

MD7511 Injectable Therapies

Injectable Therapies

View Online



@article{Akram_De Verga_Group_1999, title={Insulin lispro (Lys(B28), Pro(B29)) in the treatment of diabetes during the fasting month of Ramadan}, volume={16}, DOI={10.1046/j.1464-5491.1999.00164.x}, number={10}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Akram, J. and De Verga, V. and Group, the Ramadan Study}, year={1999}, month={Oct}, pages={867-874} }

@article{Aldam_Levy_Hall_2014, title={Perioperative management of diabetic patients: new controversies}, volume={113}, DOI={10.1093/bja/aeu259}, number={6}, journal={British Journal of Anaesthesia}, author={Aldam, P. and Levy, N. and Hall, G. M.}, year={2014}, month={Dec}, pages={906-909} }

@article{Ali_Davies_Brady_Gray_Khunti_Beshyah_Hanif_2016, title={Guidelines for managing diabetes in Ramadan}, volume={33}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13080}, number={10}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Ali, S. and Davies, M. J. and Brady, E. M. and Gray, L. J. and Khunti, K. and Beshyah, S. A. and Hanif, W.}, year={2016}, month={Oct}, pages={1315-1329} }

@book{Anderson_Funnell_American Diabetes Association_2005, address={Alexandria, Va}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The art of empowerment: stories and strategies for diabetes educators}, publisher={American Diabetes Association}, author={Anderson, Bob and Funnell, Martha and American Diabetes Association}, year={2005} }

@article{Anderson_Kendall_Jenkins_2003, title={Importance of Weight Management in Type 2 Diabetes: Review with Meta-analysis of Clinical Studies}, volume={22}, DOI={10.1080/07315724.2003.10719316}, number={5}, journal={Journal of the American College of Nutrition}, author={Anderson, James W. and Kendall, Cyril W.C. and Jenkins, David J.A.}, year={2003}, month={Oct}, pages={331-339} }

@article{Ashwell_Amiel_Bilous_Dashora_Heller_Hepburn_Shutler_Stephens_Home_2006, title={Improved glycaemic control with insulin glargine plus insulin lispro: a multicentre, randomized, cross-over trial in people with Type 1 diabetes}, volume={23}, DOI={10.1111/j.1464-5491.2005.01781.x}, number={3}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Ashwell, S. G. and Amiel, S. A. and Bilous, R. W. and Dashora, U. and Heller, S. R. and Hepburn, D. A. and Shutler, S. D. and Stephens, J. W. and Home, P. D.}, year={2006}, month={Mar}, pages={285-292} }

@book{Bailey_2011, address={London}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Academic writing: a handbook for international students}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=310467}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bailey, Stephen}, year={2011} }

@article{Bajwa_Baruah_Kalra_Kapoor_2015, title={Interdisciplinary position statement on management of hyperglycemia in peri-operative and intensive care}, volume={31}, DOI={10.4103/0970-9185.155141}, number={2}, journal={Journal of Anaesthesiology Clinical Pharmacology}, author={Bajwa, SukhminderjitSingh and Baruah, ManashP and Kalra, Sanjay and Kapoor, MukulChandra}, year={2015} }

@article{Bakiner_Ertorer_Bozkirli_Tutuncu_Demirag_2009, title={Repaglinide plus single-dose insulin glargine: a safe regimen for low-risk type 2 diabetic patients who insist on fasting in Ramadan}, volume={46}, DOI={10.1007/s00592-008-0062-7}, number={1}, journal={Acta Diabetologica}, author={Bakiner, Okan and Ertorer, Melek E. and Bozkirli, Emre and Tutuncu, Neslihan B. and Demirag, Nilgun G.}, year={2009}, month={Mar}, pages={63-65} }

@article{Barker_Creasey_Dhatariya_Levy_Lipp_Nathanson_Penfold_Watson_Woodcock_2015, title={Peri-operative management of the surgical patient with diabetes 2015}, volume={70}, DOI={10.1111/anae.13233}, number={12}, journal={Anaesthesia}, author={Barker, P. and Creasey, P. E. and Dhatariya, K. and Levy, N. and Lipp, A. and Nathanson, M. H. and Penfold, N. and Watson, B. and Woodcock, T.}, year={2015}, month={Dec}, pages={1427-1440} }

@article{Benkhadra_Alahdab_Tamhane_Wang_Prokop_Hirsch_Raccah_Riveline_Kordonouri_Murad_2016, title={Real Time Continuous Glucose Monitoring in type 1 diabetes: A Systematic review and Individual Patient Data Meta-Analysis}, DOI={10.1111/cen.13290}, journal={Clinical Endocrinology}, author={Benkhadra, Khalid and Alahdab, Fares and Tamhane, Shrikant and Wang, Zhen and Prokop, Larry J. and Hirsch, Irl B. and Raccah, Denis and Riveline, Jean-Pierre and Kordonouri, Olga and Murad, Mohammad Hassan}, year={2016}, month={Dec} }

@article{Bergenstal_Johnson_Powers_Wynne_Vlajnic_Hollander_Rendell_2008, title={Adjust to Target in Type 2 Diabetes: Comparison of a simple algorithm with carbohydrate counting for adjustment of mealtime insulin glulisine}, volume={31}, DOI={10.2337/dc07-2137}, number={7}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Bergenstal, R. M. and Johnson, M. and Powers, M. A. and Wynne, A. and Vlajnic, A. and Hollander, P. and Rendell, M.}, year={2008}, month={Jul}, pages={1305-1310} }

@article{Bergenstal_Rosenstock_Arakaki_Prince_Qu_Sinha_Howey_Jacober_2012, title={A Randomized, Controlled Study of Once-Daily LY2605541, a Novel Long-Acting Basal Insulin, Versus Insulin Glargine in Basal Insulin-Treated Patients With Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={35}, DOI={10.2337/dc12-0060}, number={11}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Bergenstal, R. M. and Rosenstock, J. and Arakaki, R. F. and Prince, M. J. and Qu, Y. and Sinha, V. P. and Howey, D. C. and Jacober, S. J.}, year={2012}, month={Nov}, pages={2140-2147} }

@article{Bergenstal_Tamborlane_Ahmann_Buse_Dailey_Davis_Joyce_Peoples_Perkins_Welsh_et al._2010, title={Effectiveness of Sensor-Augmented Insulin-Pump Therapy in Type 1 Diabetes}, volume={363}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa1002853}, number={4}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, author={Bergenstal, Richard M. and Tamborlane, William V. and Ahmann, Andrew and Buse, John B. and Dailey, George and Davis, Stephen N. and Joyce, Carol and Peoples, Tim and Perkins, Bruce A. and Welsh, John B. and Willi, Steven M.}, year={2010}, month={Feb}, pages={303-313} }

and Wood, Michael A.}, year={2010}, month={Jul}, pages={311-320} }

@article{Bretzel_Nuber_Landgraf_Owens_Bradley_Linn_2008, title={Once-daily basal insulin glargine versus thrice-daily prandial insulin lispro in people with type 2 diabetes on oral hypoglycaemic agents (APOLLO): an open randomised controlled trial}, volume={371}, DOI={10.1016/S0140-6736(08)60485-7}, number={9618}, journal={The Lancet}, author={Bretzel, Reinhard G and Nuber, Ulrike and Landgraf, Wolfgang and Owens, David R and Bradley, Clare and Linn, Thomas}, year={2008}, month={Mar}, pages={1073-1084} }

@article{Burnett_2006, title={Long- and Short-Haul Travel by Air: Issues for People With Diabetes on Insulin}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1111/j.1708-8305.2006.00057.x}, number={5}, journal={Journal of Travel Medicine}, author={Burnett, Joan C.D.}, year={2006}, month={Sep}, pages={255-260} }

@article{Buse_Bergenstal_Glass_Heilmann_Lewis_Kwan_Hoogwerf_Rosenstock_2011, title={Use of Twice-Daily Exenatide in Basal Insulin-Treated Patients With Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={154}, DOI={10.7326/0003-4819-154-2-201101180-00300}, number={2}, journal={Annals of Internal Medicine}, author={Buse, John B. and Bergenstal, Richard M. and Glass, Leonard C. and Heilmann, Cory R. and Lewis, Michelle S. and Kwan, Anita Y.M. and Hoogwerf, Byron J. and Rosenstock, Julio}, year={2011}, month={Jan} }

@article{Buse_Vilsbøll_Thurman_Blevins_Langbakke_Bøttcher_Rodbard_2014, title={Contribution of Liraglutide in the Fixed-Ratio Combination of Insulin Degludec and Liraglutide (IDegLira)}, volume={37}, DOI={10.2337/dc14-0785}, number={11}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Buse, John B. and Vilsbøll, Tina and Thurman, Jerry and Blevins, Thomas C. and Langbakke, Irene H. and Bøttcher, Susanne G. and Rodbard, Helena W.}, year={2014}, month={Nov}, pages={2926-2933} }

@book{Crasto, W._2016a, title={Handbook of Insulin Therapies}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4676975}, publisher={Adis; 1st ed. 2016 edition}, author={Crasto, W.}, year={2016} }

@book{Crasto, W._2016b, title={Handbook of Insulin Therapies}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4676975}, publisher={Adis; 1st ed. 2016 edition}, author={Crasto, W.}, year={2016} }

@book{Crasto, W._2016c, title={Handbook of Insulin Therapies}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4676975}, publisher={Adis; 1st ed. 2016 edition}, author={Crasto, W.}, year={2016} }

@book{Crasto, W._2016d, title={Handbook of Insulin Therapies}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4676975}, publisher={Adis; 1st ed. 2016 edition}, author={Crasto, W.}, year={2016} }

@book{Crasto, W._2016e, title={Handbook of Insulin Therapies}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4676975}, publisher={Adis; 1st ed. 2016 edition}, author={Crasto, W.}, year={2016} }

@book{Crasto, W._2016f, title={Handbook of Insulin Therapies}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4676975},

publisher={Adis; 1st ed. 2016 edition}, author={Crasto, W.}, year={2016} }

@article{Crasto_Jarvis_Hackett_Nayyar_McNally_Davies_Lawrence_2009, title={Insulin U-500 in severe insulin resistance in type 2 diabetes mellitus}, volume={85}, DOI={10.1136/pgmj.2008.073379}, number={1002}, journal={Postgraduate Medical Journal}, author={Crasto, W and Jarvis, J and Hackett, E and Nayyar, V and McNally, P G and Davies, M J and Lawrence, I G}, year={2009}, month={Apr}, pages={219-222} }

@article{Daly_Davies_Barnett_Amin_Gray_Leonard_Northern_Crasto_Khunti_Jarvis_2015, title={Development of a self-management education module for those with type 2 diabetes on injectable therapies}, volume={32}, DOI={10.1002/pdi.1979}, number={8}, journal={Practical Diabetes}, author={Daly, H and Davies, MJ and Barnett, J and Amin, S and Gray, G and Leonard, J and Northern, A and Crasto, W and Khunti, K and Jarvis, J}, year={2015}, month={Oct}, pages={305-310a} }

@article{Davies_Storms_Shutler_Bianchi-Biscay_Gomis_2005a, title={Improvement of Glycemic Control in Subjects With Poorly Controlled Type 2 Diabetes: Comparison of two treatment algorithms using insulin glargine}, volume={28}, DOI={10.2337/diacare.28.6.1282}, number={6}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Davies, M. and Storms, F. and Shutler, S. and Bianchi-Biscay, M. and Gomis, R.}, year={2005}, month={Jun}, pages={1282-1288} }

@article{Davies_Storms_Shutler_Bianchi-Biscay_Gomis_2005b, title={Improvement of Glycemic Control in Subjects With Poorly Controlled Type 2 Diabetes: Comparison of two treatment algorithms using insulin glargine}, volume={28}, DOI={10.2337/diacare.28.6.1282}, number={6}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Davies, M. and Storms, F. and Shutler, S. and Bianchi-Biscay, M. and Gomis, R.}, year={2005}, month={Jun}, pages={1282-1288} }

@article{Davies_Donnely_Barnett_Jones_Nicolay_Kilcoyne_2009, title={Exenatide compared with long-acting insulin to achieve glycaemic control with minimal weight gain in patients with type 2 diabetes: results of the Helping Evaluate Exenatide in patients with diabetes compared with Long-Acting insulin (HEELA) study}, volume={11}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2009.01154.x}, number={12}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Davies, M. J. and Donnelly, R. and Barnett, A. H. and Jones, S. and Nicolay, C. and Kilcoyne, A.}, year={2009}, month={Dec}, pages={1153-1162} }

@article{Davies_Gross_Ono_Sasaki_Bantwal_Gall_Niemeyer_Seino_2014, title={Efficacy and safety of insulin degludec given as part of basal-bolus treatment with mealtime insulin aspart in type 1 diabetes: a 26-week randomized, open-label, treat-to-target non-inferiority trial}, volume={16}, DOI={10.1111/dom.12298}, number={10}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Davies, M. J. and Gross, J. L. and Ono, Y. and Sasaki, T. and Bantwal, G. and Gall, M. A. and Niemeyer, M. and Seino, H.}, year={2014}, month={Oct}, pages={922-930} }

@article{Davies_Leiter_Guerci_Grunberger_Ampudia-Blasco_Yu_Stager_Niemoeller_Souhami_Rosenstock_2017, title={Impact of baseline HbA1c, diabetes duration and BMI on clinical outcomes in the LixiLan-O trial testing iGlarLixi (insulin glargine/lixisenatide titratable fixed-ratio combination) versus insulin glargine and lixisenatide monocomponents}, DOI={10.1111/dom.12980}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Davies, M. J. and Leiter, L. A. and Guerci, B. and Grunberger, G. and

Ampudia-Blasco, F. J. and Yu, C. and Stager, W. and Niemoeller, E. and Souhami, E. and Rosenstock, J.}, year={2017}, month={Apr} }

@article{Davies_Chatterjee_2017, title={Trial watch: Insulin initiation for type 2 diabetes mellitus in primary care}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1038/nrendo.2017.41}, number={6}, journal={Nature Reviews Endocrinology}, author={Davies, Melanie J. and Chatterjee, Sudesna}, year={2017}, month={Apr}, pages={317-318} }

@article{Diamant_Van Gaal_Stranks_Northrup_Cao_Taylor_Trautmann_2010, title={Once weekly exenatide compared with insulin glargine titrated to target in patients with type 2 diabetes (DURATION-3): an open-label randomised trial}, volume={375}, DOI={10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60406-0}, number={9733}, journal={The Lancet}, author={Diamant, Michaela and Van Gaal, Luc and Stranks, Stephen and Northrup, Justin and Cao, Dachuang and Taylor, Kristin and Trautmann, Michael}, year={2010}, month={Jun}, pages={2234-2243} }

@article{Eng_Kramer_Zinman_Retnakaran_2014, title={Glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonist and basal insulin combination treatment for the management of type 2 diabetes: a systematic review and meta-analysis}, volume={384}, DOI={10.1016/S0140-6736(14)61335-0}, number={9961}, journal={The Lancet}, author={Eng, Conrad and Kramer, Caroline K and Zinman, Bernard and Retnakaran, Ravi}, year={2014}, month={Dec}, pages={2228-2234} }

@article{Evans_Schumm-Draeger_Vora_King_2011, title={A review of modern insulin analogue pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic profiles in type 2 diabetes: improvements and limitations}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2011.01395.x}, number={8}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Evans, M. and Schumm-Draeger, P. M. and Vora, J. and King, A. B.}, year={2011}, month={Aug}, pages={677-684} }

@article{F Game_2012, title={Annals of The Royal College of Surgeons of England}, volume={94}, url={https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3954366/?report=classic}, DOI={doi:10.1308/003588412X13171221591655}, number={5}, publisher={Royal College of Surgeons of England}, author={F Game}, year={2012} }

@article{Fineman_Cirincione_Maggs_Diamant_2012, title={GLP-1 based therapies: differential effects on fasting and postprandial glucose}, volume={14}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2012.01560.x}, number={8}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Fineman, M.S. and Cirincione, B.B. and Maggs, D. and Diamant, M.}, year={2012}, month={Aug}, pages={675-688} }

@article{Frandsen_Madsbad_2014a, title={Efficacy and safety of dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitors as an add-on to insulin treatment in patients with Type 2 diabetes: a review}, volume={31}, DOI={10.1111/dme.12561}, number={11}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Frandsen, C. S. S. and Madsbad, S.}, year={2014}, month={Nov}, pages={1293-1300} }

@article{Frandsen_Madsbad_2014b, title={Efficacy and safety of dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitors as an add-on to insulin treatment in patients with Type 2 diabetes: a review}, volume={31}, DOI={10.1111/dme.12561}, number={11}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Frandsen, C. S. S. and Madsbad, S.}, year={2014}, month={Nov},

pages={1293-1300} }

@article{Frisch_Chandra_Smiley_Peng_Rizzo_Gatcliffe_Hudson_Mendoza_Johnson_Lin_et al._2010, title={Prevalence and Clinical Outcome of Hyperglycemia in the Perioperative Period in Noncardiac Surgery}, volume={33}, DOI={10.2337/dc10-0304}, number={8}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Frisch, A. and Chandra, P. and Smiley, D. and Peng, L. and Rizzo, M. and Gatcliffe, C. and Hudson, M. and Mendoza, J. and Johnson, R. and Lin, E. and Umpierrez, G. E.}, year={2010}, month={Aug}, pages={1783-1788} }

@inbook{Fullerton_Jeitler_Seitz_Horvath_Berghold_Siebenhofer_1996, address={Chichester, UK}, title={Intensive glucose control versus conventional glucose control for type 1 diabetes mellitus}, url={http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/14651858.CD009122.pub2}, DOI={10.1002/14651858.CD009122.pub2}, booktitle={Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews}, publisher={John Wiley & Sons, Ltd}, author={Fullerton, Birgit and Jeitler, Klaus and Seitz, Mirjam and Horvath, Karl and Berghold, Andrea and Siebenhofer, Andrea}, year={1996}, month={Sep} }

@article{Garber_Wahlen_Wahl_Bressler_Braceras_Allen_Jain_2006, title={Attainment of glycaemic goals in type 2 diabetes with once-, twice-, or thrice-daily dosing with biphasic insulin aspart 70/30 (The 1-2-3 study)}, volume={8}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2005.00563.x}, number={1}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Garber, A. J. and Wahlen, J. and Wahl, T. and Bressler, P. and Braceras, R. and Allen, E. and Jain, R.}, year={2006}, month={Jan}, pages={58-66} }

@article{Garber_Ligthelm_Christiansen_Liebl_2007, title={Premixed insulin treatment for type 2 diabetes: analogue or human?}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2006.00654.x}, number={5}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Garber, Alan J. and Ligthelm, Robert and Christiansen, Jens S. and Liebl, Andreas}, year={2007}, month={Sep}, pages={630-639} }

@article{Giugliano_Maiorino_Bellastella_Chiodini_Ceriello_Esposito_2011, title={Efficacy of Insulin Analogs in Achieving the Hemoglobin A1c Target of <7% in Type 2 Diabetes: Meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials}, volume={34}, DOI={10.2337/dc10-1710}, number={2}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Giugliano, D. and Maiorino, M. I. and Bellastella, G. and Chiodini, P. and Ceriello, A. and Esposito, K.}, year={2011}, month={Feb}, pages={510-517} }

@inbook{Goudswaard_Furlong_Valk_Stolk_Rutten_1996, address={Chichester, UK}, title={Insulin monotherapy versus combinations of insulin with oral hypoglycaemic agents in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus}, url={http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/14651858.CD003418.pub2}, DOI={10.1002/14651858.CD003418.pub2}, booktitle={Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews}, publisher={John Wiley & Sons, Ltd}, author={Goudswaard, Alex N and Furlong, Niall J and Valk, Gerlof D and Stolk, Ronald P and Rutten, Guy EHM}, year={1996}, month={Sep} }

@article{Gough_Bhargava_Jain_Mersebach_Rasmussen_Bergental_2013, title={Low-Volume Insulin Degludec 200 Units/mL Once Daily Improves Glycemic Control Similarly to Insulin Glargine With a Low Risk of Hypoglycemia in Insulin-Naive Patients With Type 2 Diabetes: A 26-week, randomized, controlled, multinational, treat-to-target trial: The BEGIN LOW VOLUME trial}, volume={36}, DOI={10.2337/dc12-2329}, number={9},

journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Gough, S. C. L. and Bhargava, A. and Jain, R. and Mersebach, H. and Rasmussen, S. and Bergenstal, R. M.}, year={2013}, month={Sep}, pages={2536-2542} }

@article{Gregory T. Mucha,Stacia Merkel,William Thomas,John P. Bantle, title={Fasting and insulin glargine in individuals with type 1 diabetes}, url={http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T002&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=SingleTab&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm¤tPosition=17&docId=GALE%7CA116666633&docType=Article&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=&prodId=EAIM&contentSet=GALE%7CA116666633&searchId=R8&userGroupName=leicester&inPS=true}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Gregory T. Mucha,Stacia Merkel,William Thomas,John P. Bantle} }

@article{Guevara-Aguirre_Guevara_Saavedra_Mihic_Modi_2004, title={Beneficial Effects of Addition of Oral Spray Insulin (Oralin) on Insulin Secretion and Metabolic Control in Subjects with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Suboptimally Controlled on Oral Hypoglycemic Agents}, volume={6}, DOI={10.1089/152091504322783341}, number={1}, journal={Diabetes Technology & Therapeutics}, author={Guevara-Aguirre, Jaime and Guevara, Marco and Saavedra, Jeannette and Mihic, Marko and Modi, Pankaj}, year={2004}, month={Feb}, pages={1-8} }

@article{Gururaj Setty_Crasto_Jarvis_Khunti_Davies_2016, title={New insulins and newer insulin regimens: a review of their role in improving glycaemic control in patients with diabetes}, volume={92}, DOI={10.1136/postgradmedj-2015-133716}, number={1085}, journal={Postgraduate Medical Journal}, author={Gururaj Setty, S and Crasto, W and Jarvis, J and Khunti, K and Davies, M J}, year={2016}, month={Mar}, pages={152-164} }

@article{Gurwitz_1994, title={Glucocorticoids and the Risk for Initiation of Hypoglycemic Therapy}, volume={154}, DOI={10.1001/archinte.1994.00420010131015}, number={1}, journal={Archives of Internal Medicine}, author={Gurwitz, Jerry H.}, year={1994}, month={Jan} }

@article{Hannele Yki-Järvinen_2013, title={Is There Evidence to Support Use of Premixed or Prandial Insulin Regimens in Insulin-Naive or Previously Insulin-Treated Type 2 Diabetic Patients?}, volume={36}, url={https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3920773/}, DOI={doi: 10.2337/dcS13-2026}, number={Suppl 2}, journal={Diabetes Care}, publisher={American Diabetes Association}, author={Hannele Yki-Järvinen}, year={2013} }

@article{Hannele Yki-Jarvinen,Leena Juurinen,Michael Alvarsson,Tord Bystedt,Ian Caldwell,Melanie Davies, title={Initiate insulin by aggressive titration and education (Initiate): randomized study to compare initiation of insulin combination therapy in type 2 diabetic patients individually and in groups}, url={http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?sort=DA-SORT&docType=Clinical+report&tabID=T002&prodId=EAIM&searchId=R1&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm&contentSegment=¤tPosition=5&searchResultsType=SingleTab&inPS=true&userGroupName=leicester&docId=GALE%7CA165017903&contentSet=GALE%7CA165017903}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Hannele Yki-Jarvinen,Leena Juurinen,Michael Alvarsson,Tord Bystedt,Ian Caldwell,Melanie Davies} }

@article{Heller_Colagiuri_Vaaler_Wolffenbuttel_Koelendorf_Friberg_Windfeld_Lindholm_2004, title={Hypoglycaemia with insulin aspart: a double-blind, randomised, crossover trial in subjects with Type 1 diabetes}, volume={21}, DOI={10.1111/j.1464-5491.2004.01244.x}, number={7}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Heller, S. R. and Colagiuri, S. and Vaaler, S. and Wolffenbuttel, B. H. R. and Koelendorf, K. and Friberg, H. H. and Windfeld, K. and Lindholm, A.}, year={2004}, month={Jul}, pages={769-775} }

@article{Heller_Buse_Fisher_Garg_Marre_Merker_Renard_Russell-Jones_Philotheou_Francisco_et al._2012, title={Insulin degludec, an ultra-longacting basal insulin, versus insulin glargine in basal-bolus treatment with mealtime insulin aspart in type 1 diabetes (BEGIN Basal-Bolus Type 1): a phase 3, randomised, open-label, treat-to-target non-inferiority trial}, volume={379}, DOI={10.1016/S0140-6736(12)60204-9}, number={9825}, journal={The Lancet}, author={Heller, Simon and Buse, John and Fisher, Miles and Garg, Satish and Marre, Michel and Merker, Ludwig and Renard, Eric and Russell-Jones, David and Philotheou, Areti and Francisco, Ann Marie Ocampo and Pei, Huiling and Bode, Bruce}, year={2012}, month={Apr}, pages={1489-1497} }

@article{Hermansen_Davies_2007, title={Does insulin detemir have a role in reducing risk of insulin-associated weight gain?}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2006.00665.x}, number={3}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Hermansen, K. and Davies, M.}, year={2007}, month={May}, pages={209-217} }

@article{Hermansen_Davies_Derezinski_Martinez Ravn_Clauson_Home_2006, title={A 26-Week, Randomized, Parallel, Treat-to-Target Trial Comparing Insulin Detemir With NPH Insulin as Add-On Therapy to Oral Glucose-Lowering Drugs in Insulin-Naive People With Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={29}, DOI={10.2337/dc05-1365}, number={6}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Hermansen, K. and Davies, M. and Derezinski, T. and Martinez Ravn, G. and Clauson, P. and Home, P.}, year={2006}, month={Jun}, pages={1269-1274} }

@article{Hirsch_Buse_Leahy_McGill_Peters_Rodbard_Rubin_Skyler_Verderese_Riddle_2014, title={Options for prandial glucose management in type 2 diabetes patients using basal insulin: addition of a short-acting GLP-1 analogue versus progression to basal-bolus therapy}, volume={16}, DOI={10.1111/dom.12136}, number={3}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Hirsch, I. B. and Buse, J. B. and Leahy, J. and McGill, J. B. and Peters, A. and Rodbard, H. W. and Rubin, R. R. and Skyler, J. S. and Verderese, C. A. and Riddle, M. C.}, year={2014}, month={Mar}, pages={206-214} }

@article{Hirsch_Franek_Mersebach_Bardtrum_Hermansen_2017, title={Safety and efficacy of insulin degludec/insulin aspart with bolus mealtime insulin aspart compared with standard basal-bolus treatment in people with Type 1 diabetes: 1-year results from a randomized clinical trial (BOOST T1)}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13068}, number={2}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Hirsch, I. B. and Franek, E. and Mersebach, H. and Bardtrum, L. and Hermansen, K.}, year={2017}, month={Feb}, pages={167-173} }

@article{Holman_Turner_1985, title={A Practical Guide to Basal and Prandial Insulin

Therapy}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1111/j.1464-5491.1985.tb00592.x}, number={1}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Holman, R. R. and Turner, R. C.}, year={1985}, month={Jan}, pages={45-53} }

@article{Holman_Farmer_Davies_Levy_Darbyshire_Keenan_Paul_2009a, title={Three-Year Efficacy of Complex Insulin Regimens in Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={361}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa0905479}, number={18}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, author={Holman, Rury R. and Farmer, Andrew J. and Davies, Melanie J. and Levy, Jonathan C. and Darbyshire, Julie L. and Keenan, Joanne F. and Paul, Sanjoy K.}, year={2009}, month={Oct}, pages={1736-1747} }

@article{Holman_Farmer_Davies_Levy_Darbyshire_Keenan_Paul_2009b, title={Three-Year Efficacy of Complex Insulin Regimens in Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={361}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa0905479}, number={18}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, author={Holman, Rury R. and Farmer, Andrew J. and Davies, Melanie J. and Levy, Jonathan C. and Darbyshire, Julie L. and Keenan, Joanne F. and Paul, Sanjoy K.}, year={2009}, month={Oct}, pages={1736-1747} }

@article{Holman_Farmer_Davies_Levy_Darbyshire_Keenan_Paul_2009c, title={Three-Year Efficacy of Complex Insulin Regimens in Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={361}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa0905479}, number={18}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, author={Holman, Rury R. and Farmer, Andrew J. and Davies, Melanie J. and Levy, Jonathan C. and Darbyshire, Julie L. and Keenan, Joanne F. and Paul, Sanjoy K.}, year={2009}, month={Oct}, pages={1736-1747} }

@article{Holman_Paul_Bethel_Matthews_Neil_2008, title={10-Year Follow-up of Intensive Glucose Control in Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={359}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa0806470}, number={15}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, author={Holman, Rury R. and Paul, Sanjoy K. and Bethel, M. Angelyn and Matthews, David R. and Neil, H. Andrew W.}, year={2008}, month={Oct}, pages={1577-1589} }

@article{Holman_Thorne_Farmer_Davies_Keenan_Paul_Levy_2007a, title={Addition of Biphasic, Prandial, or Basal Insulin to Oral Therapy in Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={357}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa075392}, number={17}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, author={Holman, Rury R. and Thorne, Kerensa I. and Farmer, Andrew J. and Davies, Melanie J. and Keenan, Joanne F. and Paul, Sanjoy and Levy, Jonathan C.}, year={2007}, month={Oct}, pages={1716-1730} }

@article{Holman_Thorne_Farmer_Davies_Keenan_Paul_Levy_2007b, title={Addition of Biphasic, Prandial, or Basal Insulin to Oral Therapy in Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={357}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa075392}, number={17}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, author={Holman, Rury R. and Thorne, Kerensa I. and Farmer, Andrew J. and Davies, Melanie J. and Keenan, Joanne F. and Paul, Sanjoy and Levy, Jonathan C.}, year={2007}, month={Oct}, pages={1716-1730} }

@book{Holt_2010a, address={Chichester}, edition={4th ed}, title={Textbook of diabetes}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=269077}, publisher={Wiley-Blackwell}, author={Holt, Richard I. G.}, year={2010} }

@book{Holt_2010b, address={Chichester}, edition={4th ed}, title={Textbook of diabetes},

url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=269077},
 publisher={Wiley-Blackwell}, author={Holt, Richard I. G.}, year={2010} }

@book{Holt_Cockram_Flyvbjerg_Goldstein_2016a, address={Somerset}, edition={5th ed}, title={Textbook of Diabetes},
 url={http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4769056},
 publisher={John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated}, author={Holt, Richard I. G. and Cockram, Clive and Flyvbjerg, Allan and Goldstein, Barry J.}, year={2016} }

@book{Holt_Cockram_Flyvbjerg_Goldstein_2016b, address={Somerset}, edition={5th ed}, title={Textbook of Diabetes},
 url={http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4769056},
 publisher={John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated}, author={Holt, Richard I. G. and Cockram, Clive and Flyvbjerg, Allan and Goldstein, Barry J.}, year={2016} }

@article{Home_2012, title={The pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of rapid-acting insulin analogues and their clinical consequences}, volume={14}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2012.01580.x}, number={9}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Home, P. D.}, year={2012}, month={Sep}, pages={780-788} }

@article{Home_Riddle_Cefalu_Bailey_Bretzel_del Prato_Leroith_Schernthaner_van Gaal_Raz_2014, title={Insulin Therapy in People With Type 2 Diabetes: Opportunities and Challenges?}, volume={37}, DOI={10.2337/dc13-2743}, number={6}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Home, Philip and Riddle, Matthew and Cefalu, William T. and Bailey, Clifford J. and Bretzel, Reinhard G. and del Prato, Stefano and Leroith, Derek and Schernthaner, Guntram and van Gaal, Luc and Raz, Itamar}, year={2014}, month={Jun}, pages={1499-1508} }

@article{Home_Bergenstal_Bolli_Ziemen_Rojeski_Espinasse_Riddle_2015, title={New Insulin Glargine 300 Units/mL Versus Glargine 100 Units/mL in People With Type 1 Diabetes: A Randomized, Phase 3a, Open-Label Clinical Trial (EDITION 4)}, volume={38}, DOI={10.2337/dc15-0249}, number={12}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Home, Philip D. and Bergenstal, Richard M. and Bolli, Geremia B. and Ziemen, Monika and Rojas, Maria and Espinasse, Melanie and Riddle, Matthew C.}, year={2015}, month={Dec}, pages={2217-2225} }

@article{Hommel_van Gorp_Tack_Liefers_Mulder_Wollersheim_Hulscher_2015, title={Perioperative diabetes care: room for improving the person centredness}, volume={32}, DOI={10.1111/dme.12600}, number={4}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Hommel, I. and van Gorp, P. J. and Tack, C. J. and Liefers, J. and Mulder, J. and Wollersheim, H. and Hulscher, M. E. J. L.}, year={2015}, month={Apr}, pages={561-568} }

@inbook{Horvath_Jeitler_Berghold_Ebrahim_Gratzer_Plank_Kaiser_Pieber_Siebenhofer_1996a, address={Chichester, UK}, title={Long-acting insulin analogues versus NPH insulin (human isophane insulin) for type 2 diabetes mellitus}, url={http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/14651858.CD005613.pub3}, DOI={10.1002/14651858.CD005613.pub3}, booktitle={Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews}, publisher={John Wiley & Sons, Ltd}, author={Horvath, Karl and Jeitler, Klaus and Berghold, Andrea and Ebrahim, Susanne H and Gratzer, Thomas W and Plank, Johannes and Kaiser, Thomas and Pieber, Thomas R and Siebenhofer, Andrea}, year={1996}, month={Sep} }

@inbook{Horvath_Jeitler_Berghold_Ebrahim_Gratzer_Plank_Kaiser_Pieber_Siebenhofer_1996b, address={Chichester, UK}, title={Long-acting insulin analogues versus NPH insulin (human isophane insulin) for type 2 diabetes mellitus}, url={http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/14651858.CD005613.pub3}, DOI={10.1002/14651858.CD005613.pub3}, booktitle={Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews}, publisher={John Wiley & Sons, Ltd}, author={Horvath, Karl and Jeitler, Klaus and Berghold, Andrea and Ebrahim, Susanne H and Gratzer, Thomas W and Plank, Johannes and Kaiser, Thomas and Pieber, Thomas R and Siebenhofer, Andrea}, year={1996}, month={Sep} }

@article{Hui_Bravis_Salih_Hassanein_Devendra_2010a, title={Comparison of Humalog Mix 50 with human insulin Mix 30 in type 2 diabetes patients during Ramadan}, volume={64}, DOI={10.1111/j.1742-1241.2010.02347.x}, number={8}, journal={International Journal of Clinical Practice}, author={Hui, E. and Bravis, V. and Salih, S. and Hassanein, M. and Devendra, D.}, year={2010}, month={Mar}, pages={1095-1099} }

@article{Hui_Bravis_Salih_Hassanein_Devendra_2010b, title={Comparison of Humalog Mix 50 with human insulin Mix 30 in type 2 diabetes patients during Ramadan}, volume={64}, DOI={10.1111/j.1742-1241.2010.02347.x}, number={8}, journal={International Journal of Clinical Practice}, author={Hui, E. and Bravis, V. and Salih, S. and Hassanein, M. and Devendra, D.}, year={2010}, month={Mar}, pages={1095-1099} }

@article{Hwang_Weiss_2014, title={Steroid-induced diabetes: a clinical and molecular approach to understanding and treatment}, volume={30}, DOI={10.1002/dmrr.2486}, number={2}, journal={Diabetes/Metabolism Research and Reviews}, author={Hwang, Jessica L. and Weiss, Roy E.}, year={2014}, month={Feb}, pages={96-102} }

@article{Ismail-Beigi_2012, title={Glycemic Management of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus}, volume={366}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMcp1013127}, number={14}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, author={Ismail-Beigi, Faramarz}, year={2012}, month={Apr}, pages={1319-1327} }

@article{Jackson_Patvardhan_Wallace_Martin_Yusuff_Briggs_Malik_2016, title={Perioperative management of diabetes in elective patients: a region-wide audit}, volume={116}, DOI={10.1093/bja/aev554}, number={4}, journal={British Journal of Anaesthesia}, author={Jackson, M. J. and Patvardhan, C. and Wallace, F. and Martin, A. and Yusuff, H. and Briggs, G. and Malik, R. A.}, year={2016}, month={Apr}, pages={501-506} }

@article{Jenkins_2014, title={II. Needle phobia: a psychological perspective}, volume={113}, DOI={10.1093/bja/aeu013}, number={1}, journal={British Journal of Anaesthesia}, author={Jenkins, K.}, year={2014}, month={Jul}, pages={4-6} }

@article{June James, title={Safety and insulin: implementation of national guidance at a local level}, url={http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T002&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=SingleTab&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm¤tPosition=8&docId=GALE%7CA342482979&docType=Article&sort=RELEVANCE&contentSegment=&prodId=EAIM&contentSet

=GALE%7CA342482979&searchId=R6&userGroupName=leicester&inPS=true}, journal={Journal of Diabetes Nursing}, author={June James} }

@article{ title={End-of-life care: Anything but a pathway}, url={http://www.diabetesandprimarycare.co.uk/media/content/_master/3572/files/pdf/dpc15-6-292-7.pdf}, author={June James} }

@article{ Kahler_Grevstad_Almdal_Gluud_Wetterslev_Vaag_Hemmingsen_2014, title={Targeting intensive versus conventional glycaemic control for type 1 diabetes mellitus: a systematic review with meta-analyses and trial sequential analyses of randomised clinical trials}, volume={4}, DOI={10.1136/bmjopen-2014-004806}, number={8}, journal={BMJ Open}, author={Kahler, P. and Grevstad, B. and Almdal, T. and Gluud, C. and Wetterslev, J. and Vaag, A. and Hemmingsen, B.}, year={2014}, month={Aug}, pages={e004806-e004806} }

@article{ Khedkar_Iyer_Anand_Verma_Krishnamurthy_Savale_Atignal_2010, title={A dose range finding study of novel oral insulin (IN-105) under fed conditions in type 2 diabetes mellitus subjects}, volume={12}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2010.01213.x}, number={8}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Khedkar, A. and Iyer, H. and Anand, A. and Verma, M. and Krishnamurthy, S. and Savale, S. and Atignal, A.}, year={2010}, month={Feb}, pages={659-664} }

@article{ Kramer_Zinman_Retnakaran_2013, title={Short-term intensive insulin therapy in type 2 diabetes mellitus: a systematic review and meta-analysis}, volume={1}, DOI={10.1016/S2213-8587(13)70006-8}, number={1}, journal={The Lancet Diabetes & Endocrinology}, author={Kramer, Caroline Kaercher and Zinman, Bernard and Retnakaran, Ravi}, year={2013}, month={Sep}, pages={28-34} }

@article{ Kuhlmann_Marre_2010, title={Lessons learned from biosimilar epoetins and insulins}, volume={10}, DOI={10.1177/1474651409355454}, number={2}, journal={The British Journal of Diabetes & Vascular Disease}, author={Kuhlmann, M. and Marre, M.}, year={2010}, month={Mar}, pages={90-97} }

@article{ Kutz_Struja_Hausfater_Amin_Amin_Haubitz_Bernard_Huber_Mueller_Schuetz_2017, title={The association of admission hyperglycaemia and adverse clinical outcome in medical emergencies: the multinational, prospective, observational TRIAGE study}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13325}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Kutz, A. and Struja, T. and Hausfater, P. and Amin, D. and Amin, A. and Haubitz, S. and Bernard, M. and Huber, A. and Mueller, B. and Schuetz, P.}, year={2017}, month={Feb} }

@article{ L. Luzi_1989, title={Effect of loss of first-phase insulin secretion on hepatic glucose production and tissue glucose disposal in humans}, volume={257}, url={http://ajpendo.physiology.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/257/2/E241}, number={2}, journal={American Journal of Physiology - Endocrinology and Metabolism}, publisher={American Physiological Society}, author={L. Luzi}, year={1989}, month={Aug}, pages={E241-E246} }

@article{ Lambert_Holt_2013, title={The use of insulin analogues in pregnancy}, volume={15}, DOI={10.1111/dom.12098}, number={10}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Lambert, K. and Holt, R. I. G.}, year={2013}, month={Oct}, pages={888-900} }

@article{Lankisch_Ferlinz_Leahy_Scherbaum_2008, title={Introducing a simplified approach to insulin therapy in type 2 diabetes: a comparison of two single-dose regimens of insulin glulisine plus insulin glargine and oral antidiabetic drugs}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2008.00967.x}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Lankisch, M. R. and Ferlinz, K. C. and Leahy, J. L. and Scherbaum, W. A.}, year={2008}, month={Sep} }

@article{Lasserson_Glasziou_Perera_Holman_Farmer_2009a, title={Optimal insulin regimens in type 2 diabetes mellitus: systematic review and meta-analyses}, volume={52}, DOI={10.1007/s00125-009-1468-7}, number={10}, journal={Diabetologia}, author={Lasserson, D. S. and Glasziou, P. and Perera, R. and Holman, R. R. and Farmer, A. J.}, year={2009}, month={Oct}, pages={1990-2000} }

@article{Lasserson_Glasziou_Perera_Holman_Farmer_2009b, title={Optimal insulin regimens in type 2 diabetes mellitus: systematic review and meta-analyses}, volume={52}, DOI={10.1007/s00125-009-1468-7}, number={10}, journal={Diabetologia}, author={Lasserson, D. S. and Glasziou, P. and Perera, R. and Holman, R. R. and Farmer, A. J.}, year={2009}, month={Oct}, pages={1990-2000} }

@book{Lea, Mary R. □Creme, Phyllis_2008, edition={3}, title={Writing At University}, url={http://ebookcentral.proquest.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=345134}, publisher={McGraw-Hill Education}, author={Lea, Mary R. □Creme, Phyllis}, year={2008} }

@article{Levy_Penfold_Mythen_2016, title={Perioperative management of diabetes and the emerging role of anaesthetists as perioperative physicians}, volume={116}, DOI={10.1093/bja/aew049}, number={4}, journal={British Journal of Anaesthesia}, author={Levy, N. and Penfold, N. and Mythen, M.}, year={2016}, month={Apr}, pages={443-447} }

@article{Liu_Ahmet_Ward_Krishnamoorthy_Mandelcorn_Leigh_Brown_Cohen_Kim_2013, title={A practical guide to the monitoring and management of the complications of systemic corticosteroid therapy}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1186/1710-1492-9-30}, number={1}, journal={Allergy, Asthma & Clinical Immunology}, author={Liu, Dora and Ahmet, Alexandra and Ward, Leanne and Krishnamoorthy, Preetha and Mandelcorn, Efrem D and Leigh, Richard and Brown, Jacques P and Cohen, Albert and Kim, Harold}, year={2013} }

@article{Luc_JC van Loon_2000, title={Plasma insulin responses after ingestion of different amino acid or protein mixtures with carbohydrate}, volume={72}, url={http://ajcn.nutrition.org/content/72/1/96.full}, number={1}, journal={The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition}, author={Luc JC van Loon}, year={2000}, month={Jan}, pages={96-105} }

@article{Luzio_Dunseath_Lockett_Broke-Smith_New_Owens_2010, title={The glucose lowering effect of an oral insulin (Capsulin) during an isoglycaemic clamp study in persons with type 2 diabetes}, volume={12}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2009.01146.x}, number={1}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Luzio, S. D. and Dunseath, G. and Lockett, A. and Broke-Smith, T. P. and New, R. R. and Owens, D. R.}, year={2010}, month={Jan}, pages={82-87} }

@article{Manju Chandran,Steven V. Edelman, title={Have insulin, will fly: diabetes

management during air travel and time zone adjustment strategies. (Practical Pointers)},
 url={ http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T002&result
 ListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=SingleTab&searchType=AdvancedS
 earchForm¤tPosition=3&docId=GALE%7CA100730300&docType=Ar
 ticle&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=&prodId=EAIM&contentSet=
 GALE%7CA100730300&searchId=R2&userGroupName=leicester&inPS=tru
 e}, journal={Clinical Diabetes}, author={Manju Chandran,Steven V. Edelman} }

@article{Martha M. Funnell, title={Overcoming barriers to the initiation of insulin
 therapy},
 url={ http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?sort=DA-SORT&doc
 Type=Article&tabID=T002&prodId=EAIM&searchId=R1&resultListTyp
 e=RESULT_LIST&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm&contentSegment=&cu
 rrentPosition=8&searchResultsType=SingleTab&inPS=true&userGroupNam
 e=leicester&docId=GALE%7CA159389875&contentSet=GALE%7CA159389875}
 }, journal={Clinical Diabetes}, author={Martha M. Funnell} }

@article{Matthew C. Riddle,Julio Rosenstock,John Gerich, title={The treat-to-target trial:
 randomized addition of glargine or human NPH insulin to oral therapy of type 2 diabetic
 patients},
 url={ http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T002&result
 ListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=SingleTab&searchType=AdvancedS
 earchForm¤tPosition=9&docId=GALE%7CA110470954&docType=Ar
 ticle&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=&prodId=EAIM&contentSet=
 GALE%7CA110470954&searchId=R3&userGroupName=leicester&inPS=tru
 e}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Matthew C. Riddle,Julio Rosenstock,John Gerich} }

@article{Mattoo_Milicevic_Malone_Schwarzenhofer_Ekangaki_Levitt_Liong_Rais_Tounsi_20
 03, title={A comparison of insulin lispro Mix25TM and human insulin 30/70 in the
 treatment of type 2 diabetes during Ramadan}, volume={59},
 DOI={10.1016/S0168-8227(02)00202-4}, number={2}, journal={Diabetes Research and
 Clinical Practice}, author={Mattoo, V. and Milicevic, Z. and Malone, J.K. and
 Schwarzenhofer, M. and Ekangaki, A. and Levitt, L.K. and Liong, L.H.C. and Rais, N. and
 Tounsi, H.}, year={2003}, month={Feb}, pages={137-143} }

@article{McBain_Begum_Rahman_Mulligan_2017, title={Barriers to and enablers of
 insulin self-titration in adults with Type 2 diabetes: a qualitative study}, volume={34},
 DOI={10.1111/dme.13196}, number={2}, journal={Diabetic Medicine},
 author={McBain, H. and Begum, S. and Rahman, S. and Mulligan, K.}, year={2017},
 month={Feb}, pages={253-261} }

@article{McCrimmon_2017, title={Old habits are hard to break: lessons from the study of
 hypoglycaemia}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13277}, number={2},
 journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={McCrimmon, R. J.}, year={2017}, month={Feb},
 pages={148-155} }

@article{Menting_Whittaker_Margetts_Whittaker_Kong_Smith_Watson_Žáková_Kletvíková_
 Jiráček_et al._2013, title={How insulin engages its primary binding site on the insulin
 receptor}, volume={493}, DOI={10.1038/nature11781}, number={7431},

journal={Nature}, author={Menting, John G. and Whittaker, Jonathan and Margetts, Mai B. and Whittaker, Linda J. and Kong, Geoffrey K.-W. and Smith, Brian J. and Watson, Christopher J. and Žáková, Lenka and Kletvíková, Emília and Jiráček, Jiří and Chan, Shu Jin and Steiner, Donald F. and Dodson, Guy G. and Brzozowski, Andrzej M. and Weiss, Michael A. and Ward, Colin W. and Lawrence, Michael C.}, year={2013}, month={Jan}, pages={241-245} }

@article{Mollema_Snoek_Heine_Van Der Ploeg_2001, title={Phobia of self-injecting and self-testing in insulin-treated diabetes patients: opportunities for screening}, volume={18}, DOI={10.1046/j.1464-5491.2001.00547.x}, number={8}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Mollema, E. D. and Snoek, F. J. and Heine, R. J. and Van Der Ploeg, H. M.}, year={2001}, month={Dec}, pages={671-674} }

@article{Morçöl_Nagappan_Nerenbaum_Mitchell_Bell_2004, title={Calcium phosphate-PEG-insulin-casein (CAPIC) particles as oral delivery systems for insulin}, volume={277}, DOI={10.1016/j.ijpharm.2003.07.015}, number={1-2}, journal={International Journal of Pharmaceutics}, author={Morçöl, T and Nagappan, P and Nerenbaum, L and Mitchell, A and Bell, S.J.D}, year={2004}, month={Jun}, pages={91-97} }

@article{Nathan_Buse_Davidson_Heine_Holman_Sherwin_Zinman_2006, title={Management of Hyperglycemia in Type 2 Diabetes: A Consensus Algorithm for the Initiation and Adjustment of Therapy: A consensus statement from the American Diabetes Association and the European Association for the Study of Diabetes}, volume={29}, DOI={10.2337/dc06-9912}, number={8}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Nathan, D. M. and Buse, J. B. and Davidson, M. B. and Heine, R. J. and Holman, R. R. and Sherwin, R. and Zinman, B.}, year={2006}, month={Aug}, pages={1963-1972} }

@article{Nathan_2014, title={The Diabetes Control and Complications Trial/Epidemiology of Diabetes Interventions and Complications Study at 30 Years: Overview}, volume={37}, DOI={10.2337/dc13-2112}, number={1}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Nathan, David M.}, year={2014}, month={Jan}, pages={9-16} }

@article{Nauck_2016, title={Incretin therapies: highlighting common features and differences in the modes of action of glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonists and dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitors}, volume={18}, DOI={10.1111/dom.12591}, number={3}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Nauck, M.}, year={2016}, month={Mar}, pages={203-216} }

@article{Owens_2013, title={Stepwise intensification of insulin therapy in Type 2 diabetes management-exploring the concept of the basal-plus approach in clinical practice}, volume={30}, DOI={10.1111/dme.12019}, number={3}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Owens, D. R.}, year={2013}, month={Mar}, pages={276-288} }

@article{Owens_Luzio_Sert-Langeron_Riddle_2011, title={Effects of initiation and titration of a single pre-prandial dose of insulin glulisine while continuing titrated insulin glargine in type 2 diabetes: a 6-month 'proof-of-concept' study}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2011.01459.x}, number={11}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Owens, D. R. and Luzio, S. D. and Sert-Langeron, C. and Riddle, M. C.}, year={2011}, month={Nov}, pages={1020-1027} }

@article{P. Schneiter_1998, title={Kinetics of dexamethasone-induced alterations of

glucose metabolism in healthy humans}, volume={275},
 url={http://ajpendo.physiology.org/content/275/5/E806}, number={5},
 journal={American Journal of Physiology - Endocrinology and Metabolism},
 publisher={American Physiological Society}, author={P. Schneiter}, year={1998},
 month={Nov}, pages={E806-E813} }

@article{Park_Bebakar_Hernandez_Macura_Herslv_de la Rosa_2017, title={Insulin
 degludec/insulin aspart once daily in Type 2 diabetes: a comparison of simple or stepwise
 titration algorithms (BOOST : SIMPLE USE)}, volume={34},
 DOI={10.1111/dme.13069}, number={2}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Park, S.
 W. and Bebakar, W. M. W. and Hernandez, P. G. and Macura, S. and Herslv, M. L. and de
 la Rosa, R.}, year={2017}, month={Feb}, pages={174-179} }

@article{Peter Mansell, title={The dose adjustment for normal eating (DAFNE) education
 programme},
 url={http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T002&result
 ListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=SingleTab&searchType=AdvancedS
 earchForm¤tPosition=1&docId=GALE%7CA314268073&docType=Ar
 ticle&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=&prodId=EAIM&contentSet=
 GALE%7CA314268073&searchId=R1&userGroupName=leicester&inPS=tru
 e}, journal={Journal of Diabetes Nursing}, author={Peter Mansell} }

@article{Philip Raskin,Elsie Allen,Priscilla Hollander,Andrew Lewin,Robert A. Gabbay,Peter
 Hu, title={Initiating insulin therapy in type 2 diabetes: a comparison of biphasic and basal
 insulin analogs},
 url={http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?sort=DA-SORT&doc
 Type=Article&tabID=T002&prodId=EAIM&searchId=R5&resultListTyp
 e=RESULT_LIST&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm&contentSegment=&cu
 rrentPosition=5&searchResultsType=SingleTab&inPS=true&userGroupNam
 e=leicester&docId=GALE%7CA128867472&contentSet=GALE%7CA128867472}
 , journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Philip Raskin,Elsie Allen,Priscilla Hollander,Andrew
 Lewin,Robert A. Gabbay,Peter Hu} }

@article{Pickup_Reznik_Sutton_2017, title={Glycemic Control During Continuous
 Subcutaneous Insulin Infusion Versus Multiple Daily Insulin Injections in Type 2 Diabetes:
 Individual Patient Data Meta-analysis and Meta-regression of Randomized Controlled
 Trials}, volume={40}, DOI={10.2337/dc16-2201}, number={5}, journal={Diabetes
 Care}, author={Pickup, John C. and Reznik, Yves and Sutton, Alex J.}, year={2017},
 month={May}, pages={715-722} }

@article{Pozzilli_Manfrini_Costanza_Coppolino_Cavallo_Fioriti_Modi_2005,
 title={Biokinetics of buccal spray insulin in patients with type 1 diabetes}, volume={54},
 DOI={10.1016/j.metabol.2005.02.008}, number={7}, journal={Metabolism},
 author={Pozzilli, Paolo and Manfrini, Silvia and Costanza, Flavia and Coppolino, Giusy and
 Cavallo, Maria Gisella and Fioriti, Elvira and Modi, Pankaj}, year={2005}, month={Jul},
 pages={930-934} }

@article{Raccah_Huet_Dib_Joseph_Landers_Escalada_Schmitt_2017a, title={Review of
 basal-plus insulin regimen options for simpler insulin intensification in people with Type 2
 diabetes mellitus}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13390}, journal={Diabetic Medicine},
 author={Raccah, D. and Huet, D. and Dib, A and Joseph, F and Landers, B and Escalada, J
 and Schmitt, H}, year={2017}, month={Jun} }

@article{Raccah_Huet_Dib_Joseph_Landers_Escalada_Schmitt_2017b, title={Review of basal-plus insulin regimen options for simpler insulin intensification in people with Type 2 diabetes mellitus}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13390}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Raccah, D. and Huet, D. and Dib, A and Joseph, F and Landers, B and Escalada, J and Schmitt, H}, year={2017}, month={Jun} }

@article{Raccah_Huet_Dib_Joseph_Landers_Escalada_Schmitt_2017c, title={Review of basal-plus insulin regimen options for simpler insulin intensification in people with Type 2 diabetes mellitus}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13390}, number={9}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Raccah, D. and Huet, D. and Dib, A. and Joseph, F. and Landers, B. and Escalada, J. and Schmitt, H.}, year={2017}, month={Sep}, pages={1193-1204} }

@article{Raccah_Huet_Dib_Joseph_Landers_Escalada_Schmitt_2017d, title={Review of basal-plus insulin regimen options for simpler insulin intensification in people with Type 2 diabetes mellitus}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13390}, number={9}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Raccah, D. and Huet, D. and Dib, A. and Joseph, F. and Landers, B. and Escalada, J. and Schmitt, H.}, year={2017}, month={Sep}, pages={1193-1204} }

@inbook{Richter_Neises_1996, address={Chichester, UK}, title={'Human' insulin versus animal insulin in people with diabetes mellitus}, url={http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/14651858.CD003816.pub2}, DOI={10.1002/14651858.CD003816.pub2}, booktitle={Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews}, publisher={John Wiley & Sons, Ltd}, author={Richter, Bernd and Neises, Gudrun}, year={1996}, month={Sep} }

@article{Riddle_Aronson_Home_Marre_Niemoeller_Miossec_Ping_Ye_Rosenstock_2013, title={Adding Once-Daily Lixisenatide for Type 2 Diabetes Inadequately Controlled by Established Basal Insulin: A 24-week, randomized, placebo-controlled comparison (GetGoal-L)}, volume={36}, DOI={10.2337/dc12-2454}, number={9}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Riddle, M. C. and Aronson, R. and Home, P. and Marre, M. and Niemoeller, E. and Miossec, P. and Ping, L. and Ye, J. and Rosenstock, J.}, year={2013}, month={Sep}, pages={2489-2496} }

@article{Riddle_Rosenstock_Vlajnic_Gao_2014, title={Randomized, 1-year comparison of three ways to initiate and advance insulin for type 2 diabetes: twice-daily premixed insulin versus basal insulin with either basal-plus one prandial insulin or basal-bolus up to three prandial injections}, volume={16}, DOI={10.1111/dom.12225}, number={5}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Riddle, M. C. and Rosenstock, J. and Vlajnic, A. and Gao, L.}, year={2014}, month={May}, pages={396-402} }

@article{Riddle_Bolli_Ziemen_Muehlen-Bartmer_Bizet_Home_2014, title={New Insulin Glargine 300 Units/mL Versus Glargine 100 Units/mL in People With Type 2 Diabetes Using Basal and Mealtime Insulin: Glucose Control and Hypoglycemia in a 6-Month Randomized Controlled Trial (EDITION 1)}, volume={37}, DOI={10.2337/dc14-0991}, number={10}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Riddle, Matthew C. and Bolli, Geremia B. and Ziemen, Monika and Muehlen-Bartmer, Isabel and Bizet, Florence and Home, Philip D.}, year={2014}, month={Oct}, pages={2755-2762} }

@article{Rodbard_Bode_Harris_Rose_Lehmann_Jarlov_Thurman_2017, title={Safety and efficacy of insulin degludec/liraglutide (IDegLira) added to sulphonylurea alone or to

sulphonylurea and metformin in insulin-naïve people with Type 2 diabetes: the DUAL IV trial}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13256}, number={2}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Rodbard, H. W. and Bode, B. W. and Harris, S. B. and Rose, L. and Lehmann, L. and Jarlov, H. and Thurman, J.}, year={2017}, month={Feb}, pages={189-196} }

@article{Rorsman_Renström_2003, title={Insulin granule dynamics in pancreatic beta cells}, volume={46}, DOI={10.1007/s00125-003-1153-1}, number={8}, journal={Diabetologia}, author={Rorsman, P. and Renström, E.}, year={2003}, month={Aug}, pages={1029-1045} }

@article{Rosenstock_Bergenstal_Blevins_Morrow_Prince_Qu_Sinha_Howey_Jacober_2013, title={Better Glycemic Control and Weight Loss With the Novel Long-Acting Basal Insulin LY2605541 Compared With Insulin Glargine in Type 1 Diabetes: A randomized, crossover study}, volume={36}, DOI={10.2337/dc12-0067}, number={3}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Rosenstock, J. and Bergenstal, R. M. and Blevins, T. C. and Morrow, L. A. and Prince, M. J. and Qu, Y. and Sinha, V. P. and Howey, D. C. and Jacober, S. J.}, year={2013}, month={Mar}, pages={522-528} }

@article{Rosenstock_Raccah_Koranyi_Maffei_Boka_Miossec_Gerich_2013, title={Efficacy and Safety of Lixisenatide Once Daily Versus Exenatide Twice Daily in Type 2 Diabetes Inadequately Controlled on Metformin: A 24-week, randomized, open-label, active-controlled study (GetGoal-X)}, volume={36}, DOI={10.2337/dc12-2709}, number={10}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Rosenstock, J. and Raccah, D. and Koranyi, L. and Maffei, L. and Boka, G. and Miossec, P. and Gerich, J. E.}, year={2013}, month={Oct}, pages={2945-2951} }

@article{Rosenstock_Jelaska_Frappin_Salsali_Kim_Woerle_Broedl_2014a, title={Improved Glucose Control With Weight Loss, Lower Insulin Doses, and No Increased Hypoglycemia With Empagliflozin Added to Titrated Multiple Daily Injections of Insulin in Obese Inadequately Controlled Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={37}, DOI={10.2337/dc13-3055}, number={7}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Rosenstock, Julio and Jelaska, Ante and Frappin, Guillaume and Salsali, Afshin and Kim, Gabriel and Woerle, Hans J. and Broedl, Uli C.}, year={2014}, month={Jul}, pages={1815-1823} }

@article{Rosenstock_Jelaska_Frappin_Salsali_Kim_Woerle_Broedl_2014b, title={Improved Glucose Control With Weight Loss, Lower Insulin Doses, and No Increased Hypoglycemia With Empagliflozin Added to Titrated Multiple Daily Injections of Insulin in Obese Inadequately Controlled Type 2 Diabetes}, volume={37}, DOI={10.2337/dc13-3055}, number={7}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Rosenstock, Julio and Jelaska, Ante and Frappin, Guillaume and Salsali, Afshin and Kim, Gabriel and Woerle, Hans J. and Broedl, Uli C.}, year={2014}, month={Jul}, pages={1815-1823} }

@article{Rowles_Kilvert_Sinclair_2011a, title={ABCD position statement on diabetes and end of life care}, volume={28}, DOI={10.1002/pdi.1547}, number={1}, journal={Practical Diabetes International}, author={Rowles, S and Kilvert, A and Sinclair, A}, year={2011}, month={Jan}, pages={26-27} }

@article{Rowles_Kilvert_Sinclair_2011b, title={ABCD position statement on diabetes and end of life care}, volume={28}, DOI={10.1002/pdi.1547}, number={1}, journal={Practical Diabetes International}, author={Rowles, S and Kilvert, A and Sinclair, A}, year={2011}, month={Jan}, pages={26-27} }

@article{Russell-Jones_Khan_2007, title={Insulin-associated weight gain in diabetes – causes, effects and coping strategies}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1111/j.1463-1326.2006.00686.x}, number={6}, journal={Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism}, author={Russell-Jones, David and Khan, Rehman}, year={2007}, month={Nov}, pages={799-812} }

@article{Shosuke Satake,Mary Courtney Moore,Kayano Igawa,Margaret Converse,Benjamin Farmer,Doss W. Neal, title={Direct and indirect effects of insulin on glucose uptake and storage by the liver. (Original Articles)}, url={http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T002&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=SingleTab&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm¤tPosition=2&docId=GALE%7CA87347789&docType=Article&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=&prodId=EAIM&contentSet=GALE%7CA87347789&searchId=R8&userGroupName=leicester&inPS=true}, journal={Diabetes}, author={Shosuke Satake,Mary Courtney Moore,Kayano Igawa,Margaret Converse,Benjamin Farmer,Doss W. Neal} }

@article{Simmons_McFann_Brown_Rewers_Follansbee_Temple-Trujillo_Klingensmith_2007, title={Reliability of the Diabetes Fear of Injecting and Self-Testing Questionnaire in Pediatric Patients With Type 1 Diabetes}, volume={30}, DOI={10.2337/dc06-1553}, number={4}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Simmons, J. H. and McFann, K. K. and Brown, A. C. and Rewers, A. and Follansbee, D. and Temple-Trujillo, R. E. and Klingensmith, G. J.}, year={2007}, month={Apr}, pages={987-988} }

@article{Simmons_Molyneaux_Yue_Chua_2012, title={Steroid-Induced Diabetes: Is It Just Unmasking of Type 2 Diabetes?}, volume={2012}, DOI={10.5402/2012/910905}, journal={ISRN Endocrinology}, author={Simmons, Lisa R. and Molyneaux, Lynda and Yue, Dennis K. and Chua, Elizabeth L.}, year={2012}, pages={1-5} }

@article{Srinivasan_Jarvis_Khunti_Davies_2008, title={Recent advances in the management of type 2 diabetes mellitus: a review}, volume={84}, DOI={10.1136/pgmj.2008.067918}, number={996}, journal={Postgraduate Medical Journal}, author={Srinivasan, B T and Jarvis, J and Khunti, K and Davies, M J}, year={2008}, month={Oct}, pages={524-531} }

@article{Srinivasan_Davies_2014, title={Glycaemic management of type 2 diabetes}, volume={42}, DOI={10.1016/j.mpmed.2014.09.011}, number={12}, journal={Medicine}, author={Srinivasan, Balasubramanian T. and Davies, Melanie}, year={2014}, month={Dec}, pages={711-717} }

@inbook{Swinnen_Simon_Holleman_Hoekstra_DeVries_1996, address={Chichester, UK}, title={Insulin detemir versus insulin glargine for type 2 diabetes mellitus}, url={http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/14651858.CD006383.pub2}, DOI={10.1002/14651858.CD006383.pub2}, booktitle={Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews}, publisher={John Wiley & Sons, Ltd}, author={Swinnen, Sanne G and Simon, Airin CR and Holleman, Frits and Hoekstra, Joost B and DeVries, J Hans}, year={1996}, month={Sep} }

@article{Tapley_Needham_2012, title={Improving end of life care for people with diabetes}, volume={29}, DOI={10.1002/pdi.1711}, number={8}, journal={Practical Diabetes}, author={Tapley, Michael and Needham, Elizabeth}, year={2012},

month={Oct}, pages={306-307a} }

@article{Tikkanen-Dolenc_Wadén_Forsblom_Harjutsalo_Thorn_Saraheimo_Elonen_Rosengård-Bärlund_Gordin_Tikkanen_et al._2016, title={Frequent and intensive physical activity reduces risk of cardiovascular events in type 1 diabetes}, DOI={10.1007/s00125-016-4189-8}, journal={Diabetologia}, author={Tikkanen-Dolenc, Heidi and Wadén, Johan and Forsblom, Carol and Harjutsalo, Valma and Thorn, Lena M. and Saraheimo, Markku and Elonen, Nina and Rosengård-Bärlund, Milla and Gordin, Daniel and Tikkanen, Heikki O. and Groop, Per-Henrik}, year={2016}, month={Dec} }

@article{Villani_de Courten_Zoungas_2017, title={Emergency treatment of hypoglycaemia: a guideline and evidence review}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1111/dme.13379}, number={9}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Villani, M. and de Courten, B. and Zoungas, S.}, year={2017}, month={Sep}, pages={1205-1211} }

@article{W. Blair Geho_2014, title={A Single-blind, Placebo-controlled, Dose-ranging Trial of Oral Hepatic-directed Vesicle Insulin Add-on to Oral Antidiabetic Treatment in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus}, volume={8}, url={https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4455427/}, DOI={doi:10.1177/1932296814524871}, number={3}, journal={Journal of Diabetes Science and Technology}, publisher={Diabetes Technology Society}, author={W. Blair Geho}, year={2014} }

@article{Wahren_Kallas_2012, title={Loss of Pulsatile Insulin Secretion: A Factor in the Pathogenesis of Type 2 Diabetes?}, volume={61}, DOI={10.2337/db12-0664}, number={9}, journal={Diabetes}, author={Wahren, J. and Kallas, A.}, year={2012}, month={Sep}, pages={2228-2229} }

@book{Walker_Rodgers_Diabetes UK._2010, address={London}, edition={Fully revised and updated}, title={Diabetes: a practical guide to managing your health}, publisher={Dorling Kindersley}, author={Walker, Rosemary A. and Rodgers, Jill and Diabetes UK.}, year={2010} }

@article{Wang_Mamza_Idris_2015, title={Biphasic vs basal bolus insulin regimen in Type 2 diabetes: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials}, volume={32}, DOI={10.1111/dme.12694}, number={5}, journal={Diabetic Medicine}, author={Wang, C. and Mamza, J. and Idris, I.}, year={2015}, month={May}, pages={585-594} }

@article{Wang_Liu_Xiao_Liu_Li_Yu_2017, title={Effects of Insulin Plus Glucagon-Like Peptide-1 Receptor Agonists (GLP-1RAs) in Treating Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis}, DOI={10.1007/s13300-017-0282-3}, journal={Diabetes Therapy}, author={Wang, Weihao and Liu, Hongyan and Xiao, Shumin and Liu, Shuaihui and Li, Xin and Yu, Pei}, year={2017}, month={Jun} }

@article{Yki-Jarvinen_Juurinen_Alvarsson_Bystedt_Caldwell_Davies_Lahdenpera_Nijpels_Vahatalo_2007, title={Initiate Insulin by Aggressive Titration and Education (INITIATE): A randomized study to compare initiation of insulin combination therapy in type 2 diabetic patients individually and in groups}, volume={30}, DOI={10.2337/dc06-1357},

number={6}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Yki-Jarvinen, H. and Juurinen, L. and Alvarsson, M. and Bystedt, T. and Caldwell, I. and Davies, M. and Lahdenpera, S. and Nijpels, G. and Vahatalo, M.}, year={2007}, month={Jun}, pages={1364-1369} }

@article{Yki-Jarvinen_Kotronen_2013, title={Is There Evidence to Support Use of Premixed or Prandial Insulin Regimens in Insulin-Naive or Previously Insulin-Treated Type 2 Diabetic Patients?}, volume={36}, DOI={10.2337/dcS13-2026}, number={Supplement_2}, journal={Diabetes Care}, author={Yki-Jarvinen, H. and Kotronen, A.}, year={2013}, month={Aug}, pages={S205-S211} }

@article{Young_Buse_2014, title={GLP-1 receptor agonists and basal insulin in type 2 diabetes}, volume={384}, DOI={10.1016/S0140-6736(14)61409-4}, number={9961}, journal={The Lancet}, author={Young, Laura A and Buse, John B}, year={2014}, month={Dec}, pages={2180-2181} }

@article{Zambanini_Newson_Maisey_Feher_1999, title={Injection related anxiety in insulin-treated diabetes}, volume={46}, DOI={10.1016/S0168-8227(99)00099-6}, number={3}, journal={Diabetes Research and Clinical Practice}, author={Zambanini, Andrew and Newson, Roger B. and Maisey, Mari and Feher, Michael D.}, year={1999}, month={Dec}, pages={239-246} }

@article{Zinman_Fulcher_Rao_Thomas_Endahl_Johansen_Lindh_Lewin_Rosenstock_Pinget_ et al._2011, title={Insulin degludec, an ultra-long-acting basal insulin, once a day or three times a week versus insulin glargine once a day in patients with type 2 diabetes: a 16-week, randomised, open-label, phase 2 trial}, volume={377}, DOI={10.1016/S0140-6736(10)62305-7}, number={9769}, journal={The Lancet}, author={Zinman, Bernard and Fulcher, Greg and Rao, Paturi V and Thomas, Nihal and Endahl, Lars A and Johansen, Thue and Lindh, Rebecka and Lewin, Andrew and Rosenstock, Julio and Pinget, Michel and Mathieu, Chantal}, year={2011}, month={Mar}, pages={924-931} }

@misc{Professor Kamlesh Khunti - Coding, Classification and Diagnosis of Diabetes_4AD, url={https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AhhWTmEFuag}, year={4AD} }

@article{The Effect of Intensive Treatment of Diabetes on the Development and Progression of Long-Term Complications in Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus_1993, volume={329}, DOI={10.1056/NEJM199309303291401}, number={14}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, year={1993}, month={Sep}, pages={977-986} }

@article{Training in flexible, intensive insulin management to enable dietary freedom in people with type 1 diabetes: dose adjustment for normal eating (DAFNE) randomised controlled trial_2002, volume={325}, DOI={10.1136/bmj.325.7367.746}, number={7367}, journal={BMJ}, year={2002}, month={Oct}, pages={746-746} }

@article{Hyperglycemia and Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes_2008, volume={358}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa0707943}, number={19}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, year={2008}, month={May}, pages={1991-2002} }

@article{Effects of Intensive Glucose Lowering in Type 2 Diabetes_2008, volume={358}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa0802743}, number={24}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, year={2008}, month={Jun}, pages={2545-2559} }

@article{Basal Insulin and Cardiovascular and Other Outcomes in Dysglycemia_2012, volume={367}, DOI={10.1056/NEJMoa1203858}, number={4}, journal={New England Journal of Medicine}, year={2012}, month={Jul}, pages={319-328} }

@article{: Summary of Revisions_2016, volume={39}, DOI={10.2337/dc16-S003}, number={Supplement 1}, journal={Diabetes Care}, year={2016}, month={Jan}, pages={S4-S5} }

@article{Efficacy and Safety of Glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonists in type 2 diabetes Systematic review and mixed-treatment comparison analysis, url={http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/dom.12849/epdf} }

@misc{Insulin glargine or NPH combined with metformin in type 2 diabetes: the LANMET study, url={http://link.springer.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/article/10.1007/s00125-005-0132-0/fulltext.html} }

@misc{New IDegLira data show rapid and predictable glycaemic improvements in people with type 2 diabetes, url={http://www.multivu.com/players/English/72762519-novo-nordisk-IDegLira-treatment/} }

@misc{A randomised, 52-week, treat-to-target trial comparing insulin detemir with insulin glargine when administered as add-on to glucose-lowering drugs in insulin-naive people with type 2 diabetes, url={http://link.springer.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/article/10.1007/s00125-007-0911-x/fulltext.html} }

@article{Clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion for diabetes: systematic review and economic evaluation, url={http://www.journalslibrary.nihr.ac.uk/hta/volume-14/issue-11} }

@misc{Insulin treatment and the problem of weight gain in type 2 diabetes. - PubMed - NCBI, url={http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17102158} }

@misc{Suggested insulin regimens for patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus who wish to fast during the month of Ramadan - ClinicalKey, url={https://www-clinicalkey-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/#!/content/journal/1-s2.0-S0149291808002737} }

@misc{Diabetes & Metabolism - Présentation - EM consulte, url={http://www.em-consulte.com/article/80031/alertePM#N1010C} }

@misc{Randomized controlled trial of insulin detemir versus NPH for the treatment of pregnant women with diabetes - ClinicalKey, url={https://www-clinicalkey-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/#!/content/journal/1-s2.0-S0002937815005931} }

@misc{Intensity of peri-operative glycaemic control and postoperative outcomes in patients with diabetes: a meta-analysis - ClinicalKey, url={https://www-clinicalkey-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/#!/content/journal/1-s2.0-S0168822713001873} }

@misc{New Insulin Glargine 300 U/mL: Glycemic Control and Hypoglycemia in a Meta-Analysis of Phase 3a EDITION Clinical Trials in People with T2DM - ClinicalKey, url={ <https://www-clinicalkey-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/#!/content/journal/1-s2.0-S1499267114003086> } }

@misc{Efficacy and safety of a fixed-ratio combination of insulin degludec and liraglutide (IDegLira) compared with its components given alone: results of a phase 3, open-label, randomised, 26-week, treat-to-target trial in insulin-naive patients with type 2 diabetes - ClinicalKey, url={ <https://www-clinicalkey-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/#!/content/journal/1-s2.0-S2213858714701743> } }

@misc{EASD Virtual Meeting, url={ <http://www.easdvirtualmeeting.org/resources/systematic-review-and-meta-analysis-of-the-efficacy-and-safety-of-sglit2-inhibitors-in-patients-with-type-2-diabetes-mellitus> } }

@misc{Prandial inhaled insulin plus basal insulin glargine versus twice daily biaspart insulin for type 2 diabetes: a multicentre randomised trial - ClinicalKey, url={ <https://www-clinicalkey-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/#!/content/journal/1-s2.0-S0140673610606320> } }