

PL7501 Democracy and Legitimacy in the European Union (DL Mar 15)

[View Online](#)

Alfred Stepan and Cindy Skach. 'Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism'. *World Politics* 46.1 (1993): 1–22. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2950664>>.

Andreas Schuck et al. 'Party Contestation and Europe on the News Agenda: The 2009 European Parliamentary Elections'. *Electoral Studies* 30.1 (2011): 41–52. Web.

Andrew Moravcsik. 'Negotiating the Single European Act: National Interests and Conventional Statecraft in the European Community'. *International Organization* 45.1 (1991): 19–56. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2706695>>.

Bache, Ian et al. *Politics in the European Union*. 4th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. Print.

---. *Politics in the European Union*. 4th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. Print.

Beetham, David and David Beetham and Christopher Lord. 'Analysing Legitimacy in the EU'. *Legitimacy and the EU. Political dynamics of the EU*. London: Longman, 1998. Web. <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10885876>>.

Beetham, David and Lord, Christopher. *Legitimacy and the EU. Political dynamics of the EU*. London: Longman, 1998. Web. <http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662444070002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Beetham, David, and Christopher Lord. *Legitimacy and the EU. Political dynamics of the EU series*. London: Longman, 1998. Web. <<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1713372>>.

---. *Legitimacy and the European Union*. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 1998. Web. <<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1713372>>.

---. *Legitimacy and the European Union. Political Dynamics of the European Union*. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis, 2014. Web. <<http://leicester.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1713372>>.

Bellamy, Richard and A. Connolly, S. Day & J. Shaw. 'The Contested Case of EU Electoral Rights'. *Making European Citizens: Civic Inclusion in a Transnational Context*. One Europe

or several? Basingtoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Print.

Bellamy, Richard, Dario Castiglione, and Jo Shaw. Making European Citizens: Civic Inclusion in a Transnational Context. One Europe or several? Basingtoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Print.

Bernard Steunenberg, and Jason R. Koepke Nils Ringe. 'The Second-Order Election Model in an Enlarged Europe'. 7 290-319. Web.
[<http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/7/3.toc>](http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/7/3.toc).

'Bill Cash's European Journal | The Official Blog of the European Foundation'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.europeanfoundation.org/>>.

Bjørn Høyland, Sara B Holbolt. 'Selection and Sanctioning in European Parliamentary Elections'. (2011): n. pag. Web.
[<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=8286066&jid=JPS&volumeId=41&issueId=03&aid=8286065&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123411000081>](http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=8286066&jid=JPS&volumeId=41&issueId=03&aid=8286065&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123411000081).

BLAVOUKOS, SPYROS, DIMITRIS BOURANTONIS, and GEORGE PAGOULATOS. 'A President for the European Union: A New Actor in Town?' JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 45.2 (2007): 231-252. Web.

Blondel, Jean, R. Sinnott, and Palle Svensson. People and Parliament in the European Union: Participation, Democracy, and Legitimacy. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998. Print.

Bogaards, M., and M. M.L. Crepaz. 'Consociational Interpretations of the European Union'. European Union Politics 3.3 (2002): 357-381. Web.

Boomgaarden, H. G. et al. 'Mapping EU Attitudes: Conceptual and Empirical Dimensions of Euroscepticism and EU Support'. European Union Politics 12.2 (2011): 241-266. Web.

Brug, Wouter van der, and C. van der Eijk. European Elections and Domestic Politics: Lessons from the Past and Scenarios for the Future. Contemporary European politics and society. Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press, 2007. Web.
[<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663970710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663970710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745).

---. European Elections and Domestic Politics: Lessons from the Past and Scenarios for the Future. Contemporary European politics and society. Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press, 2007. Web.

[<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663611080002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663611080002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745).

BURNS, CHARLOTTE. 'Who Pays? Who Gains? How Do Costs and Benefits Shape the Policy Influence of the European Parliament?*'. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 43.3 (2005): 485-505. Web.

Christopher J. Anderson. 'When in Doubt, Use Proxies: Attitudes toward Domestic Politics and Support for European Integration'. Comparative Political Studies 31.5 (1998): n. pag. Web.

<<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A21204808&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=f8d089b3783488a29a30e53881cf3e51>>.

Cini, Michelle and Pérez-Solórzano Borragán, Nieves. European Union Politics. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Print.

---. European Union Politics. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Print.

Clifford J. Carrubba. 'The Electoral Connection in European Union Politics'. *The Journal of Politics* 63.1 (2001): 141–158. Web.

<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2691896>>.

COOPER, IAN. 'The Watchdogs of Subsidiarity: National Parliaments and the Logic of Arguing in the EU*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 44.2 (2006): 281–304. Web.

Coultrap, J. 'From Parliamentarism to Pluralism: Models of Democracy and the European Union's `Democratic Deficit''. *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 11.1 (1999): 107–135. Web.

---. 'From Parliamentarism to Pluralism: Models of Democracy and the European Union's `Democratic Deficit''. *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 11.1 (1999): 107–135. Web.

Crombez, C. 'The Democratic Deficit in the European Union: Much Ado about Nothing?' *European Union Politics* 4.1 (2003): 101–120. Web.

Crum, Ben. 'Tailoring Representative Democracy to the European Union: Does the European Constitution Reduce the Democratic Deficit?' *European Law Journal* 11.4 (2005): 452–467. Web.

---. 'Tailoring Representative Democracy to the European Union: Does the European Constitution Reduce the Democratic Deficit?' *European Law Journal* 11.4 (2005): 452–467. Web.

---. 'Tailoring Representative Democracy to the European Union: Does the European Constitution Reduce the Democratic Deficit?' *European Law Journal* 11.4 (2005): 452–467. Web.

Dahl, Robert A. Democracy and Its Critics. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1989. Print.

de Vreese, C. H. et al. 'The News Coverage of the 2004 European Parliamentary Election Campaign in 25 Countries'. *European Union Politics* 7.4 (2006): 477–504. Web.

de Vreese, Claes, and Mette Tobiasen. 'Conflict and Identity: Explaining Turnout and Anti-Integrationist Voting in the Danish 2004 Elections for the European Parliament'. *Scandinavian Political Studies* 30.1 (2007): 87–114. Web.

Detlef Jahn, Ann-Sofie Storsved. 'Legitimacy through Referendum? The Nearly Successful Domino-Strategy of the EU-Referendum in Austria, Finland, Sweden and Norway'. *West European Politics* 18.4 (1995): n. pag. Web.

<<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A18075638&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM>>.

&sw=w&asid=6b9e900bd2c224d72b8eaa4769cc40a5>.

Dinan, Desmond. *Europe Recast: A History of European Union*. 2nd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014. Print.

Erik Oddvar Eriksen and John Erik Fossum. 'Europe in Search of Legitimacy: Strategies of Legitimation Assessed'. *International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique* 25.4 (2004): 435–459. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1601608?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

et al, Cees van der Eijk. 'What Voters Teach Us about Europe-Wide Elections: What Europe-Wide Elections Teach Us about Voters'. *Electoral Studies* (1996): n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.sciencedirect.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/science/article/pii/0261379496000091>>.

'EUR-Lex - 12012E/TXT - EN - EUR-Lex'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:12012E/TXT>>.

'Eurobarometer'. N.p., n.d. Web. <http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm>.

'EUROPA - Treaty of Lisbon - Full Text of the Treaty'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://ec.europa.eu/archives/lisbon_treaty/full_text/index_en.htm>.

'EUROPA - Treaty of Lisbon - The Treaty at a Glance'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://ec.europa.eu/archives/lisbon_treaty/glance/index_en.htm>.

'European Union Politics'. n. pag. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/loi/EUP>>.

FARRELL, DAVID M., and ROGER SCULLY. 'Electing the European Parliament: How Uniform Are "Uniform" Electoral Systems?'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 43.5 (2005): 969–984. Web.

Farrell, David M., and Roger Scully. 'Electoral Reform and the British MEP'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 9.1 (2003): 14–36. Web.

---. *Representing Europe's Citizens?: Electoral Institutions and the Failure of Parliamentary Representation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Print.

Fauvelle-Aymar, Christine, and Mary Stegmaier. 'Economic and Political Effects on European Parliamentary Electoral Turnout in Post-Communist Europe'. *Electoral Studies* 27.4 (2008): 661–672. Web.

Ferrara, F. 'Get Your Act Together: Party Performance in European Parliament Elections'. *European Union Politics* 5.3 (2004): 283–306. Web.

FOLLESDAL, ANDREAS, and SIMON HIX. 'Why There Is a Democratic Deficit in the EU: A Response to Majone and Moravcsik'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 44.3 (2006): 533–562. Web.

FORD, ROBERT, MATTHEW J. GOODWIN, and DAVID CUTTS. 'Strategic Eurosceptics and Polite Xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament Elections'. *European Journal of Political Research* 51.2 (2012): 204-234. Web.

---. 'Strategic Eurosceptics and Polite Xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament Elections'. *European Journal of Political Research* 51.2 (2012): 204-234. Web.

Franklin, M. N. 'How Structural Factors Cause Turnout Variations at European Parliament Elections'. *European Union Politics* 2.3 (2001): 309-328. Web.

FRANKLIN, MARK, MICHAEL MARSH, and LAUREN MCLAREN. 'Uncorking the Bottle: Popular Opposition to European Unification in the Wake of Maastricht'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 32.4 (1994): 455-472. Web.

Franklin, Mark N., and Sara B. Hobolt. 'The Legacy of Lethargy: How Elections to the European Parliament Depress Turnout'. *Electoral Studies* 30.1 (2011): 67-76. Web.

Freedman, J. 'Women in the European Parliament'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 55.1 (2002): 179-188. Web.

G Majone. 'Europe's "Democratic Deficit": The Question of Standards'. (1998): n. pag. Web.

<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=3252274&site=ehost-live>>.

Gail McElroy. 'Committees and Party Cohesion in the European Parliament'. 2001. Web. <<http://www.lse.ac.uk/government/research/resgroups/EPRG/EPRGworkingPapers.aspx>>. Garry, J. 'Emotions and Voting in EU Referendums'. *European Union Politics* 15.2 (2014): 235-254. Web.

---. "'Second-Order' versus 'Issue-Voting' Effects in EU Referendums: Evidence from the Irish Nice Treaty Referendums". *European Union Politics* 6.2 (2005): 201-221. Web.

Gary Marks, Carole J. Wilson and Leonard Ray. 'National Political Parties and European Integration'. *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3 (2002): 585-594. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3088401>>.

Häge, Frank M. 'The Division of Labour in Legislative Decision-Making of the Council of the European Union'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 13.4 (2007): 497-516. Web.

HAGEMANN, SARA, and BJØRN HØYLAND. 'Bicameral Politics in the European Union'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 48.4 (2010): 811-833. Web.

Hainsworth, P. 'France Says No: The 29 May 2005 Referendum on the European Constitution'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59.1 (2005): 98-117. Web.

Hakhverdian, A. et al. 'Euroscepticism and Education: A Longitudinal Study of 12 EU Member States, 1973-2010'. *European Union Politics* 14.4 (2013): 522-541. Web.

Harmsen, Robert, and M. Spiering. *Euroscepticism: Party Politics, National Identity and European Integration*. European studies. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2004. Print.

HAYES-RENSHAW, FIONA, WIM VAN AKEN, and HELEN WALLACE. 'When and Why the EU Council of Ministers Votes Explicitly*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 44.1 (2006): 161–194. Web.

Hayes-Renshaw, Fiona, and Helen Wallace. 'Executive Power in the European Union: The Functions and Limits of the Council of Ministers*'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 2.4 (1995): 559–582. Web.

Hayes-Renshaw, Fiona, and Helen Wallace. *The Council of Ministers*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2006. Print.

Heritier, Adrienne. 'Elements of Democratic Legitimation in Europe: An Alternative Perspective'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 6.2 (1999): 269–282. Web.

Hix, Simon. 'Elections, Parties and Institutional Design: A Comparative Perspective on European Union Democracy'. *West European Politics* 21.3 (1998): 19–52. Web.

---. 'Elections, Parties and Institutional Design: A Comparative Perspective on European Union Democracy'. *West European Politics* 21.3 (1998): 19–52. Web.

---. 'Legislative Behaviour and Party Competition in the European Parliament: An Application of Nominate to the EU'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 39.4 (2001): 663–688. Web.

---. *The Political System of the European Union*. 2nd ed. European Union series. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2005. Print.

---. 'The Study of the European Union II: The "New Governance" Agenda and Its Rival'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 5.1 (1998): 38–65. Web.

---. *What's Wrong with the European Union and How to Fix It*. Cambridge: Polity, 2008. Web.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664157800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Hix, Simon and Bjorn, Hoyland and Hix, Simon. 'Chapter 5: "Public Opinion"'. *The Political System of the European Union*. 3rd ed. European Union series. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2011. Print.

Hix, Simon and Hoyland, Bjorn. *The Political System of the European Union*. 3rd ed. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763992>>.

---. *The Political System of the European Union*. 3rd ed. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763992>>.

Hix, Simon, and Bjorn Hoyland. *The Political System of the European Union*. 3rd ed.

European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.

---. The Political System of the European Union. 3rd ed. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.

Hix, Simon, and Christopher Lord. Political Parties in the European Union. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997. Print.

Hix, Simon, and Michael Marsh. 'Second-Order Effects plus Pan-European Political Swings: An Analysis of European Parliament Elections across Time'. *Electoral Studies* 30.1 (2011): 4–15. Web.

Hix, Simon, Abdul Noury, and Gérard Roland. Democratic Politics in the European Parliament. Themes in European governance. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Print.

---. Democratic Politics in the European Parliament. Themes in European governance. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Print.

HIX, SIMON, ABDUL NOURY, and GÉRARD ROLAND. 'Power to the Parties: Cohesion and Competition in the European Parliament, 1979–2001'. *British Journal of Political Science* 35.2 (2005): 209–234. Web.

Hobolt, Sara B. 'A Vote for the President? The Role of Spitzenkandidaten in the 2014 European Parliament Elections'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 21.10 (2014): 1528–1540. Web.

Hobolt, Sara Binzer. 'Direct Democracy and European Integration'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 13.1 (2006): 153–166. Web.

HOBOLT, SARA BINZER. 'Taking Cues on Europe? Voter Competence and Party Endorsements in Referendums on European Integration'. *European Journal of Political Research* 46.2 (2007): 151–182. Web.

---. 'When Europe Matters: The Impact of Political Information on Voting Behaviour in EU Referendums'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 15.1 (2005): 85–109. Web.

Hobolt, Sara Binzer, and James Robert Tilley. Blaming Europe?: Responsibility without Accountability in the European Union. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. Print.

Hooghe, L. 'Calculation, Community and Cues: Public Opinion on European Integration'. *European Union Politics* 6.4 (2005): 419–443. Web.

Hooghe, L., G. Marks, and C. J. Wilson. 'Does Left/Right Structure Party Positions on European Integration?' *Comparative Political Studies* 35.8 (2002): 965–989. Web.

Horeth, Marcus. 'No Way out for the Beast? The Unsolved Legitimacy Problem of European Governance'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 6.2 (1999): 249–268. Web.

HOSLI, MADELEINE O., MIKKO MATTILA, and MARC URIOT. 'Voting in the Council of the

European Union after the 2004 Enlargement: A Comparison of Old and New Member States'. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 49.6 (2011): 1249–1270. Web.

Hosli, Madeleine o. 'Coallitions and Power: Effects of Qualified Majority Voting in the Council of the European Union'. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 34.2 (1996): 255–273. Web.

Inglehart, Ronald. 'Long Term Trends in Mass Support for European Unification'. Government and Opposition 12.2 (1977): 150–177. Web.

Ivaldi, Gilles. 'Beyond France's 2005 Referendum on the European Constitutional Treaty: Second-Order Model, Anti-Establishment Attitudes and the End of the Alternative European Utopia'. West European Politics 29.1 (2006): 47–69. Web.

Jabko, Nicolas, Craig Parsons, and European Union Studies Association. The State of the European Union: European Trends in American Perspective, Vol.7: With US or against US? State of the European Union. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. Print.

---. The State of the European Union: European Trends in American Perspective, Vol.7: With US or against US? State of the European Union. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. Print.

Jae-Jae Spoon, Sara Hobolt. 'A Vote Against Europe? Explaining Defection at the 1999 and 2004 European Parliament Elections'. n. pag. Web.

<<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=2794320&jid=JPS&volumeId=39&issueId=01&aid=2794316&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123408000422>>.

'JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies'. n. pag. Web.

<[http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1468-5965](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1468-5965)>.

Jeremy Richardson. Constructing a Policy-Making State?: Policy Dynamics in the EU. OUP Oxford (20 Sept. 2012). Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=395194>>.

John McCormick. European Union Politics. 2nd ed. N.p., 2015. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4762610>>.

Jolly, Mette. The European Union and the People. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=114916>>.

Jørgensen, Knud Erik, Mark A. Pollack, and Ben Rosamond. Handbook of European Union Politics. London: SAGE, 2006. Web.

<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10501945>>.

---. Handbook of European Union Politics. London: SAGE, 2006. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10501945>>.

---. Handbook of European Union Politics. London: Sage, 2006. Web.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664153290002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

---. *Handbook of European Union Politics*. London: Sage, 2006. Web.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664317650002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

---. *Handbook of European Union Politics*. London: Sage, 2006. Web.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664081560002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

---. *Handbook of European Union Politics*. London: Sage, 2006. Web.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664138900002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Joseph I. H. Janssen. 'Postmaterialism, Cognitive Mobilization and Public Support for European Integration'. *British Journal of Political Science* 21.4 (1991): 443–468. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/193771?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

'Journal of European Integration - Volume 34, Issue 7, Special Issue on the Maastricht Treaty after 20 Years'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/geui20/34/7>>.

'Journal of European Public Policy'. n. pag. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rjpp20>>.

Juan J. Linz. 'The Perils of Presidentialism'. N.p., 1990. Web.

<http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/journal_of_democracy/toc/jod1.1.html>

Judge, David and David Judge and David Earnshaw. 'Chapter 4: Linkage, Representation and MEPs'. *The European Parliament*. 2nd ed. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. Print.

Judge, David, and David Earnshaw. *The European Parliament*. 2nd ed. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. Print.

Karp, J. A., S. A. Banducci, and S. Bowler. 'To Know It Is to Love It?: Satisfaction with Democracy in the European Union'. *Comparative Political Studies* 36.3 (2003): 271–292. Web.

Katz, Richard S., and Bernhard Wessels. *The European Parliament, the National Parliaments, and European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Print.

Kopecky, P., and C. Mudde. 'The Two Sides of Euroscepticism: Party Positions on European Integration in East Central Europe'. *European Union Politics* 3.3 (2002): 297–326. Web.

Kousser, T. 'Retrospective Voting and Strategic Behavior in European Parliament Elections'. *Electoral Studies* 23.1 (2004): 1–21. Web.

KREPPEL, A., and G. TSEBELIS. 'Coalition Formation in the European Parliament'.

Comparative Political Studies 32.8 (1999): 933–966. Web.

Kreppel, Amie. The European Parliament and Supranational Party System: A Study in Institutional Development. Cambridge studies in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10006799>>.

Lauren M. McLaren. 'Public Support for the European Union: Cost/Benefit Analysis or Perceived Cultural Threat?' The Journal of Politics 64.2 (2002): 551–566. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2691861>>.

Leconte, Cécile. Understanding Euroscepticism. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763415>>.

Lelieveldt, Herman and Princen, Sebastiaan. The Politics of the European Union. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5120109>>.

---. The Politics of the European Union. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5120109>>.

---. The Politics of the European Union. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=319329>>.

Leuffen, Dirk, Rittberger, Berthold, and Schimmelfennig, Frank. Differentiated Integration: Explaining Variation in the European Union. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.

Liesbet Hooghe, and Ben Crum. 'Party Stances in the Referendums on the EU Constitution: Causes and Consequences of Competition and Collusion'. 8 5–12. Web.
<<http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/8/1.toc>>.

Lijphart, Arend. 'Chapter 1: The Westminster Model of Democracy'. Democracies: Patterns of Majoritarian and Consensus Government in Twenty-One Countries. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1984. Print.

Lijphart, Arend. Parliamentary versus Presidential Government. Oxford readings in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992. Print.

---. Patterns of Democracy. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2012. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3421026>>.

---. Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries. 2nd ed. New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press, 2012. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/detail.asp?id=385836>>.

- Lodge, Juliet. *The 2009 Elections to the European Parliament*. EU election studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230297272>>.
- Lord, Christopher. *A Democratic Audit of the European Union*. One Europe or several? Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112247>>.
- Lord, Christopher. *A Democratic Audit of the European Union*. One Europe or several? Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112247>>.
- . *A Democratic Audit of the European Union*. One Europe or several? Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112247>>.
- Lord, Christopher. 'Assessing Democracy in a Contested Polity.' *Assessing Democracy in a Contested Polity*. 39.4 (2001): n. pag. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=5315658&site=ehost-live>>.
- . 'Chapter 3: Accountability'. *Democracy in the European Union*. Contemporary European studies. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1998. Print.
- Lord, Christopher. *Democracy in the European Union*. Contemporary European studies. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1998. Print.
- Lubbers, M. 'Regarding the Dutch 'Nee' to the European Constitution: A Test of the Identity, Utilitarian and Political Approaches to Voting 'No''. *European Union Politics* 9.1 (2008): 59–86. Web.
- Lubbers, M., and E. Jaspers. 'A Longitudinal Study of Euroscepticism in the Netherlands: 2008 versus 1990'. *European Union Politics* 12.1 (2011): 21–40. Web.
- Lynch, P., R. Whitaker, and G. Loomes. 'The UK Independence Party: Understanding a Niche Party's Strategy, Candidates and Supporters'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65.4 (2012): 733–757. Web.
- Majone, Giandomenico. 'From Regulatory State to a Democratic Default'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 52.6 (2014): 1216–1223. Web.
- Marcussen, Martin, and Mette Zolner. 'The Danish EMU Referendum 2000: Business as Usual'. *Government and Opposition* 36.3 (2001): 379–402. Web.
- MARSH, MICHAEL. 'Testing the Second-Order Election Model after Four European Elections'. *British Journal of Political Science* 28.04 (2000): 591–607. Web.
<<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=onli>>

ne&aid=1347&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S000712349800026X>.

Matthew Gabel. 'Public Support for European Integration: An Empirical Test of Five Theories'. *The Journal of Politics* 60.2 (1998): 333–354. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2647912>>.

Mattila, M., and J.-E. Lane. 'Why Unanimity in the Council?: A Roll Call Analysis of Council Voting'. *European Union Politics* 2.1 (2001): 31–52. Web.

Mattila, M., and T. Raunio. 'Cautious Voters -Supportive Parties: Opinion Congruence between Voters and Parties on the EU Dimension'. *European Union Politics* 7.4 (2006): 427–449. Web.

Mattila, Mikko. 'Contested Decisions: Empirical Analysis of Voting in the European Union Council of Ministers'. *European Journal of Political Research* 43.1 (2004): 29–50. Web.

MATTILA, MIKKO. 'Roll Call Analysis of Voting in the European Union Council of Ministers after the 2004 Enlargement'. *European Journal of Political Research* 48.6 (2009): 840–857. Web.

Mattila, Mikko. 'Why Bother? Determinants of Turnout in the European Elections'. *Electoral Studies* 22.3 (2003): 449–468. Web.

McCormick, John. *European Union Politics*. Second edition. Palgrave foundations series. London: Macmillan Education/Palgrave, 2015. Print.

McLaren, Lauren M. *Identity, Interests, and Attitudes to European Integration*. Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=159306>>.

Menon, Anand, and Martin Schain. *Comparative Federalism: The European Union and the United States in Comparative Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10271606>>.

Moravcsik, Andrew. 'Reassessing Legitimacy in the European Union'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 40.4 (2002): 603–624. Web.

Niedermayer, Oskar and S. Duchesne & A-P Fognier. 'Is There a European Identity?' *Public Opinion and Internationalized Governance. Beliefs in government*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995. Print.

Nugent, Neill. *The Government and Politics of the European Union*. 7th ed. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

---. *The Government and Politics of the European Union*. 7th ed. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

O'Brennan, John, and Tapio Raunio. *National Parliaments within the Enlarged European Union: From Victims of Integration to Competitive Actors?* Routledge advances in European

politics. New York, NY: Routledge, 2007. Print.

Pennings, P. 'An Empirical Analysis of the Europeanization of National Party Manifestos, 1960-2003'. *European Union Politics* 7.2 (2006): 257-270. Web.

Peterson, John and Shackleton, Michael. *The Institutions of the European Union*. 2nd ed. New European Union series. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. Print.

Peterson, John, and Michael Shackleton. *The Institutions of the European Union*. 2nd ed. New European Union series. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. Print.

Piris, Jean-Claude. *The Lisbon Treaty: A Legal and Political Analysis*. Cambridge studies in European law and policy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=605022>>.

Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel. *The Concept of Representation*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967. Print.

Raunio, Tapio, and Simon Hix. 'Backbenchers Learn to Fight Back: European Integration and Parliamentary Government'. *West European Politics* 23.4 (2000): 142-168. Web.

REIF, KARLHEINZ, and HERMANN SCHMITT. 'NINE SECOND-ORDER NATIONAL ELECTIONS - A CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE ANALYSIS OF EUROPEAN ELECTION RESULTS'. *European Journal of Political Research* 8.1 (1980): 3-44. Web.

Richard C. Eichenberg and Russell J. Dalton. 'Europeans and the European Community: The Dynamics of Public Support for European Integration'. *International Organization* 47.4 (1993): 507-534. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2706937>>.

Richardson, J. J. *European Union: Power and Policy-Making*. 3rd ed. Routledge research in European public policy series. London: Routledge, 2005. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=29081>>.

Rittberger, Berthold. 'The Creation and Empowerment of the European Parliament*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 41.2 (2003): 203-225. Web.

---. 'The Creation and Empowerment of the European Parliament*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 41.2 (2003): 203-225. Web.

Robert Rohrschneider. 'The Democracy Deficit and Mass Support for an EU-Wide Government'. *American Journal of Political Science* 46.2 (2002): 463-475. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3088389>>.

Ronald Inglehart. 'Cognitive Mobilization and European Identity'. *Comparative Politics* 3.1 (1970): 45-70. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/421501>>.

Schmidt, S. K. 'Only an Agenda Setter?: The European Commission's Power over the Council of Ministers'. *European Union Politics* 1.1 (2000): 37-61. Web.

Schmidt, Vivien A. 'Democracy and Legitimacy in the European Union Revisited: Input, Output "Throughput"'. *Political Studies* 61.1 (2013): 2-22. Web.

Schmitt, H., and J. J. A. Thomassen. 'Dynamic Representation: The Case of European Integration'. *European Union Politics* 1.3 (2000): 318–339. Web.

Schmitt, Hermann. *European Parliament Elections after Eastern Enlargement*. London: Routledge, 2010. Print.

---. 'The European Parliament Elections of June 2004: Still Second-Order?' *West European Politics* 28.3 (2005): 650–679. Web.

Schmitt, Hermann and Bernhard Wessels. 'Whom to Represent? Role Orientations of Legislators in Europe'. *Political Representation and Legitimacy in the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Print.

SCHMITT, HERMANN, and RENATO MANNHEIMER. 'About Voting and Non-Voting in the European Elections of June 1989'. *European Journal of Political Research* 19.1 (1991): 31–54. Web.

Schmitter, Philippe C. *How to Democratize the European Union ... and Why Bother?* Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1351087>>.

Schuck, Andreas R. T., and Claes H. De Vreese. 'The Dutch No to the EU Constitution: Assessing the Role of EU Skepticism and the Campaign'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 18.1 (2008): 101–128. Web.

Scully, Roger, and David M. Farrell. 'MEPs as Representatives: Individual and Institutional Roles*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 41.2 (2003): 269–288. Web.

Sean Carey. 'Undivided Loyalties: Is National Identity an Obstacle to European Integration?' 3 387–413. Web.

<<http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/3/4.toc>>.

Sebastian Wolf, Heidrun Abromeit. 'Will the Constitutional Treaty Contribute to the Legitimacy of the European Union?' N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2005-011.htm>>.

---. 'Will the Constitutional Treaty Contribute to the Legitimacy of the European Union?' N.p., 2005. Web. <<http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2005-011a.htm>>.

Selck, T. J., and B. Steunenberg. 'Between Power and Luck: The European Parliament in the EU Legislative Process'. *European Union Politics* 5.1 (2004): 25–46. Web.

Shaun Bowler and David M. Farrell. 'The Organizing of the European Parliament: Committees, Specialization and Co-Ordination'. *British Journal of Political Science* 25.2 (1995): 219–243. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/194085?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Simon Hix. 'Electoral Institutions and Legislative Behavior: Explaining Voting Defection in the European Parliament'. *World Politics* 56.2 (2004): 194–223. Web.

<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25054255>>.

---. 'Executive Selection in the European Union: Does the Commission President Investiture Procedure Reduce the Democratic Deficit?' N.p., 1997. Web.
<<http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/1997-021.htm>>.

---. 'Why the EU Should Have a Single President and How She Should Be Elected'. 2002 : n. pag. Print.

Simon Hix, Abdul Noury and Gérard Roland. 'Dimensions of Politics in the European Parliament'. American Journal of Political Science 50.2 (2006): 494-511. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3694286?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Simon Hix and Michael Marsh. 'Punishment or Protest? Understanding European Parliament Elections'. The Journal of Politics 69.2 (2007): 495-510. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4622550>>.

Sitter, Nick. 'The Politics of Opposition and European Integration in Scandinavia: Is Euro-scepticism a Government-opposition Dynamic?' West European Politics 24.4 (2001): 22-39. Web.

SKACH, CINDY. 'We, the Peoples? Constitutionalizing the European Union*'. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 43.1 (2005): 149-170. Web.

Smith, Julie. Reinvigorating European Elections: The Implications of Electing the European Commission. London: Chatham House, 2005. Print.

Steunenberg, Bernard, and J. J. A. Thomassen. The European Parliament: Moving toward Democracy in the EU. Governance in Europe. Lanham, Md: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002. Print.

Studlar, Donley, Richard Flickinger, and Stephen Bennett. 'Turnout in European Parliament Elections: Towards a European-Centred Model'. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties 13.1 (2003): 195-209. Web.

Svensson, Palle. 'Five Danish Referendums on the European Community and European Union: A Critical Assessment of the Franklin Thesis'. European Journal of Political Research 41.6 (2002): 733-750. Web.

TAGGART, PAUL. 'A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems'. European Journal of Political Research 33.3 (1998): 363-388. Web.

---. 'A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems'. European Journal of Political Research 33.3 (1998): 363-388. Web.

Taggart, Paul A., and Aleks Szczerbiak. Opposing Europe?: The Comparative Party Politics of Euroscepticism. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663612260002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Taggart, Paul, and Aleks Szczerbiak. 'Contemporary Euroscepticism in the Party Systems of the European Union Candidate States of Central and Eastern Europe'. European Journal of

Political Research 43.1 (2004): 1–27. Web.

'Taylor & Francis Online :: Journal of European Integration'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/geui20>>.

Taylor, Paul Graham. *The End of European Integration: Anti-Europeanism Examined*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2007. Print.

Temple Lang, J. 'How Much Do the Smaller Member States Need the European Commission? The Role of the Commission in a Changing Europe'. n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.kluwerlawonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/abstract.php?area=Journals&id=406250>>.

'The House of Lords - European Union Reports'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200708/ldselect/ldeucom/ldeucom.htm>>.

'The Treaty of Lisbon: Amendments to the Treaty on European Union - Commons Library Research Paper - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/RP08-09/the-treaty-of-lisbon-amendments-to-the-treaty-on-european-union>>.

Thomas Christiansen and Christine Reh. *Constitutionalizing the European Union*. Palgrave Macmillan. Print.

Thomson, Robert. *The European Union Decides. Political economy of institutions and decisions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Print.

THOMSON, ROBERT, and MADELEINE HOSLI. 'Who Has Power in the EU? The Commission, Council and Parliament in Legislative Decision-Making*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 44.2 (2006): 391–417. Web.

Tillman, E. R. 'Authoritarianism and Citizen Attitudes towards European Integration'. *European Union Politics* 14.4 (2013): 566–589. Web.

'Treaty of Lisbon'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/collection/eu-law/treaties.html>>.

Treib, Oliver. 'The Voter Says No, but Nobody Listens: Causes and Consequences of the Eurosceptic Vote in the 2014 European Elections'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 21.10 (2014): 1541–1554. Web.

TSAKATIKA, MYRTO. 'Claims to Legitimacy: The European Commission between Continuity and Change*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 43.1 (2005): 193–220. Web.

---. 'Claims to Legitimacy: The European Commission between Continuity and Change*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 43.1 (2005): 193–220. Web.

van Spanje, J., and C. de Vreese. 'So What's Wrong with the EU? Motivations Underlying the Eurosceptic Vote in the 2009 European Elections'. *European Union Politics* 12.3 (2011): 405–429. Web.

'Varieties of Euroscepticism: The Case of the European Extreme Right | Vasilopoulou | Journal of Contemporary European Research'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/106>>.

Vasilopoulou, Sofia, and Katjana Gattermann. 'Matching Policy Preferences: The Linkage between Voters and MEPs'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 20.4 (2013): 606–625. Web.
Veen, T. 'The Dimensionality and Nature of Conflict in European Union Politics: On the Characteristics of Intergovernmental Decision-Making'. *European Union Politics* 12.1 (2011): 65–86. Web.

Vossing, K. 'Nationality and the Preferences of the European Public toward EU Policy-Making'. *European Union Politics* 6.4 (2005): 445–467. Web.

Walczak, A., and W. van der Brug. 'Representation in the European Parliament: Factors Affecting the Attitude Congruence of Voters and Candidates in the EP Elections'. *European Union Politics* 14.1 (2013): 3–22. Web.

Wallace, Helen, Pollack, Mark A., and Young, Alasdair R. *Policy-Making in the European Union*. 6th ed. New European Union series. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

Warleigh, Alex. *Democracy and the European Union: Theory, Practice, and Reform*. London: SAGE, 2003. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10285247>>.

Wayne Sandholtz and John Zysman. '1992: Recasting the European Bargain'. *World Politics* 42.1 (1989): 95–128. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010572?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

'West European Politics'. n. pag. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fwep20>>.

Whitaker, R. 'National Parties in the European Parliament: An Influence in the Committee System?' *European Union Politics* 6.1 (2005): 5–28. Web.

---. 'Party Control in a Committee-Based Legislature? The Case of the European Parliament'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 7.4 (2001): 63–88. Web.

Whitaker, Richard. *The European Parliament's Committees: National Party Influence and Legislative Empowerment*. Routledge/UACES contemporary European studies. London: Routledge, 2009. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=683944>>.

Whitaker, Richard, and Philip Lynch. 'Explaining Support for the UK Independence Party at the 2009 European Parliament Elections'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 21.3 (2011): 359–379. Web.

WORRE, TORBEN. 'First No, Then Yes: The Danish Referendums on the Maastricht Treaty 1992 and 1993'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 33.2 (1995): 235–257. Web.

Yordanova, N. 'The Rationale behind Committee Assignment in the European Parliament: Distributive, Informational and Partisan Perspectives'. *European Union Politics* 10.2 (2009): 253–280. Web.

Zimmermann, Hubert and Dür, Andreas. *Key Controversies in European Integration*. European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Print.