, policy, and politics*. London: Sage.

Caroline Moser and Annalise Moser (2005) 'Gender Mainstreaming since Beijing: A Review of Success and Limitations in International Institutions', *Gender and Development*, 13(2), pp. 11–22. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/20053145?origin=api>.

Caroline O. N. Moser and Fiona C. Clark (2001) 'Gender, Conflict, and Building Sustainable Peace: Recent Lessons from Latin America', *Gender and Development*, 9(3), pp. 29–39. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/4030626?origin=api>.

Carreiras, H. (2010) 'Gendered Culture in Peacekeeping Operations', *International Peacekeeping*, 17(4), pp. 471–485. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2010.516655>.

Carter, K.R. (2010) 'Should International Relations Consider Rape a Weapon of War?', *Politics & Gender*, 6(03), pp. 343–371. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X10000280>.

Caul, M. (1999) 'Women's Representation in Parliament: The Role of Political Parties', *Party Politics*, 5(1), pp. 79–98. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068899005001005>.

Chappell, L. (2008) 'Governing International Law through the International Criminal Court: A New Arena for Transforming Gender Justice', in *Global governance: Feminist perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 160–184. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665075330002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Chappell, L. (2010) 'Nested Newness and Institutional Innovation: Expanding Gender Justice in the International Criminal Court', in *Gender, politics and institutions: Towards a feminist institutionalism*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 163–180. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665543000002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Chappell, L. (2014) 'Conflicting Institutions and the Search for Gender Justice at the International Criminal Court', *Political Research Quarterly*, 67(1), pp. 183–196. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912913507633>.

Chappell, Louise A. (2002) *Gendering government: feminist engagement with the state in Australia and Canada*. Vancouver: UBC Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10056009>.

Charlesworth, H. (2008) 'Worlding Women in International Law', in *Gender and global politics in the Asia-Pacific*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 19–38. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665543060002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Charlotte Bunch and Susana Fried (1996) 'Beijing '95: Moving Women's Human Rights from Margin to Center', *Signs*, 22(1), pp. 200–204. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3175048>.

Cheeseman, G. (2005) *Military Force(s) and In/security*, *Critical security studies and world*

politics. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, pp. 63–87. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6485369>.

Childs, S. and Krook, M.L. (2006) 'Gender and Politics: The State of the Art', *Politics*, 26(1), pp. 18–28. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2006.00247.x>.

Childs, Sarah (2004) *New Labour's women MPs: women representing women*. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=199715>.

Childs, Sarah and Webb, Paul (2011) *Sex, gender and the Conservative Party: from Iron Lady to kitten heels*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230354227>.

Chow, E.N. (2003) 'Gender Matters', *International Sociology*, 18(3), pp. 443–460. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/02685809030183001>.

Claudia Brunner 1 (no date) 'Female suicide bombers – Male suicide bombing? looking for Gender in reporting the suicide bombings of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict', *Global Society* [Preprint]. Available at:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/1360082042000316031?src=recsys>.

Cleaver, F. (2002) *Masculinities matter!: men, gender and development*. London: Zed.

Coalition for the International Criminal Court (no date). Available at:
<http://www.iccnw.org/>.

Cockburn, C. (2010) 'Gender Relations as Causal in Militarization and War', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 12(2), pp. 139–157. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14616741003665169>.

Cockburn, C. (2013) 'War and security, women and gender: an overview of the issues', *Gender & Development*, 21(3), pp. 433–452. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13552074.2013.846632>.

CODEPINK (no date). Available at: <http://www.codepink.org/>.

Coffé, H. and Bolzendahl, C. (2010) 'Same Game, Different Rules? Gender Differences in Political Participation', *Sex Roles*, 62(5–6), pp. 318–333. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-009-9729-y>.

Cohn, C. (1999) 'Missions, Men and Masculinities', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 1(3), pp. 460–475. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/146167499359835>.

Cohn, C. (2008a) 'Mainstreaming Gender in UN Security Policy: A Path to Political Transformation?', in *Global governance: Feminist perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 185–206. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665210700002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Cohn, C. (2008b) 'Mainstreaming Gender in UN Security Policy: A Path to Political Transformation?', in *Global governance: Feminist perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 185–206. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665577570002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Cohn, C., Kinsella, H. and Gibbings, S. (2004) 'Women, Peace and Security Resolution 1325', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 6(1), pp. 130–140. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1461674032000165969>.

Cohn, C. and Ruddick, S. (2004) "'A Feminist Ethical Perspective on Weapons of Mass Destruction'", in *Ethics and weapons of mass destruction: religious and secular perspectives*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, pp. 405–435. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665211150002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (no date). Available at:
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/committee.htm>.

Connell, R. W. (2002) *Gender*. Cambridge: Polity.

Connell, R.W. (1995) *Masculinities*. Oxford: Polity Press.

Connell, R.W. (2000a) *The men and the boys*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Connell, R.W. (2000b) *The men and the boys*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Connell, R.W. (2002) 'On hegemonic masculinity and violence: Response to Jefferson and Hall', *Theoretical Criminology*, 6(1), pp. 89–99. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/136248060200600104>.

Connell, R.W. (2005) 'Globalization, imperialism and masculinities', in *Handbook of studies on men and masculinities*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage, pp. 71–89. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=996487>.

Connell, R.W. (2007) *Southern theory: the global dynamics of knowledge in social science*. Cambridge: Polity.

Copelon, R. (1995) 'Gendered War Crimes: Reconceptualising Rape in Time of War', in *Women's rights, human rights: international feminist perspectives*. New York: Routledge, pp. 197–214.

Cornwall, A. and Goetz, A.M. (2005) 'Democratizing democracy: Feminist perspectives', *Democratization*, 12(5), pp. 783–800. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13510340500322181>.

Corrin, C. (2000) 'Post-Conflict Reconstruction and Gender Analysis in Kosova', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 3(1), pp. 78–98. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/146167401750187651>.

CSW59/Beijing 20 (2015) | UN Women - Headquarters (no date). Available at: <http://www.unwomen.org/en/csw/csw59-2015>.

CUNNINGHAM, K.J. (2003) 'Cross-Regional Trends in Female Terrorism', *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 26(3), pp. 171-195. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10576100390211419>.

Dahlerup *, D. and Freidenvall *, L. (2005) 'Quotas as a "fast track" to equal representation for women', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 7(1), pp. 26-48. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1461674042000324673>.

Dahlerup, D. (2013) *Women, Quotas and Politics*. 1st ed. London: Taylor & Francis Group. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1144381>.

Dahlerup, D. (no date) 'From a Small to a Large Minority Women in Scandinavian Politics | Dahlerup | Scandinavian Political Studies', 11(4), pp. 275-297. Available at: https://tidsskrift.dk/index.php/scandinavian_political_studies/article/view/13010/24817.

Dahlerup, D. and Leijenaar, M. (eds) (no date a) *Breaking male dominance in old democracies*. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3055481>.

Dahlerup, D. and Leijenaar, M. (eds) (no date b) *Breaking male dominance in old democracies*. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3055481>.

Dara Z. Strolovitch (2006) 'Do Interest Groups Represent the Disadvantaged? Advocacy at the Intersections of Race, Class, and Gender', *The Journal of Politics*, 68(4), pp. 894-910. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4639917>.

Davids, T. and Driel, F.Th.M. van (2005) *The gender question in globalization: changing perspectives and practices*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

DCAF - Publications - Defence Reform and Gender (Tool 3) (no date). Available at: <http://www.dcaf.ch/Publications/Defence-Reform-and-Gender-Tool-3>.

Deeds and Words: Gendering Politics (A Festschrift for Professor Joni Lovenduski) (ECPR Studies in European Political Science) (no date a). ECPR Press (31 Aug 2014).

Deeds and Words: Gendering Politics (A Festschrift for Professor Joni Lovenduski) (ECPR Studies in European Political Science) (no date b). ECPR Press (31 Aug 2014).

Deeds and Words: Gendering Politics (A Festschrift for Professor Joni Lovenduski) (ECPR Studies in European Political Science) (no date c). ECPR Press (31 Aug 2014).

Deeds and Words: Gendering Politics (A Festschrift for Professor Joni Lovenduski) (ECPR Studies in European Political Science) (no date d). ECPR Press (31 Aug 2014).

Deeds and Words: Gendering Politics (A Festschrift for Professor Joni Lovenduski) (ECPR Studies in European Political Science) (no date e). ECPR Press (31 Aug 2014).

Deeds and Words: Gendering Politics (A Festschrift for Professor Joni Lovenduski) (ECPR Studies in European Political Science) (no date f). ECPR Press (31 Aug 2014).

DeGroot, G.J. (2001) 'A few good women: Gender stereotypes, the military and peacekeeping', *International Peacekeeping*, 8(2), pp. 23–38. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310108413893>.

De

me

triou, K.N. (2012) *Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union*. 1st ed. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1082483>.

Denise L. Baer (1993) 'Political Parties: The Missing Variable in Women and Politics Research', *Political Research Quarterly*, 46(3), pp. 547–576. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/448947>.

Deniz Kandiyoti (2007) 'Between the Hammer and the Anvil: Post-Conflict Reconstruction, Islam and Women's Rights', *Third World Quarterly*, 28(3), pp. 503–517. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20454943>.

'Displacement and Empowerment: Reflections on the Concept and Practice of the Council of Europe Approach to Gender Mainstreaming and Gender Equality' (2005) *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society*, 12(3), pp. 344–365. Available at: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/social_politics/v012/12.3verloo.html.

Duncanson, C. (2009) 'Forces for Good? Narratives of Military Masculinity in Peacekeeping Operations', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 11(1), pp. 63–80. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740802567808>.

Duncanson, C. (2011) 'Ethics, Gender and Forces for Good: Military Masculinities in British Soldiers' Accounts of Iraq and Afghanistan', in *War, ethics, and justice: new perspectives on a post-9/11 world*. London: Routledge, pp. 91–111.

Duriesmith, D. (2014) 'Is Manhood a Causal Factor in the Shifting Nature of War?', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 16(2), pp. 236–254. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616742.2013.773718>.

Durose, C. et al. (2013) '"Acceptable Difference": Diversity, Representation and Pathways to UK Politics', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 66(2), pp. 246–267. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss085>.

Elaine Zuckerman and Marcia Greenberg (2004) 'The Gender Dimensions of Post-Conflict Reconstruction: An Analytical Framework for Policymakers', *Gender and Development*, 12(3), pp. 70–82. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/4030657?origin=api>.

El-Bushra, J. (2007) 'Feminism, Gender, and Women's Peace Activism', *Development and Change*, 38(1), pp. 131–147. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2007.00406.x>.

- Elias, J. (2007) 'Hegemonic Masculinities, the Multinational Corporation, and the Developmental State: Constructing Gender in "Progressive" Firms', *Men and Masculinities*, 10(4), pp. 405–421. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X07306747>.
- Elias, J. and Beasley, C. (2009) 'Hegemonic Masculinity and Globalization: "Transnational Business Masculinities" and Beyond', *Globalizations*, 6(2), pp. 281–296. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14747730902854232>.
- Elshtain, Jean Bethke (1995) *Women and war*. University of Chicago Press ed. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press.
- Emilie M. Hafner-Burton (2008) 'Sticks and Stones: Naming and Shaming the Human Rights Enforcement Problem', *International Organization*, 62(4), pp. 689–716. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/40071894?origin=api>.
- Enloe, C. (2014) "'Gender Makes the World Go Round'", in *Bananas, beaches & bases: making feminist sense of international politics*. Second edition. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 25–56. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1687669>.
- Enloe, C.H. (1983) *Does khaki become you?: the militarisation of women's lives*. London: Pluto.
- Enloe, C.H. (1993) *The morning after: sexual politics at the end of the Cold War*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.
- Enloe, C.H. (2000) *Maneuvers: the international politics of militarizing women's lives*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.
- Enloe, C.H. (2004a) *The curious feminist: searching for women in a new age of empire*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=223994>.
- Enloe, C.H. (2004b) *The curious feminist: searching for women in a new age of empire*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=223994&ppg=56>.
- Enloe, C.H. (2004c) *The curious feminist: searching for women in a new age of empire*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=223994>.
- Enloe, C.H. (2007a) *Globalization and militarism: feminists make the link*. Lanham, Md: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Enloe, C.H. (2007b) *Globalization and militarism: feminists make the link*. Lanham, Md: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Enloe, Cynthia H. (1990) *Bananas, beaches & bases: making feminist sense of international politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- European Commission Strategy on Gender Equality (no date). Available at:

<http://ec.europa.eu/justice/gender-equality/>.

Eveline, J. and Bacchi, C. (2005) 'What are we mainstreaming when we mainstream gender?', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 7(4), pp. 496–512. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740500284417>.

Facilitating Gender Justice throughout Democratic Transition in Egypt - Institute of Development Studies (no date). Available at: <https://www.ids.ac.uk/go/news/facilitating-gender-justice-throughout-democratic-transition-in-egypt>.

Farida Jalalzai (2013) *Shattered, Cracked, or Firmly Intact?: Women and the Executive Glass Ceiling Worldwide*. OUP. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=491311>.

Farida Jalalzai and Mona Lena Krook (2010) 'Beyond Hillary and Benazir: Women's Political Leadership Worldwide', *International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique*, 31(1), pp. 5–21. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/25652937?origin=api>.

feminist academic collective (no date). Available at: <http://feministacademiccollective.com/>.

Ferguson, L. (2010) 'Interrogating "Gender" in Development Policy and Practice', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 12(1), pp. 3–24. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740903429080>.

Foster, E. et al. (2012) 'The Personal is Not Political: At Least in the UK's Top Politics and IR Departments', *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*, p. no-no. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00500.x>.

Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing 1995 (no date). Available at: <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/beijing/platform/>.

Franceschet, S. (2001) 'Women in Politics in Post-Transitional Democracies: the Chilean case', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 3(2), pp. 207–236. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740110053010>.

Franceschet, S., Krook, M.L. and Piscopo, J.M. (2012) *The Impact of Gender Quotas*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=886618>.

Franceschet, S. and Piscopo, J.M. (2014) 'Sustaining Gendered Practices? Power, Parties, and Elite Political Networks in Argentina', *Comparative Political Studies*, 47(1), pp. 85–110. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013489379>.

Francis Fukuyama (1998) 'Women and the Evolution of World Politics', *Foreign Affairs*, 77(5), pp. 24–40. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/20049048?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=fukyama&searchText=women&searchText=world&searchText=politics&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dfukyama%2Bwomen%2Bworld%2Bpolitics%26amp%3Bacc%3Don%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff>.

Frey, B.A. (2004) A Fair Representation: Advocating for Women's Rights in the International Criminal Court. University of Minnesota Center on Women and Public Policy. Available at: http://www.hhh.umn.edu/centers/wpp/women-centered_nonprofits/case_studies/fair_representation.html.

FTGS Research (no date). Available at: <http://ftgsresearch.blogspot.co.uk/?m=1>.

Gamergate controversy - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia (no date). Available at: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gamergate_controversy.

Gardner, E. (2007) 'IS THERE METHOD TO THE MADNESS?', *Journalism Studies*, 8(6), pp. 909–929. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616700701556799>.

Gender Equality - Council of Europe (no date). Available at: <http://www.coe.int/t/DGHL/STANDARDSETTING/EQUALITY/>.

Gender Equality Data and Statistics | Home | The World Bank (no date). Available at: <http://datatopics.worldbank.org/gender/>.

Gender In Global Governance Net-work - Creating Dialogues Crossing Divides (no date). Available at: <http://genderinglobalgovernancenetwork.net/>.

Gender Inequality Index (GII) | Human Development Reports (no date). Available at: <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/gii>.

Gender, Institutions and Development Database - OECD (no date). Available at: <http://www.oecd.org/dev/poverty/genderinstitutionsanddevelopmentdatabase.htm>.

'Gender Mainstreaming: Productive Tensions in Theory and Practice' (2005) *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society*, 12(3), pp. 321–343. Available at: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/social_politics/v012/12.3walby.html.

Gender Responsive Budgeting (GRB) | United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (no date). Available at: <http://www.gender-budgets.org/>.

Gentry, C.E. (2009) 'Twisted Maternalism', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 11(2), pp. 235–252. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740902789609>.

Georgina Waylen (2006a) 'Constitutional Engineering: What Opportunities for the Enhancement of Gender Rights?', *Third World Quarterly*, 27(7), pp. 1209–1221. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/4017750?origin=api>.

Georgina Waylen (2006b) 'You Still Don't Understand: Why Troubled Engagements Continue between Feminists and (Critical) IPE', *Review of International Studies*, 32(1), pp. 145–164. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/40072130?origin=api>.

Global Gender Gap | World Economic Forum - Global Gender Gap (no date). Available at: <http://www.weforum.org/issues/global-gender-gap>.

Global Summit to End Sexual Violence in Conflict - GOV.UK (no date). Available at: <https://www.gov.uk/government/topical-events/sexual-violence-in-conflict>.

- Goertz, G. and Mazur, A. (2008a) *Politics, gender, and concepts: theory and methodology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=410107>.
- Goertz, G. and Mazur, A. (2008b) *Politics, gender, and concepts: theory and methodology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=410107>.
- Goertz, G. and Mazur, A. (2008c) *Politics, gender, and concepts: theory and methodology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=410107>.
- Goertz, G. and Mazur, A. (2008d) *Politics, gender, and concepts: theory and methodology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=410107>.
- Goetz, A. (2003) 'The Problem with Patronage: Constraints on Women's Political Effectiveness in Uganda', in *No shortcuts to power: African women in politics and policy making*. London: Zed, pp. 110-139.
- Goetz, A.M. and Hassim, S. (2003) *No shortcuts to power: African women in politics and policy making*. London: Zed.
- Goldstein, J.S. (2001) *War and gender: how gender shapes the war system and vice versa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Griffin, P. (2007a) 'Sexing the Economy in a Neo-liberal World Order: Neo-liberal Discourse and the (Re)Production of Heteronormative Heterosexuality', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 9(2), pp. 220-238. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2007.00280.x>.
- Griffin, P. (2007b) 'Sexing the Economy in a Neo-liberal World Order: Neo-liberal Discourse and the (Re)Production of Heteronormative Heterosexuality', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 9(2), pp. 220-238. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2007.00280.x>.
- Griffin, P. (2013) 'Gendering Global Finance: Crisis, Masculinity, and Responsibility', *Men and Masculinities*, 16(1), pp. 9-34. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X12468097>.
- Griffin, Penny (2009) *Gendering the world bank: Neoliberalism and the gendered foundations of global governance*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230233881>.
- HAFNER-BURTON, E. and POLLACK, M.A. (2002a) 'Mainstreaming Gender in Global Governance', *European Journal of International Relations*, 8(3), pp. 339-373. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066102008003002>.
- HAFNER-BURTON, E. and POLLACK, M.A. (2002b) 'Mainstreaming Gender in Global Governance', *European Journal of International Relations*, 8(3), pp. 339-373. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066102008003002>.

- Hague, E. (1997) 'Rape, Power and Masculinity: The Construction of Gender and National Identities in the War in Bosnia-Herzegovina', in *Gender and catastrophe*. London: Zed Books, pp. 50–63.
- Hall, S. (2002) 'Daubing the drudges of fury: Men, violence and the piety of the "hegemonic masculinity" thesis', *Theoretical Criminology*, 6(1), pp. 35–61. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/136248060200600102>.
- Hansen, L. (2000) 'Gender, Nation, Rape: Bosnia and the Construction of Security', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 3(1), pp. 55–75. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740010019848>.
- Harcourt, W. (2012) 'Review Essay: Beyond "Smart Economics": The World Bank 2012 Report on Gender and Equality', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 14(2), pp. 307–312. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616742.2012.673800>.
- Hassim, S. (2006) *Women's organizations and democracy in South Africa : contesting authority*. 1st ed. [Place of publication not identified]: University of Wisconsin Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3444769>.
- Hausman, Melissa and Sawyer, Marian (2010) *Federalism, feminism and multilevel governance*. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10400550>.
- Hawkesworth, M. (2005) 'Engendering Political Science: An Immodest Proposal', *Politics & Gender*, 1(01). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X0523101X>.
- Hawkesworth, M.E. (2006a) *Globalization and feminist activism*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Pub.
- Hawkesworth, M.E. (2006b) *Globalization and feminist activism*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Pub. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=510632>.
- Higate, P. (2004) 'Engendering (In)security in Peace Support Operations', *Security Dialogue*, 35(4), pp. 481–498. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010604049529>.
- Higate, P. (2007) 'Peacekeepers, Masculinities, and Sexual Exploitation', *Men and Masculinities*, 10(1), pp. 99–119. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X06291896>.
- Hochschild, A. (2002) 'Love and Gold', in *Global woman: nannies, maids and sex workers in the new economy*. London: Granta Books, pp. 15–30.
- Holli, A.M. (2008) 'Electoral Reform Opens Roads to Presidency for Finnish Women', *Politics & Gender*, 4(03). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X08000408>.
- Holt, M. (2010) 'The unlikely terrorist: women and Islamic resistance in Lebanon and the Palestinian territories', *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 3(3), pp. 365–382. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2010.521640>.

Hooper, C. (2001a) *Manly states: masculinities, international relations, and gender politics*. New York, N.Y.: Columbia University Press.

Hooper, C. (2001b) *Manly states: masculinities, international relations, and gender politics*. New York, N.Y.: Columbia University Press.

Hoskyns, C. and Rai, S.M. (2007) 'Recasting the Global Political Economy: Counting Women's Unpaid Work', *New Political Economy*, 12(3), pp. 297–317. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13563460701485268>.

Howcroft, D. and Richardson, H. (2009) *Work and life in the global economy: A gendered analysis of service work*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230277977>.

Htun, M. (2003) "'Sex and the State in Latin America'", in *Sex and the state: abortion, divorce, and the family under Latin American dictatorships and democracies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–28. Available at: https://le.userservices.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4672028360002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Htun, M. (2005) 'What It Means to Study Gender and the State', *Politics & Gender*, 1(01). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X05241016>.

HTUN, M. and WELDON, S.L. (2012) 'The Civic Origins of Progressive Policy Change: Combating Violence against Women in Global Perspective, 1975–2005', *American Political Science Review*, 106(03), pp. 548–569. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000226>.

Htun, M. and Weldon, S.L. (no date) 'State Power, Religion, and Women's Rights: A Comparative Analysis of Family Law', *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, 18(1), pp. 145–165. Available at: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/indiana_journal_of_global_legal_studies/v018/18.1.htun.html.

Hudson, H. (2012) 'A Double-edged Sword of Peace? Reflections on the Tension between Representation and Protection in Gendering Liberal Peacebuilding', *International Peacekeeping*, 19(4), pp. 443–460. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2012.709753>.

Human Rights Watch | Defending Human Rights Worldwide (no date). Available at: <http://www.hrw.org/>.

Hutchings, K. (2007) 'Making Sense of Masculinity and War', *Men and Masculinities*, 10(4), pp. 389–404. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X07306740>.

'Hypatia' (1986).

Inglehart, R. and Norris, P. (2003) *Rising tide: gender equality and cultural change around the world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

'Integrating or Setting the Agenda? Gender Mainstreaming in the European Constitution-Making Process' (2005) *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society*, 12(3), pp. 412–432. Available at: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/social_politics/v012/12.3lombardo.html.

'International feminist journal of politics' (1999).

Inter-Parliamentary Union Women in Parliaments: World and Regional Averages (no date). Available at: <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/world.htm>.

Iris Marion Young (2003) 'Feminist Reactions to the Contemporary Security Regime', *Hypatia*, 18(1), pp. 223–231. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3811050?origin=api>.

Irvine, J.A. (2013) 'Leveraging Change: Women's Organizations and the Implementation of UNSCR 1325 in the Balkans', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 15(1), pp. 20–38. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616742.2012.699779>.

'Is Mainstreaming Transformative? Theorizing Mainstreaming in the Context of Diversity and Deliberation' (2005) *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society*, 12(3), pp. 366–388. Available at: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/social_politics/v012/12.3squires.html.

It's not Muslims or people with mental health problems who are most likely to kill you in a terrorist attack â€” it's men | *The Independent* (no date). Available at: <http://www.independent.co.uk/voices/terrorist-attack-muslims-mentally-ill-japan-france-germany-men-its-toxic-masculinity-a7158156.html>.

J. Ann Tickner (1997) 'You Just Don't Understand: Troubled Engagements between Feminists and IR Theorists', *International Studies Quarterly*, 41(4), pp. 611–632. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2600855>.

J. Ann Tickner (1999) 'Why Women Can't Run the World: International Politics according to Francis Fukuyama', *International Studies Review*, 1(3), pp. 3–11. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3186329?origin=api>.

Jacqui True and Michael Mintrom (2001) 'Transnational Networks and Policy Diffusion: The Case of Gender Mainstreaming', *International Studies Quarterly*, 45(1), pp. 27–57. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3096100?origin=api>.

Jacquot, S. (2010) 'The Paradox of Gender Mainstreaming: Unanticipated Effects of New Modes of Governance in the Gender Equality Domain', *West European Politics*, 33(1), pp. 118–135. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380903354163>.

Jahan, R. (1995) *The elusive agenda: mainstreaming women in development*. Dhaka, Bangladesh: University Press.

Jalalzai, F. (2008) 'Women Rule: Shattering the Executive Glass Ceiling', *Politics & Gender*, 4(02). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X08000317>.

Jalalzai, F. (2010) 'Madam President: Gender, Power, and the Comparative Presidency', *Journal of Women, Politics & Policy*, 31(2), pp. 132–165. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/15544771003697643>.

Jane Mansbridge (1999) 'Should Blacks Represent Blacks and Women Represent Women? A Contingent "Yes"', *The Journal of Politics*, 61(3), pp. 628–657. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2647821>.

Jane Mansbridge (2003) 'Rethinking Representation', *The American Political Science Review*, 97(4), pp. 515–528. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3593021>.

Jaquette, J.S. (2001) 'Women and Democracy: Regional Differences and Contrasting Views', *Journal of Democracy*, 12(3), pp. 111–125. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2001.0049>.

Jean Bethke Elshtain (1998) 'Women and War: Ten Years On', *Review of International Studies*, 24(4), pp. 447–460. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/20097544?origin=api>.

Jefferson, T. (2002) 'Subordinating hegemonic masculinity', *Theoretical Criminology*, 6(1), pp. 63–88. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/136248060200600103>.

Jennings, K.M. (2010) 'Unintended Consequences of Intimacy: Political Economies of Peacekeeping and Sex Tourism', *International Peacekeeping*, 17(2), pp. 229–243. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533311003625126>.

Joan W. Scott (1986) 'Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis', *The American Historical Review*, 91(5), pp. 1053–1075. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1864376>.

'Journal of women, politics & policy' (2005).

Julia Gillard: from Australia's first female prime minister to international superstar | Kristina Keneally | Opinion | *The Guardian* (no date). Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/oct/21/julia-gillard-from-australias-first-female-prime-minister-to-international-superstar>.

'Julia Gillard's misogyny speech' (2012). Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SOPsxpMzYw4>.

Kalish, R. and Kimmel, M. (2010) 'Suicide by mass murder: Masculinity, aggrieved entitlement, and rampage school shootings', *Health Sociology Review*, 19(4), pp. 451–464. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5172/hesr.2010.19.4.451>.

Kandiyoti, D. (2007) 'Old Dilemmas or New Challenges? The Politics of Gender and Reconstruction in Afghanistan', *Development and Change*, 38(2), pp. 169–199. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2007.00408.x>.

Kang, A. (2007) 'The Global Impact of Quotas: On the Fast Track to Increased Female Legislative Representation', *Comparative Political Studies*, 41(3), pp. 338–361. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414006297342>.

Kantola, J. (2006) "'Gender and the State: Theories and Debates'", in *Feminists theorize the state*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 1–21. Available at:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=82475>.

Kantola, J. (2007) 'The Gendered Reproduction of the State in International Relations', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 9(2), pp. 270–283. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2007.00283.x>.

Kantola, J. (2010) *Gender and the European Union*. Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

Karim, S. and Beardsley, K. (2013) 'Female Peacekeepers and Gender Balancing: Token Gestures or Informed Policymaking?', *International Interactions*, 39(4), pp. 461–488. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03050629.2013.805131>.

Karp, J. and Banducci, S.A. (no date) 'When politics is not just a man's game: Women's representation and political engagement', *Electoral Studies* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261379407001096>.

Kathleen B. Jones (1990) 'Citizenship in a Woman-Friendly Polity', *Signs*, 15(4), pp. 781–812. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3174642>.

Kathleen Dolan (1998) 'Voting for Women in the "Year of the Woman"', *American Journal of Political Science*, 42(1), pp. 272–293. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2991756?origin=api>.

Katzenstein, Mary Fainsod (1998) *Faithful and fearless: moving feminist protest inside the church and military*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Kennedy-Kollar, Deniese (no date) 'Hegemonic Masculinity and Mass Murderers in the United States'. Available at: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2372128.

Kenney, S.J. (2003) 'Where Is Gender in Agenda Setting?', *Women & Politics*, 25(1–2), pp. 179–207. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1300/J014v25n01_07.

Kenny, M. (2007) 'Gender, Institutions and Power: A Critical Review', *Politics*, 27(2), pp. 91–100. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2007.00284.x>.

Kenny, M. (2013) *Gender and Political Recruitment: Theorizing Institutional change*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK. Available at: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1209481>.

Kenny, M. and Verge, T. (2013) 'Decentralization, Political Parties, and Women's Representation: Evidence from Spain and Britain', *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*, 43(1), pp. 109–128. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/publius/pjs023>.

KHALILI, L. (2011) 'Gendered practices of counterinsurgency', *Review of International Studies*, 37(04), pp. 1471–1491. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S026021051000121X>.

Kittilson, M.C. (2006a) *Challenging parties, changing parliaments: women and elected office in contemporary Western Europe*. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University Press.

Kittilson, M.C. (2006b) *Challenging parties, changing parliaments: women and elected*

office in contemporary Western Europe. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University Press.

Kittilson, M.C., Schwindt-Bayer, L.A., and European Consortium for Political Research (2012a) *The gendered effects of electoral institutions: political engagement and participation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3054883>.

Kittilson, M.C., Schwindt-Bayer, L.A., and European Consortium for Political Research (2012b) *The gendered effects of electoral institutions: political engagement and participation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3054883>.

Krook, M.L. (2006a) 'Gender Quotas, Norms, and Politics', *Politics & Gender*, 2(01). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X06231015>.

Krook, M.L. (2006b) 'Reforming Representation: The Diffusion of Candidate Gender Quotas Worldwide', *Politics & Gender*, 2(03). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X06060107>.

Krook, M.L. (2010a) *Quotas for Women in Politics: Gender and Candidate Selection Reform Worldwide*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3053586>.

Krook, M.L. (2010b) 'Why Are Fewer Women than Men Elected? Gender and the Dynamics of Candidate Selection', *Political Studies Review*, 8(2), pp. 155–168. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-9302.2009.00185.x>.

Krook, M.L. and O'Brien, D.Z. (2012) 'All the President's Men? The Appointment of Female Cabinet Ministers Worldwide', *The Journal of Politics*, 74(03), pp. 840–855. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381612000382>.

Krook, M.L. and True, J. (2012) 'Rethinking the life cycles of international norms: The United Nations and the global promotion of gender equality', *European Journal of International Relations*, 18(1), pp. 103–127. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066110380963>.

Krook, Mona Lena and Mackay, Fiona (2010) *Gender, politics and institutions: Towards a feminist institutionalism*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230303911>.

Landmark resolution on Women, Peace and Security (Security Council resolution 1325) (no date). Available at: <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/osagi/wps/>.

Laster, K. and Erez, E. (2015) 'Sisters in Terrorism? Exploding Stereotypes', *Women & Criminal Justice*, 25(1–2), pp. 83–99. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/08974454.2015.1023884>.

Laura J. Shepherd (2008) 'Power and Authority in the Production of United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325', *International Studies Quarterly*, 52(2), pp. 383–404. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/29734240?origin=api>.

Laura J. Shepherd (2016) 'Victims of violence or agents of change? Representations of women in UN peacebuilding discourse', *Peacebuilding*, Vol 4, No 2. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/21647259.2016.1192246>.

Lawless, J.L. (2004) 'Women, War, and Winning Elections: Gender Stereotyping in the Post-September 11th Era', *Political Research Quarterly*, 57(3), pp. 479–490. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/106591290405700312>.

Lawless, J.L., Fox, R.L. and Lawless, J.L. (2010) *It still takes a candidate: why women don't run for office*. Rev. ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lisa Baldez (2003) 'Women's Movements and Democratic Transition in Chile, Brazil, East Germany, and Poland', *Comparative Politics*, 35(3), pp. 253–272. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4150176>.

Lombardo, E. (2006) 'Gender Mainstreaming in the EU: Incorporating a Feminist Reading?', *European Journal of Women's Studies*, 13(2), pp. 151–166. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1350506806062753>.

Lonna Rae Atkeson (2003) 'Not All Cues Are Created Equal: The Conditional Impact of Female Candidates on Political Engagement', *The Journal of Politics*, 65(4), pp. 1040–1061. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3449920>.

Lorber, Judith (1994) *Paradoxes of gender*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Lovenduski, J. (1993) "'Introduction: the Dynamics of Gender and Party'", in *Gender and party politics*. London: Sage Publications, pp. 1–15.

Lovenduski, J. (2005a) "'Feminism and Political Representation: Ideas and Struggles'", in *Feminizing politics*. Cambridge: Polity, pp. 12–44.

Lovenduski, J. (2005b) *Feminizing politics*. Cambridge: Polity.

Lovenduski, J. (2005c) *Feminizing politics*. Cambridge: Polity.

Lovenduski, J. (no date) 'GENDERING RESEARCH IN POLITICAL SCIENCE - Annual Review of Political Science, 1(1):333'. Available at: <http://www.annualreviews.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.polisci.1.1.333>.

Lyness, C. (2014) 'Governing the suicide bomber: reading terrorism studies as governmentality', *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 7(1), pp. 79–96. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2014.881199>.

Mackay, F. (2004) 'Gender and Political Representation in the UK: The State of the "Discipline"', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 6(1), pp. 99–120. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00129.x>.

MacKenzie, M. (2009) 'Securitization and Desecuritization: Female Soldiers and the Reconstruction of Women in Post-Conflict Sierra Leone', *Security Studies*, 18(2), pp.

241–261. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636410902900061>.

MacKinnon, Catharine A. (1989) *Toward a feminist theory of the state*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

MacKinnon, Catharine A. (1994) 'Rape, Genocide, and Women's Human Rights', *Harvard Women's Law Journal*, 17. Available at: <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hwlj17&collection=journals&page=5#13>.

Mala Htun and S. Laurel Weldon (2010) 'When Do Governments Promote Women's Rights? A Framework for the Comparative Analysis of Sex Equality Policy', *Perspectives on Politics*, 8(1), pp. 207–216. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25698527>.

Maliniak, D., Powers, R. and Walter, B.F. (2013) 'The Gender Citation Gap in International Relations', *International Organization*, 67(04), pp. 889–922. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818313000209>.

Many school shooters, one common factor: a warped view of masculinity - CSMonitor.com (no date). Available at: <http://www.csmonitor.com/USA/Society/2015/1002/Many-school-shooters-one-common-factor-a-warped-view-of-masculinity>.

Marchand, M.H. and Runyan, A.S. (2000) *Gender and global restructuring: sightings, sites, and resistances*. London: Routledge.

Maria Eriksson Baaz and Maria Stern (no date) *Sexual violence as a weapon of war? : perceptions, prescriptions, problems in the Congo and beyond*. Zed Books Ltd (9 May 2013). Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1183076>.

Maria Escobar-Lemmon and Michelle M. Taylor-Robinson (2005) 'Women Ministers in Latin American Government: When, Where, and Why?', *American Journal of Political Science*, 49(4), pp. 829–844. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3647700?origin=api>.

Maria Escobar-Lemmon and Michelle M. Taylor-Robinson (2009) 'Getting to the Top: Career Paths of Women in Latin American Cabinets', *Political Research Quarterly*, 62(4), pp. 685–699. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/25594440?origin=api>.

Marway, H. (2011) 'Scandalous subwomen and sublime superwomen: exploring portrayals of female suicide bombers' agency', *Journal of Global Ethics*, 7(3), pp. 221–240. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17449626.2011.635677>.

Mary Hawkesworth (1994) 'Policy Studies within a Feminist Frame', *Policy Studies within a Feminist Frame*, *Policy Sciences*, 27(2), pp. 97–118. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4532310?seq=7>.

Marysia Zalewski (1995) "'Well, What is the Feminist Perspective on Bosnia?'"', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, 71(2), pp. 339–356. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2623438>.

Matland, R. (2005) 'Enhancing Women's Political Participation: Legislative Recruitment and Electoral Systems', *Women in Parliament: Beyond the Numbers*. IDEA. Available at: http://www.idea.int/publications/wip2/upload/3._Enhancing_Women%27s_Political_Participation.pdf.

Matland, R.E. and Montgomery, K.A. (2003) *Women's access to political power in post-communist Europe* [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3052214>.

Maxine Molyneux (1985a) 'Mobilization without Emancipation? Women's Interests, the State, and Revolution in Nicaragua', *Feminist Studies*, 11(2), pp. 227-254. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3177922>.

Maxine Molyneux (1985b) 'Mobilization without Emancipation? Women's Interests, the State, and Revolution in Nicaragua', *Feminist Studies*, 11(2), pp. 227-254. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3177922>.

Mazey, S. (2002) 'Gender Mainstreaming Strategies in the EU: Delivering on an Agenda?', *Feminist Legal Studies*, 10(3), pp. 227-240. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1021223828355>.

McAllister, I. and Studlar, D.T. (2002) 'Electoral systems and women's representation: a long-term perspective', *Representation*, 39(1), pp. 3-14. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890208523209>.

McDonagh, Eileen L. (2009) *The motherless state: women's political leadership and American democracy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10317933>.

Measuring Inequity: The 2012 Gender Equity Index | Social Watch (no date). Available at: <http://www.socialwatch.org/node/14365>.

'Measuring women's progress in a global era - Walby - 2005 - International Social Science Journal - Wiley Online Library' (no date). Available at: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/enhanced/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2451.2005.00556.x/>.

'Men and masculinities' (1998).

Merike H. Blofield and Liesl Haas (2005) 'Defining a Democracy: Reforming the Laws on Women's Rights in Chile, 1990-2002', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 47(3), pp. 35-68. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4490417>.

Mi Yung Yoon (2004a) 'Explaining Women's Legislative Representation in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 29(3), pp. 447-468. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3598562?origin=api>.

Mi Yung Yoon (2004b) 'Explaining Women's Legislative Representation in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 29(3), pp. 447-468. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3598562?origin=api>.

Miki Caul (2001) 'Political Parties and the Adoption of Candidate Gender Quotas: A

Cross-National Analysis', *The Journal of Politics*, 63(4), pp. 1214–1229. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2691813?origin=api>.

Miki Caul Kittilson (2008) 'Representing Women: The Adoption of Family Leave in Comparative Perspective', *The Journal of Politics*, 70(2), pp. 323–334. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30218890>.

Miranda Alison (2007) 'Wartime Sexual Violence: Women's Human Rights and Questions of Masculinity', *Review of International Studies*, 33(1), pp. 75–90. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097951>.

Miss Representation (no date). Available at: <http://therepresentationproject.org/film/miss-representation/>.

Molyneux, M. and Razavi, S. (2005) 'Beijing Plus Ten: An Ambivalent Record on Gender Justice', *Development and Change*, 36(6), pp. 983–1010. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0012-155X.2005.00446.x>.

Molyneux, Maxine D. (2001) *Women's movements in international perspective: Latin America and beyond*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Montoya, C. (2014) 'Women's Movements across Borders: Towards a More Inclusive Conceptualization?', *Politics & Gender*, 10(02), pp. 297–301. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X14000130>.

Moosa, Z., Rahmani, M. and Webster, L. (2013) 'From the private to the public sphere: new research on women's participation in peace-building', *Gender & Development*, 21(3), pp. 453–472. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13552074.2013.846585>.

Moser, C.O.N., Tornqvist, A. and Bronkhorst, B. van (1999) *Mainstreaming gender and development in the World Bank: progress and recommendations*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Nacos, B.L. (2005) 'The Portrayal of Female Terrorists in the Media: Similar Framing Patterns in the News Coverage of Women in Politics and in Terrorism', *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 28(5), pp. 435–451. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10576100500180352>.

National Women's Studies Association (1981) 'Women's studies quarterly'.

Niva, S. (1998) 'Tough and Tender: New World Order, Masculinity and the Gulf War', in *The 'man question' in international relations*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, pp. 109–128.

Niven, D. (1998) 'Party Elites and Women Candidates', *Women & Politics*, 19(2), pp. 57–80. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1300/J014v19n02_03.

Norris, P. (2004a) *Electoral engineering: voting rules and political behavior*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=256693&ppg=195>.

Norris, P. (2004b) *Electoral engineering: voting rules and political behavior*. Cambridge:

- Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=256693&pg=195>.
- Norris, P. and Krook, M.L. (no date) Gender Equality in Elected Office: A Six-Step Action Plan | OSCE. Available at: <http://www.osce.org/odihr/78432>.
- Norris, P. and Lovenduski, J. (1995) "'Puzzles in Political Recruitment'", in Political recruitment: gender, race, and class in the British Parliament. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-18. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/political-recruitment/puzzles-in-political-recruitment/FDB6ED224BFF4A7467B3D379FB055CE5>.
- Norris, P., Lovenduski, J. and Campbell, R. (no date) 'Gender and Political Participation'. London: The Electoral Commission. Available at:
http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/electoral_commission_pdf_file/0019/16129/Final_report_270404_12488-9470__E__N__S__W__.pdf.
- O'Brien, D.Z. (2012) 'Gender and Select Committee Elections in the British House of Commons', *Politics & Gender*, 8(02), pp. 178-204. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X12000153>.
- Olsson, L. (2009) Gender equality and United Nations peace operations in Timor Leste [electronic resource]. 1st ed. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=468306>.
- Olsson, L. and Tryggestad, T.L. (2001a) Women and international peacekeeping. London: Frank Cass.
- Olsson, L. and Tryggestad, T.L. (2001b) Women and international peacekeeping. London: Frank Cass.
- Orford, A. (1999) 'Muscular humanitarianism: reading the narratives of the new interventionism', *European Journal of International Law*, 10(4), pp. 679-711. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/10.4.679>.
- Outshoorn, Joyce (2004) The politics of prostitution: women's movements, democratic states, and the globalisation of sex commerce. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10120445>.
- Overcompensation Nation: It's time to admit that toxic masculinity drives gun violence - Salon.com (no date). Available at:
http://www.salon.com/2016/06/13/overcompensation_nation_its_time_to_admit_that_toxic_masculinity_drives_gun_violence/.
- Pain, R. (2014) 'Everyday terrorism: Connecting domestic violence and global terrorism', *Progress in Human Geography*, 38(4), pp. 531-550. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0309132513512231>.
- Pam Spees (2003) 'Women's Advocacy in the Creation of the International Criminal

Court: Changing the Landscapes of Justice and Power', *Signs*, 28(4), pp. 1233–1254. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/375498?origin=api>.

Parliamentary Candidates UK – a new resource for academics, political parties, journalists, politicians and lobbyists. (no date). Available at: <http://parliamentarycandidates.org/>.

Parpart, J.L. and Zalewski, M. (2008) *Rethinking the man question: sex, gender and violence in international relations*. London: Zed Books. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=368677>.

Paxton, P. (no date a) 'Women in National Legislatures: A Cross-National Analysis', *Social Science Research* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0049089X97906037#>.

Paxton, P. (no date b) 'Women in National Legislatures: A Cross-National Analysis', *Social Science Research* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0049089X97906037#>.

PAXTON, P., HUGHES, M.M. and PAINTER, M.A. (2010) 'Growth in women's political representation: A longitudinal exploration of democracy, electoral system and gender quotas', *European Journal of Political Research*, 49(1), pp. 25–52. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2009.01886.x>.

PeaceWomen Programme (no date). Available at: <http://www.peacewomen.org/>.

Pearson, Ruth (2000) 'All Change? Men, Women and Reproductive Work in the Global Economy.', *European Journal of Development Research*, 12(2). Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=bah&AN=6420449&site=ehost-live>.

Peterson, S.V. (2005) 'How (the meaning of) gender matters in political economy', *New Political Economy*, 10(4), pp. 499–521. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13563460500344468>.

Peterson, V.S. (1992) "'Security and Sovereign States: What Is at Stake in Taking Feminism Seriously?'"', in *Gendered states: feminist (re)visions of international relations theory*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, pp. 31–64.

Peterson, V.S. (2002) 'Rewriting (Global) Political Economy as Reproductive, Productive, and Virtual (Foucauldian) Economies', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 4(1), pp. 1–30. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740110116155>.

Peterson, V.S. and Runyan, A. (2010) "'Gender and Global Security'", in *Global gender issues in the new millennium*. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview, pp. 143–182.

Peterson, V.S. and Runyan, A.S. (2010a) *Global gender issues in the new millennium*. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview.

Peterson, V.S. and Runyan, A.S. (2010b) *Global gender issues in the new millennium*. 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview.

Phillips, A. (1998a) "'Democracy and Representation: Or, Why Should it Matter Who our

Representatives Are?"" , in *Feminism and politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 224–240. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1173598>.

Phillips, A. (1998b) *Feminism and Politics*. Oxford: OUP Oxford. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1173598>.

Phillips, A. (1998c) *Feminism and Politics*. Oxford: OUP Oxford. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1173598>.

Phillips, A. (1998d) *Feminism and Politics*. Oxford: OUP Oxford. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1173598>.

Phillips, Anne (1995) *The politics of presence*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Pinkstinks - Home (no date). Available at: <http://www.pinkstinks.co.uk/>.

Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel (1967) *The concept of representation*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Political Women in Executive Representation (PoWER) (no date). Available at:

<http://genderpower.net/main/>.

Pollack, M.A. and Hafner-Burton, E. (2000) 'Mainstreaming gender in the European Union', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 7(3), pp. 432–456. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760050086116>.

Portal on Women, Peace and Security (no date). Available at:

<http://www.womenwarpeace.org/>.

Presidential Gender Watch (no date). Available at: <http://presidentialgenderwatch.org/>.

'Prof. Pippa Norris - Gender Equality in Elected Office: Beyond Quotas' (2011). Available at: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ygYmUBNap34>.

Prügl, E. (2012) "'If Lehman Brothers Had Been Lehman Sisters...": Gender and Myth in the Aftermath of the Financial Crisis', *International Political Sociology*, 6(1), pp. 21–35.

Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2011.00149.x>.

Puechguirbal, N. (2010) 'Discourses on Gender, Patriarchy and Resolution 1325: A Textual Analysis of UN Documents', *International Peacekeeping*, 17(2), pp. 172–187. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13533311003625068>.

Queering Your Lens | Queer Eyes For The Privileged Eye (no date). Available at:

<https://queeringyourlens.wordpress.com/>.

Quota Database | quotaProject: Global Database of Quotas for Women (no date a).

Available at: <http://www.quotaproject.org/>.

Quota Database | quotaProject: Global Database of Quotas for Women (no date b).

Available at: <http://www.quotaproject.org/>.

Rai, S. (2002) *Gender and the political economy of development: from nationalism to globalization*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Rai, Shirin (2003) *Mainstreaming gender, democratizing the State?: institutional mechanisms for the advancement of women*. Manchester: Manchester University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10078508>.

Rai, S.M. and Waylen, G. (2008) *Global governance: Feminist perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230583931>.

Randall, V. (2010) 'Feminism', in *Theory and methods in political science*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 114–135.

Randall, Vicky and Waylen, Georgina (2002) *Gender, politics and the state*. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10070702>.

Razack, S. (2004) *Dark threats and white knights: the Somalia Affair, peacekeeping, and the new imperialism*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Reanda, L. (1999) 'Engendering the United Nations: The Changing International Agenda', *European Journal of Women's Studies*, 6(1), pp. 49–68. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/135050689900600105>.

Refashioning IPE: What and how gender analysis teaches international (global) political economy: *Review of International Political Economy: Vol 14, No 4* (no date). Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09692290701475437?src=recsys>.

Research Network on Gender Politics and the State (RNGS) (no date). Available at: <http://libarts.wsu.edu/pppa/rngs/>.

Rethinking Recovery I | SPERI (no date). Available at: <http://speri.dept.shef.ac.uk/2015/06/03/rethinking-recovery/>.

Richard E. Matland (1998) 'Women's Representation in National Legislatures: Developed and Developing Countries', *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 23(1), pp. 109–125. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/440217>.

Richard E. Matland and Donley T. Studlar (1996) 'The Contagion of Women Candidates in Single-Member District and Proportional Representation Electoral Systems: Canada and Norway', *The Journal of Politics*, 58(3), pp. 707–733. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2960439>.

Robinson, F. (2006) 'Beyond labour rights', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 8(3), pp. 321–342. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740600792871>.

Ronald Inglehart and Pippa Norris (2000) 'The Developmental Theory of the Gender Gap:

- Women's and Men's Voting Behavior in Global Perspective', *International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique*, 21(4), pp. 441–463. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1601598?origin=api>.
- R. W. Connell (2005) 'Change among the Gatekeepers: Men, Masculinities, and Gender Equality in the Global Arena', *Signs*, 30(3), pp. 1801–1825. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/427525>.
- Ryan, M.K., Haslam, S.A. and Kulich, C. (2010) 'POLITICS AND THE GLASS CLIFF: EVIDENCE THAT WOMEN ARE PREFERENTIALLY SELECTED TO CONTEST HARD-TO-WIN SEATS', *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 34(1), pp. 56–64. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-6402.2009.01541.x>.
- S. Laurel Weldon (2006) 'Inclusion, Solidarity, and Social Movements: The Global Movement against Gender Violence', *Perspectives on Politics*, 4(1), pp. 55–74. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3688626>.
- Sainsbury, Diane (1994) *Gendering welfare states*. London: Sage Publications. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10567004>.
- Salzinger, L. (2004) 'From Gender as Object to Gender as Verb: Rethinking how Global Restructuring Happens', *Critical Sociology*, 30(1), pp. 43–62. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1163/156916304322981677>.
- Sanbonmatsu, K. (2006) 'Do Parties Know That "Women Win"? Party Leader Beliefs about Women's Electoral Chances', *Politics & Gender*, 2(04). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X06060132>.
- Sandra Whitworth (no date) *Men, Militarism, and UN Peacekeeping* [Paperback]. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Sara Ruddick (1983) 'Pacifying the Forces: Drafting Women in the Interests of Peace', *Signs*, 8(3), pp. 471–489. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3173948?origin=api>.
- Savage, Michael and Witz, Anne (1992) *Gender and bureaucracy*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Sawer, M., Tremblay, M. and Trimble, L.J. (2006) *Representing women in parliament: a comparative study*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Schreiber, R. (2008) *Righting feminism: conservative women and American politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10229908>.
- Schreiber, R. (2014) 'Understanding the Future of Feminism Requires Understanding Conservative Women', *Politics & Gender*, 10(02), pp. 276–280. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X14000087>.
- Seifert, R. (no date) 'The second front: The logic of sexual violence in wars', *Women's Studies International Forum* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S027753959500078X>.

Sela-Shayovitz, R. (2007) 'Female Suicide Bombers: Israeli Newspaper Reporting and the Public Construction of Social Reality', *Criminal Justice Studies*, 20(3), pp. 197–215. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14786010701617615>.

Sex Critical | Musings of a Curmudgeonly Sexuality Studies Scholar (no date). Available at: <http://sexcritical.co.uk/>.

'Sex-and-Power-2014.pdf' (no date). Available at: <http://www.fawcettsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/Sex-and-Power-2014.pdf>.

Shaw, J. (2000) 'Importing gender: the challenge of feminism and the analysis of the EU legal order', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 7(3), pp. 406–431. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760050086107>.

Shepherd, Laura J. (2010) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. New York: Routledge. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5661319870002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Shepherd, L.J. (ed.) (2014a) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. Second edition. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=815134>.

Shepherd, L.J. (ed.) (2014b) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. Second edition. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=815134>.

Shepherd, L.J. (ed.) (2014c) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. Second edition. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=815134>.

Shepherd, L.J. (ed.) (2014d) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. Second edition. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=815134>.

Shepherd, L.J. (ed.) (2014e) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. Second edition. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=815134>.

Shepherd, L.J. (ed.) (2014f) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. Second edition. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=815134>.

Shepherd, L.J. (ed.) (2014g) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. Second edition. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=815134>.

mp;db=nlebk&AN=815134.

Shepherd, L.J. (ed.) (2014h) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. Second edition. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=815134>.

Shepherd, L.J. (ed.) (2014i) *Gender matters in global politics: a feminist introduction to international relations*. Second edition. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=815134>.

SHIREEN HASSIM (2002) "'A Conspiracy of Women": The Women's Movement in South Africa's Transition to Democracy', *Social Research*, 69(3), pp. 693–732. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40971570>.

Shireen Hassim (2003) 'The Gender Pact and Democratic Consolidation: Institutionalizing Gender Equality in the South African State', *Feminist Studies*, 29(3), pp. 504–528. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3178714?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=no:3&searchText=AND&searchText=sn:0046-3663&searchText=AND&searchText=vo:29&searchText=AND&searchText=year:2003&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dno%253A3%2BAND%2Bsn%253A0046-3663%2BAND%2Bvo%253A29%2BAND%2Byear%253A2003%26amp%3Bmod%3DYour%2Binbound%2Blink%2Bdid%2Bnot%2Bhave%2Ban%2Bexact%2Bmatch%2Bin%2Bour%2Bdatabase.%2BBut%2Bbased%2Bon%2Bthe%2Belements%2Bwe%2Bcould%2Bmatch%252C%2Bwe%2Bhave%2Breturned%2Bthe%2Bfollowing%2Bresults>.

Sidney Verba, Nancy Burns and Kay Lehman Schlozman (1997) 'Knowing and Caring about Politics: Gender and Political Engagement', *The Journal of Politics*, 59(4), pp. 1051–1072. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2998592>.

Sjoberg, L. and Gentry, C.E. (2015) 'Introduction: gender and everyday/intimate terrorism', *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 8(3), pp. 358–361. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2015.1084204>.

Sociologists for Women in Society (U.S.) (1987) 'Gender & society: official publication of Sociologists for Women in Society'.

'Special Issue on "A Systematic Understanding of Gender, Peace and Security - Implementing UNSCR 1325" | International Interactions: Empirical and Theoretical Research in International Relations - Volume 39, Issue 4' (no date). Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/gini20/39/4>.

'Special Issue on "Critically Examining UNSCR 1325"' (no date). Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rfjp20/13/4>.

'Special Issue on "Electoral Quotas and Political Representation: Comparative Perspectives" | International Political Science Review' (no date), 35(1). Available at: <https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/ips/35/1>.

Squires, J. (2007a) "'Equality Strategies: Quotas, Policy Agencies and Mainstreaming'", in

The new politics of gender equality. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 21–51.

Squires, J. (2007b) The new politics of gender equality. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Squires, J. (2008) 'THE CONSTITUTIVE REPRESENTATION OF GENDER: EXTRA-PARLIAMENTARY RE-PRESENTATIONS OF GENDER RELATIONS¹', *Representation*, 44(2), pp. 187–204. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890802080464>.

Squires, J. (no date) 'Gender Quotas in Britain: A Fast Track to Equality'. Available at: http://www.quotaproject.org/publications/WPS_2004_1.pdf.

Squires, Judith (2000) *Gender in political theory*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Stand Together | HeForShe (no date). Available at: <http://www.heforshe.org/en>.

Statens råd för samhällsforskning (Sweden) (1994) 'Social politics'.

Stears, J. (2003) 'Engaging from the margins: feminist encounters with the "mainstream" of International Relations', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 5(3), pp. 428–454. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00114>.

Stears, J. (2013) "'Chapter 1: Gender in International Relations'", in *Gender and international relations: theory, practice, policy*. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, pp. 7–24. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780745678696>.

Stears, Jill (2013a) *Gender and international relations: theory, practice, policy*. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780745678696>.

Stears, Jill (2013b) *Gender and international relations: theory, practice, policy*. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780745678696>.

Stears, Jill (2013c) *Gender and international relations: theory, practice, policy*. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780745678696>.

Stears, Jill (2013d) *Gender and international relations: theory, practice, policy*. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780745678696>.

Stears, Jill (2013e) *Gender and international relations: theory, practice, policy*. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780745678696>.

Steans, Jill (2013f) *Gender and international relations: theory, practice, policy*. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780745678696>.

Steans, Jill (2013g) *Gender and international relations: theory, practice, policy*. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780745678696>.

Stiehm, J. (1999) 'United Nations Peacekeeping: Men's and Women's Work', in *Gender politics in global governance*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, pp. 41–57.

Stiehm, J.H. (2001) 'Women, peacekeeping and peacemaking: Gender balance and mainstreaming', *International Peacekeeping*, 8(2), pp. 39–48. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310108413894>.

Stop Rape Now | UN Action Against Sexual Violence in Conflict (no date). Available at: <http://www.stoprapenow.org/>.

Stratigaki, M. (2004) 'The Cooptation of Gender Concepts in EU Policies: The Case of "Reconciliation of Work and Family"', *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society*, 11(1), pp. 30–56. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/sp/jxh025>.

Stratigaki, M. (2005) 'Gender Mainstreaming vs Positive Action: An Ongoing Conflict in EU Gender Equality Policy', *European Journal of Women's Studies*, 12(2), pp. 165–186. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1350506805051236>.

Studlar, D.T., McAllister, I. and Hayes, B.C. (no date) 'Explaining the Gender Gap in Voting: A Cross-National Analysis'. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bah&AN=24258937&site=ehost-live>.

Susan Franceschet (2010) 'Explaining Domestic Violence Policy Outcomes in Chile and Argentina', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52(3), pp. 1–29. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40925584>.

Susan J. Carroll and Richard L. Fox (eds) (no date a) *Gender and Elections: Shaping the Future of American Politics*. Also available as a Kindle edition to buy. Cambridge University Press; 3 edition (23 Dec 2013).

Susan J. Carroll and Richard L. Fox (eds) (no date b) *Gender and Elections: Shaping the Future of American Politics*. Also available as a Kindle edition to buy. Cambridge University Press; 3 edition (23 Dec 2013).

Suzanne Dovi (2002) 'Preferable Descriptive Representatives: Will Just Any Woman, Black, or Latino Do?', *The American Political Science Review*, 96(4), pp. 729–743. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3117507>.

The Good Parliament Report (no date). Available at: <http://www.bristol.ac.uk/news/2016/july/female-prime-minister.html>.

The Image of Man. The Creation of Modern Masculinity | Reviews in History (no date). Available at: <http://www.history.ac.uk/reviews/review/23>.

The Mask You Live In (no date). Available at: <http://therepresentationproject.org/film/the-mask-you-live-in/>.

The Representation Project (no date). Available at: <http://therepresentationproject.org/>.

Thomas, S. and Wilcox, C. (2014) *Women and elective office: past, present and future*. Third edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=572382>.

Tickner *, J.A. (2004) 'The gendered frontiers of globalization', *Globalizations*, 1(1), pp. 15-23. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1474773042000252129>.

Tickner, J. Ann (1992a) *Gender in international relations: feminist perspectives on achieving global security*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Tickner, J. Ann (1992b) *Gender in international relations: feminist perspectives on achieving global security*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Tickner, J. Ann (1992c) *Gender in international relations: feminist perspectives on achieving global security*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Tickner, J. Ann (1992d) *Gender in international relations: feminist perspectives on achieving global security*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Tickner, J. Ann (2001a) *Gendering world politics: issues and approaches in the post-Cold War era*. New York, N.Y: Columbia University Press.

Tickner, J. Ann (2001b) *Gendering world politics: issues and approaches in the post-Cold War era*. New York, N.Y: Columbia University Press.

Tickner, J. Ann (2001c) *Gendering world politics: issues and approaches in the post-Cold War era*. New York, N.Y: Columbia University Press.

Tickner, J. Ann (2001d) *Gendering world politics: issues and approaches in the post-Cold War era*. New York, N.Y: Columbia University Press.

Tickner, J.A. and Sjoberg, L. (2011) *Feminism and International Relations: Conversations about the Past, Present and Future*. 1st ed. Florence: Taylor & Francis Group. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=714010>.

Torben Iversen and Frances Rosenbluth (2006) 'The Political Economy of Gender: Explaining Cross-National Variation in the Gender Division of Labor and the Gender Voting Gap', *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(1), pp. 1-19. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3694253?origin=api>.

Toxic Masculinity and the Orlando Murders - The Atlantic (no date). Available at: <http://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2016/06/toxic-masculinity-and-mass-murder/486983/>.

Toxic masculinity was just as much to blame for the Orlando shootings as radical Islam | The Independent (no date). Available at:
<http://www.independent.co.uk/voices/toxic-masculinity-was-just-as-much-to-blame-for-the-orlando-shootings-as-radical-islam-a7083071.html>.

Tremblay, M. (2007) 'Democracy, Representation, and Women: A Comparative Analysis', *Democratization*, 14(4), pp. 533–553. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13510340701398261>.

Tremblay, M. (2008a) *Women and Legislative Representation: Electoral Systems, Political Parties, and Sex Quotas*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230610378>.

Tremblay, M. (2008b) *Women and Legislative Representation: Electoral Systems, Political Parties, and Sex Quotas*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230610378>.

Tripp, A. (2001) 'Women's Movements and Challenges to Neopatrimonial Rule: Preliminary Observations from Africa', *Development and Change*, 32(1), pp. 33–54. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00195>.

Tripp, A.M. (2003) 'Women in Movement Transformations in African Political Landscapes', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 5(2), pp. 233–255. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1461674032000080585>.

True, J. (2003) 'Mainstreaming Gender in Global Public Policy', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 5(3), pp. 368–396. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1461674032000122740>.

True, J. (2012a) "'Rebuilding With or Without Women? Gendered Violence in Postconflict Peace Reconstruction'", in *The political economy of violence against women*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 135–159. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5746158>.

True, J. (2012b) *The political economy of violence against women*. New York: Oxford University Press.

UN calls for women's engagement in countering violent extremism: but at what cost? | openDemocracy (no date). Available at:
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/5050/sophie-giscard-destaing/gender-and-terrorism-un-calls-for-women-s-engagement-in-countering-viol>.

UN Peacekeepers and Cultures of Violence | Cultural Survival (no date). Available at:
<https://www.culturalsurvival.org/publications/cultural-survival-quarterly/bosnia-and-herzegovina/un-peacekeepers-and-cultures-violenc>.

UN Women (no date a). Available at: <http://www.unwomen.org/>.

UN Women (no date b). Available at: <http://www.unwomen.org/>.

United Nations Peacekeeping (no date). Available at: <http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/>.

United Nations Statistics Division - Gender Statistics (no date). Available at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/gender/default.html>.

University of Chicago (1975) 'Signs'.

UNWOMEN Gender Mainstreaming (no date). Available at: <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/osagi/gendermainstreaming.htm>.

Valenius, J. (2007) 'A Few Kind Women: Gender Essentialism and Nordic Peacekeeping Operations', *International Peacekeeping*, 14(4), pp. 510–523. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310701427785>.

Väyrynen, T. (2004) 'Gender and UN peace operations: The confines of modernity', *International Peacekeeping*, 11(1), pp. 125–142. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1353331042000228481>.

Verge, T. and de la Fuente, M. (2014) 'Playing with different cards: Party politics, gender quotas and women's empowerment', *International Political Science Review*, 35(1), pp. 67–79. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512113508295>.

Verloo, M. (no date a) 'Another Velvet Revolution? Gender Mainstreaming and the Politics of Implementation'. Available at: <http://www.iiav.nl/epublications/2001/anothervelvetrevolution.pdf>.

Verloo, M. (no date b) 'Another Velvet Revolution? Gender Mainstreaming and the Politics of Implementation'. Available at: <http://www.iiav.nl/epublications/2001/anothervelvetrevolution.pdf>.

Verloo, Mieke (2007) *Multiple meanings of gender equality: a critical frame analysis of gender policies in Europe*. New York: CEU Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10202440>.

Von Knop, K. (2007) 'The Female Jihad: Al Qaeda's Women', *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 30(5), pp. 397–414. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10576100701258585>.

Walby, S. (2005) 'Introduction: Comparative gender mainstreaming in a global era', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 7(4), pp. 453–470. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740500284383>.

Walby, Sylvia (1990) *Theorizing patriarchy*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Waylen, G. (1998) 'Introduction to Special Section: Towards a Gendered Political Economy', *New Political Economy*, 3(2), pp. 181–188. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13563469808406348>.

Waylen, G. (2003) 'Gender and Transitions: What do we Know?', *Democratization*, 10(1), pp. 157–178. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/714000112>.

- Waylen, G. (2007) *Engendering transitions: women's mobilization, institutions, and gender outcomes*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=694062>.
- Waylen, G. (2008) 'Enhancing the Substantive Representation of Women: Lessons from Transitions to Democracy', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 61(3), pp. 518–534. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn013>.
- Waylen, Georgina (2008) "'Transforming Global Governance: Challenges and Opportunities'", in *Global governance: Feminist perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 254–275. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665075820002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- Waylen, G. (2010) 'Gendering politics and policy in transitions to democracy: Chile and South Africa', *Policy & Politics*, 38(3), pp. 337–352. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1332/030557310X521044>.
- Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) (2013a) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.
- Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) (2013b) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.
- Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) (2013c) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.
- Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) (2013d) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.
- Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) (2013e) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.
- Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) (2013f) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.
- Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) (2013g) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.

Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) (2013h) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.

Waylen, Georgina et al. (eds) (2013i) *The Oxford handbook of gender and politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>.

Weis, L. (2006) 'Masculinity, Whiteness, and the New Economy: An Exploration of Privilege and Loss', *Men and Masculinities*, 8(3), pp. 262–272. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X05282069>.

Weldon, S. Laurel (2011) *When protest makes policy: how social movements represent disadvantaged groups*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10451078>.

Wendy Sarvasy (1992) 'Beyond the Difference versus Equality Policy Debate: Postsuffrage Feminism, Citizenship, and the Quest for a Feminist Welfare State', *Signs*, 17(2), pp. 329–362. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3174467?seq=1>.

West, L.A. (1999) 'The United Nations Women's Conferences and Feminist Politics', in *Gender politics in global governance*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

What is wrong with men?: revisiting violence against women in conflict and peacebuilding: *Peacebuilding: Vol 4, No 2* (no date). Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/21647259.2016.1192244>.

WHITFORD, A.B., WILKINS, V.M. and BALL, M.G. (2007) 'Descriptive Representation and Policymaking Authority: Evidence from Women in Cabinets and Bureaucracies', *Governance*, 20(4), pp. 559–580. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2007.00372.x>.

Whitworth, S. (2000) 'Theory and Exclusion: Gender, Masculinity and International Political Economy', in *Political economy and the changing global order*. 2nd ed. Don Mills, Ont: Oxford University Press, pp. 145–163.

Whitworth, S. (2005) "'Militarized Masculinities and the Politics of Peacekeeping'", in *Critical security studies and world politics*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, pp. 89–106. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6485369>.

Willett, S. (2010) 'Introduction: Security Council Resolution 1325: Assessing the Impact on Women, Peace and Security', *International Peacekeeping*, 17(2), pp. 142–158. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533311003625043>.

Wilma Rule (1987) 'Electoral Systems, Contextual Factors and Women's Opportunity for Election to Parliament in Twenty-Three Democracies', *The Western Political Quarterly*, 40(3), pp. 477–498. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/448386>.

WILPF | Cynthia Enloe's Report from the Syrian Peace Talks (no date). Available at: <http://www.wilpfinternational.org/cynthia-enloes-report-from-the-syrian-peace-talks/>.

WILPF | Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (no date a). Available at: <http://wilpf.org/>.

WILPF | Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (no date b). Available at: <http://www.wilpfinternational.org/>.

Woehl, S. (2008) 'Global Governance as Neo-Liberal Governmentality: Gender Mainstreaming in the European Employment Strategy', in *Global governance: Feminist perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 64–83. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665577500002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Women, peace and security: the UN's rhetoric-reality gap | openDemocracy (no date). Available at: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/jessica-dawn-wilson/is-there-real-commitment-to-women-peace-and-security>.

Women with a Blue Helmet: The Integration of Women and Gender Issues in UN Peacekeeping Missions - Resources - PeaceWomen Portal - PeaceWomen (no date). Available at: http://www.peacewomen.org/portal_resources_resource.php?id=829.

Women's Empowerment | UNDP (no date). Available at: <http://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/ourwork/womenempowerment/overview.html>.

Women's Equality Party (no date). Available at: <https://womensequality.org.uk/>.

Women's Initiatives For Gender Justice (no date a). Available at: <http://www.iccwomen.org/>.

Women's Initiatives For Gender Justice (no date b). Available at: <http://www.iccwomen.org/index.php>.

Women's Media Center (no date). Available at: <http://www.womensmediacenter.com/>.

'Women's studies international forum' (1982).

WomenWatch: UN Information and Resources on Gender Equality and Empowerment of Women (no date). Available at: <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/>.

World Bank (no date). Available at: <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/gender>.

Young, I.M. (2000) 'Representation and Social Perspective', in *Inclusion and democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 121–153. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665226230002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Youngs, G. (2004) 'Feminist International Relations: a contradiction in terms? Or: why women and gender are essential to understanding the world "we" live in*', *International*

Affairs, 80(1), pp. 75–87. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2004.00367.x>.
Zippel, Kathrin S. (2006) *The politics of sexual harassment: a comparative study of the United States, the European Union, and Germany*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.