

PL7501 Democracy and Legitimacy in the European Union (DL Mar 15)

[View Online](#)

Alfred Stepan and Cindy Skach. (1993). Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism. *World Politics*, 46(1), 1–22. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2950664>

Andreas Schuck, Xezonakis, G., Elenbaas, M., Banducci, S. A., & de Vreese, C. H. (2011). Party contestation and Europe on the news agenda: The 2009 European Parliamentary Elections. *Electoral Studies*, 30(1), 41–52. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2010.09.021>

Andrew Moravcsik. (1991). Negotiating the Single European Act: National Interests and Conventional Statecraft in the European Community. *International Organization*, 45(1), 19–56. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2706695>

Bache, I., Bulmer, S., George, S., & Parker, O. (2014a). *Politics in the European Union* (4th edition). Oxford University Press.

Bache, I., Bulmer, S., George, S., & Parker, O. (2014b). *Politics in the European Union* (4th edition). Oxford University Press.

Beetham, D., & Lord, C. (1998a). Legitimacy and the EU: Vol. Political dynamics of the EU series [Electronic resource]. Longman.
<https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1713372>

Beetham, D., & Lord, C. (1998b). Legitimacy and the European Union. Taylor and Francis.
[http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1713372](https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1713372)

Beetham, D., & Lord, C. (2014). Legitimacy and the European Union: Vol. Political Dynamics of the European Union. Taylor and Francis.
<http://leicester.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1713372>

Beetham, David & David Beetham and Christopher Lord. (1998). Analysing legitimacy in the EU. In Legitimacy and the EU: Vol. Political dynamics of the EU. Longman.
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10885876>

Beetham, David & Lord, Christopher. (1998). Legitimacy and the EU: Vol. Political dynamics of the EU. Longman.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&page_service_id=5662444070002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Bellamy, R., Castiglione, D., & Shaw, J. (2006). Making European citizens: civic inclusion in a transnational context: Vol. One Europe or several? Palgrave Macmillan.

Bellamy, Richard & A. Connolly, S. Day & J. Shaw. (2006). The contested case of EU electoral rights. In Making European citizens: civic inclusion in a transnational context: Vol. One Europe or several? Palgrave Macmillan.

Bernard Steunenberg, & Nils Ringen, J. R. K. (n.d.). The Second-order Election Model in an Enlarged Europe. 7, 290–319. <http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/7/3.toc>

Bill Cash's European Journal | The official blog of the European Foundation. (n.d.).
<http://www.europeanfoundation.org/>

Bjørn Høyland, S. B. H. (2011). 'Selection and Sanctioning in European Parliamentary Elections.

<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=8286066&jid=JPS&volumeld=41&issueld=03&aid=8286065&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123411000081>

BLAVOUKOS, S., BOURANTONIS, D., & PAGOULATOS, G. (2007). A President for the European Union: A New Actor in Town? JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, 45(2), 231–252. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2007.00710.x>

Blondel, J., Sinnott, R., & Svensson, P. (1998). People and Parliament in the European Union: participation, democracy, and legitimacy. Clarendon Press.

Bogaards, M., & Crepaz, M. M. L. (2002). Consociational Interpretations of the European Union. European Union Politics, 3(3), 357–381.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116502003003004>

Boomgaarden, H. G., Schuck, A. R. T., Elenbaas, M., & de Vreese, C. H. (2011). Mapping EU attitudes: Conceptual and empirical dimensions of Euroscepticism and EU support. European Union Politics, 12(2), 241–266. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116510395411>

Brug, W. van der, & Eijk, C. van der. (2007a). European elections and domestic politics: lessons from the past and scenarios for the future: Vol. Contemporary European politics and society. University of Notre Dame Press.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663970710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Brug, W. van der, & Eijk, C. van der. (2007b). European elections and domestic politics: lessons from the past and scenarios for the future: Vol. Contemporary European politics and society. University of Notre Dame Press.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663611080002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

BURNS, C. (2005). Who Pays? Who Gains? How do Costs and Benefits Shape the Policy Influence of the European Parliament?*. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, 43(3), 485–505. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0021-9886.2005.00566.x>

Christopher J. Anderson. (1998). When in doubt, use proxies: attitudes toward domestic politics and support for European integration. *Comparative Political Studies*, 31(5).
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A21204808&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&s=w=w&asid=f8d089b3783488a29a30e53881cf3e51>

Cini, Michelle & Pérez-Solórzano Borragán, Nieves. (2013a). European Union politics (4th ed). Oxford University Press.

Cini, Michelle & Pérez-Solórzano Borragán, Nieves. (2013b). European Union politics (4th ed). Oxford University Press.

Clifford J. Carrubba. (2001). The Electoral Connection in European Union Politics. *The Journal of Politics*, 63(1), 141–158.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2691896>

COOPER, I. (2006). The Watchdogs of Subsidiarity: National Parliaments and the Logic of Arguing in the EU*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 44(2), 281–304.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2006.00623.x>

Coutrap, J. (1999a). From Parliamentarism to Pluralism: Models of Democracy and the European Union's 'Democratic Deficit'. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 11(1), 107–135.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0951692899011001005>

Coutrap, J. (1999b). From Parliamentarism to Pluralism: Models of Democracy and the European Union's 'Democratic Deficit'. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 11(1), 107–135.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0951692899011001005>

Crombez, C. (2003). The Democratic Deficit in the European Union: Much Ado about Nothing? *European Union Politics*, 4(1), 101–120.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116503004001583>

Crum, B. (2005a). Tailoring Representative Democracy to the European Union: Does the European Constitution Reduce the Democratic Deficit? *European Law Journal*, 11(4), 452–467. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0386.2005.00270.x>

Crum, B. (2005b). Tailoring Representative Democracy to the European Union: Does the European Constitution Reduce the Democratic Deficit? *European Law Journal*, 11(4), 452–467. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0386.2005.00270.x>

Crum, B. (2005c). Tailoring Representative Democracy to the European Union: Does the European Constitution Reduce the Democratic Deficit? *European Law Journal*, 11(4), 452–467. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0386.2005.00270.x>

Dahl, R. A. (1989). Democracy and its critics. Yale University Press.

de Vreese, C. H., Banducci, S. A., Semetko, H. A., & Boomgaarden, H. G. (2006). The News Coverage of the 2004 European Parliamentary Election Campaign in 25 Countries. *European Union Politics*, 7(4), 477–504. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116506069440>

de Vreese, C., & Tobiasen, M. (2007). Conflict and Identity: Explaining Turnout and Anti-integrationist Voting in the Danish 2004 Elections for the European Parliament.

Scandinavian Political Studies, 30(1), 87-114.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9477.2007.00174.x>

Detlef Jahn, Ann-Sofie Storsved. (1995). Legitimacy through referendum? The nearly successful domino-strategy of the EU-referendum in Austria, Finland, Sweden and Norway. West European Politics, 18(4).
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A18075638&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=AIM&sw=w&asid=6b9e900bd2c224d72b8eaa4769cc40a5>

Dinan, D. (2014). Europe recast: a history of European Union (2nd edition). Palgrave Macmillan.

Erik Oddvar Eriksen and John Erik Fossum. (2004). Europe in Search of Legitimacy: Strategies of Legitimation Assessed. International Political Science Review / Revue Internationale de Science Politique, 25(4), 435-459.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1601608?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

et al, C. van der E. (1996). What voters teach us about Europe-Wide elections: What Europe-Wide elections teach us about voters. Electoral Studies.
[https://doi.org/0261-3794\(96\)00009-1](https://doi.org/0261-3794(96)00009-1)

EUR-Lex - 12012E/TXT - EN - EUR-Lex. (n.d.).
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:12012E/TXT>

Eurobarometer. (n.d.). http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm

EUROPA - Treaty of Lisbon - Full text of the Treaty. (n.d.).
http://ec.europa.eu/archives/lisbon_treaty/full_text/index_en.htm

EUROPA - Treaty of Lisbon - The Treaty at a glance. (n.d.).
http://ec.europa.eu/archives/lisbon_treaty/glance/index_en.htm

European Union Politics. (n.d.).
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/loi/EUP>

Farrell, D. M., & Scully, R. (2003). Electoral reform and the British MEP. The Journal of Legislative Studies, 9(1), 14-36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13523270300660002>

FARRELL, D. M., & SCULLY, R. (2005). Electing the European Parliament: How Uniform are 'Uniform' Electoral Systems?*. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, 43(5), 969-984. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2005.00604.x>

Farrell, D. M., & Scully, R. (2007). Representing Europe's citizens?: electoral institutions and the failure of parliamentary representation. Oxford University Press.

Fauvelle-Aymar, C., & Stegmaier, M. (2008). Economic and political effects on European Parliamentary electoral turnout in post-communist Europe. Electoral Studies, 27(4), 661-672. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2008.05.008>

Ferrara, F. (2004). Get your Act Together: Party Performance in European Parliament

Elections. European Union Politics, 5(3), 283–306.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116504045154>

FOLLESDAL, A., & HIX, S. (2006). Why There is a Democratic Deficit in the EU: A Response to Majone and Moravcsik. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, 44(3), 533–562.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2006.00650.x>

FORD, R., GOODWIN, M. J., & CUTTS, D. (2012a). Strategic Eurosceptics and polite xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament elections. European Journal of Political Research, 51(2), 204–234.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01994.x>

FORD, R., GOODWIN, M. J., & CUTTS, D. (2012b). Strategic Eurosceptics and polite xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament elections. European Journal of Political Research, 51(2), 204–234.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01994.x>

FRANKLIN, M., MARSH, M., & McLAREN, L. (1994). Uncorking the Bottle: Popular Opposition to European Unification in the Wake of Maastricht. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, 32(4), 455–472. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.1994.tb00509.x>

Franklin, M. N. (2001). How Structural Factors Cause Turnout Variations at European Parliament Elections. European Union Politics, 2(3), 309–328.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116501002003003>

Franklin, M. N., & Hobolt, S. B. (2011). The legacy of lethargy: How elections to the European Parliament depress turnout. Electoral Studies, 30(1), 67–76.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2010.09.019>

Freedman, J. (2002). Women in the European Parliament. Parliamentary Affairs, 55(1), 179–188. <https://doi.org/10.1093/parlij/55.1.179>

G Majone. (1998). Europe's 'Democratic Deficit': The Question of Standards.
<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=3252274&site=ehost-live>

Gail McElroy. (2001). Committees and Party Cohesion in the European Parliament.
<http://www.lse.ac.uk/government/research/resgroups/EPRG/EPRGworkingPapers.aspx>

Garry, J. (2005). 'Second-order' versus 'Issue-voting' Effects in EU Referendums: Evidence from the Irish Nice Treaty Referendums. European Union Politics, 6(2), 201–221.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116505051983>

Garry, J. (2014). Emotions and voting in EU referendums. European Union Politics, 15(2), 235–254. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116513514780>

Gary Marks, Carole J. Wilson and Leonard Ray. (2002). National Political Parties and European Integration. American Journal of Political Science, 46(3), 585–594.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3088401>

Häge, F. M. (2007). The Division of Labour in Legislative Decision-Making of the Council of

the European Union. *The Journal of Legislative Studies*, 13(4), 497–516.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13572330701663595>

HAGEMANN, S., & HØYLAND, B. (2010). Bicameral Politics in the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 48(4), 811–833.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2010.02075.x>

Hainsworth, P. (2005). France Says No: The 29 May 2005 Referendum on the European Constitution. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 59(1), 98–117. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsj015>

Hakhverdian, A., van Elsas, E., van der Brug, W., & Kuhn, T. (2013). Euroscepticism and education: A longitudinal study of 12 EU member states, 1973–2010. *European Union Politics*, 14(4), 522–541. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116513489779>

Harmsen, R., & Spiering, M. (2004). Euroscepticism: party politics, national identity and European integration: Vol. European studies. Rodopi.

HAYES-RENSHAW, F., VAN AKEN, W., & WALLACE, H. (2006). When and Why the EU Council of Ministers Votes Explicitly*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 44(1), 161–194.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2006.00618.x>

Hayes-Renshaw, F., & Wallace, H. (1995). Executive power in the European Union: The functions and limits of the Council of Ministers*. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 2(4), 559–582. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501769508407007>

Hayes-Renshaw, F., & Wallace, H. (2006). *The Council of Ministers* (2nd ed). Macmillan.

Heritier, A. (1999). Elements of democratic legitimization in Europe: an alternative perspective. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 6(2), 269–282.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/135017699343711>

Hix, S. (1998a). The study of the European Union II: the 'new governance' agenda and its rival. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 5(1), 38–65.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1350176880000031>

Hix, S. (1998b). Elections, parties and institutional design: A comparative perspective on European Union democracy. *West European Politics*, 21(3), 19–52.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402389808425256>

Hix, S. (1998c). Elections, parties and institutional design: A comparative perspective on European Union democracy. *West European Politics*, 21(3), 19–52.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402389808425256>

Hix, S. (2001). Legislative Behaviour and Party Competition in the European Parliament: An Application of Nominate to the EU. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 39(4), 663–688. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00326>

Hix, S. (2005). The political system of the European Union: Vol. European Union series (2nd ed). Macmillan.

Hix, S. (2008). What's wrong with the European Union and how to fix it. Polity.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664157800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Hix, S., & Hoyland, B. (2011a). The political system of the European Union: Vol. European Union series (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Hix, S., & Hoyland, B. (2011b). The political system of the European Union: Vol. European Union series (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Hix, S., & Lord, C. (1997). Political parties in the European Union. Macmillan.

Hix, S., & Marsh, M. (2011). Second-order effects plus pan-European political swings: An analysis of European Parliament elections across time. *Electoral Studies*, 30(1), 4–15.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2010.09.017>

HIX, S., NOURY, A., & ROLAND, G. (2005). Power to the Parties: Cohesion and Competition in the European Parliament, 1979–2001. *British Journal of Political Science*, 35(2), 209–234.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123405000128>

Hix, S., Noury, A., & Roland, G. (2007a). Democratic politics in the European Parliament: Vol. Themes in European governance. Cambridge University Press.

Hix, S., Noury, A., & Roland, G. (2007b). Democratic politics in the European Parliament: Vol. Themes in European governance. Cambridge University Press.

Hix, Simon and Bjorn, Hoyland & Hix, Simon. (2011). Chapter 5: 'Public Opinion'. In *The political system of the European Union*: Vol. European Union series (3rd ed). Macmillan.

Hix, Simon & Hoyland, Bjorn. (2011a). The political system of the European Union: Vol. European Union series (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763992>

Hix, Simon & Hoyland, Bjorn. (2011b). The political system of the European Union: Vol. European Union series (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763992>

HOBOLT, S. B. (2005). When Europe matters: The impact of political information on voting behaviour in EU referendums. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, 15(1), 85–109.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13689880500064635>

Hobolt, S. B. (2006). Direct democracy and European integration. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 13(1), 153–166. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760500380825>

HOBOLT, S. B. (2007). Taking Cues on Europe? Voter competence and party endorsements in referendums on European integration. *European Journal of Political Research*, 46(2), 151–182. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00688.x>

Hobolt, S. B. (2014). A vote for the President? The role of Spitzenkandidaten in the 2014 European Parliament elections. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 21(10), 1528–1540.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2014.941148>

Hobolt, S. B., & Tilley, J. R. (2014). Blaming Europe?: responsibility without accountability in the European Union (1st ed). Oxford University Press.

Hooghe, L. (2005). Calculation, Community and Cues: Public Opinion on European Integration. *European Union Politics*, 6(4), 419–443.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116505057816>

Hooghe, L., Marks, G., & Wilson, C. J. (2002). Does Left/Right Structure Party Positions on European Integration? *Comparative Political Studies*, 35(8), 965–989.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/001041402236310>

Horeth, M. (1999). No way out for the beast? The unsolved legitimacy problem of European governance. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 6(2), 249–268.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/135017699343702>

HOSLI, M. O., MATTILA, M., & URIOT, M. (2011). Voting in the Council of the European Union after the 2004 Enlargement: A Comparison of Old and New Member States. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 49(6), 1249–1270.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02196.x>

Hosli, M. o. (1996). Coalitions and Power: Effects of Qualified Majority Voting in the Council of the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 34(2), 255–273.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.1996.tb00571.x>

Inglehart, R. (1977). Long Term Trends in Mass Support for European Unification. *Government and Opposition*, 12(2), 150–177.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.1977.tb00529.x>

Ivaldi, G. (2006). Beyond France's 2005 referendum on the European constitutional treaty: Second-order model, anti-establishment attitudes and the end of the alternative European utopia. *West European Politics*, 29(1), 47–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380500389232>

Jabko, N., Parsons, C., & European Union Studies Association. (2005a). The state of the European Union: European trends in American perspective, Vol.7: With US or against US? Vol. State of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

Jabko, N., Parsons, C., & European Union Studies Association. (2005b). The state of the European Union: European trends in American perspective, Vol.7: With US or against US? Vol. State of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

Jae-Jae Spoon, S. H. (n.d.). A Vote Against Europe? Explaining Defection at the 1999 and 2004 European Parliament Elections.
<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=2794320&jid=JPS&volumeId=39&issueId=01&aid=2794316&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123408000422>

JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. (n.d.).
[http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1468-5965](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1468-5965)

Jeremy Richardson. (n.d.). Constructing a Policy-Making State?: Policy Dynamics in the EU.

OUP Oxford (20 Sept. 2012).

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=395194>

John McCormick. (2015). European Union Politics (2nd ed.).

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4762610>

Jolly, M. (2007). The European Union and the people. Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=114916>

Jørgensen, K. E., Pollack, M. A., & Rosamond, B. (2006a). Handbook of European Union politics. SAGE. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10501945>

Jørgensen, K. E., Pollack, M. A., & Rosamond, B. (2006b). Handbook of European Union politics. SAGE. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10501945>

Jørgensen, K. E., Pollack, M. A., & Rosamond, B. (2006c). Handbook of European Union Politics. Sage.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664153290002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Jørgensen, K. E., Pollack, M. A., & Rosamond, B. (2006d). Handbook of European Union Politics. Sage.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664317650002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Jørgensen, K. E., Pollack, M. A., & Rosamond, B. (2006e). Handbook of European Union Politics. Sage.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664081560002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Jørgensen, K. E., Pollack, M. A., & Rosamond, B. (2006f). Handbook of European Union Politics. Sage.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664138900002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Joseph I. H. Janssen. (1991). Postmaterialism, Cognitive Mobilization and Public Support for European Integration. *British Journal of Political Science*, 21(4), 443-468.

http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/193771?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Journal of European Integration - Volume 34, Issue 7, special issue on the Maastricht Treaty after 20 years. (n.d.). <http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/geui20/34/7>

Journal of European Public Policy. (n.d.).

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rjpp20>

Juan J. Linz. (1990). The Perils of Presidentialism.

http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/journals/journal_of_democracy/toc/jod1.1.html

Judge, D., & Earnshaw, D. (2008). The European Parliament: Vol. The European Union series (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Judge, David & David Judge and David Earnshaw. (2008). Chapter 4: Linkage, representation and MEPs. In The European Parliament: Vol. The European Union series (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Karp, J. A., Banducci, S. A., & Bowler, S. (2003). To Know it is to Love it?: Satisfaction with Democracy in the European Union. Comparative Political Studies, 36(3), 271–292.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414002250669>

Katz, R. S., & Wessels, B. (1999). The European Parliament, the national parliaments, and European integration. Oxford University Press.

Kopecky, P., & Mudde, C. (2002). The Two Sides of Euroscepticism: Party Positions on European Integration in East Central Europe. European Union Politics, 3(3), 297–326.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116502003003002>

Kousser, T. (2004). Retrospective voting and strategic behavior in European Parliament elections. Electoral Studies, 23(1), 1–21. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794\(02\)00030-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794(02)00030-6)

Kreppel, A. (2002). The European Parliament and Supranational Party System: a study in institutional development: Vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics. Cambridge University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10006799>

KREPPEL, A., & TSEBELIS, G. (1999). Coalition Formation in the European Parliament. Comparative Political Studies, 32(8), 933–966.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414099032008002>

Lauren M. McLaren. (2002). Public Support for the European Union: Cost/Benefit Analysis or Perceived Cultural Threat? The Journal of Politics, 64(2), 551–566.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2691861>

Leconte, C. (2010). Understanding Euroscepticism: Vol. European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4763415>

Lelieveldt, Herman & Princen, Sebastiaan. (2011a). The politics of the European Union: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5120109>

Lelieveldt, Herman & Princen, Sebastiaan. (2011b). The politics of the European Union: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5120109>

Lelieveldt, Herman & Princen, Sebastiaan. (2011c). The politics of the European Union: Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=319329>

Leuffen, Dirk, Rittberger, Berthold, & Schimmelfennig, Frank. (2013). Differentiated integration: explaining variation in the European Union: Vol. The European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan.

Liesbet Hooghe, & Ben Crum. (n.d.). Party Stances in the Referendums on the EU Constitution: Causes and Consequences of Competition and Collusion. 8, 5–12.
<http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/8/1.toc>

Lijphart, A. (1992). Parliamentary versus presidential government: Vol. Oxford readings in politics and government. Oxford University Press.

Lijphart, A. (2012a). Patterns of Democracy. Yale University Press.
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3421026>

Lijphart, A. (2012b). Patterns of democracy: government forms and performance in thirty-six countries (2nd ed). Yale University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/detail.asp?id=385836>

Lijphart, Arend. (1984). Chapter 1: The Westminster Model of Democracy. In Democracies: patterns of majoritarian and consensus government in twenty-one countries. Yale University Press.

Lodge, J. (2010). The 2009 elections to the European Parliament: Vol. EU election studies. Palgrave Macmillan.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230297272>

Lord, C. (1998). Democracy in the European Union: Vol. Contemporary European studies. Sheffield Academic Press.

Lord, C. (2004a). A democratic audit of the European Union: Vol. One Europe or several? Palgrave Macmillan.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112247>

Lord, C. (2004b). A democratic audit of the European Union: Vol. One Europe or several? Palgrave Macmillan.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112247>

Lord, Christopher. (1998). Chapter 3: Accountability. In Democracy in the European Union: Vol. Contemporary European studies. Sheffield Academic Press.

Lord, Christopher. (2001). Assessing Democracy in a Contested Polity. Assessing Democracy in a Contested Polity., 39(4).
<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=5315658&site=ehost-live>

Lord, Christopher. (2004). A democratic audit of the European Union: Vol. One Europe or several? Palgrave Macmillan.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=112247>

Lubbers, M. (2008). Regarding the Dutch 'Nee' to the European Constitution: A Test of the Identity, Utilitarian and Political Approaches to Voting 'No'. European Union Politics, 9(1),

59-86. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116507085957>

Lubbers, M., & Jaspers, E. (2011). A longitudinal study of euroscepticism in the Netherlands: 2008 versus 1990. *European Union Politics*, 12(1), 21-40.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116510390062>

Lynch, P., Whitaker, R., & Loomes, G. (2012). The UK Independence Party: Understanding a Niche Party's Strategy, Candidates and Supporters. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 65(4), 733-757.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr042>

Majone, G. (2014). From Regulatory State to a Democratic Default. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 52(6), 1216-1223. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12190>

Marcussen, M., & Zolner, M. (2001). The Danish EMU Referendum 2000: Business as Usual. *Government and Opposition*, 36(3), 379-402. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1477-7053.00071>

MARSH, MICHAEL. (2000). Testing the Second-Order Election Model after Four European Elections. *British Journal of Political Science*, 28(04), 591-607.
<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1347&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S000712349800026X>

Matthew Gabel. (1998). Public Support for European Integration: An Empirical Test of Five Theories. *The Journal of Politics*, 60(2), 333-354.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2647912>

Mattila, M. (2003). Why bother? Determinants of turnout in the European elections. *Electoral Studies*, 22(3), 449-468. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794\(01\)00054-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794(01)00054-3)

Mattila, M. (2004). Contested decisions: Empirical analysis of voting in the European Union Council of Ministers. *European Journal of Political Research*, 43(1), 29-50.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2004.00144.x>

MATTILA, M. (2009). Roll call analysis of voting in the European Union Council of Ministers after the 2004 enlargement. *European Journal of Political Research*, 48(6), 840-857.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2009.01850.x>

Mattila, M., & Lane, J.-E. (2001). Why Unanimity in the Council?: A Roll Call Analysis of Council Voting. *European Union Politics*, 2(1), 31-52.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116501002001002>

Mattila, M., & Raunio, T. (2006). Cautious Voters -Supportive Parties: Opinion Congruence between Voters and Parties on the EU Dimension. *European Union Politics*, 7(4), 427-449.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116506069434>

McCormick, J. (2015). European Union politics: Vol. Palgrave foundations series (Second edition). Macmillan Education/Palgrave.

McLaren, Lauren M. (2006). Identity, interests, and attitudes to European integration: Vol. Palgrave studies in European Union politics. Palgrave Macmillan.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=159306>

- Menon, A., & Schain, M. (2006). Comparative federalism: the European Union and the United States in comparative perspective. Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10271606>
- Moravcsik, A. (2002). Reassessing Legitimacy in the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 40(4), 603–624. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00390>
- Niedermayer, Oskar & S. Duchesne & A-P Frogner. (1995). Is there a European identity? In Public opinion and internationalized governance: Vol. Beliefs in government. Oxford University Press.
- Nugent, Neill. (2010a). The government and politics of the European Union: Vol. European Union series (7th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Nugent, Neill. (2010b). The government and politics of the European Union: Vol. European Union series (7th ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
- O'Brennan, J., & Raunio, T. (2007). National parliaments within the enlarged European Union: from victims of integration to competitive actors? Vol. Routledge advances in European politics. Routledge.
- Pennings, P. (2006). An Empirical Analysis of the Europeanization of National Party Manifestos, 1960-2003. *European Union Politics*, 7(2), 257–270.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116506063716>
- Peterson, J., & Shackleton, M. (2006). The institutions of the European Union: Vol. New European Union series (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Peterson, John & Shackleton, Michael. (2006). The institutions of the European Union: Vol. New European Union series (2nd ed). Oxford University Press.
- Piris, J.-C. (2010). The Lisbon Treaty: a legal and political analysis: Vol. Cambridge studies in European law and policy. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=605022>
- Pitkin, H. F. (1967). The concept of representation. University of California Press.
- Raunio, T., & Hix, S. (2000). Backbenchers learn to fight back: European integration and parliamentary government. *West European Politics*, 23(4), 142–168.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380008425404>
- REIF, K., & SCHMITT, H. (1980). NINE SECOND-ORDER NATIONAL ELECTIONS - A CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE ANALYSIS OF EUROPEAN ELECTION RESULTS. *European Journal of Political Research*, 8(1), 3–44.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.1980.tb00737.x>
- Richard C. Eichenberg and Russell J. Dalton. (1993). Europeans and the European Community: The Dynamics of Public Support for European Integration. *International Organization*, 47(4), 507–534. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2706937>
- Richardson, J. J. (2005). European Union: power and policy-making: Vol. Routledge research in European public policy series (3rd ed). Routledge.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=29081>

Rittberger, B. (2003a). The Creation and Empowerment of the European Parliament*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 41(2), 203-225.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00419>

Rittberger, B. (2003b). The Creation and Empowerment of the European Parliament*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 41(2), 203-225.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00419>

Robert Rohrschneider. (2002). The Democracy Deficit and Mass Support for an EU-Wide Government. *American Journal of Political Science*, 46(2), 463-475.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3088389>

Ronald Inglehart. (1970). Cognitive Mobilization and European Identity. *Comparative Politics*, 3(1), 45-70. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/421501>

Schmidt, S. K. (2000). Only an Agenda Setter?: The European Commission's Power over the Council of Ministers. *European Union Politics*, 1(1), 37-61.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116500001001003>

Schmidt, V. A. (2013). Democracy and Legitimacy in the European Union Revisited: Input, Output
‘Throughput’. *Political Studies*, 61(1), 2-22.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2012.00962.x>

Schmitt, H. (2005). The European Parliament Elections of June 2004: Still Second-Order? *West European Politics*, 28(3), 650-679. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380500085962>

Schmitt, H. (2010). European Parliament elections after eastern enlargement. Routledge.
SCHMITT, H., & MANNHEIMER, R. (1991). About voting and non-voting in the European elections of June 1989. *European Journal of Political Research*, 19(1), 31-54.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.1991.tb01176.x>

Schmitt, H., & Thomassen, J. J. A. (2000). Dynamic Representation: The Case of European Integration. *European Union Politics*, 1(3), 318-339.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116500001003003>

Schmitt, Hermann & Bernhard Wessels. (1999). Whom to represent? Role orientations of legislators in Europe. In *Political representation and legitimacy in the European Union*. Oxford University Press.

Schmitter, P. C. (2000). How to democratize the European Union ... and why bother? Rowman & Littlefield.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1351087>

Schuck, A. R. T., & De Vreese, C. H. (2008). The Dutch No to the EU Constitution: Assessing the Role of EU Skepticism and the Campaign. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, 18(1), 101-128. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457280701858656>

Scully, R., & Farrell, D. M. (2003). MEPs as Representatives: Individual and Institutional Roles*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 41(2), 269-288.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00422>

Sean Carey. (n.d.). Undivided Loyalties: Is National Identity an Obstacle to European Integration? 3, 387–413. <http://eup.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/content/3/4.toc>

Sebastian Wolf, H. A. (n.d.). Will the Constitutional Treaty Contribute to the Legitimacy of the European Union? <http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2005-011.htm>

Sebastian Wolf, H. A. (2005). Will the Constitutional Treaty Contribute to the Legitimacy of the European Union? <http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2005-011a.htm>

Selck, T. J., & Steunenberg, B. (2004). Between Power and Luck: The European Parliament in the EU Legislative Process. *European Union Politics*, 5(1), 25–46.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116504040444>

Shaun Bowler and David M. Farrell. (1995). The Organizing of the European Parliament: Committees, Specialization and Co-Ordination. *British Journal of Political Science*, 25(2), 219–243. http://www.jstor.org/stable/194085?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Simon Hix. (1997). Executive Selection in the European Union: Does the Commission President Investiture Procedure Reduce the Democratic Deficit?

<http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/1997-021.htm>

Simon Hix. (2002). Why the EU Should Have a Single President and how she should be Elected.

Simon Hix. (2004). Electoral Institutions and Legislative Behavior: Explaining Voting Defection in the European Parliament. *World Politics*, 56(2), 194–223.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25054255>

Simon Hix, Abdul Noury and Gérard Roland. (2006). Dimensions of Politics in the European Parliament. *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(2), 494–511.

http://www.jstor.org/stable/3694286?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Simon Hix and Michael Marsh. (2007). Punishment or Protest? Understanding European Parliament Elections. *The Journal of Politics*, 69(2), 495–510.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4622550>

Sitter, N. (2001). The politics of opposition and European integration in Scandinavia: Is Euro-scepticism a government-opposition dynamic? *West European Politics*, 24(4), 22–39. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380108425463>

SKACH, C. (2005). We, the Peoples? Constitutionalizing the European Union*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 43(1), 149–170.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0021-9886.2005.00550.x>

Smith, J. (2005). Reinvigorating European elections: the implications of electing the European Commission. Chatham House.

Steunenberg, B., & Thomassen, J. J. A. (2002). The European Parliament: moving toward democracy in the EU: Vol. Governance in Europe. Rowman and Littlefield.

Studlar, D., Flickinger, R., & Bennett, S. (2003). Turnout in European parliament elections: Towards a European-centred model. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, 13(1), 195–209. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13689880308413094>

Svensson, P. (2002). Five Danish referendums on the European Community and European Union: A critical assessment of the Franklin thesis. *European Journal of Political Research*, 41(6), 733–750. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.00028>

TAGGART, P. (1998a). A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems. *European Journal of Political Research*, 33(3), 363–388. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.00387>

TAGGART, P. (1998b). A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems. *European Journal of Political Research*, 33(3), 363–388. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.00387>

Taggart, P. A., & Szczerbiak, A. (2008). *Opposing Europe?: the comparative party politics of Euroscepticism*. Oxford University Press.

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663612260002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

Taggart, P., & Szczerbiak, A. (2004). Contemporary Euroscepticism in the party systems of the European Union candidate states of Central and Eastern Europe. *European Journal of Political Research*, 43(1), 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2004.00143.x>

Taylor & Francis Online :: Journal of European Integration. (n.d.).
<http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/geui20>

Taylor, P. G. (2007). *The end of European integration: anti-Europeanism examined*. Routledge.

Temple Lang, J. (n.d.). How much do the smaller member states need the European Commission? The role of the Commission in a changing Europe.
<http://www.kluwerlawonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/abstract.php?area=Journals&id=406250>

The House of Lords - European Union Reports. (n.d.).
<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200708/ldselect/ldeucom/ldeucom.htm>

The Treaty of Lisbon: amendments to the Treaty on European Union - Commons Library Research Paper - UK Parliament. (n.d.).
<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/RP08-09/the-treaty-of-lisbon-amendments-to-the-treaty-on-european-union>

Thomas Christiansen & Christine Reh. (n.d.). *Constitutionalizing the European Union* [Paperback]. Palgrave Macmillan.

Thomson, R. (2006). *The European Union decides: Vol. Political economy of institutions and decisions*. Cambridge University Press.

THOMSON, R., & HOSLI, M. (2006). *Who Has Power in the EU?* The Commission, Council

and Parliament in Legislative Decision-making*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 44(2), 391–417. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2006.00628.x>

Tillman, E. R. (2013). Authoritarianism and citizen attitudes towards European integration. *European Union Politics*, 14(4), 566–589. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116513483182>

Treaty of Lisbon. (n.d.). <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/collection/eu-law/treaties.html>

Treib, O. (2014). The voter says no, but nobody listens: causes and consequences of the Eurosceptic vote in the 2014 European elections. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 21(10), 1541–1554. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2014.941534>

TSAKATIKA, M. (2005a). Claims to Legitimacy: The European Commission between Continuity and Change*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 43(1), 193–220. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0021-9886.2005.00552.x>

TSAKATIKA, M. (2005b). Claims to Legitimacy: The European Commission between Continuity and Change*. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 43(1), 193–220. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0021-9886.2005.00552.x>

van Spanje, J., & de Vreese, C. (2011). So what's wrong with the EU? Motivations underlying the Eurosceptic vote in the 2009 European elections. *European Union Politics*, 12(3), 405–429. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116511410750>

Varieties of Euroskepticism: The Case of the European Extreme Right | Vasilopoulou | Journal of Contemporary European Research. (n.d.). <http://www.jcer.net/index.php/jcer/article/view/106>

Vasilopoulou, S., & Gattermann, K. (2013). Matching policy preferences: the linkage between voters and MEPs. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 20(4), 606–625. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2012.718892>

Veen, T. (2011). The dimensionality and nature of conflict in European Union politics: On the characteristics of intergovernmental decision-making. *European Union Politics*, 12(1), 65–86. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116510391918>

Vossing, K. (2005). Nationality and the Preferences of the European Public toward EU Policy-Making. *European Union Politics*, 6(4), 445–467. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116505057817>

Walczak, A., & van der Brug, W. (2013). Representation in the European Parliament: Factors affecting the attitude congruence of voters and candidates in the EP elections. *European Union Politics*, 14(1), 3–22. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116512456089>

Wallace, Helen, Pollack, Mark A., & Young, Alasdair R. (2010). Policy-making in the European Union: Vol. New European Union series (6th ed). Oxford University Press.

Warleigh, A. (2003). Democracy and the European Union: theory, practice, and reform. SAGE.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10285247>
Wayne Sandholtz and John Zysman. (1989). 1992: Recasting the European Bargain. World

Politics, 42(1), 95–128.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010572?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

West European Politics. (n.d.).
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fwep20>

Whitaker, R. (2001). Party Control in a Committee-Based Legislature? The Case of the European Parliament. *The Journal of Legislative Studies*, 7(4), 63–88.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/714003891>

Whitaker, R. (2005). National Parties in the European Parliament: An Influence in the Committee System? *European Union Politics*, 6(1), 5–28.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116505049606>

Whitaker, R. (2009). The European Parliament's committees: national party influence and legislative empowerment: Vol. Routledge/UACES contemporary European studies. Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=683944>

Whitaker, R., & Lynch, P. (2011). Explaining Support for the UK Independence Party at the 2009 European Parliament Elections. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, 21(3), 359–379. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.588439>

WORRE, T. (1995). First No, Then Yes: The Danish Referendums on the Maastricht Treaty 1992 and 1993. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 33(2), 235–257.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.1995.tb00529.x>

Yordanova, N. (2009). The Rationale behind Committee Assignment in the European Parliament: Distributive, Informational and Partisan Perspectives. *European Union Politics*, 10(2), 253–280. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116509103377>

Zimmermann, Hubert & Dür, Andreas. (2012). Key controversies in European integration: Vol. European Union series. Palgrave Macmillan.