

# PL7501 Democracy and Legitimacy in the European Union (DL Mar 15)

[View Online](#)

- 
1.  
Hix, Simon, Hoyland, Bjorn. The political system of the European Union [Internet]. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763992>
  
  2.  
Lord, Christopher. A democratic audit of the European Union [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112247>
  
  3.  
Beetham, David, Lord, Christopher. Legitimacy and the EU [Internet]. London: Longman; 1998. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5662444070002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5662444070002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)
  
  4.  
Schmitter PC. How to democratize the European Union ... and why bother? [Internet]. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield; 2000. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1351087>
  
  5.  
Warleigh A. Democracy and the European Union: theory, practice, and reform [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2003. Available from:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10285247>

6.

Bache I, Bulmer S, George S, Parker O. Politics in the European Union. 4th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

7.

Lelieveldt, Herman, Princen, Sebastiaan. The politics of the European Union [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5120109>

8.

Cini, Michelle, Pérez-Solórzano Borragán, Nieves. European Union politics. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

9.

McCormick J. European Union politics. Second edition. London: Macmillan Education/Palgrave; 2015.

10.

Nugent, Neill. The government and politics of the European Union. 7th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

11.

Thomas Christiansen, Christine Reh. Constitutionalizing the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan;

12.

Dinan D. Europe recast: a history of European Union. 2nd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave

Macmillan; 2014.

13.

Leuffen, Dirk, Rittberger, Berthold, Schimmelfennig, Frank. Differentiated integration: explaining variation in the European Union. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.

14.

Peterson, John, Shackleton, Michael. The institutions of the European Union. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

15.

Piris JC. The Lisbon Treaty: a legal and political analysis [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=605022>

16.

Zimmermann, Hubert, Dür, Andreas. Key controversies in European integration. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

17.

EUROPA - Treaty of Lisbon - Full text of the Treaty [Internet]. Available from:  
[http://ec.europa.eu/archives/lisbon\\_treaty/full\\_text/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/archives/lisbon_treaty/full_text/index_en.htm)

18.

EUROPA - Treaty of Lisbon - The Treaty at a glance [Internet]. Available from:  
[http://ec.europa.eu/archives/lisbon\\_treaty/glance/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/archives/lisbon_treaty/glance/index_en.htm)

19.

The House of Lords - European Union Reports [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200708/ldselect/ldeucom/ldeucom.htm>

20.

The Treaty of Lisbon: amendments to the Treaty on European Union - Commons Library Research Paper - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/RP08-09/the-treaty-of-lisbon-amendments-to-the-treaty-on-european-union>

21.

Bill Cash's European Journal | The official blog of the European Foundation [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.europeanfoundation.org/>

22.

John McCormick. European Union Politics [Internet]. 2nd ed. 2015. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4762610>

23.

European Union Politics. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/loi/EUP>

24.

JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. Available from:  
[http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1468-5965](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1468-5965)

25.

Journal of European Public Policy. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rjpp20>

26.

West European Politics. Available from:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fwep20>

27.

Taylor & Francis Online :: Journal of European Integration [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/geui20>

28.

Lelieveldt, Herman, Princen, Sebastiaan. The politics of the European Union [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5120109>

29.

Cini, Michelle, Pérez-Solórzano Borragán, Nieves. European Union politics. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

30.

Wayne Sandholtz and John Zysman. 1992: Recasting the European Bargain. *World Politics* [Internet]. 1989;42(1):95–128. Available from:  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010572?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010572?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

31.

Andrew Moravcsik. Negotiating the Single European Act: National Interests and Conventional Statecraft in the European Community. *International Organization* [Internet]. The MIT Press; 1991;45(1):19–56. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2706695>

32.

Bache I, Bulmer S, George S, Parker O. Politics in the European Union. 4th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

33.

Hix, Simon, Hoyland, Bjorn. The political system of the European Union [Internet]. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763992>

34.

Jørgensen KE, Pollack MA, Rosamond B. Handbook of European Union politics [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2006. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10501945>

35.

Hix S. The study of the European Union II: the 'new governance' agenda and its rival. Journal of European Public Policy. 1998 Mar;5(1):38-65.

36.

Nugent, Neill. The government and politics of the European Union. 7th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

37.

Jeremy Richardson. Constructing a Policy-Making State?: Policy Dynamics in the EU [Internet]. OUP Oxford (20 Sept. 2012); Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=395194>

38.

Wallace, Helen, Pollack, Mark A., Young, Alasdair R. Policy-making in the European Union. 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

39.

Bogaards M, Crepaz MML. Consociational Interpretations of the European Union. European Union Politics. 2002 Sep 1;3(3):357-381.

40.

Lelieveldt, Herman, Princen, Sebastiaan. The politics of the European Union [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=319329>

41.

Rittberger B. The Creation and Empowerment of the European Parliament\*. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2003 Apr;41(2):203-225.

42.

Journal of European Integration - Volume 34, Issue 7, special issue on the Maastricht Treaty after 20 years [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/geui20/34/7>

43.

EUR-Lex - 12012E/TXT - EN - EUR-Lex [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:12012E/TXT>

44.

Crombez C. The Democratic Deficit in the European Union: Much Ado about Nothing? European Union Politics. 2003 Mar 1;4(1):101-120.

45.

Lord C. A democratic audit of the European Union [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112247>

46.

Beetham D, Lord C. Legitimacy and the EU [Internet]. London: Longman; 1998. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1713372>

47.

Beetham D, Lord C. Legitimacy and the European Union [Internet]. Florence: Taylor and Francis; 1998. Available from:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1713372>

48.

Dahl RA. Democracy and its critics. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1989.

49.

Erik Oddvar Eriksen and John Erik Fossum. Europe in Search of Legitimacy: Strategies of Legitimation Assessed. International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique [Internet]. 2004;25(4):435–459. Available from:  
[http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1601608?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1601608?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

50.

Lijphart A. Patterns of democracy: government forms and performance in thirty-six countries [Internet]. 2nd ed. New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/detail.asp?id=385836>

51.

Lijphart A. Patterns of Democracy [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2012. Available from:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3421026>

52.

Lijphart, Arend. Chapter 1: The Westminster Model of Democracy. Democracies: patterns of majoritarian and consensus government in twenty-one countries. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1984.

53.

Beetham, David, David Beetham and Christopher Lord. Analysing legitimacy in the EU. Legitimacy and the EU [Internet]. London: Longman; 1998. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10885876>

54.

Coultrap J. From Parliamentarism to Pluralism: Models of Democracy and the European Union's 'Democratic Deficit'. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*. 1999 Jan 1;11(1):107-135.

55.

Crum B. Tailoring Representative Democracy to the European Union: Does the European Constitution Reduce the Democratic Deficit? *European Law Journal*. 2005 Jul;11(4):452-467.

56.

FOLLESDAL A, HIX S. Why There is a Democratic Deficit in the EU: A Response to Majone and Moravcsik. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2006 Sep;44(3):533-562.

57.

Hix S. Elections, parties and institutional design: A comparative perspective on European Union democracy. *West European Politics*. 1998 Jul;21(3):19-52.

58.

Horeth M. No way out for the beast? The unsolved legitimacy problem of European governance. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 1999 Jan;6(2):249-268.

59.

Lord, Christopher. Assessing Democracy in a Contested Polity. *Assessing Democracy in a Contested Polity* [Internet]. 2001;39(4). Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=5315658&site=ehost-live>

60.

G Majone. Europe's 'Democratic Deficit': The Question of Standards. 1998; Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=3252274&site=ehost-live>

61.

Majone G. From Regulatory State to a Democratic Default. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2014 Nov;52(6):1216-1223.

62.

Moravcsik A. Reassessing Legitimacy in the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2002 Nov;40(4):603-624.

63.

Rittberger B. The Creation and Empowerment of the European Parliament\*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2003 Apr;41(2):203-225.

64.

Menon A, Schain M. Comparative federalism: the European Union and the United States in comparative perspective [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10271606>

65.

Schmidt VA. Democracy and Legitimacy in the European Union Revisited: Input, Output 'Throughput'. *Political Studies*. 2013 Mar;61(1):2-22.

66.

TSAKATIKA M. Claims to Legitimacy: The European Commission between Continuity and Change\*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2005 Mar;43(1):193-220.

67.

Hobolt SB, Tilley JR. Blaming Europe?: responsibility without accountability in the European Union. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

68.

Sebastian Wolf HA. Will the Constitutional Treaty Contribute to the Legitimacy of the European Union? [Internet]. Available from: <http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2005-011.htm>

69.

Crum B. Tailoring Representative Democracy to the European Union: Does the European Constitution Reduce the Democratic Deficit? European Law Journal. 2005 Jul;11(4):452-467.

70.

SKACH C. We, the Peoples? Constitutionalizing the European Union\*. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2005 Mar;43(1):149-170.

71.

Jolly M. The European Union and the people [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=114916>

72.

Hix, Simon and Bjorn, Hoyland, Hix, Simon. Chapter 5: 'Public Opinion'. The political system of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2011.

73.

Niedermayer, Oskar, S. Duchesne & A-P Frogner. Is there a European identity? Public opinion and internationalized governance. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1995.

74.

Eurobarometer [Internet]. Available from: [http://ec.europa.eu/public\\_opinion/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm)

75.

Sean Carey. Undivided Loyalties: Is National Identity an Obstacle to European Integration? 3:387–413. Available from: <http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/3/4.toc>

76.

Matthew Gabel. Public Support for European Integration: An Empirical Test of Five Theories. *The Journal of Politics* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1998;60(2):333–354. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2647912>

77.

Richard C. Eichenberg and Russell J. Dalton. Europeans and the European Community: The Dynamics of Public Support for European Integration. *International Organization* [Internet]. The MIT Press; 1993;47(4):507–534. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2706937>

78.

Hooghe L. Calculation, Community and Cues: Public Opinion on European Integration. *European Union Politics*. 2005 Dec 1;6(4):419–443.

79.

Karp JA, Banducci SA, Bowler S. To Know it is to Love it?: Satisfaction with Democracy in the European Union. *Comparative Political Studies*. 2003 Apr 1;36(3):271–292.

80.

Lauren M. McLaren. Public Support for the European Union: Cost/Benefit Analysis or Perceived Cultural Threat? *The Journal of Politics* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 2002;64(2):551–566. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2691861>

81.

Ronald Inglehart. Cognitive Mobilization and European Identity. *Comparative Politics* [Internet]. Ph.D. Program in Political Science of the City University of New York; 1970;3(1):45–70. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/421501>

82.

Inglehart R. Long Term Trends in Mass Support for European Unification. *Government and Opposition*. 1977 Apr;12(2):150–177.

83.

McLaren, Lauren M. Identity, interests, and attitudes to European integration [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=159306>

84.

Robert Rohrschneider. The Democracy Deficit and Mass Support for an EU-Wide Government. *American Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. Midwest Political Science Association; 2002;46(2):463–475. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3088389>

85.

Joseph I. H. Janssen. Postmaterialism, Cognitive Mobilization and Public Support for European Integration. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1991;21(4):443–468. Available from:  
[http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/193771?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/193771?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

86.

Vossing K. Nationality and the Preferences of the European Public toward EU Policy-Making. *European Union Politics*. 2005 Dec;16(4):445–467.

87.

Christopher J. Anderson. When in doubt, use proxies: attitudes toward domestic politics and support for European integration. *Comparative Political Studies* [Internet]. 1998;31(5). Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A21204808&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=f8d089b3783488a29a30e53881cf3e51>

88.

Jørgensen KE, Pollack MA, Rosamond B. *Handbook of European Union politics* [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2006. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10501945>

89.

HOBOLT SB. When Europe matters: The impact of political information on voting behaviour in EU referendums. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2005 Apr;15(1):85–109.

90.

HOBOLT SB. Taking Cues on Europe? Voter competence and party endorsements in referendums on European integration. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2007 Mar;46(2):151–182.

91.

Hobolt SB. Direct democracy and European integration. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2006 Jan;13(1):153–166.

92.

Liesbet Hooghe, Ben Crum. Party Stances in the Referendums on the EU Constitution:

Causes and Consequences of Competition and Collusion. 8:5-12. Available from:  
<http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/8/1.toc>

93.

Detlef Jahn, Ann-Sofie Storsved. Legitimacy through referendum? The nearly successful domino-strategy of the EU-referendum in Austria, Finland, Sweden and Norway. *West European Politics [Internet]*. 1995;18(4). Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A18075638&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&s=w=w&asid=6b9e900bd2c224d72b8eaa4769cc40a5>

94.

FRANKLIN M, MARSH M, McLAREN L. Uncorking the Bottle: Popular Opposition to European Unification in the Wake of Maastricht. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 1994 Dec;32(4):455-472.

95.

Garry J. 'Second-order' versus 'Issue-voting' Effects in EU Referendums: Evidence from the Irish Nice Treaty Referendums. *European Union Politics*. 2005 Jun 1;6(2):201-221.

96.

Hainsworth P. France Says No: The 29 May 2005 Referendum on the European Constitution. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2005 Nov 4;59(1):98-117.

97.

Ivaldi G. Beyond France's 2005 referendum on the European constitutional treaty: Second-order model, anti-establishment attitudes and the end of the alternative European utopia. *West European Politics*. 2006 Jan;29(1):47-69.

98.

Lubbers M. Regarding the Dutch 'Nee' to the European Constitution: A Test of the Identity, Utilitarian and Political Approaches to Voting 'No'. *European Union Politics*. 2008 Mar 1;9(1):59-86.

99.

Marcussen M, Zolner M. The Danish EMU Referendum 2000: Business as Usual. Government and Opposition. 2001 Jul;36(3):379–402.

100.

Schuck ART, De Vreese CH. The Dutch No to the EU Constitution: Assessing the Role of EU Skepticism and the Campaign. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties. 2008 Feb;18(1):101–128.

101.

Svensson P. Five Danish referendums on the European Community and European Union: A critical assessment of the Franklin thesis. European Journal of Political Research. 2002 Oct;41(6):733–750.

102.

WORRE T. First No, Then Yes: The Danish Referendums on the Maastricht Treaty 1992 and 1993. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 1995 Jun;33(2):235–257.

103.

Garry J. Emotions and voting in EU referendums. European Union Politics. 2014 Jun 1;15(2):235–254.

104.

Leconte C. Understanding Euroscepticism [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763415>

105.

TAGGART P. A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems. European Journal of Political Research. 1998 Apr;33(3):363–388.

106.

Taggart P, Szczerbiak A. Contemporary Euroscepticism in the party systems of the European Union candidate states of Central and Eastern Europe. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2004 Jan;43(1):1-27.

107.

Gary Marks, Carole J. Wilson and Leonard Ray. National Political Parties and European Integration. *American Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. Midwest Political Science Association; 2002;46(3):585-594. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3088401>

108.

Harmsen R, Spiering M. Euroscepticism: party politics, national identity and European integration. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 2004.

109.

Hooghe L, Marks G, Wilson CJ. Does Left/Right Structure Party Positions on European Integration? *Comparative Political Studies*. 2002 Oct 1;35(8):965-989.

110.

Kopecky P, Mudde C. The Two Sides of Euroscepticism: Party Positions on European Integration in East Central Europe. *European Union Politics*. 2002 Sep 1;3(3):297-326.

111.

Taggart PA, Szczerbiak A. Opposing Europe?: the comparative party politics of Euroscepticism [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5663612260002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5663612260002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

112.

Sitter N. The politics of opposition and European integration in Scandinavia: Is Euro-scepticism a government-opposition dynamic? *West European Politics*. 2001 Oct;24(4):22-39.

113.

Varieties of Euroscepticism: The Case of the European Extreme Right | Vasilopoulou | Journal of Contemporary European Research [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/106>

114.

Lynch P, Whitaker R, Loomes G. The UK Independence Party: Understanding a Niche Party's Strategy, Candidates and Supporters. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2012 Oct 1;65(4):733-757.

115.

Hakhverdian A, van Elsas E, van der Brug W, Kuhn T. Euroscepticism and education: A longitudinal study of 12 EU member states, 1973-2010. *European Union Politics*. 2013 Dec 1;14(4):522-541.

116.

FORD R, GOODWIN MJ, CUTTS D. Strategic Eurosceptics and polite xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament elections. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2012 Mar;51(2):204-234.

117.

Boomgaarden HG, Schuck ART, Elenbaas M, de Vreese CH. Mapping EU attitudes: Conceptual and empirical dimensions of Euroscepticism and EU support. *European Union Politics*. 2011 Jun 1;12(2):241-266.

118.

Lubbers M, Jaspers E. A longitudinal study of euroscepticism in the Netherlands: 2008 versus 1990. *European Union Politics*. 2011 Mar 1;12(1):21-40.

119.

Tillman ER. Authoritarianism and citizen attitudes towards European integration. *European Union Politics*. 2013 Dec 1;14(4):566-589.

120.

van Spanje J, de Vreese C. So what's wrong with the EU? Motivations underlying the Eurosceptic vote in the 2009 European elections. *European Union Politics*. 2011 Sep 1;12(3):405-429.

121.

FORD R, GOODWIN MJ, CUTTS D. Strategic Eurosceptics and polite xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament elections. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2012 Mar;51(2):204-234.

122.

de Vreese C, Tobiasen M. Conflict and Identity: Explaining Turnout and Anti-integrationist Voting in the Danish 2004 Elections for the European Parliament. *Scandinavian Political Studies*. 2007 Mar;30(1):87-114.

123.

Jae-Jae Spoon SH. A Vote Against Europe? Explaining Defection at the 1999 and 2004 European Parliament Elections. Available from:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=2794320&jid=JPS&volumeId=39&issueId=01&aid=2794316&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123408000422>

124.

Whitaker R, Lynch P. Explaining Support for the UK Independence Party at the 2009 European Parliament Elections. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2011 Aug;21(3):359-379.

125.

Taylor PG. The end of European integration: anti-Europeanism examined. Abingdon: Routledge; 2007.

126.

Richardson JJ. European Union: power and policy-making [Internet]. 3rd ed. London: Routledge; 2005. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=29081>

127.

Judge D, Earnshaw D. The European Parliament. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2008.

128.

Treib O. The voter says no, but nobody listens: causes and consequences of the Eurosceptic vote in the 2014 European elections. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2014 Nov 26;21(10):1541-1554.

129.

Bellamy, Richard, A. Connolly, S. Day & J. Shaw. The contested case of EU electoral rights. Making European citizens: civic inclusion in a transnational context. Basingtoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

130.

Blondel J, Sinnott R, Svensson P. People and Parliament in the European Union: participation, democracy, and legitimacy. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1998.

131.

Brug W van der, Eijk C van der. European elections and domestic politics: lessons from the past and scenarios for the future [Internet]. Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press; 2007. Available from:  
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack>

age\_service\_id=5663970710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

132.

de Vreese CH, Banducci SA, Semetko HA, Boomgaarden HG. The News Coverage of the 2004 European Parliamentary Election Campaign in 25 Countries. *European Union Politics*. 2006 Dec 1;7(4):477-504.

133.

et al C van der E. What voters teach us about Europe-Wide elections: What Europe-Wide elections teach us about voters. *Electoral Studies* [Internet]. 1996; Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/science/article/pii/0261379496000091>

134.

Ferrara F. Get your Act Together: Party Performance in European Parliament Elections. *European Union Politics*. 2004 Sep 1;5(3):283-306.

135.

Simon Hix and Michael Marsh. Punishment or Protest? Understanding European Parliament Elections. *The Journal of Politics* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 2007;69(2):495-510. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4622550>

136.

Hix S. *The political system of the European Union*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2005.

137.

Bjørn Høyland SBH. 'Selection and Sanctioning in European Parliamentary Elections. 2011; Available from: <http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=8286066&jid=JPS&volumeId=41&issueId=03&aid=8286065&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123411000081>

138.

Bernard Steunenberg, Nils Ringe JRK. The Second-order Election Model in an Enlarged Europe. 7:290–319. Available from:  
<http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/7/3.toc>

139.

Kousser T. Retrospective voting and strategic behavior in European Parliament elections. Electoral Studies. 2004 Mar;23(1):1-21.

140.

Lodge J. The 2009 elections to the European Parliament [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230297272>

141.

Brug W van der, Eijk C van der. European elections and domestic politics: lessons from the past and scenarios for the future [Internet]. Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press; 2007. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663611080002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663611080002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

142.

MARSH, MICHAEL. Testing the Second-Order Election Model after Four European Elections. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 2000;28(04):591-607. Available from:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1347&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S000712349800026X>

143.

Hix S, Marsh M. Second-order effects plus pan-European political swings: An analysis of European Parliament elections across time. Electoral Studies. 2011 Mar;30(1):4-15.

144.

REIF K, SCHMITT H. NINE SECOND-ORDER NATIONAL ELECTIONS - A CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE ANALYSIS OF EUROPEAN ELECTION RESULTS. *European Journal of Political Research*. 1980 Mar;8(1):3-44.

145.

Schmitt H. The European Parliament Elections of June 2004: Still Second-Order? *West European Politics*. 2005 May;28(3):650-679.

146.

Schmitt H. European Parliament elections after eastern enlargement. London: Routledge; 2010.

147.

Andreas Schuck, Xezonakis G, Elenbaas M, Banducci SA, de Vreese CH. Party contestation and Europe on the news agenda: The 2009 European Parliamentary Elections. *Electoral Studies*. 2011 Mar;30(1):41-52.

148.

Franklin MN. How Structural Factors Cause Turnout Variations at European Parliament Elections. *European Union Politics*. 2001 Oct 1;2(3):309-328.

149.

Franklin MN, Hobolt SB. The legacy of lethargy: How elections to the European Parliament depress turnout. *Electoral Studies*. 2011 Mar;30(1):67-76.

150.

Mattila M. Why bother? Determinants of turnout in the European elections. *Electoral Studies*. 2003 Sep;22(3):449-468.

151.

Studlar D, Flickinger R, Bennett S. Turnout in European parliament elections: Towards a European-centred model. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2003;13(1):195-209.

152.

SCHMITT H, MANNHEIMER R. About voting and non-voting in the European elections of June 1989. *European Journal of Political Research*. 1991 Jan;19(1):31-54.

153.

Fauvelle-Aymar C, Stegmaier M. Economic and political effects on European Parliamentary electoral turnout in post-communist Europe. *Electoral Studies*. 2008 Dec;27(4):661-672.

154.

Hix S, Hoyland B. The political system of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

155.

Judge, David, David Judge and David Earnshaw. Chapter 4: Linkage, representation and MEPs. *The European Parliament*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2008.

156.

Clifford J. Carrubba. The Electoral Connection in European Union Politics. *The Journal of Politics [Internet]*. Cambridge University Press; 2001;63(1):141-158. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.ac.uk/stable/2691896>

157.

Farrell DM, Scully R. Representing Europe's citizens?: electoral institutions and the failure of parliamentary representation. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

158.

Farrell DM, Scully R. Electoral reform and the British MEP. *The Journal of Legislative Studies*. 2003 Mar;9(1):14–36.

159.

FARRELL DM, SCULLY R. Electing the European Parliament: How Uniform are 'Uniform' Electoral Systems?\*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2005 Dec;43(5):969–984.

160.

Freedman J. Women in the European Parliament. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2002 Jan 1;55(1):179–188.

161.

Katz RS, Wessels B. *The European Parliament, the national parliaments, and European integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.

162.

Lord C. *Democracy in the European Union*. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press; 1998.

163.

Mattila M, Raunio T. Cautious Voters -Supportive Parties: Opinion Congruence between Voters and Parties on the EU Dimension. *European Union Politics*. 2006 Dec 1;7(4):427–449.

164.

Schmitt H, Thomassen JJA. Dynamic Representation: The Case of European Integration. *European Union Politics*. 2000 Oct 1;1(3):318–339.

165.

Schmitt, Hermann, Bernhard Wessels. Whom to represent? Role orientations of legislators in Europe. Political representation and legitimacy in the European Union. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.

166.

Scully R, Farrell DM. MEPs as Representatives: Individual and Institutional Roles\*. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2003 Apr;41(2):269–288.

167.

Steunenberg B, Thomassen JJA. The European Parliament: moving toward democracy in the EU. Lanham, Md: Rowman and Littlefield; 2002.

168.

Vasilopoulou S, Gattermann K. Matching policy preferences: the linkage between voters and MEPs. Journal of European Public Policy. 2013 Apr;20(4):606–625.

169.

Walczak A, van der Brug W. Representation in the European Parliament: Factors affecting the attitude congruence of voters and candidates in the EP elections. European Union Politics. 2013 Mar 1;14(1):3–22.

170.

Bellamy R, Castiglione D, Shaw J. Making European citizens: civic inclusion in a transnational context. Basingtoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

171.

Hix S, Noury A, Roland G. Democratic politics in the European Parliament. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

172.

Hix S, Lord C. Political parties in the European Union. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1997.

173.

Pennings P. An Empirical Analysis of the Europeanization of National Party Manifestos, 1960-2003. *European Union Politics*. 2006 Jun 1;7(2):257-270.

174.

Jørgensen KE, Pollack MA, Rosamond B. Handbook of European Union Politics [Internet]. London: Sage; 2006. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664153290002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664153290002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

175.

TAGGART P. A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems. *European Journal of Political Research*. 1998 Apr;33(3):363-388.

176.

Pitkin HF. The concept of representation. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1967.

177.

O'Brennan J, Raunio T. National parliaments within the enlarged European Union: from victims of integration to competitive actors? New York, NY: Routledge; 2007.

178.

Lord, Christopher. Chapter 3: Accountability. Democracy in the European Union. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press; 1998.

179.

Beetham D, Lord C. Legitimacy and the European Union [Internet]. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis; 2014. Available from:  
<http://leicester.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1713372>

180.

Hobolt SB. A vote for the President? The role of Spitzenkandidaten in the 2014 European Parliament elections. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2014 Nov 26;21(10):1528–1540.

181.

Simon Hix. Executive Selection in the European Union: Does the Commission President Investiture Procedure Reduce the Democratic Deficit? [Internet]. 1997. Available from: <http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/1997-021.htm>

182.

Simon Hix. Why the EU Should Have a Single President and how she should be Elected. 2002.

183.

Smith J. Reinvigorating European elections: the implications of electing the European Commission. London: Chatham House; 2005.

184.

Treaty of Lisbon [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/collection/eu-law/treaties.html>

185.

Alfred Stepan and Cindy Skach. Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism. *World Politics* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1993;46(1):1–22. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2950664>

186.

Juan J. Linz. The Perils of Presidentialism [Internet]. 1990. Available from:  
[http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/journal\\_of\\_democracy/toc/jod1.1.html](http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/journal_of_democracy/toc/jod1.1.html)

187.

Lijphart A. Parliamentary versus presidential government. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1992.

188.

BLAVOUKOS S, BOURANTONIS D, PAGOULATOS G. A President for the European Union: A New Actor in Town? *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2007 Jun;45(2):231–252.

189.

Sebastian Wolf HA. Will the Constitutional Treaty Contribute to the Legitimacy of the European Union? [Internet]. 2005. Available from:  
<http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2005-011a.htm>

190.

COOPER I. The Watchdogs of Subsidiarity: National Parliaments and the Logic of Arguing in the EU\*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2006 Jun;44(2):281–304.

191.

Coultrap J. From Parliamentarism to Pluralism: Models of Democracy and the European Union's 'Democratic Deficit'. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*. 1999 Jan 1;11(1):107–135.

192.

Crum B. Tailoring Representative Democracy to the European Union: Does the European Constitution Reduce the Democratic Deficit? *European Law Journal*. 2005 Jul;11(4):452–467.

193.

Heritier A. Elements of democratic legitimation in Europe: an alternative perspective. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 1999 Jan;6(2):269–282.

194.

Hix S. What's wrong with the European Union and how to fix it [Internet]. Cambridge: Polity; 2008. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664157800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664157800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

195.

Hix S. Elections, parties and institutional design: A comparative perspective on European Union democracy. *West European Politics*. 1998 Jul;21(3):19–52.

196.

Jabko N, Parsons C, European Union Studies Association. The state of the European Union: European trends in American perspective, Vol.7: With US or against US? Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

197.

Raunio T, Hix S. Backbenchers learn to fight back: European integration and parliamentary government. *West European Politics*. 2000 Oct;23(4):142–168.

198.

TSAKATIKA M. Claims to Legitimacy: The European Commission between Continuity and Change\*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2005 Mar;43(1):193–220.

199.

Lord C. A democratic audit of the European Union [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004. Available from:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112247>

200.

Temple Lang J. How much do the smaller member states need the European Commission? The role of the Commission in a changing Europe. Available from:  
<http://www.kluwerlawonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/abstract.php?area=Journals&id=406250>

201.

Hix S, Hoyland B. The political system of the European Union. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

202.

Shaun Bowler and David M. Farrell. The Organizing of the European Parliament: Committees, Specialization and Co-Ordination. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1995;25(2):219–243. Available from:  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/194085?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/194085?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

203.

Hix S, Noury A, Roland G. Democratic politics in the European Parliament. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

204.

Simon Hix, Abdul Noury and Gérard Roland. Dimensions of Politics in the European Parliament. *American Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 2006;50(2):494–511. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/3694286?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3694286?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

205.

Gail McElroy. Committees and Party Cohesion in the European Parliament [Internet]. 2001. Available from:  
<http://www.lse.ac.uk/government/research/resgroups/EPRG/EPRGworkingPapers.aspx>

206.

Jørgensen KE, Pollack MA, Rosamond B. Handbook of European Union Politics [Internet]. London: Sage; 2006. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5664317650002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5664317650002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

207.

Whitaker R. The European Parliament's committees: national party influence and legislative empowerment [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=683944>

208.

Whitaker R. Party Control in a Committee-Based Legislature? The Case of the European Parliament. *The Journal of Legislative Studies*. 2001 Dec;7(4):63-88.

209.

Yordanova N. The Rationale behind Committee Assignment in the European Parliament: Distributive, Informational and Partisan Perspectives. *European Union Politics*. 2009 Jun 1;10(2):253-280.

210.

KREPPEL A, TSEBELIS G. Coalition Formation in the European Parliament. *Comparative Political Studies*. 1999 Dec 1;32(8):933-966.

211.

Simon Hix. Electoral Institutions and Legislative Behavior: Explaining Voting Defection in the European Parliament. *World Politics* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 2004;56(2):194-223. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25054255>

212.

Hix S. Legislative Behaviour and Party Competition in the European Parliament: An Application of Nominate to the EU. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2001 Nov;39(4):663–688.

213.

Jørgensen KE, Pollack MA, Rosamond B. *Handbook of European Union Politics* [Internet]. London: Sage; 2006. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664081560002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664081560002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

214.

HIX S, NOURY A, ROLAND G. Power to the Parties: Cohesion and Competition in the European Parliament, 1979–2001. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2005 Apr;35(2):209–234.

215.

Whitaker R. National Parties in the European Parliament: An Influence in the Committee System? *European Union Politics*. 2005 Mar 1;6(1):5–28.

216.

Kreppel A. The European Parliament and Supranational Party System: a study in institutional development [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10006799>

217.

BURNS C. Who Pays? Who Gains? How do Costs and Benefits Shape the Policy Influence of the European Parliament?\*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2005 Sep;43(3):485–505.

218.

Selck TJ, Steunenberg B. Between Power and Luck: The European Parliament in the EU Legislative Process. *European Union Politics*. 2004 Mar;5(1):25–46.

219.

HAGEMANN S, HØYLAND B. Bicameral Politics in the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2010 Aug 12;48(4):811–833.

220.

Hayes-Renshaw F, Wallace H. *The Council of Ministers*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2006.

221.

Hayes-Renshaw F, Wallace H. Executive power in the European Union: The functions and limits of the Council of Ministers\*. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 1995 Dec;2(4):559–582.

222.

HOSLI MO, MATTILA M, URIOT M. Voting in the Council of the European Union after the 2004 Enlargement: A Comparison of Old and New Member States. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2011 Nov;49(6):1249–1270.

223.

Häge FM. The Division of Labour in Legislative Decision-Making of the Council of the European Union. *The Journal of Legislative Studies*. 2007 Dec;13(4):497–516.

224.

HAYES-RENSHAW F, VAN AKEN W, WALLACE H. When and Why the EU Council of Ministers Votes Explicitly\*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2006 Mar;44(1):161–194.

225.

Hosli M o. Coalitions and Power: Effects of Qualified Majority Voting in the Council of the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 1996 Jun;34(2):255-273.

226.

Jabko N, Parsons C, European Union Studies Association. *The state of the European Union: European trends in American perspective*, Vol.7: With US or against US? Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

227.

MATTILA M. Roll call analysis of voting in the European Union Council of Ministers after the 2004 enlargement. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2009 Oct;48(6):840-857.

228.

Mattila M. Contested decisions: Empirical analysis of voting in the European Union Council of Ministers. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2004 Jan;43(1):29-50.

229.

Mattila M, Lane JE. Why Unanimity in the Council?: A Roll Call Analysis of Council Voting. *European Union Politics*. 2001 Feb 1;2(1):31-52.

230.

Jørgensen KE, Pollack MA, Rosamond B. *Handbook of European Union Politics* [Internet]. London: Sage; 2006. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page\\_service\\_id=5664138900002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5664138900002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

231.

Veen T. The dimensionality and nature of conflict in European Union politics: On the characteristics of intergovernmental decision-making. *European Union Politics*. 2011 Mar 1;12(1):65-86.

232.

Peterson J, Shackleton M. The institutions of the European Union. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

233.

Schmidt SK. Only an Agenda Setter?: The European Commission's Power over the Council of Ministers. European Union Politics. 2000 Feb 1;1(1):37-61.

234.

THOMSON R, HOSLI M. Who Has Power in the EU? The Commission, Council and Parliament in Legislative Decision-making\*. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2006 Jun;44(2):391-417.

235.

Thomson R. The European Union decides. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.