

PL2023 Politics and Power in Africa

[View Online](#)

This module provides a detailed exploration of the internal politics and international relations of contemporary Africa. Africa is no longer the 'hopeless continent' to use the infamous description of The Economist in May 2000. The last fifteen years have seen an improvement in the continent's fortunes – particularly in terms of economic growth – with academics, policy makers and non-governmental organisations on the ground now placing a much greater emphasis upon an 'Africa rising' discourse with discussion focused upon what can be done in conjunction with Africa rather than for Africa. This entails strategic partnerships to help facilitate economic development, conflict resolution, and the creation of a new continent wide peace and security architecture. That said, Africa continues to suffer from myriad problems. Its progress towards meeting the UN's millennium development goals is uneven, most of the UN's peacekeeping activities are concentrated in Africa and the continent continues to suffer from fragile statehood, insurgencies of various kinds, high levels of authoritarianism and state corruption, and conflicts over resources. Africa also continues to be viewed as an important setting for counter-terrorist initiatives and the campaign against Islamist radicalism in Nigeria, Mali, and Somalia is considered to provide an important dimension to the 'war on terror'. This growing security problem for the continent, coupled with the demand for the continent's resources, has inevitably increased the levels of engagement of external powers with the United States, France, the UK, China, India and Brazil all active on the continent. As Africa stands at the centre of so many of the contemporary debates in international politics on intervention, development, peacekeeping, democracy, sovereignty, and refugee movements, the developed world cannot expect to remain unaffected by events in Africa.

A Du Pisani. 2000. 'New Sites of Governance'. in Theory, Change and the Future for Southern Africa. Palgrave Macmillan.

Abatan, Ella, and Yolanda Spies. 2016. 'African Solutions to African Problems? The AU, R2P and Côte d'Ivoire'. South African Journal of International Affairs 23(1):21–38. doi: 10.1080/10220461.2016.1153516.

Abbas, Hakima, and Yves Niyiragira. 2009. Aid to Africa: Redeemer or Coloniser? Chicago: Pambazuka Press.

- Abbay, Alemseged. 2009. 'Diversity and Democracy in Ethiopia'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 3(2):175–201. doi: 10.1080/17531050902972428.
- Abdenur, Adriana Erthal, and Danilo Marcondes De Souza Neto. 2014. 'Rising Powers and The Security–Development Nexus: Brazil's Engagement with Guinea-Bissau'. *Journal of Peacebuilding & Development* 9(2):1–16. doi: 10.1080/15423166.2014.950118.
- Abegaz, Berhanu. 2015. 'Aid, Accountability and Institution Building in Ethiopia: The Self-Limiting Nature of Technocratic Aid'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(7):1382–1403. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.1047447.
- Abegunrin, Olayiwola, and Olusoji Akomolafe. 2006. *Nigeria in Global Politics: Twentieth Century and Beyond*. Hauppauge: Nova Science Publishers, Inc.
- Abrahamsen, R. 2013. 'African Democracy - Still Disciplined after All These Years?' *International Relations* 27(2):241–46. doi: 10.1177/0047117813489655c.
- Abrahamsen, Rita. 2004. 'The Power of Partnerships in Global Governance'. *Third World Quarterly* 25(8):1453–67. doi: 10.1080/0143659042000308465.
- Abrahamsen, Rita, and Gerald Bareebe. 2016. 'Uganda's 2016 Elections: Not Even Faking It Anymore'. *African Affairs* 115(461):751–65. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adw056.
- Abu Bakarr Bah, Mark Davidheiser, Niklas Hultin and Tricia Redeker Hepner. 2011. 'Introduction to ACPR: African Conflict in Global Perspective'. *African Conflict and Peacebuilding Review* 1(1):1–7.
- Adam, Hussein M. 1992. 'Somalia: Militarism, Warlordism or Democracy?' *Review of African Political Economy* 19(54):11–26. doi: 10.1080/03056249208703950.
- ADEBAJO, A. 2000. 'Nigeria: Africa's New Gendarme?' *Security Dialogue* 31(2):185–99. doi: 10.1177/0967010600031002005.
- Adebajo, Adekeye. 2016. 'The Revolt against the West: Intervention and Sovereignty'. *Third World Quarterly* 37(7):1187–1202. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2016.1154434.
- Adegbulu, Femi. 2013. : 'The Emergence of a Terrorist Sect in Nigeria 2009–2013'. *African Identities* 11(3):260–73. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2013.839118.
- Adrienne Lebas. 2013. *From Protest to Parties: Party-Building And Democratization In Africa*. Oxford University Press, Usa; Reprint edition.
- African Development Bank. 2010. *African Development Report: 2010: Ports, Logistics, and Trade in Africa*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Agbiboa, Daniel. 2015. 'Shifting the Battleground: The Transformation of Al-Shabab and the Growing Influence of Al-Qaeda in East Africa and the Horn'. *Politikon* 42(2):177–94. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2015.1005791.
- Aghedo, Iro. 2014. 'Old Wine in a New Bottle: Ideological and Operational Linkages Between Maitatsine and Boko Haram Revolts in Nigeria'. *African Security* 7(4):229–50. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2014.977169.

- Ahluwalia, D. P. S. 2001a. *Politics and Post-Colonial Theory: African Inflections*. London: Routledge.
- Ahluwalia, D. P. S. 2001b. *Politics and Post-Colonial Theory: African Inflections*. London: Routledge.
- Ahwireng-Obeng, Fred, and Patrick J. McGowan. 1998. 'Partner or Hegemon? South Africa in Africa: Part One'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 16(1):5–38. doi: 10.1080/02589009808729619.
- Ainslie, Andrew, and Thembela Kepe. 2016. 'Understanding the Resurgence of Traditional Authorities in Post-Apartheid South Africa'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 42(1):19–33. doi: 10.1080/03057070.2016.1121714.
- Akinola, Adeoye O. 2011. 'Niger Delta Crisis: The Nexus between Militants' Insurgency and Security in West Africa'. *African Security* 4(1):65–80. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2011.563180.
- Akinola, Olabanji. 2015. 'Boko Haram Insurgency in Nigeria: Between Islamic Fundamentalism, Politics, and Poverty'. *African Security* 8(1):1–29. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2015.998539.
- Alcinda Honwana. n.d. *Child Soldiers in Africa (The Ethnography of Political Violence)*. University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Alden, Chris, and Garth Le Pere. 2009. 'South Africa in Africa: Bound To Lead?' *Politikon* 36(1):145–69. doi: 10.1080/02589340903155443.
- Alden, Chris, and Garth le Pere. 2003. 'Chapter 4: South Africa, Africa and the South: Leadership and Revival'. *The Adelphi Papers* 43(362):55–69. doi: 10.1080/714027927.
- Alden, Chris, and Yu-Shan Wu. 2016. 'South African Foreign Policy and China: Converging Visions, Competing Interests, Contested Identities'. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics* 54(2):203–31. doi: 10.1080/14662043.2016.1151170.
- Althaus, Frances. n.d. 'Female Circumcision: Rite of Passage Or Violation of Rights?' *International Family Planning Perspectives* Volume 23/3. Retrieved (<https://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/journals/2313097.html>).
- Amone, Charles. 2015. 'Contructivism, Instrumentalism and the Rise of Acholi Ethnic Identity in Northern Uganda'. *African Identities* 13(2):129–43. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2015.1023255.
- Andersen, Louise R. 2012. 'Something's Gotta Give: Security Sector Reform and United Nations Peace Operations'. *African Security* 5(3–4):217–35. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2012.732894.
- Anderson, D. M., and J. McKnight. 2015. 'Kenya at War: Al-Shabaab and Its Enemies in Eastern Africa'. *African Affairs* 114(454):1–27. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adu082.
- Andrews, Nathan, and Sylvia Bawa. 2014. 'A Post-Development Hoax? (Re)-Examining the Past, Present and Future of Development Studies'. *Third World Quarterly* 35(6):922–38.

doi: 10.1080/01436597.2014.907704.

Anne Pitcher, Mary H. Moran and Michael Johnston. 2009. 'Rethinking Patrimonialism and Neopatrimonialism in Africa'. *African Studies Review* 52(1):125–56.

Anon. 15ADa. *Warlord Democrats in Africa: Ex-Military Leaders and Electoral Politics* (Africa Now). Zed Books.

Anon. 15ADb. *Women and the War on Boko Haram: Wives, Weapons, Witnesses* (African Arguments). Zed Books.

Anon. 15ADc. *Women's Activism in Africa: Struggles for Rights and Representation*. Zed Books; 1 edition.

Anon. 1998. 'Map 1: Spatial Development Initiatives in South Africa'. *Development Southern Africa* 15(5):5–5. doi: 10.1080/03768359808440044.

Anon. 2004. *Durable Peace*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Anon. 2009a. 'Angola: China Provides Loan of US\$4.5 Billion as Part of Framework Agreement with Angola | Macauhub English'. Retrieved (<http://www.macauhub.com.mo/en/2009/03/27/6796/>).

Anon. 2009b. 'Angolan Parliament Approves New Framework Cooperation Agreement between Angola and China | Macauhub English'. Retrieved (<http://www.macauhub.com.mo/en/2009/10/19/7954/>).

Anon. 2009c. 'How Different Is His Policy? Barack Obama and Africa'. *The Economist* 392(8).

Anon. 2010a. 'Anchoring the "D-Word" in Africa'. *Journal of Democracy* 21(4):106–13. doi: 10.1353/jod.2010.0006.

Anon. 2010b. 'Anchoring the "D-Word" in Africa'. *Journal of Democracy* 21(4):106–13. doi: 10.1353/jod.2010.0006.

Anon. 2010c. 'Mozambique's Slide into One-Party Rule'. *Journal of Democracy* 21(2):151–65. doi: 10.1353/jod.0.0165.

Anon. 2010d. 'Mozambique's Slide into One-Party Rule'. *Journal of Democracy* 21(2):151–65. doi: 10.1353/jod.0.0165.

Anon. 2010e. 'The Mirage of Democracy in the DRC'. *Journal of Democracy* 21(3):143–57. doi: 10.1353/jod.0.0189.

Anon. 2011a. 'Catching up; India in Africa'. *The Economist* 399(8).

Anon. 2011b. 'The Chinese Are Coming | The Economist'. Retrieved (<http://www.economist.com/node/15607496>).

Anon. 2012a. 'A New Atlantic Alliance; Brazil in Africa'. *The Economist* 405(8).

Anon. 2012b. 'Building Alternatives BRICS by BRICS - Bretton Woods Project'. Retrieved (<http://www.brettonwoodsproject.org/2012/04/art-569947/>).

Anon. 2013. 'Late but Not Empty-Handed; Barack Obama in Africa'. *The Economist* 407(8).

Anon. 2015a. 'Angola Prioritises Financing in Markets and Credit Lines from China and Brazil | Macauhub English'. Retrieved (<http://www.macauhub.com.mo/en/2015/08/31/angola-prioritises-financing-in-markets-and-credit-lines-from-china-and-brazil/>).

Anon. 2015b. 'Beware, the "Beijing Consensus" Is a Sinister One - Telegraph'. Retrieved (<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/asia/china/8243751/Beware-the-Beijing-Consensus-is-a-sinister-one.html>).

Anon. 2015c. 'India Chooses Private Banker to Head Brics Bank | Asia-Pacific | BDlive'. Retrieved (<http://www.bdlive.co.za/world/asia/2015/05/11/india-chooses-private-banker-to-head-brics-bank>).

Anon. 2015d. 'Neglected; Barack Obama and Africa'. *The Economist* 416(8).

Anon. 2015e. 'Presidents of Angola and China Call to Strengthen Bilateral Cooperation | Macauhub English'. Retrieved (http://www.macauhub.com.mo/en/2015/12/04/presidents-of-angola-and-china-call-to-strengthen-bilateral-cooperation/?utm_source=feedburner&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=Feed%3A+Macauhub+%28Macauhub%29).

Anon. 2016. 'UN Finds More Cases of Child Abuse by European Troops in CAR | World News | The Guardian'. Retrieved (<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/jan/29/un-finds-more-cases-of-child-abuse-by-european-troops-in-car>).

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Chinese Company To Build Housing Complex In Matola, Mozambique | Macauhub English'. Retrieved (<http://www.macauhub.com.mo/en/?s=%27+Chinese+company+to+build+housing+complex+in+Matola%2C+Mozambique>).

Anon. n.d.-b. ABC News Nightline Heart of Darkness: The Democratic Republic of Congo.

Anon. n.d.-c. 'Addressing the Impact of HIV/AIDS on Women and Children in Sub-Saharan Africa: PEPFAR, the U.S. Strategy'. *Africa Today* 57(1):65–76.

Anon. n.d.-d. '"Baptism by Fire": Boko Haram and the Reign of Terror in Nigeria'. *Africa Today* 59(2):40–57.

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Between Democracy and Federalism: Shari'ah in Northern Nigeria and the Paradox of Institutional Impetuses'. *Africa Today* 59(4):92–117.

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Between Maitatsine and Boko Haram: Islamic Fundamentalism and the Response of the Nigerian State'. *Africa Today* 57(4):98–119.

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Black Hawk down - University of Leicester'. Retrieved ([http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab&pp;ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA21102224230002746&indx=1&reclds=44UOLE_ALMA21102224230002746&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&mode=Basic&vid=44UOLE_VU1&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&vl\(freeText0\)=Black%20Hawk%20Down&dum=true&dstmp=1488283893799](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab&pp;ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA21102224230002746&indx=1&reclds=44UOLE_ALMA21102224230002746&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&mode=Basic&vid=44UOLE_VU1&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=Black%20Hawk%20Down&dum=true&dstmp=1488283893799)).

Anon. n.d.-h. Blood Diamond [DVD] [2007].

Anon. n.d.-i. 'China's Xi Pledges \$60bn for Development in Africa'. Retrieved (<http://www.polity.org.za/article/chinas-xi-pledges-60bn-for-development-in-africa-2015-12-04>).

Anon. n.d.-j. 'China's Xi Pledges \$60bn for Development in Africa'. Retrieved (<http://www.polity.org.za/article/chinas-xi-pledges-60bn-for-development-in-africa-2015-12-04>).

Anon. n.d.-k. 'Chinese Companies Take Part in Modernisation of Water Supply System in Maputo, Matola and Boane in Mozambique | Macauhub English'. Retrieved (<http://www.macauhub.com.mo/en/2010/04/13/8898/>).

Anon. n.d.-l. 'Constraining Government Power in Africa'. Journal of Democracy 22(1):96–106.

Anon. n.d.-m. 'Constraining Government Power in Africa'. Journal of Democracy 22(1):96–106.

Anon. n.d.-n. 'Côte d'Ivoire: Ethnic Turmoil and Foreign Intervention'. Africa Today 61(2):40–55.

Anon. n.d.-o. 'Daily Chart: Jihadists in Africa: A Rising Tide | The Economist'. Retrieved (<http://www.economist.com/blogs/graphicdetail/2015/07/daily-chart-jihadists-africa>).

Anon. n.d.-p. 'ECOWAS and Regional Peacekeeping Integration in West Africa: Lessons for the Future'. Africa Today 57(2):3–24.

Anon. n.d.-q. 'Ethnicity and Electoral Politics in Ghana's Fourth Republic'. Africa Today 56(2):45–73.

Anon. n.d.-r. 'Globalization and Marginalization of Africa: Contextualization of China–Africa Relations'. Africa Today 58(1):102–24.

Anon. n.d.-s. 'Hisbah and Sharia Law Enforcement in Metropolitan Kano'. Africa Today 57(4):70–96.

Anon. n.d.-t. 'Hotel Rwanda - University of Leicester'. Retrieved ([http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab&pp;ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA21102224230002746&indx=1&reclds=44UOLE_ALMA21102224230002746&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&mode=Basic&vid=44UOLE_VU1&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&vl\(freeText0\)=Black%20Hawk%20Down&dum=true&dstmp=1488283893799](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab&pp;ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA21102224230002746&indx=1&reclds=44UOLE_ALMA21102224230002746&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&mode=Basic&vid=44UOLE_VU1&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=Black%20Hawk%20Down&dum=true&dstmp=1488283893799)).

p;ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA2195414030002746&indx=1
&reclids=44UOLE_ALMA2195414030002746&reclidxs=0&elementId=0&
p;renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&
&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%
2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_
ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM
%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&mode=Basic&vid=44UOLE_VU1&srt=ra
nk&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=Hotel%20Rwanda&dum=true&dst
mp=1488283395554).

Anon. n.d.-u. 'How Somalia's Al-Shabab Militants Hone Their Image - BBC News'.
Retrieved (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-27633367>).

Anon. n.d.-v. 'Imperial Presidency and Democratic Consolidation in Nigeria'. *Africa Today* 59(1):43-68.

Anon. n.d.-w. 'India in Africa'. *Economic and Political Weekly* 44(51).

Anon. n.d.-x. 'Introduction: Postliberation Eritrea'. *Africa Today* 60(2):v-xix.

Anon. n.d.-y. 'Investments In Maputo Corridor, Mozambique, Exceed US\$5 Billion, |
Macauhub English'. Retrieved
([http://www.mcauhub.com.mo/en/?s=Investments+in+Maputo+Corridor%2C+Mozambique%2C+exceed+US\\$5+billion%2C](http://www.mcauhub.com.mo/en/?s=Investments+in+Maputo+Corridor%2C+Mozambique%2C+exceed+US$5+billion%2C)).

Anon. n.d.-z. 'Is President Buhari Correct That Boko Haram Are Not Holding Any Territory in
Nigeria?' Retrieved
(<http://www.polity.org.za/article/is-president-buhari-correct-that-boko-haram-are-not-holding-any-territory-in-nigeria-2016-02-01>).

Anon. n.d.-aa. 'Kenya, the United States, and Counterterrorism'. *Africa Today* 57(4):2-27.

Anon. n.d.-ab. 'Love and Sex in Islamic Africa: Introduction'. *Africa Today* 61(4):1-10.

Anon. n.d.-ac. 'Maputo Development Corridor Is a Success Story'. Retrieved
(<http://www.mcauhub.com.mo/en/2015/06/05/maputo-development-corridor-is-a-success-story/>).

Anon. n.d.-ad. 'Maputo Development Corridor Is A Success Story | Macauhub English'.
Retrieved
(<http://www.mcauhub.com.mo/en/?s=Maputo+Development+corridor+is+a+success+story>).

Anon. n.d.-ae. 'Maputo Development Corridor Refinances Debt | Macauhub English'.
Retrieved
(<http://www.mcauhub.com.mo/en/?s=maputo+development+corridor+refinances+debt>).

Anon. n.d.-af. 'MCLI - Library'. Retrieved
(<http://www.mcli.co.za/mcli-web/downloads/downloads.htm>).

Anon. n.d.-ag. 'Obama Made in Kenya: Appropriating the American Dream in Kogelo'.
Africa Today 59(4):68-90.

- Anon. n.d.-ah. 'Partnership, Policy Making, and Conditionality in the Gender Field: The Case of Tanzania'. *Africa Today* 60(4):67-84.
- Anon. n.d.-ai. 'She Lives Dangerously: Intimate Ethics, Grammatical Personhood, and HIV/AIDS in Islamic Northern Nigeria'. *Africa Today* 61(4):84-103.
- Anon. n.d.-aj. 'Shooting Dogs [DVD] [2007]'.
- Anon. n.d.-ak. 'The Algerian Question in Nkrumah's Ghana, 1958-1960: Debating "Violence" and "Nonviolence" in African Decolonization'. *Africa Today* 57(2):67-84.
- Anon. n.d.-al. 'The Colonial Gesture of Development: The Interpersonal as a Promising Site for Rethinking Aid to Africa'. *Africa Today* 59(3):2-28.
- Anon. n.d.-am. 'The Democratic Republic of the Congo? Corruption, Patronage, and Competitive Authoritarianism in the DRC'. *Africa Today* 56(4):42-61.
- Anon. n.d.-an. 'The Lies We Have Been Told: On (Homo) Sexuality in Africa'. *Africa Today* 58(1):54-77.
- Anon. n.d.-ao. 'The Political Economy of African Responses to the U.S. Africa Command'. *Africa Today* 57(1):3-23.
- Anon. n.d.-ap. 'Twittering the Boko Haram Uprising in Nigeria: Investigating Pragmatic Acts in the Social Media'. *Africa Today* 59(3):82-102.
- Anon. n.d.-aq. 'Welcome | UN Women in Africa'. Retrieved (<http://africa.unwomen.org/en>).
- Anon. n.d.-ar. 'Women, Peace and Security. United Nations Peacekeeping'. Retrieved (<http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/issues/women/wps.shtml>).
- Arnfred, Signe and Nordiska Afrikainstitutet. 2006. *Re-Thinking Sexualities in Africa*. 2nd ed. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Ayers, Alison J. 2013. 'Beyond Myths, Lies and Stereotypes: The Political Economy of a "New Scramble for Africa"'. *New Political Economy* 18(2):227-57. doi: 10.1080/13563467.2012.678821.
- A'Zami, D. 2015. '"China in Africa": From Under-Researched to Under-Theorised?' *Millennium - Journal of International Studies* 43(2):724-34. doi: 10.1177/0305829814557555.
- Azevedo-Harman, Elisabete. 2015. 'Patching Things Up in Mozambique'. *Journal of Democracy* 26(2):139-50. doi: 10.1353/jod.2015.0036.
- Bachmann, Jan, and Linnéa Gelot. 2012. 'Between Protection and Stabilization? Addressing the Tensions in Contemporary Western Interventions in Africa: An Introduction'. *African Security* 5(3-4):129-41. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2012.732883.
- Badmus, Isiaka A. 2015a. *The African Union's Role in Peacekeeping: Building on Lessons Learned from Security Operations*. Vol. *Rethinking Peace and Conflict Studies*. Houndmills,

Basingstoke, Hampshire, England: Palgrave Macmillan.

Badmus, Isiaka A. 2015b. *The African Union's Role in Peacekeeping: Building on Lessons Learned from Security Operations*. Vol. *Rethinking Peace and Conflict Studies*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire, England: Palgrave Macmillan.

Bakare-Yusuf, Bibi. 2012. 'Scattered Limbs, Scattered Stories: The Silence of Biafra'. *African Identities* 10(3):243–48. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2012.715453.

Banks, Nicola, and David Hulme. 2014. 'New Development Alternatives or Business as Usual with a New Face? The Transformative Potential of New Actors and Alliances in Development'. *Third World Quarterly* 35(1):181–95. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2014.868997.

Baregu, Mwesiga Laurent, Chris Landsberg, and International Peace Academy. 2003. *From Cape to Congo: Southern Africa's Evolving Security Challenges*. Boulder, Colo: L. Rienner.
Bartrop, Richard. 2015. *Darfur and the International Community: The Challenges of Conflict Resolution in Sudan*. Vol. 41. New paperback edition. London: I.B. Tauris.

Barnes, Cedric, and Harun Hassan. 2007. 'The Rise and Fall of Mogadishu's Islamic Courts'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 1(2):151–60. doi: 10.1080/17531050701452382.

Barnett, Michael. 2002. *Eyewitness to a Genocide: The United Nations and Rwanda*. Cornell University Press.

Barron, Thomas. 2013. 'The Soldier and the State in the Congo Crisis: The Unprofessional Legacy of the National Congolese Army'. *African Security* 6(2):97–132. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2013.788407.

Bauer, Gretchen, and Scott D. Taylor. 2005a. *Politics in Southern Africa: State and Society in Transition*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Bauer, Gretchen, and Scott D. Taylor. 2005b. *Politics in Southern Africa: State and Society in Transition*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Bayart, JF. n.d. 'Africa in the World: A History of Extraversion'. *African Affairs* 99, (2000).

Becker, Uwe. 2013. *The BRICs and Emerging Economies in Comparative Perspective: Political Economy, Liberalization and Institutional Change*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Beresford, Alexander. 2016. 'Africa Rising?' *Review of African Political Economy* 43(147):1–7. doi: 10.1080/03056244.2016.1149369.

Berman, Eli. 2009. *Radical, Religious, and Violent: The New Economics of Terrorism*. MIT Press.

Besada, Hany. 2010a. *Crafting an African Security Architecture: Addressing Regional Peace and Conflict in the 21st Century*. Vol. *The international political economy of new regionalisms series*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

Besada, Hany. 2010b. *Crafting an African Security Architecture: Addressing Regional Peace and Conflict in the 21st Century*. Vol. *The international political economy of new*

regionalisms series. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

Birmingham, David. 2006. *Empire in Africa: Angola and Its Neighbors*. Vol. Research in International Studies, Africa Series. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press.

Bischoff, Paul-Henri. 2008. 'Pan-African Multilateralism: Transformative or Disconnected?' *Politikon* 35(2):177–95. doi: 10.1080/02589340802366968.

Black, David R., and David J. Hornsby. 2016. 'South Africa's Bilateral Relationships in the Evolving Foreign Policy of an Emerging Middle Power'. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics* 54(2):151–60. doi: 10.1080/14662043.2016.1151164.

Bøås, Morten, and Liv Elin Torheim. 2013. 'The Trouble in Mali—Corruption, Collusion, Resistance'. *Third World Quarterly* 34(7):1279–92. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2013.824647.
Bond, Patrick. 2014. *Elite Transition: From Apartheid to Neoliberalism in South Africa*. Revised&expanded edition. London, [England]: Pluto Press.

Booth, Ken. 2005. *Critical Security Studies and World Politics*. Vol. Critical security studies. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner.

Booyesen, Susan. 2007. "'Choice Between Malaria and Cholera" or "Democratic Façade": The 2006 Elections in the Democratic Republic of Congo'. *Politikon* 34(1):1–18. doi: 10.1080/02589340701336179.

Bouilly, Emmanuelle, Ophélie Rillon, and Hannah Cross. 2016. 'African Women's Struggles in a Gender Perspective'. *Review of African Political Economy* 43(149):338–49. doi: 10.1080/03056244.2016.1216671.

Bowcott, Owen. 2015. 'UN Accused of "gross Failure" over Alleged Sexual Abuse by French Troops | World News | The Guardian'. Retrieved (<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/dec/17/un-gross-failure-sexual-abuse-french-troops-central-african-republic>).

Bowland, Cayley, and Lisa Otto. n.d. 'Implementing Development Corridors: Lessons from the MDC'.

Brand, André, Hermanus Stephanus Geyer, and Hermanus Stephanus Geyer. 2015. 'Corridor Development in Gauteng, South Africa'. *GeoJournal*. doi: 10.1007/s10708-015-9683-x.

Brautigam, D., and S. M. S. Ekman. 2012a. 'Briefing Rumours and Realities of Chinese Agricultural Engagement in Mozambique'. *African Affairs* 111(444):483–92. doi: 10.1093/afraf/ads030.

Brautigam, D., and S. M. S. Ekman. 2012b. 'Briefing Rumours and Realities of Chinese Agricultural Engagement in Mozambique'. *African Affairs* 111(444):483–92. doi: 10.1093/afraf/ads030.

Brautigam, Deborah. 2011. *The Dragon's Gift: The Real Story of China in Africa*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bräutigam, Deborah, and Tang Xiaoyang. 2011a. 'African Shenzhen: China's Special

Economic Zones in Africa'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 49(01):27–54. doi: 10.1017/S0022278X10000649.

Bräutigam, Deborah, and Tang Xiaoyang. 2011b. 'African Shenzhen: China's Special Economic Zones in Africa'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 49(01):27–54. doi: 10.1017/S0022278X10000649.

Breen Smyth, Marie, Jeroen Gunning, Richard Jackson, George Kassimeris, and Piers Robinson. 2008a. 'Critical Terrorism Studies—an Introduction'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 1(1):1–4. doi: 10.1080/17539150701868538.

Breen Smyth, Marie, Jeroen Gunning, Richard Jackson, George Kassimeris, and Piers Robinson. 2008b. 'Critical Terrorism Studies—an Introduction'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 1(1):1–4. doi: 10.1080/17539150701868538.

Brosig, Malte. 2013. 'Introduction: The African Security Regime Complex—Exploring Converging Actors and Policies'. *African Security* 6(3–4):171–90. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2013.854088.

Brown, William. 2009. 'Reconsidering the Aid Relationship: International Relations and Social Development'. *The Round Table* 98(402):285–99. doi: 10.1080/00358530902895386.

Burnet, J. E. 2008a. 'Gender Balance and the Meanings of Women in Governance in Post-Genocide Rwanda'. *African Affairs* 107(428):361–86. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adn024.

Burnet, J. E. 2008b. 'Gender Balance and the Meanings of Women in Governance in Post-Genocide Rwanda'. *African Affairs* 107(428):361–86. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adn024.

Byiers, Bruce, and Jan Vanheukelom. 2014. 'What Drives Regional Economic Integration: Lessons from the Maputo Development Corridor and North-South Corridor'.

Calderisi, Robert. 2007. *The Trouble with Africa: Why Foreign Aid Isn't Working*. New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press.

Cameron, Hazel. 2015. 'The French Connection: Complicity in the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda'. *African Security* 8(2):96–119. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2015.1036669.

Cammack, Paul. 2012. 'The G20, the Crisis, and the Rise of Global Developmental Liberalism'. *Third World Quarterly* 33(1):1–16. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2012.628110.

Campbell, John. 2013. 'Is American Policy toward Sub-Saharan Africa Increasingly Militarized?' *American Foreign Policy Interests* 35(6):346–51. doi: 10.1080/10803920.2013.855547.

Campbell, Keith. 2012. 'State Capitalism: Is It a Rival to Market Capitalism?' Retrieved (<http://www.miningweekly.com/article/state-capitalism-is-it-a-rival-to-market-capitalism-2012-03-30>).

Carson, Johnnie. 2013. 'The Obama Administration's Africa Policy: The First Four Years, 2009–2013'. *American Foreign Policy Interests* 35(6):317–24. doi: 10.1080/10803920.2013.855549.

Carter, Clare. n.d. 'The Brutality of Corrective Rape - NYTimes.Com'. Retrieved (<http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2013/07/26/opinion/26corrective-rape.html>).

Castle, Gregory. 2001a. *Postcolonial Discourses: An Anthology*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Castle, Gregory. 2001b. *Postcolonial Discourses: An Anthology*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Castle, Gregory. 2001c. *Postcolonial Discourses: An Anthology*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Celso, Anthony N. 2015. 'The Islamic State and Boko Haram: Fifth Wave Jihadist Terror Groups'. *Orbis* 59(2):249–68. doi: 10.1016/j.orbis.2015.02.010.

Chafer, Tony. 2011. 'The AU: A New Arena for Anglo-French Cooperation in Africa?' *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 49(01):55–82. doi: 10.1017/S0022278X10000650.

Chari, Tendai. 2010. 'Representation or Misrepresentation? The 's Framing of the 1994 Rwanda Genocide'. *African Identities* 8(4):333–49. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2010.513242.

Cheeseman, Nicholas. 2015. *Democracy in Africa: Successes, Failures, and the Struggle for Political Reform*. Vol. *New approaches to African history*. New York, NY, USA: Cambridge University Press.

Cheeseman, Nicholas, David Anderson, and Andrea Scheibler. 2013a. *Routledge Handbook of African Politics*. London: Routledge.

Cheeseman, Nicholas, David Anderson, and Andrea Scheibler. 2013b. *Routledge Handbook of African Politics*. London: Routledge.

Cheeseman, Nicholas, David Anderson, and Andrea Scheibler. 2013c. *Routledge Handbook of African Politics*. London: Routledge.

Cheeseman, Nicholas, David Anderson, and Andrea Scheibler. 2013d. *Routledge Handbook of African Politics*. London: Routledge.

Cheeseman, Nicholas, David Anderson, and Andrea Scheibler. 2013e. *Routledge Handbook of African Politics*. London: Routledge.

Cheeseman, Nicholas, David Anderson, and Andrea Scheibler. 2013f. *Routledge Handbook of African Politics*. London: Routledge.

Cheeseman, Nicholas, David Anderson, and Andrea Scheibler. 2013g. *Routledge Handbook of African Politics*. London: Routledge.

Cheeseman, Nicholas, David Anderson, and Andrea Scheibler. 2013h. *Routledge Handbook of African Politics*. London: Routledge.

Chin, Gregory, and Ramesh Thakur. 2010. 'Will China Change the Rules of Global Order?' *The Washington Quarterly* 33(4):119–38. doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2010.516145.

Chinua Achebe. n.d. *Things Fall Apart*. Penguin.

Chizea, Bona, and Oarhe Osumah. 2015. 'Two Sides of a Coin: Traditional Rulership and

the Mitigation of Nonstate Security Threats in Nigeria'. *African Security* 8(2):75–95. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2015.1036668.

Christian, Patrick James. 2013. 'Darfur—Ground Zero for Africa's Crises of Identity: A Psychohistoriography of Tribes in Conflict'. *African Security* 6(1):1–37. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2013.759457.

Christina Stolte. 2013. 'Brazil in Africa: Seeking International Status, Not Resources'. *Harvard International Review* 34(4).

Clark, John F. 2011. 'A Constructivist Account of the Congo Wars'. *African Security* 4(3):147–70. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2011.599262.

Clark, Phil. 2008. 'Ethnicity, Leadership and Conflict Mediation in Eastern Democratic Republic of Congo: The Case of The'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 2(1):1–17. doi: 10.1080/17531050701846682.

Coleman, Katharina P. 2011. 'Innovations in "African Solutions to African Problems": The Evolving Practice of Regional Peacekeeping in Sub-Saharan Africa'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 49(04):517–45. doi: 10.1017/S0022278X11000462.

Collier, P., and A. Hoeffler. 2004. 'Greed and Grievance in Civil War'. *Oxford Economic Papers* 56(4):563–95. doi: 10.1093/oep/gpf064.

Collier, Paul. 2007a. *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done about It*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Collier, Paul. 2007b. *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done about It*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Comolli, Virginia. 2015. *Boko Haram: Nigeria's Islamic Insurgency*. London: Hurst & Company.

Cooper, Frederick. 2014. *Africa in the World: Capitalism, Empire, Nation-State*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.

Corbridge, Stuart. 1995. *Development Studies: A Reader*. London: Edward Arnold.

Corkin, Lucy. 2011. 'Uneasy Allies: China's Evolving Relations with Angola'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 29(2):169–80. doi: 10.1080/02589001.2011.555192.

Corkin, Lucy, and Sanusha Naidu. 2008. 'China & India in Africa: An Introduction'. *Review of African Political Economy* 35(115):115–16. doi: 10.1080/03056240802011824.

Coulter, Chris. 2009. *Bush Wives and Girl Soldiers: Women's Lives Through War and Peace in Sierra Leone*. Cornell University Press.

Coulter, Chris. 2009. *Bush Wives and Girl Soldiers: Women's Lives through War and Peace in Sierra Leone*. Vol. Cornell paperbacks. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Cowaloosur, Honita. 2014. 'Land Grab in New Garb: Chinese Special Economic Zones in Africa'. *African Identities* 12(1):94–109. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2013.868674.

- Cowen, Michael P., and Liisa Laasko. 2001. *Multi-Party Elections in Africa*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Cox, Michael, and Doug Stokes. 2012. *US Foreign Policy*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Crowder, Michael, Roland Oliver, and J. D. Fage. 1984. *The Cambridge History of Africa: Vol. 8: From C. 1940 to C. 1975*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Curtis, Devon. ;. Dzinesa. 2012. *Peacebuilding, Power, and Politics in Africa*. Athens, UNITED STATES: Ohio University Press.
- Daley, Elizabeth, and Birgit Englert. 2010. 'Securing Land Rights for Women'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 4(1):91–113. doi: 10.1080/17531050903556675.
- Daley, Patricia. 2007. 'The Burundi Peace Negotiations: An African Experience of Peace-Making'. *Review of African Political Economy* 34(112):333–52. doi: 10.1080/03056240701449729.
- Dallaire, R. 2004a. 'The Lessons of Rwanda'. *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 23(4):19–27. doi: 10.1093/rsq/23.4.19.
- Dallaire, R. 2004b. 'The Lessons of Rwanda'. *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 23(4):19–27. doi: 10.1093/rsq/23.4.19.
- Dallaire, Roméo, and Brent Beardsley. 2004a. *Shake Hands with the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. London: Arrow.
- Dallaire, Roméo, and Brent Beardsley. 2004b. *Shake Hands with the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. London: Arrow.
- Daniel Bach. 2012. *Neopatrimonialism in Africa and beyond (Routledge Studies on African Politics and International Relations)*. Routledge.
- David Killingray. 19AD. *Fighting for Britain: African Soldiers in the Second World War (0)*. Boydell & Brewer; Reprint edition.
- Davis, John. 2011. *The Barack Obama Presidency: A Two Year Assessment*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- De Jager, Nicola, and P. van der P. Du Toit. 2013. *Friend or Foe?: Dominant Party Systems in Southern Africa : Insights from the Developing World*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- De Medeiros Carvalho, Pedro Miguel Amakasu Raposo. 2011. 'Japan's Foreign Aid Policy to Angola and Mozambique'. *Politikon* 38(2):315–42. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2011.580131.
- De Waal, Alex. 2015. *The Real Politics of the Horn of Africa: Money, War and the Business of Power*. Cambridge, UK: Polity.
- Death, C. 2011. 'Leading by Example: South African Foreign Policy and Global Environmental Politics'. *International Relations* 25(4):455–78. doi:

10.1177/0047117811404582.

Deborah Brautigam. 2016. *Will Africa Feed China?* OUP USA.

Debos, M. 2008a. 'Fluid Loyalties in a Regional Crisis: Chadian "Ex-Liberators" in the Central African Republic'. *African Affairs* 107(427):225–41. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adn004.

Debos, M. 2008b. 'Fluid Loyalties in a Regional Crisis: Chadian "Ex-Liberators" in the Central African Republic'. *African Affairs* 107(427):225–41. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adn004.

Deegan, Heather. 2011. *Politics South Africa*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

Degila, D. E. 2014. 'Neopatrimonialism in Africa and Beyond'. *African Affairs* 113(453):623–25. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adu052.

Dembinski, Matthias, and Berenike Schott. 2013. 'Converging Around Global Norms? Protection of Civilians in African Union and European Union Peacekeeping in Africa'. *African Security* 6(3–4):276–96. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2013.854085.

Desai, Vandana, and Robert B. Potter. 2008. *The Companion to Development Studies*. London: Arnold.

Desmond Tutu, Archbishop. 2004. 'South Africa, Africa and the World'. *Conflict, Security & Development* 4(2):199–205. doi: 10.1080/1467880042000259112.

Deych, T. 2015. 'BRICS as an Important Actor in Africa'. *Insight on Africa* 7(2):169–85. doi: 10.1177/0975087815581459.

Dizolele, Mvemba Phezo, and Pascal Kalume Kambale. 2012. 'The DRC's Crumbling Legitimacy'. *Journal of Democracy* 23(3):109–20. doi: 10.1353/jod.2012.0045.

Dodsworth, Susan, and Nic Cheeseman. 2018. 'The Potential and Pitfalls of Collaborating with Development Organizations and Policy Makers in Africa'. *African Affairs* 117(466):130–45. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adx041.

Dwyer, Maggie. 2017. *Soldiers in Revolt: Army Mutinies in Africa*. London: Hurst & Company.

Easterly, William. 2006. *The White Man's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done so Much Ill and so Little Good*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Eaton, D. 2008. 'The Business of Peace: Raiding and Peace Work along the Kenya-Uganda Border (Part II)'. *African Affairs* 107(427):243–59. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adm086.

Ebohon, Sylvanus I., and Emmanuel U. B. Ifeadi. 2012. 'Managing the Problems of Public Order and Internal Security in Nigeria'. *African Security* 5(1):1–23. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2012.653304.

Edmonds, Martin, Greg Mills, and Terence McNamee. 2009. 'Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration and Local Ownership in the Great Lakes: The Experience of Rwanda, Burundi, and the Democratic Republic of Congo'. *African Security* 2(1):29–58. doi: 10.1080/19362200902766383.

- Egiegba Agbibo, Daniel. 2013. 'Living in Fear: Religious Identity, Relative Deprivation and the Boko Haram Terrorism'. *African Security* 6(2):153–70. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2013.788410.
- Eke, Surulola James. 2015. 'How and Why Boko Haram Blossomed: Examining the Fatal Consequences of Treating a Purposive Terrorist Organisation as Less So'. *Defense & Security Analysis* 1–11. doi: 10.1080/14751798.2015.1087102.
- Engel, Susan. 2014. 'The Not-so-Great Aid Debate'. *Third World Quarterly* 35(8):1374–89. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2014.946251.
- Engel, Ulf. 2014. 'The African Union, the African Peace and Security Architecture, and Maritime Security'. *African Security* 7(3):207–27. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2014.939889.
- Engel, Ulf, and João Gomes Porto. 2009. 'The African Union's New Peace and Security Architecture: Toward an Evolving Security Regime?' *African Security* 2(2–3):82–96. doi: 10.1080/19362200903359774.
- Engel, Ulf, and João Gomes Porto. 2014. 'Imagining, Implementing, and Integrating the African Peace and Security Architecture: The African Union's Challenges'. *African Security* 7(3):135–46. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2014.945379.
- Erlank, Natasha. 2005. 'ANC Positions on Gender, 1994–2004'. *Politikon* 32(2):195–215. doi: 10.1080/02589340500353458.
- Fallon, Kathleen M. 2010a. *Democracy and the Rise of Women's Movements in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Fallon, Kathleen M. 2010b. *Democracy and the Rise of Women's Movements in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Felbab-Brown, Vanda, and James J. F. Forest. 2012. 'Political Violence and the Illicit Economies of West Africa'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 24(5):787–806. doi: 10.1080/09546553.2011.644098.
- Fetter, John. 2014. 'Obama: Into Africa: Foreign Policy in Focus'. Retrieved (<http://fpif.org/obama-africa/>).
- Fforde, Adam. 2013. *Understanding Development Economics: Its Challenge to Development Studies*. Vol. Economics as social theory. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
- Fijałkowski, Łukasz. 2011. 'China's "Soft Power" in Africa?' *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 29(2):223–32. doi: 10.1080/02589001.2011.555197.
- Firsing, Scott. 2014. 'Thinking through the Role of Africa's Militaries in Peacekeeping: The Cases of Nigeria, Ethiopia and Rwanda'. *South African Journal of International Affairs* 21(1):45–67. doi: 10.1080/10220461.2014.894685.
- FISHER, JONATHAN, and DAVID M. ANDERSON. 2015a. 'Authoritarianism and the Securitization of Development in Africa'. *International Affairs* 91(1):131–51. doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12190.

FISHER, JONATHAN, and DAVID M. ANDERSON. 2015b. 'Authoritarianism and the Securitization of Development in Africa'. *International Affairs* 91(1):131–51. doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12190.

FISHER, JONATHAN, and DAVID M. ANDERSON. 2015c. 'Authoritarianism and the Securitization of Development in Africa'. *International Affairs* 91(1):131–51. doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12190.

Frahm, Ole. 2015. 'Making Borders and Identities in South Sudan'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 33(2):251–67. doi: 10.1080/02589001.2015.1070461.

Frederick Cooper. 2014. *Citizenship between Empire and Nation: Remaking France and French Africa, 1945-1960*. Princeton University Press.

Fredrik Söderbaum and Ian Taylor. 2001. 'Transmission Belt for Transnational Capital or Facilitator for Development? Problematising the Role of the State in the Maputo Development Corridor'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 39(4):675–95.

Freedman, Jane and SpringerLink (Online service). 2012. *Engaging Men in the Fight against Gender Violence: Case Studies from Africa*. edited by J. Freedman. New York: Palgrave Macmillan US.

Freistein, Katja, and Bettina Mahlert. 2016. 'The Potential for Tackling Inequality in the Sustainable Development Goals'. *Third World Quarterly* 37(12):2139–55. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2016.1166945.

de Freitas Barbosa, Alexandre, Thais Narciso, and Marina Biancalana. 2009. 'Brazil in Africa: Another Emerging Power in the Continent?' *Politikon* 36(1):59–86. doi: 10.1080/02589340903155401.

Fuamba, David, Masako Yonekawa, and Annette Seegers. 2013. 'Managing Spoilers in a Hybrid War: The Democratic Republic of Congo (1996–2010)'. *Politikon* 40(2):319–38. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2012.746187.

Furley, Oliver. 1995. *Conflict in Africa*. London: Tauris Academic Studies.

Gary A. Haugen. 2015. *The Locust Effect: Why the End of Poverty Requires the End of Violence*. Oxford University Press; Reprint edition.

Gaynor, Niamh. 2010. 'Between Citizenship and Clientship: The Politics of Participatory Governance in Malawi'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 36(4):801–16. doi: 10.1080/03057070.2010.527637.

Gebrewold, Belachew. 2010. 'The Cynicism of "African Solutions for African Problems"'. *African Security* 3(2):80–103. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2010.485509.

Gebrewold, Belachew. 2014. 'Legitimate Regional Powers? A Failed Test for Ethiopia, Nigeria, and South Africa'. *African Security* 7(1):1–23. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2014.880029.

Gelot, Linnéa. 2012a. *Legitimacy, Peace Operations and Global-Regional Security: The African Union-United Nations Partnership in Darfur*. Vol. Security and governance series.

London: Routledge.

Gelot, Linnéa. 2012b. *Legitimacy, Peace Operations and Global-Regional Security: The African Union-United Nations Partnership in Darfur*. Vol. Security and governance series. London: Routledge.

Gelot, Linnéa. 2012c. *Legitimacy, Peace Operations and Global-Regional Security: The African Union-United Nations Partnership in Darfur*. Vol. Security and governance series. London: Routledge.

Ghobadzdeh, Naser, and Shahram Akbarzadeh. 2015a. 'Sectarianism and the Prevalence of "Othering" in Islamic Thought'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(4):691–704. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.1024433.

Ghobadzdeh, Naser, and Shahram Akbarzadeh. 2015b. 'Sectarianism and the Prevalence of "Othering" in Islamic Thought'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(4):691–704. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.1024433.

Gilley, Bruce. 2016. 'Chinua Achebe on the Positive Legacies of Colonialism'. *African Affairs* 115(461):646–63. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adw030.

Giorgio Musso. 2012. 'Electoral Politics and Religious Parties in Sudan: An Analysis of the April 2010 Election'. *African Conflict and Peacebuilding Review* 2(1):58–86.

Giroux, Jennifer, David Lanz, and Damiano Sguaitamatti. n.d. 'The Tormented Triangle: The Regionalisation of Conflict in Sudan, Chad, and the Central African Republic'.

Gisselquist, Rachel M. 2015. 'Varieties of Fragility: Implications for Aid'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(7):1269–80. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.1041104.

Gomes Porto, João, and Kapinga Yvette Ngandu. 2014. 'The African Union, Preventive Diplomacy, Mediation, and the Panel of the Wise: Review and Reflection on the Panel's First Six Years'. *African Security* 7(3):181–206. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2014.952582.

Gonzales, Prizgar. 2014. *China/Africa & the 21st Century*. [Charleston (S.C.)]: [CreateSpace Independent Publishing].

Gore, Charles. 2000. 'The Rise and Fall of the Washington Consensus as a Paradigm for Developing Countries'. *World Development* 28(5):789–804. doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(99)00160-6.

Gourevitch, Philip. 1999. *We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will Be Killed with Our Families: Stories from Rwanda*. London: Picador.

Gouws, Amanda. 2016. 'Women's Activism around Gender-Based Violence in South Africa: Recognition, Redistribution and Representation'. *Review of African Political Economy* 43(149):400–415. doi: 10.1080/03056244.2016.1217838.

Gouws, Amanda, and Hennie Kotzé. 2007. 'Women in Leadership Positions in South Africa: The Role of Values'. *Politikon* 34(2):165–85. doi: 10.1080/02589340701715273.

Gqola, Pumla Dineo. 2007. 'How the "Cult of Femininity" and Violent Masculinities Support

Endemic Gender Based Violence in Contemporary South Africa'. *African Identities* 5(1):111–24. doi: 10.1080/14725840701253894.

Graham Harrison. 2010. *Neoliberal Africa*. Zed Books.

Griffith, Todd B. 2014. *Nigeria: Instability, Implications, and U.S. Policy*. Vol. African political, economic, and security issues. New York: Nova Science Publishers.

Grinker, Roy R., Stephen C. Lubkemann, and Christopher Burghard Steiner. 2010a. *Perspectives on Africa: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*. Vol. Global perspectives. 2nd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grinker, Roy R., Stephen C. Lubkemann, and Christopher Burghard Steiner. 2010b. *Perspectives on Africa: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*. Vol. Global perspectives. 2nd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grinker, Roy R., Stephen C. Lubkemann, and Christopher Burghard Steiner. 2010c. *Perspectives on Africa: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*. Vol. Global perspectives. 2nd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grinker, Roy R., Stephen C. Lubkemann, and Christopher Burghard Steiner. 2010d. *Perspectives on Africa: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*. Vol. Global perspectives. 2nd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grinker, Roy R., Stephen C. Lubkemann, and Christopher Burghard Steiner. 2010e. *Perspectives on Africa: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*. Vol. Global perspectives. 2nd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grinker, Roy R., Stephen C. Lubkemann, and Christopher Burghard Steiner. 2010f. *Perspectives on Africa: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*. Vol. Global perspectives. 2nd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grinker, Roy R., Stephen C. Lubkemann, and Christopher Burghard Steiner. 2010g. *Perspectives on Africa: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*. Vol. Global perspectives. 2nd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grinker, Roy R., Stephen C. Lubkemann, and Christopher Burghard Steiner. 2010h. *Perspectives on Africa: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*. Vol. Global perspectives. 2nd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grinker, Roy R., Stephen C. Lubkemann, and Christopher Burghard Steiner. 2010i. *Perspectives on Africa: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*. Vol. Global perspectives. 2nd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grove, Andrea. 2011. 'The International Politics of Survival: The Case of Mugabe's Staying Power'. *Politikon* 38(2):275–94. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2011.580127.

Gruffydd Jones, Branwen. 2015. 'From Rupture to Revolution: Race, Culture and the Practice of Anti-Colonial Thought'. *African Identities* 13(1):4–17. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2015.1048064.

Gutteridge, William, and J. E. Spence. 1997. *Violence in Southern Africa*. Vol. Cass series on

political violence. London: Frank Cass.

Gyimah-Boadi, E., and H. Kwasi Prempeh. 2012. 'Oil, Politics, and Ghana's Democracy'. *Journal of Democracy* 23(3):94–108. doi: 10.1353/jod.2012.0042.

H Solomon. n.d. 'Somalia's Al Shabaab: Clans vs Islamist Nationalism'. Retrieved (<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/10220461.2014.967286>).

Habib, Adam. 2009. 'South Africa's Foreign Policy: Hegemonic Aspirations, Neoliberal Orientations and Global Transformation'. *South African Journal of International Affairs* 16(2):143–59. doi: 10.1080/10220460903265857.

Halper, Stefan. n.d. *Beijing Consensus, The : Legitimizing Authoritarianism in Our Time*.

Hamill, J. 1998. 'From Realism to Complex Interdependence? South Africa, Southern Africa and the Question of Security'. *International Relations* 14(3):1–30. doi: 10.1177/004711789801400301.

Hamill, J., and D. Lee. 2001. 'A Middle Power Paradox? South African Diplomacy in the Post-Apartheid Era'. *International Relations* 15(4):33–59. doi: 10.1177/004711701015004004.

Hamill, James. 2006. 'South Africa in Africa: The Dilemmas of Multi-Lateralism'. in *The New Multi-lateralism in South African Diplomacy*. Palgrave-Macmillan.

Hamill, James. 2010. 'A (Qualified) Reaffirmation of ANC Hegemony: Assessing South Africa's 2009 Election'. *Politikon* 37(1):3–23. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2010.492147.

Hamill, James. 2018a. *Africa's Lost Leader: South Africa's Continental Role since Apartheid*. London: Routledge.

Hamill, James. 2018b. *Africa's Lost Leader: South Africa's Continental Role since Apartheid*. London: Routledge.

Hamill, James, and John Hoffman. 2009a. "'Quiet Diplomacy" or Appeasement? South African Policy towards Zimbabwe'. *The Round Table* 98(402):373–84. doi: 10.1080/00358530902895584.

Hamill, James, and John Hoffman. 2009b. "'Quiet Diplomacy" or Appeasement? South African Policy towards Zimbabwe'. *The Round Table* 98(402):373–84. doi: 10.1080/00358530902895584.

Hargreaves, John D. 1996. *Decolonization in Africa. Vol. The Postwar world*. 2nd ed. London: Longman.

HARMAN, SOPHIE, and DAVID WILLIAMS. 2014. 'International Development in Transition'. *International Affairs* 90(4):925–41. doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12148.

Harper, Mary. 2012. *Getting Somalia Wrong?: Faith, War and Hope in a Shattered State*. London: Zed Books.

Harrison, Graham. n.d. 'Neoliberal Africa: The Impact of Global Social Engineering, Harrison'. Retrieved (<http://press.uchicago.edu/ucp/books/book/distributed/N/bo20850944.html>).

Harry Verhoeven. 2009. 'The Self-Fulfilling Prophecy of Failed States: Somalia, State Collapse and the Global War on Terror'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 3(3):405–25.

Hassim, Shireen. 2014a. 'Violent Modernity: Gender, Race and Bodies in Contemporary South African Politics'. *Politikon* 41(2):167–82. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2013.865824.

Hassim, Shireen. 2014b. 'Violent Modernity: Gender, Race and Bodies in Contemporary South African Politics'. *Politikon* 41(2):167–82. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2013.865824.

Hawley, John C., and John C. Hawley. 2008. *India in Africa, Africa in India : Indian Ocean Cosmopolitanisms*. [Place of publication not identified]: Indiana University Press.

Heath-Kelly, Charlotte, Christopher Baker-Beall, and Lee Jarvis. 2015. 'Editors' Introduction: Neoliberalism and/as Terror'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 8(1):1–14. doi: 10.1080/17539153.2015.1009761.

Hentz, James J. 2010. 'National and Human Security in Sub-Sahara Africa'. *Orbis* 54(4):630–43. doi: 10.1016/j.orbis.2010.07.009.

Hilary, J. 2010. 'Africa: Dead Aid and the Return of Neoliberalism'. *Race & Class* 52(2):79–84. doi: 10.1177/0306396810377010.

Hill, Geoff, 1956-. 2003. *The Battle for Zimbabwe: The Final Countdown*. Cape Town: Zebra Press.

Hooper, Charlotte. 2001. *Manly States: Masculinities, International Relations, and Gender Politics*. New York, N.Y.: Columbia University Press.

Horowitz, Donald L. 2000. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. 2nd ed. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Hout, Wil. 2012. 'The Anti-Politics of Development: Donor Agencies and the Political Economy of Governance'. *Third World Quarterly* 33(3):405–22. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2012.657474.

Howard W. French. 2015. *China's Second Continent: How a Million Migrants Are Building a New Empire in Africa*. Vintage; Reprint edition.

Hubbard, R. Glenn, and William R. Duggan. 2009. *The Aid Trap: Hard Truths about Ending Poverty*. New York: Columbia Business School Pub.

Huckabey, Jessica M. 2013. 'Al Qaeda in Mali: The Defection Connections'. *Orbis* 57(3):467–84. doi: 10.1016/j.orbis.2013.05.008.

Hultin, Niklas. 2010a. 'Repositioning the Front Lines? Reflections on the Ethnography of African Securityscapes'. *African Security* 3(2):104–25. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2010.485856.

Hultin, Niklas. 2010b. 'Repositioning the Front Lines? Reflections on the Ethnography of African Securityscapes'. *African Security* 3(2):104–25. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2010.485856.

Hunt, Jennifer. 2011. 'America and the World. Conversations on the Future of American Foreign Policy'. *Politikon* 38(3):460–62. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2011.623849.

Hutton, Lauren. 2014. 'Internal and External Dilemmas of Peacebuilding in Africa_01_2014_Lauren Hutton CRU.Pdf'. ISS Paper 250.

Hyden, Goran. 2015. 'Rethinking Justice and Institutions in African Peacebuilding'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(5):1007–22. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.1025739.

Hydň,
Gr

— an. 2013a. *African Politics in Comparative Perspective*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hydň,
Gr

— an. 2013b. *African Politics in Comparative Perspective*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ingelaere, B. 2010a. 'Peasants, Power and Ethnicity: A Bottom-up Perspective on Rwanda's Political Transition'. *African Affairs* 109(435):273–92. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adp090.

Ingelaere, B. 2010b. 'Peasants, Power and Ethnicity: A Bottom-up Perspective on Rwanda's Political Transition'. *African Affairs* 109(435):273–92. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adp090.

Ingiriis, Mohamed H., and Markus V. Hoehne. 2013. 'The Impact of Civil War and State Collapse on the Roles of Somali Women: A Blessing in Disguise'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 7(2):314–33. doi: 10.1080/17531055.2013.776281.

Iyekekpolo, Wisdom Oghosa. 2016. 'Boko Haram: Understanding the Context'. *Third World Quarterly* 37(12):2211–28. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2016.1177453.

de Jager, Nicola. 2014. 'Liberation Movements in Power: Party & State in Southern Africa'. *Politikon* 41(1):162–63. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2014.885685.

Jarstad, Anna K., and Kristine Höglund. 2015. 'Local Violence and Politics in KwaZulu-Natal: Perceptions of Agency in a Post-Conflict Society'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(5):967–84. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.1030385.

Jeffrey Gettleman. 2009. 'The Most Dangerous Place in The World'. *Foreign Policy* (171):60–69.

Jeng, Abou. 2012a. *Peacebuilding in the African Union: Law, Philosophy and Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jeng, Abou. 2012b. *Peacebuilding in the African Union: Law, Philosophy and Practice*.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jennifer L. Parenti. 2009. 'China-Africa Relations in the 21st Century'. *Joint Force Quarterly* 209(2009).

Jerven, Morten. 2015. *Africa: Why Economists Get It Wrong*. Vol. African arguments. London: Zed Books.

Jones, Sam, John Page, Abebe Shimeles, and Finn Tarp. 2015. 'Aid, Growth and Employment in Africa'. *African Development Review* 27(S1):1–4. doi: 10.1111/1467-8268.12134.

Jones, Sam, and Finn Tarp. 2015. 'Priorities for Boosting Employment in Sub-Saharan Africa: Evidence for Mozambique'. *African Development Review* 27(S1):56–70. doi: 10.1111/1467-8268.12139.

Jordaan, Eduard. 2003. 'The Concept of a Middle Power in International Relations: Distinguishing between Emerging and Traditional Middle Powers'. *Politikon* 30(1):165–81. doi: 10.1080/0258934032000147282.

Joseph Hanlon and Teresa Smart. 2010a. *Do Bicycles Equal Development in Mozambique?* James Currey; Reissue edition.

Joseph Hanlon and Teresa Smart. 2010b. *Do Bicycles Equal Development in Mozambique?* James Currey; Reissue edition.

Joseph, Richard. 2014. 'Growth, Security, and Democracy in Africa'. *Journal of Democracy* 25(4):61–75. doi: 10.1353/jod.2014.0060.

Joseph, Richard A., and Alexandra Gillies. 2008. *Smart Aid for African Development*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner.

Jourdan, Paul. 1998. 'Spatial Development Initiatives (SDIs) - the Official View'. *Development Southern Africa* 15(5):717–25. doi: 10.1080/03768359808440046.

Julie Flint. 2008. *Darfur*. London: Zed Books.

Kagwanja, Peter. 2006. 'Counter-Terrorism in the Horn of Africa: New Security Frontiers, Old Strategies'. *African Security Review* 15(3):72–86. doi: 10.1080/10246029.2006.9627608.

Kahn, Michael. 2011. 'The Fall of the Wall, the Rise of the BRICs and the New Scramble for Africa'. *Foresight* 13(3):38–49. doi: 10.1108/14636681111138758.

Kaldor, Mary. 2012a. *New and Old Wars*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Kaldor, Mary. 2012b. *New and Old Wars*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Kapoor, Ilan. 2008. *The Postcolonial Politics of Development*. Vol. Postcolonial politics. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Karlsrud, John. 2015. *The UN at War: Examining the Consequences of Peace-Enforcement*

Mandates for the UN Peacekeeping Operations in the CAR, the DRC and Mali'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(1):40–54. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.976016.

Kayuni, Happy, and Richard Tambulasi. 2012. 'Big Brother or Big Opportunist? South Africa's Enthusiasm for a Multifaceted Relationship with the Rest of Africa'. *Africa Review* 4(1):17–32. doi: 10.1080/09744053.2013.764118.

Keenan, Jeremy H. 2010. 'Africa Unsecured? The Role of the Global War on Terror (GWOT) in Securing US Imperial Interests in Africa'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 3(1):27–47. doi: 10.1080/17539151003594186.

Keller, Edmond J. 2012. 'Meeting the Challenges of Strategic and Human Security Interests in US-Africa Relations, or the Orphaning of "Soft Power"?' *Africa Review* 4(1):1–16. doi: 10.1080/09744053.2013.764117.

Kennedy, Scott. 2010a. 'The Myth of the Beijing Consensus'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 19(65):461–77. doi: 10.1080/10670561003666087.

Kennedy, Scott. 2010b. 'The Myth of the Beijing Consensus'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 19(65):461–77. doi: 10.1080/10670561003666087.

Khadiagala, Gilbert M. 2014. 'Road Maps in Resolving African Conflicts: Pathways to Peace or Cul de Sacs?' *African Security* 7(3):163–80. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2014.939891.

Kinzer, Stephen. 2008a. *A Thousand Hills: Rwandas Re-Birth and the Man Who Dreamed It*. Wiley.

Kinzer, Stephen. 2008b. *A Thousand Hills: Rwandas Re-Birth and the Man Who Dreamed It*. Wiley.

Klein, Naomi. 2007. *The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism*. 1st ed. New York: Metropolitan Books.

Kleynhans, Ewert PJ, Willem A. Naude', and Stefanus J. van der Merwe. 2003. 'Spatial Economic Development in South Africa: An Overview and Evaluation of the Platinum Spatial Development Initiative'. *Development Southern Africa* 20(5):617–31. doi: 10.1080/0376835032000149261.

Kopiński, Dominik, Andrzej Polus, and Ian Taylor. 2011. 'Contextualising Chinese Engagement in Africa'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 29(2):129–36. doi: 10.1080/02589001.2011.555189.

Krueger, Robert, and Kathleen Tobin Krueger. 2007. *From Bloodshed to Hope in Burundi : Our Embassy Years during Genocide*. Vol. Focus on American history series From bloodshed to hope in Burundi. [Place of publication not identified]: University of Texas Press.

Kurtulus, Ersun N. 2012a. 'Exploring the Paradoxical Consequences of State Collapse: The Cases of Somalia 1991–2006 and Lebanon 1975–82'. *Third World Quarterly* 33(7):1285–1303. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2012.691831.

Kurtulus, Ersun N. 2012b. 'Exploring the Paradoxical Consequences of State Collapse: The

Cases of Somalia 1991–2006 and Lebanon 1975–82'. *Third World Quarterly* 33(7):1285–1303. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2012.691831.

Laher, Yumna. 2014. 'Pageant Politics: Framing Gendered Images of Women in Leadership'. *Politikon* 41(1):103–20. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2014.885680.

Lalbahadur, Aditi. 2016. 'Economic Statecraft in South Africa's Regional Diplomacy'. *South African Journal of International Affairs* 23(2):135–49. doi: 10.1080/10220461.2016.1199970.

Lancaster, Carol. 1993. 'Democratisation in Sub-Saharan Africa'. *Survival* 35(3):38–50. doi: 10.1080/00396339308442698.

Large, D. 2007. 'Beyond "Dragon in the Bush": The Study of China Africa Relations'. *African Affairs* 107(426):45–61. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adm069.

Laville, Sandra. 2016. 'UN Troops "abused at Least Eight Women and Girls" in Central African Republic | World News | The Guardian'. Retrieved (<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/feb/04/un-troops-abused-least-eight-females-central-african-republic>).

Lee, Donna, Ian Taylor, and Paul D. Williams. 2006. *The New Multilateralism in South African Diplomacy*. Vol. Studies in diplomacy and international relations. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lemarchand, R. 2006. 'Consociationalism and Power Sharing in Africa: Rwanda, Burundi, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo'. *African Affairs* 106(422):1–20. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adl041.

Lemke, Douglas. n.d. 'Intra-National IR in Africa'. *Review of International Studies* Volume 37/1 (January).

Lewis, I. M. 2008. *Understanding Somalia and Somaliland: Culture, History, Society*. London: Hurst.

Lewis, Peter, and Darren Kew. 2015. 'Nigeria's Hopeful Election'. *Journal of Democracy* 26(3):94–109. doi: 10.1353/jod.2015.0039.

Lie, Jon Harald Sande. 2015. 'Developmentality: Indirect Governance in the World Bank–Uganda Partnership'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(4):723–40. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.1024435.

Limb, Peter. 2015. 'The Empire Writes Back: African Challenges to the British (South African) Empire in the Early 20th Century'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 41(3):599–616. doi: 10.1080/03057070.2015.1028001.

Lopez-Lucia, E. 2015. 'Regional Powers and Regional Security Governance: An Interpretive Perspective on the Policies of Nigeria and Brazil'. *International Relations* 29(3):348–62. doi: 10.1177/0047117815600936.

Maathai, Wangari. 2010. *The Challenge for Africa*. London: Arrow.

Macdonald, Geoffrey. 2015. 'Racial Politics and Campaign Strategy in South Africa's 2009 Election'. *Politikon* 42(2):155–76. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2015.1005792.

MacLeod, Lucy S. □Thomson, Olivia C. 2009 *New Terrorism Issues* : Cur000000. Nova.

Major, Laura, and Joost Fontein. 2015. 'Corporealities of Violence in Southern and Eastern Africa'. *Critical African Studies* 7(2):89–98. doi: 10.1080/21681392.2015.1055549.

Makinda, Samuel M., and F. Wafula Okumu. 2007a. *The African Union: Challenges of Globalization, Security, and Governance*. Vol. Routledge global institutions. New York, NY: Routledge.

Makinda, Samuel M., and F. Wafula Okumu. 2007b. *The African Union: Challenges of Globalization, Security, and Governance*. Vol. Routledge global institutions. New York, NY: Routledge.

Malalo, H. 2016. 'Kenya Says It Has Killed Al-Shabaab Commander | African News | BDlive'. Retrieved (<http://www.bdlive.co.za/africa/africannews/2016/02/19/kenya-says-it-has-killed-al-shabaab-commander>).

Mangala, Jack, Jack Mangala, and SpringerLink (Online service). 2010. *New Security Threats and Crises in Africa: Regional and International Perspectives*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Manji, Ambreena. 2015. 'Bulldozers, Homes and Highways: Nairobi and the Right to the City'. *Review of African Political Economy* 42(144):206–24. doi: 10.1080/03056244.2014.988698.

Margaret McMillan, Karen Horn Welch, Dani Rodrik, Ibrahim Elbadawi and Stephen O'Connell. 2003. 'When Economic Reform Goes Wrong: Cashew in Mozambique [with Comments and Discussion]'. *Brookings Trade Forum* 97–165.

Martin, Phyllis M., and Patrick O'Meara. 1995. *Africa*. 3rd ed. Indiana University Press.

Marton, Péter, and Tamás Matura. 2011. 'The "Voracious Dragon", the "Scramble" and the "Honey Pot": Conceptions of Conflict over Africa's Natural Resources'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 29(2):155–67. doi: 10.1080/02589001.2011.555191.

Mathis, Sarah M. 2011. 'Disobedient Daughters? Changing Women's Roles in Rural Households in KwaZulu-Natal'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 37(4):831–48. doi: 10.1080/03057070.2011.617930.

Matthew LeRiche. 27AD. *South Sudan: From Revolution to Independence*. C Hurst & Co Publishers Ltd.

McAuslan, Patrick. 2010. 'Personal Reflections on Drafting Laws to Improve Women's Access to Land: Is There a Magic Wand?' *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 4(1):114–30. doi: 10.1080/17531050903556683.

McCaskie, T. C. 2008. 'The United States, Ghana and Oil: Global and Local Perspectives'. *African Affairs* 107(428):313–32. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adn019.

Medani, Khalid Mustafa. 2011. 'Strife and Secession in Sudan'. *Journal of Democracy* 22(3):135–49. doi: 10.1353/jod.2011.0053.

Medani, Khalid Mustafa. 2012. 'The Horn of Africa in the Shadow of the Cold War: Understanding the Partition of Sudan from a Regional Perspective'. *The Journal of North African Studies* 17(2):275–94. doi: 10.1080/13629387.2011.613188.

Médard, Henri. 2009a. 'Building and Transgressing Borders in the Great Lakes Region of East Africa'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 3(2):275–83. doi: 10.1080/17531050902972709.

Médard, Henri. 2009b. 'Building and Transgressing Borders in the Great Lakes Region of East Africa'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 3(2):275–83. doi: 10.1080/17531050902972709.

Médard, Henri. 2009c. 'Building and Transgressing Borders in the Great Lakes Region of East Africa'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 3(2):275–83. doi: 10.1080/17531050902972709.

Meger, Sara. 2011. 'The Failure of Democracy in the Republic of Congo'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 29(2):235–37. doi: 10.1080/02589001.2011.562006.

Mehler, A. 2009. 'Peace and Power Sharing in Africa: A Not So Obvious Relationship'. *African Affairs* 108(432):453–73. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adp038.

Mehler, Andreas. 2011. 'Rebels and Parties: The Impact of Armed Insurgency on Representation in the Central African Republic'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 49(01):115–39. doi: 10.1017/S0022278X10000674.

Melber, Henning. 2015. 'Post-Liberation Democratic Authoritarianism: The Case of Namibia'. *Politikon* 42(1):45–66. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2015.1005790.

Mendes, Cristiano. 2011. 'Virtuous War: Mapping the Military-Industrial Media-Entertainment Network'. *Politikon* 38(3):469–70. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2011.548853.

MEREDITH, THOMAS C. 2011. 'The Challenge for Africa: A New Vision by Wangari Maathai'. *Canadian Geographer / Le Géographe Canadien* 55(3):391–92. doi: 10.1111/j.1541-0064.2011.00369.x.

Meyer, Gabriel, and James Nicholls. 2005. *War and Faith in Sudan*. Grand Rapids, Mich: William B. Eerdmans Publishing.

Mhlanga, Brilliant. 2013. 'Ethnicity or Tribalism? The Discursive Construction of Zimbabwean National Identity'. *African Identities* 11(1):47–60. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2013.775840.

Michael Wallace Nest. 2011. *Coltan*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

Miller, Darlene. n.d. 'Spatial Development Initiatives and Regional Integration in Post-Apartheid Southern Africa'.

- Mitchell, Jonathan. 1998. 'The Maputo Development Corridor: A Case Study of the SDI Process in Mpumalanga'. *Development Southern Africa* 15(5):757-69. doi: 10.1080/03768359808440048.
- Mkhwanazi, Nolwazi. 2014. 'Twenty Years of Democracy and the Politics of Reproduction in South Africa'. *African Identities* 12(3-4):326-41. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2015.1009618.
- Mlambo, Norman. 2008a. *Violent Conflicts, Fragile Peace : Perspectives on Africa's Security Problems*. Adonis & Abbey Publishers Ltd.
- Mlambo, Norman. 2008b. *Violent Conflicts, Fragile Peace : Perspectives on Africa's Security Problems*. Adonis & Abbey Publishers Ltd.
- Mlambo, Norman. 2008c. *Violent Conflicts, Fragile Peace : Perspectives on Africa's Security Problems*. Adonis & Abbey Publishers Ltd.
- Moffett, Helen. 2006. '"These Women, They Force Us to Rape Them": Rape as Narrative of Social Control in Post-Apartheid South Africa'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 32(1):129-44. doi: 10.1080/03057070500493845.
- Mohan, G., and B. Lampert. 2013. 'Negotiating China: Reinserting African Agency into China-Africa Relations'. *African Affairs* 112(446):92-110. doi: 10.1093/afraf/ads065.
- Mohan, Giles, Tunde Zack-Williams, and Review of African political economy. 2002a. *The Politics of Transition in Africa: State, Democracy & Economic Development in Africa*. Vol. ROAPE African readers. Oxford: James Currey.
- Mohan, Giles, Tunde Zack-Williams, and Review of African political economy. 2002b. *The Politics of Transition in Africa: State, Democracy & Economic Development in Africa*. Vol. ROAPE African readers. Oxford: James Currey.
- Mohan, Giles, Tunde Zack-Williams, and Review of African political economy. 2002c. *The Politics of Transition in Africa: State, Democracy & Economic Development in Africa*. Vol. ROAPE African readers. Oxford: James Currey.
- Mohan, Giles, Tunde Zack-Williams, and Review of African political economy. 2002d. *The Politics of Transition in Africa: State, Democracy & Economic Development in Africa*. Vol. ROAPE African readers. Oxford: James Currey.
- Moore, Candice. 2014. 'Thabo Mbeki and South Africa's African Identity: A Review of 20 Years of South Africa's Africa Policy'. *African Identities* 12(3-4):371-89. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2015.1009620.
- Morrell, Robert. 1998. 'Of Boys and Men: Masculinity and Gender in Southern African Studies'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 24(4):605-30. doi: 10.1080/03057079808708593.
- Mosoetsa, Sarah. 2011. *Eating from One Pot: The Dynamics of Survival in Poor South African Households*. Johannesburg: Wits University Press.
- Moyo, Dambisa. 2008. *Dead Aid: Why Aid Is Not Working and How There Is Another Way for Africa*. London: Allen Lane.

Muchie, Mammo, Phindile Lukhele-Olorunju, and Oghenerobor Akpar. 2013. *The African Union Ten Years after: Solving African Problems with Pan-Africanism and the African Renaissance*. Pretoria, South Africa: Africa Institute of South Africa.

Mwakikagile, Godfrey. 2012a. *Identity Politics and Ethnic Conflicts in Rwanda and Burundi: A Comparative Study*. 1st ed. Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: New Africa Press.

Mwakikagile, Godfrey. 2012b. *Identity Politics and Ethnic Conflicts in Rwanda and Burundi: A Comparative Study*. 1st ed. Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: New Africa Press.

NAIR, SHEILA. 2013. 'Governance, Representation and International Aid'. *Third World Quarterly* 34(4):630–52. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2013.786287.

Nannyonga-Tamusuza, Sylvia. 2009. 'Female-Men, Male-Women, and Others: Constructing and Negotiating Gender among the Baganda of Uganda'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 3(2):367–80. doi: 10.1080/17531050902973004.

Narayanaswamy, Lata. 2016. 'Whose Feminism Counts? Gender(Ed) Knowledge and Professionalisation in Development'. *Third World Quarterly* 37(12):2156–75. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2016.1173511.

Nathan, Laurie. 2006. 'SADC's Uncommon Approach to Common Security, 1992–2003*'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 32(3):605–22. doi: 10.1080/03057070600830755.

Nathan Mugisha. n.d. 'The Way Forward in Somalia'. Retrieved (<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/03071847.2011.591084>).

Naughton, Barry. 2010. 'China's Distinctive System: Can It Be a Model for Others?' *Journal of Contemporary China* 19(65):437–60. doi: 10.1080/10670561003666079.

Ndlovu-Gatsheni, Sabelo J. 2012. 'Fiftieth Anniversary of Decolonisation in Africa: A Moment of Celebration or Critical Reflection?' *Third World Quarterly* 33(1):71–89. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2012.627236.

Neumann, Peter R. 2009. *Old and New Terrorism: Late Modernity, Globalization and the Transformation of Political Violence*. Cambridge: Polity.

Nganje, Fritz. 2016a. 'Brazilian Cities in Mozambique: South-South Development Co-Operation or the Projection of Soft Power?' *Journal of Southern African Studies* 42(4):659–74. doi: 10.1080/03057070.2016.1189656.

Nganje, Fritz. 2016b. 'Sub-State Diplomacy and the Foreign Policy-Development Nexus in South Africa'. *South African Journal of International Affairs* 23(1):1–20. doi: 10.1080/10220461.2016.1154889.

Nhema, Alfred, and Paul Tiyambe Zeleza. 2008a. *Resolution of African Conflicts: The Management of Conflict Resolution and Post-Conflict Reconstruction*. Athens: Ohio University Press.

Nhema, Alfred, and Paul Tiyambe Zeleza. 2008b. *Resolution of African Conflicts: The Management of Conflict Resolution and Post-Conflict Reconstruction*. Athens: Ohio

University Press.

Nhema, Alfred, and Paul Tiyambe Zeleza. 2008c. *Resolution of African Conflicts: The Management of Conflict Resolution and Post-Conflict Reconstruction*. Athens: Ohio University Press.

Nhema, Alfred, and Paul Tiyambe Zeleza. 2008d. *Roots of African Conflicts: The Causes and Costs*. Athens: Ohio University Press.

Nhema, Alfred, and Paul Tiyambe Zeleza. 2008e. *Roots of African Conflicts: The Causes and Costs*. Athens: Ohio University Press.

Nhema, Alfred, and Paul Tiyambe Zeleza. 2008f. *Roots of African Conflicts: The Causes and Costs*. Athens: Ohio University Press.

Nhema, Alfred, and Paul Tiyambe Zeleza. 2008g. *Roots of African Conflicts: The Causes and Costs*. Athens: Ohio University Press.

Niehaus, Isak. 2010. 'Maternal Incest as Moral Panic: Envisioning Futures without Fathers in the South African Lowveld'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 36(4):833–49. doi: 10.1080/03057070.2010.527640.

van Nieuwkerk, Anthoni. 2012. 'South Africa and Peacekeeping in Africa'. *African Security* 5(1):44–62. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2012.653307.

Oarhe, Osumah, and Iro Aghedo. 2010. 'The Open Sore of a Nation: Corruption Complex and Internal Security in Nigeria'. *African Security* 3(3):127–47. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2010.503854.

Obadare, Ebenezer. 2015. 'Sex, Citizenship and the State in Nigeria: Islam, Christianity and Emergent Struggles over Intimacy'. *Review of African Political Economy* 42(143):62–76. doi: 10.1080/03056244.2014.988699.

OBAMA, BARACK1. 2015. 'AFRICA'S RISE.' *Vital Speeches of the Day* 81(9):265–70.

Obiyo, Robert. 2006. 'One Report of the Joint Investigating Team on the Strategic Defence Procurement Packages, Too Many!' *Politikon* 33(3):361–85. doi: 10.1080/02589340601127660.

Obulutsa, G. 2016. 'Kenya to Tackle Radicalisation with New Prison for "Extremists" | African News | BDlive'. Retrieved (<http://www.bdlive.co.za/africa/africannews/2016/02/17/kenya-to-tackle-radicalisation-with-new-prison-for-extremists>).

Ogunnubi, Olusola. 2015. 'Recalibrating Africa's Geo-Political Calculus: A Critique of South Africa's Hegemonic Status'. *Politikon* 1–20. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2015.1099373.

Ojo, E. O. 2014. 'The Military and the Challenge of Democratic Consolidation in Nigeria: Positive Scepticism and Negative Optimism'. *Insight on Africa* 6(1):57–79. doi: 10.1177/0975087814532585.

Okbazghi Yohannes. 2002. 'The United States and Sub-Saharan Africa After the Cold War:

Empty Promises and Retreat'. *The Black Scholar* 32(1):23–44.

Olender, Michael. 2014a. 'Integrating Africa: Decolonization's Legacies, Sovereignty and the African Union'. *Politikon* 41(1):163–65. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2014.885687.

Olender, Michael. 2014b. 'Integrating Africa: Decolonization's Legacies, Sovereignty and the African Union'. *Politikon* 41(1):163–65. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2014.885687.

Olender, Michael. 2014c. 'Integrating Africa: Decolonization's Legacies, Sovereignty and the African Union'. *Politikon* 41(1):163–65. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2014.885687.

Olivier, N. 2014. 'Between Contradiction and Co-Operation: An Analysis of China's Evolving Engagement with Africa'. *Insight on Africa* 6(1):15–42. doi: 10.1177/0975087814532584.

Olsen, Gorm Rye. 2014a. 'Fighting Terrorism in Africa by Proxy: The USA and the European Union in Somalia and Mali'. *European Security* 23(3):290–306. doi: 10.1080/09662839.2014.884074.

Olsen, Gorm Rye. 2014b. 'Fighting Terrorism in Africa by Proxy: The USA and the European Union in Somalia and Mali'. *European Security* 23(3):290–306. doi: 10.1080/09662839.2014.884074.

Olusola Ogunnubi, Christopher Isike. 2015a. 'Regional Hegemonic Contention and the Asymmetry of Soft Power: A Comparative Analysis of South Africa and Nigeria'. *Strategic Review for Southern Africa* 37(1).

Olusola Ogunnubi, Christopher Isike. 2015b. 'Regional Hegemonic Contention and the Asymmetry of Soft Power: A Comparative Analysis of South Africa and Nigeria'. *Strategic Review for Southern Africa* 37(1).

Olusola Ogunnubi, Christopher Isike. 2015c. 'Regional Hegemonic Contention and the Asymmetry of Soft Power: A Comparative Analysis of South Africa and Nigeria'. *Strategic Review for Southern Africa* 37(1).

Omeje, Kenneth. 2010. 'Markets or Oligopolies of Violence? The Case of Sudan'. *African Security* 3(3):168–89. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2010.503856.

Omeje, Kenneth C., and Tricia M. Redeker Hepner. 2013a. *Conflict and Peacebuilding in the African Great Lakes Region*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press.

Omeje, Kenneth C., and Tricia M. Redeker Hepner. 2013b. *Conflict and Peacebuilding in the African Great Lakes Region*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press.

Onuoha, Freedom C. 2010. 'The Islamist Challenge: Nigeria's Boko Haram Crisis Explained'. *African Security Review* 19(2):54–67. doi: 10.1080/10246029.2010.503061.

Opalo, Kennedy Ochieng'. 2012. 'African Elections: Two Divergent Trends'. *Journal of Democracy* 23(3):80–93. doi: 10.1353/jod.2012.0039.

de Orellana, P. 2015. 'Struggles over Identity in Diplomacy: "Commie Terrorists" Contra "Imperialists" in Western Sahara'. *International Relations* 29(4):477–99. doi: 10.1177/0047117815571620.

OTENYO, ERIC E. 2004. 'NEW TERRORISM'. *African Security Review* 13(3):75–84. doi: 10.1080/10246029.2004.9627306.

Oyewole, Samuel. 2013. 'Boko Haram and the Challenges of Nigeria's War on Terror'. *Defense & Security Analysis* 29(3):253–62. doi: 10.1080/14751798.2013.820968.

Ozkan, M. 2013. 'When a Giant Became a "Reluctant Peacekeeper": South Africa and Peacekeeping Operations between 1994-2003'. *Insight on Africa* 5(2):129–38. doi: 10.1177/0975087813515980.

Ozor, Frederick Ugwu. 2009. 'Electoral Process, Democracy and Governance in Africa: Search for an Alternative Democratic Model'. *Politikon* 36(2):315–36. doi: 10.1080/02589340903240302.

Page, John, and Abebe Shimeles. 2015. 'Aid, Employment and Poverty Reduction in Africa'. *African Development Review* 27(S1):17–30. doi: 10.1111/1467-8268.12136.

Parisot, James. 2013. 'American Power, East Asian Regionalism and Emerging Powers: or Empire?' *Third World Quarterly* 34(7):1159–74. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2013.824655.

Parmar, Inderjeet, Linda B. Miller, and Mark Ledwidge, eds. 2014. *Obama and the World: New Directions in US Foreign Policy*. Vol. Routledge studies in US foreign policy. Second edition. London: Routledge.

Paterson, Mark, University of Cape Town. Centre for Conflict Resolution, and International Colloquium Report. 2012. *The African Union at Ten: Problems, Progress, and Prospects - International Colloquium Report*, Berlin, Germany, 30-31 August 2012. Cape Town: Centre for Conflict Resolution.

PATRICK BOND. n.d. *LOOTING AFRICA: THE ECONOMICS OF EXPLOITATION*. LONDON: ZED BOOKS.

Paul Collier. 4ADa. *Wars, Guns and Votes: Democracy in Dangerous Places*. Vintage.

Paul Collier. 4ADb. *Wars, Guns and Votes: Democracy in Dangerous Places*. Vintage.

Paul-Henri Bischoff, Kwesi Aning, and Amitav Acharya, eds. 2015. *Africa in Global International Relations: Emerging Approaches to Theory and Practice* (Routledge Studies in African Politics and International Relations). Routledge.

PEBERDY, S., and J. CRUSH. 2001. 'INVISIBLE TRADE, INVISIBLE TRAVELLERS: THE MAPUTO CORRIDOR SPATIAL DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVE AND INFORMAL CROSS-BORDER TRADING'. *South African Geographical Journal* 83(2):115–23. doi: 10.1080/03736245.2001.9713727.
Peltier, Jean-Philippe N. 2010a. 'Rethinking Africa's Military'. *American Foreign Policy Interests* 32(4):219–28. doi: 10.1080/10803920.2010.501208.

Peltier, Jean-Philippe N. 2010b. 'Rethinking Africa's Military'. *American Foreign Policy Interests* 32(4):219–28. doi: 10.1080/10803920.2010.501208.

Penvenne, Jeanne. 2003. 'Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present (Review)'. *Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History* 4(3). doi: 10.1353/cch.2004.0015.

Pereira, A. D. 2014a. 'Brazil-Africa Relations: The Strategic Importance of the South Atlantic'. *Insight on Africa* 6(1):1–13. doi: 10.1177/0975087814532586.

Pereira, A. D. 2014b. 'Brazil-Africa Relations: The Strategic Importance of the South Atlantic'. *Insight on Africa* 6(1):1–13. doi: 10.1177/0975087814532586.

Perkmann, Markus, and Ngai-Ling Sum. 2002. 'Chapter 11: The Construction of Cross Border Regions in Southern Africa: The Maputo Development Corridor'. in *Globalization, regionalization, and cross-border regions*. Vol. International political economy series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Pham, J. Peter. 2014. 'The Development of the United States Africa Command and Its Role in America's Africa Policy under George W. Bush and Barack Obama'. *The Journal of the Middle East and Africa* 5(3):245–75. doi: 10.1080/21520844.2014.980192.

Pheko, Motsoko. 2012. 'Effects of Colonialism on Africa's Past and Present'. Retrieved (<http://www.pambazuka.org/global-south/effects-colonialism-africas-past-and-present>).

Pillay, Suren. 2008a. 'Crime, Community and the Governance of Violence in Post-Apartheid South Africa'. *Politikon* 35(2):141–58. doi: 10.1080/02589340802366943.

Pillay, Suren. 2008b. 'Crime, Community and the Governance of Violence in Post-Apartheid South Africa'. *Politikon* 35(2):141–58. doi: 10.1080/02589340802366943.

Piombo, Jessica. 2010a. 'Peacemaking in Burundi: Conflict Resolution versus Conflict Management Strategies'. *African Security* 3(4):239–72. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2010.533579.

Piombo, Jessica. 2010b. 'Peacemaking in Burundi: Conflict Resolution versus Conflict Management Strategies'. *African Security* 3(4):239–72. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2010.533579.

Poku, Nana. 2001. *Security and Development in Southern Africa*. Westport, Conn: Praeger.

Porter, Elisabeth J. 2005a. *Researching Conflict in Africa : Insights and Experiences*. United Nations University Press.

Porter, Elisabeth J. 2005b. *Researching Conflict in Africa : Insights and Experiences*. United Nations University Press.

Porter, Elisabeth J. 2005c. *Researching Conflict in Africa : Insights and Experiences*. United Nations University Press.

Porter, Fenella. 2016. 'Gender and the Political Economy of Conflict in Africa: The Persistence of Violence'. *Review of African Political Economy* 43(149):530–32. doi: 10.1080/03056244.2016.1214402.

Powell, Jonathan, Trace Lasley, and Rebecca Schiel. 2016. 'Combating Coups d'état in Africa, 1950–2014'. *Studies in Comparative International Development*. doi: 10.1007/s12116-015-9210-6.

- Prevost, Gary. 2006. 'The Evolution of the African National Congress in Power: From Revolutionaries to Social Democrats?' *Politikon* 33(2):163–81. doi: 10.1080/02589340600884584.
- Prys, Miriam. 2009. 'Regional Hegemon or Regional Bystander: South Africa's Zimbabwe Policy 2000–2005'. *Politikon* 36(2):193–218. doi: 10.1080/02589340903240138.
- Pugh, Sarah A. 2014. 'Advocacy in the Time of Xenophobia: Civil Society, the State, and the Politics of Migration in South Africa'. *Politikon* 41(2):227–47. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2014.905255.
- Qobo, Mzukisi. 2010. 'Refocusing South Africa's Economic Diplomacy: The "African Agenda" and Emerging Powers'. *South African Journal of International Affairs* 17(1):13–28. doi: 10.1080/10220461003763833.
- Radden Keefe, Patrick. 2013. 'Buried Secrets - The New Yorker'. Retrieved (<http://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2013/07/08/buried-secrets>).
- Radelet, Steven. 2015. 'The Rise of the World's Poorest Countries'. *Journal of Democracy* 26(4):5–19. doi: 10.1353/jod.2015.0061.
- Rao, Rahul. 2015. 'Re-Membering Mwanga: Same-Sex Intimacy, Memory and Belonging in Postcolonial Uganda'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 9(1):1–19. doi: 10.1080/17531055.2014.970600.
- Ratsimbaharison, Adrien M. 2011. 'Greed and Civil War in Post-Cold War Africa: Revisiting the Greed Theory of Civil War'. *African Security* 4(4):269–82. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2011.629552.
- Ravi Bhavnani and David Backer. 2000. 'Localized Ethnic Conflict and Genocide: Accounting for Differences in Rwanda and Burundi'. *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44(3):283–306.
- REID, RICHARD. 2014. 'Horror, Hubris and Humanity: The International Engagement with Africa, 1914-2014'. *International Affairs* 90(1):143–66. doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12100.
- Reyntjens, F. 2011. 'Constructing the Truth, Dealing with Dissent, Domesticating the World: Governance in Post-Genocide Rwanda'. *African Affairs* 110(438):1–34. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adq075.
- Reyntjens, Filip. 2015. 'Rwanda: Progress or Powder Keg?' *Journal of Democracy* 26(3):19–33. doi: 10.1353/jod.2015.0043.
- Richey, Lisa Ann, and Stefano Ponte. 2014a. 'New Actors and Alliances in Development'. *Third World Quarterly* 35(1):1–21. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2014.868979.
- Richey, Lisa Ann, and Stefano Ponte. 2014b. 'New Actors and Alliances in Development'. *Third World Quarterly* 35(1):1–21. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2014.868979.
- Robinson, William I. 2015. 'The Transnational State and the BRICS: A Global Capitalism Perspective'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(1):1–21. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.976012.

Rockefeller, Marilyn Moss, and Joan Johnson-Freese. 2013. 'Dancing for Democracy: Understanding Malawi's First Female President'. *Orbis* 57(2):268–81. doi: 10.1016/j.orbis.2013.02.004.

Rodney, Walter. 2012. *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa*. Cape Town: Pambazuka Press.

Roland Marchal. 2009. 'A Tentative Assessment of the Somali Harakat Al-Shabaab'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 3(3):381–404.

Rolandsen, Øystein H. 2015. 'Another Civil War in South Sudan: The Failure of Guerrilla Government?' *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 9(1):163–74. doi: 10.1080/17531055.2014.993210.

Rolandsen, Øystein H., and M. W. Daly. 2016. *A History of South Sudan: From Slavery to Independence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Rotberg, Robert I., World Peace Foundation, and Brookings Institution. 2005. *Battling Terrorism in the Horn of Africa*. Cambridge, Mass: World Peace Foundation.

Rothchild, Donald S. 1997a. *Managing Ethnic Conflict in Africa: Pressures and Incentives for Cooperation*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

Rothchild, Donald S. 1997b. *Managing Ethnic Conflict in Africa: Pressures and Incentives for Cooperation*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

Russell, Aidan. 2015. 'OBEDIENCE AND SELECTIVE GENOCIDE IN BURUNDI'. *Africa* 85(03):437–56. doi: 10.1017/S0001972015000273.

Sachs, Jeffrey. 2005. *The End of Poverty: How We Can Make It Happen in Our Lifetime*. London: Penguin.

Sachs, Jeffrey. 2006. *The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time*. New York: Penguin.

Salawu, Abiodun. 2015. 'A Political Economy of Sub-Saharan African Language Press: The Case of Nigeria and South Africa'. *Review of African Political Economy* 42(144):299–313. doi: 10.1080/03056244.2014.988695.

Samy, Yiagadeesen. 2010. 'China's Aid Policies in Africa: Opportunities and Challenges'. *The Round Table* 99(406):75–90. doi: 10.1080/00358530903513756.

Seegers, Annette, and Simon Taylor. 2008. 'Transformation in the South African Military: A Study of the Gender-Representivity Component in the South African Navy'. *Politikon* 35(3):357–78. doi: 10.1080/02589340903020670.

Senaji, Thomas Anyanje, Elham Metwally, Samuel Sejjaaka, Bill Buenar Puplampu, James Michaud, and Hassan Adedoyin-Rasaq. 2014. 'LEAD - Leadership Effectiveness, Motivation, and Culture in Africa: Lessons from Egypt, Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, and Uganda'. *Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences / Revue Canadienne Des Sciences de l'Administration* 31(4):228–44. doi: 10.1002/cjas.1298.

- Serrão, Olivier, and Paul-Henri Bischoff. 2009. 'Foreign Policy Ambiguity on the Part of an Emergent Middle Power: South African Foreign Policy through Other Lenses'. *Politikon* 36(3):363–80. doi: 10.1080/02589341003600189.
- Sharp, Joanne, Patricia Campbell, and Emma Laurie. 2010. 'The Violence of Aid? Giving, Power and Active Subjects in One World Conservatism'. *Third World Quarterly* 31(7):1125–43. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2010.518789.
- Shaun Breslin. 2009. *China and the Global Political Economy (International Political Economy Series)*. Palgrave Schol, Print UK.
- Shaw, Timothy M., Andrew F. Cooper, and Gregory T. Chin. 2009. 'Emerging Powers and Africa: Implications for/from Global Governance?' *Politikon* 36(1):27–44. doi: 10.1080/02589340903155385.
- Shinn, David. 2011. 'Al Shabaab's Foreign Threat to Somalia'. *Orbis* 55(2):203–15. doi: 10.1016/j.orbis.2011.01.003.
- Simon, David. 2006. *Fifty Key Thinkers on Development*. London: Routledge.
- Slayton, Caleb. 2015. 'Underselling Islamist Extremism in Sub-Saharan Africa'. *Defense & Security Analysis* 31(2):123–36. doi: 10.1080/14751798.2015.1056933.
- Smith, Malinda. 2009. *Securing Africa: Post-9/11 Discourses on Terrorism*. Farnham: Ashgate.
- Solomon, Hussein. 2013. 'The African State and the Failure of US Counter-Terrorism Initiatives in Africa: The Cases of Nigeria and Mali'. *South African Journal of International Affairs* 20(3):427–45. doi: 10.1080/10220461.2013.841804.
- Solomon, Hussein. 2015a. 'Critical Terrorism Studies and Its Implications for Africa'. *Politikon* 42(2):219–34. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2015.1041671.
- Solomon, Hussein. 2015b. 'Critical Terrorism Studies and Its Implications for Africa'. *Politikon* 42(2):219–34. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2015.1041671.
- Somerville, Keith. 2015. *Africa's Long Road since Independence: The Many Histories of a Continent*. London: Hurst & Company.
- Southall, Roger. 2014. 'The Black Middle Class and Democracy in South Africa'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 52(04):647–70. doi: 10.1017/S0022278X14000445.
- Southern, Neil. 2012. 'The Political Future of Afrikaans: The Viewpoints of an Ethnic Party'. *Politikon* 39(3):353–69. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2012.746185.
- Southern, Neil. 2015. 'The Government of National Unity and the Demise of the National Party in Post-Settlement South Africa'. *Politikon* 42(2):235–54. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2015.1041672.
- Steans, Jill. 2013. *Gender and International Relations: Theory, Practice, Policy*. 3rd. ed. Cambridge: Polity.

- Steidle, Brian, and Gretchen Steidle Wallace. 2007. *The Devil Came on Horseback: Bearing Witness to the Genocide in Darfur*. New York: PublicAffairs.
- Stephen Chan. 2013. *The Morality of China in Africa: The Middle Kingdom and the Dark Continent*. Zed Books Ltd.
- Stig Jarle Hansen. 2013. *Al-Shabaab in Somalia: The History and Ideology of a Militant Islamist Group, 2005-2012 (Somali Politics and History)*. C Hurst & Co Publishers Ltd.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. 2002a. *Globalization and Its Discontents*. London: Allen Lane.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. 2002b. *Globalization and Its Discontents*. London: Allen Lane.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. 2006a. *Stability with Growth: Macroeconomics, Liberalization and Development*. Vol. Initiative for policy dialogue. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. 2006b. *Stability with Growth: Macroeconomics, Liberalization and Development*. Vol. Initiative for policy dialogue. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. 2013. *The Price of Inequality*. London: Penguin.
- Strongman, Luke. 2014a. 'Postcolonialism and International Development Studies: A Dialectical Exchange?' *Third World Quarterly* 35(8):1343-54. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2014.946248.
- Strongman, Luke. 2014b. 'Postcolonialism and International Development Studies: A Dialectical Exchange?' *Third World Quarterly* 35(8):1343-54. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2014.946248.
- Sultana, Farhana. 2014. 'Doing Development as a Critical Development Scholar'. *Third World Quarterly* 35(3):516-19. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2014.893494.
- Sumner, Andy. 2013. 'Poverty, Politics and Aid: Is a Reframing of Global Poverty Approaching?' *Third World Quarterly* 34(3):357-77. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2013.784593.
- Suttner, Raymond. 2006. 'Party Dominance "Theory": Of What Value?' *Politikon* 33(3):277-97. doi: 10.1080/02589340601122901.
- Suttner, Raymond. 2014. 'Nelson Mandela's Masculinities'. *African Identities* 12(3-4):342-56. doi: 10.1080/14725843.2015.1009623.
- Swiss, Liam, and Stephen Brown. 2015. 'The Aid Orphan Myth'. *Third World Quarterly* 36(2):240-56. doi: 10.1080/01436597.2015.1013319.
- Talton, B. n.d. 'The Challenge of Decolonization in Africa'. Retrieved (<http://exhibitions.nypl.org/africanaage/essay-challenge-of-decolonization-africa.html>).
- Tate, Rachel. 2011. 'BISA Conferenced Paper: Can Development Corridors Now Produce Sustainable Outcomes in Mozambique?'
- Taylor, I. 2007. 'Sino-African Relations and the Problem of Human Rights'. *African Affairs*

107(426):63–87. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adm056.

Taylor, Ian. 2008. *China's New Role in Africa*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner.

Taylor, Ian. 2009. "'The South Will Rise Again'? New Alliances and Global Governance: The India–Brazil–South Africa Dialogue Forum'. *Politikon* 36(1):45–58. doi: 10.1080/02589340903155393.

TAYLOR, IAN. 2012. 'India's Rise in Africa'. *International Affairs* 88(4):779–98. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01101.x.

Taylor, Ian. 2014a. *Africa Rising?: BRICS - Diversifying Dependency*. Vol. African issues. Woodbridge, Suffolk: James Currey.

Taylor, Ian. 2014b. 'Emerging Powers, State Capitalism and the Oil Sector in Africa'. *Review of African Political Economy* 41(141):341–57. doi: 10.1080/03056244.2013.864630.

Taylor, Ian. 2016. 'Dependency Redux: Why Africa Is Not Rising'. *Review of African Political Economy* 43(147):8–25. doi: 10.1080/03056244.2015.1084911.

Taylor, Ian. 2017. *Global Governance and Transnationalizing Capitalist Hegemony: The Myth of the 'Emerging Powers'*. Vol. Routledge global institutions series. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

TAYLOR, IAN1. 2014. 'Is Africa Rising?' *Brown Journal of World Affairs* 21(1):143–61.

Tella, Oluwaseun. 2016. 'A Declining or Stable Image? An Assessment of the United States' Soft Power in Africa'. *South African Journal of International Affairs* 23(2):151–66. doi: 10.1080/10220461.2016.1190297.

Thomson, Alex. 2009a. *An Introduction to African Politics*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Thomson, Alex. 2009b. *An Introduction to African Politics*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Thomson, Alex. 2009c. *An Introduction to African Politics*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Thomson, Alex. 2009d. *An Introduction to African Politics*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Thomson, Alex. 2009e. *An Introduction to African Politics*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Thomson, Alex. 2009f. *An Introduction to African Politics*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Thomson, Alex. 2009g. *An Introduction to African Politics*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Thomson, Alex. 2009h. *An Introduction to African Politics*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Thomson, Alex. 2009i. *An Introduction to African Politics*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Thomson, Alex. 2012. 'A More Effective Constructive Engagement: US Policy Towards South Africa after the Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act of 1986'. *Politikon* 39(3):371–89. doi: 10.1080/02589346.2012.746186.

- Thomson, Alex, and Niki Jazdowska. 2012. 'Bringing in the Grassroots: Transitional Justice in Zimbabwe'. *Conflict, Security & Development* 12(1):75–102. doi: 10.1080/14678802.2012.667662.
- Tom Nevin. 2008. 'What Will Obama Do for Africa? Are Barack Obama's Blood Ties with Africa Cause for Hope That He Might Be More Sensitive to the Continent's Needs than His Predecessors? Tom Nevin Investigates'. *African Business* 2008(2008).
- Tonge, Jonathan. 2014a. *Comparative Peace Processes*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Tonge, Jonathan. 2014b. *Comparative Peace Processes*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Totten, Samuel, and Amanda Grzyb, eds. 2015a. *Conflict in the Nuba Mountains: From Genocide by Attrition to the Contemporary Crisis*. New York, New York: Routledge.
- Totten, Samuel, and Amanda Grzyb, eds. 2015b. *Conflict in the Nuba Mountains: From Genocide by Attrition to the Contemporary Crisis*. New York, New York: Routledge.
- Totten, Samuel, and Amanda Grzyb, eds. 2015c. *Conflict in the Nuba Mountains: From Genocide by Attrition to the Contemporary Crisis*. New York, New York: Routledge.
- Totten, Samuel, and William S. Parsons. 2013. *Centuries of Genocide: Essays and Eyewitness Accounts*. 4th ed. New York, N.Y.: Routledge.
- Tripp, Aili Mari. 2010. 'Legislating Gender-Based Violence in Post-Conflict Africa'. *Journal of Peacebuilding & Development* 5(3):7–20. doi: 10.1080/15423166.2010.981435347428.
- Tripp, Aili Mari. 2015. *Women and Power in Postconflict Africa*. New York, NY, USA: Cambridge University Press.
- Ubi, E. N., and O. O. Akinkuotu. 2014. 'Nigerian Foreign Policy and Economic Development, 1999-2013'. *International Area Studies Review* 17(4):414–33. doi: 10.1177/2233865914557099.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. 2006. *Economic Development in Africa: Doubling Aid*. New York: UNCTAD.
- Valeriano, Brandon. 2011. 'Power Politics and Interstate War in Africa'. *African Security* 4(3):195–221. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2011.599270.
- Van De Walle, Nicolas. n.d. 'Obamas Unrealized Hopes for Africa'. Sept/Oct 2015.
- Van Nieuwkerk, Anthoni. 2009. 'Exporting Cultures of Violence or Peace? Interpreting South Africa's Post-Apartheid Role in Africa'. *Journal of Peacebuilding & Development* 4(3):70–84. doi: 10.1080/15423166.2009.306113691014.
- Varhola, Laura R., and Thomas E. Sheperd. 2013. 'Africa and the United States—A Military Perspective'. *American Foreign Policy Interests* 35(6):325–32. doi: 10.1080/10803920.2013.855546.
- Vibert, Elizabeth. 2016. 'Gender, Resilience and Resistance: South Africa's Hleketani Community Garden'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 34(2):252–67. doi:

10.1080/02589001.2016.1202508.

Vidino, Lorenzo, Raffaello Pantucci, and Evan Kohlmann. 2010a. 'Bringing Global Jihad to the Horn of Africa: Al Shabaab, Western Fighters, and the Sacralization of the Somali Conflict'. *African Security* 3(4):216–38. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2010.533071.

Vidino, Lorenzo, Raffaello Pantucci, and Evan Kohlmann. 2010b. 'Bringing Global Jihad to the Horn of Africa: Al Shabaab, Western Fighters, and the Sacralization of the Somali Conflict'. *African Security* 3(4):216–38. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2010.533071.

Vondracek, Hugh. 2014. 'A Single Raised Hand: Prospects for Peace in the Sudanese Rivalry'. *African Security* 7(4):251–76. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2014.977171.

Walker, Andrew. 2016. 'Eat the Heart of the Infidel': The Harrowing of Nigeria and the Rise of Boko Haram. London: Hurst & Company.

Walls, M. 2009. 'The Emergence of a Somali State: Building Peace from Civil War in Somaliland'. *African Affairs* 108(432):371–89. doi: 10.1093/afraf/adp019.

Wa-Mungai, Mbugua. 2007. 'Tusker Project Fame: Ethnic States, Popular Flows'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 1(3):338–58. doi: 10.1080/17531050701625771.

Wassara, Samson S. 2015. 'South Sudan: State Sovereignty Challenged at Infancy'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 9(4):634–49. doi: 10.1080/17531055.2015.1105439.

Watt, Nigel. 2015. *Burundi: The Biography of a Small African Country*. Revised and updated edition. London: Hurst & Company.

Watts, Michael J., and Ibaba Samuel Ibaba. 2011. 'Turbulent Oil: Conflict and Insecurity in the Niger Delta'. *African Security* 4(1):1–19. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2011.563181.

Webersik, Christian. 2014. 'Bargaining for the Spoils of War: Somalia's Failing Path from War to Peace'. *African Security* 7(4):277–302. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2014.977173.

Weeraratne, Suranjan. 2015. 'Theorizing the Expansion of the Boko Haram Insurgency in Nigeria'. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 1–25. doi: 10.1080/09546553.2015.1005742.

Weiss, Thomas G. and International Peace Academy. 1990. *Humanitarian Emergencies and Military Help in Africa*. Vol. Issues in peacekeeping and peacemaking. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with International Peace Academy.

WEISS, THOMAS G., and MARTIN WELZ. 2014. 'The UN and the African Union in Mali and beyond: A Shotgun Wedding?' *International Affairs* 90(4):889–905. doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12146.

White, Luise, and Miles Larmer. 2014. 'Introduction: Mobile Soldiers and the Un-National Liberation of Southern Africa'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 40(6):1271–74. doi: 10.1080/03057070.2014.967487.

Williams, Paul D. 2009a. 'The African Union's Peace Operations: A Comparative Analysis'. *African Security* 2(2–3):97–118. doi: 10.1080/19362200903361937.

- Williams, Paul D. 2009b. 'The African Union's Peace Operations: A Comparative Analysis'. *African Security* 2(2-3):97-118. doi: 10.1080/19362200903361937.
- WILLIAMS, PAUL D. 2014. 'After Westgate: Opportunities and Challenges in the War against Al-Shabaab'. *International Affairs* 90(4):907-23. doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12147.
- Williams, Paul D. 2014. 'Reflections on the Evolving African Peace and Security Architecture'. *African Security* 7(3):147-62. doi: 10.1080/19392206.2014.939886.
- Woodward, Peter. 2002. *The Horn of Africa: Politics and International Relations*. Vol. International Library of African Studies. London: I.B.Tauris.
- World Bank Document. n.d. 'Improving Gender Equality in Africa'. Retrieved (<http://www.worldbank.org/en/region/afr/brief/improving-gender-equality-in-africa>).
- Young, Tom and International African Institute. 2002a. *Readings in African Politics*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Young, Tom and International African Institute. 2002b. *Readings in African Politics*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Young, Tom and International African Institute. 2002c. *Readings in African Politics*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Young, Tom and International African Institute. 2002d. *Readings in African Politics*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Yusuf, Hakeem O. 2013. 'Harvest of Violence: The Neglect of Basic Rights and the Insurgency in Nigeria'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 6(3):371-91. doi: 10.1080/17539153.2013.835528.
- Yvonne Captain. 2010. 'Brazil's Africa Policy under Lula'. *The Global South* 4(1):183-98.
- Zalewski, Marysia, and Anne Sisson Runyan. 2015. '"Unthinking" Sexual Violence in a Neoliberal Era of Spectacular Terror'. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 1-17. doi: 10.1080/17539153.2015.1094253.
- Zhao, Suisheng. 2010. 'The China Model: Can It Replace the Western Model of Modernization?' *Journal of Contemporary China* 19(65):419-36. doi: 10.1080/10670561003666061.
- Zhengyu, Wu, and Ian Taylor. 2011. 'From Refusal to Engagement: Chinese Contributions to Peacekeeping in Africa'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 29(2):137-54. doi: 10.1080/02589001.2011.555190.