# CR7137: Mental Disorder and Crime

View Online



1.

Peay, J: Mental health and crime. Routledge, London (2011).

# 2.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

З.

Soothill, K, Dolan, M, Rogers, P: Handbook of forensic mental health. Willan, Cullompton (2008).

4.

American Psychiatric Association, American Psychiatric Association. DSM-5 Task Force: Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5. American Psychiatric Association, Washington, D.C. (2013).

5.

Andrews, D, Bonta, J: The psychology of criminal conduct. LexisNexis / Anderson Publishing, [Cincinnati, Ohio] (2010).

6.

Appignanesi, L: Mad, bad and sad: a history of women and the mind doctors from 1800 to the present. Virago, London (2008).

Bean, P: Madness and crime. Willan Publishing, Cullompton (2008).

# 8.

Buchanan, A: Care of the mentally disordered offender in the community. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2002).

# 9.

Faulk, M, Stone, J: Faulk's basic forensic psychiatry. Blackwell Science, Oxford (2000).

# 10.

Fernando, S, Ndegwa, D, Wilson, M: Forensic psychiatry, race and culture. Routledge, London (1998).

# 11.

Herbst, K, Gunn, J, Mental Health Foundation: The mentally disordered offender. Heinemann Medical in association with Mental Health Foundation, London (1991).

# 12.

Hollin, C: Psychology and crime: an introduction to criminological psychology. Routledge, Hove (2013).

# 13.

Hollin, C: The essential handbook of offender assessment and treatment. Wiley, Chichester (2004).

# 14.

Laurance, J: Pure madness: how fear drives the mental health system. Routledge, London

(2003).

# 15.

McMurran, M, Khalifa, N, Gibbon, S: Forensic mental health. Willan, Cullompton (2009).

# 16.

Needs, A, Towl, G: Applying psychology to forensic practice. British Psychological Society and Blackwell, Malden, Mass (2004).

# 17.

Raine, A: The psychopathology of crime: criminal behavior as a clinical disorder. Academic Press, San Diego, Calif (1993).

# 18.

Sims, A, Oyebode, F: Sims' symptoms in the mind: an introduction to descriptive psychopathology. Saunders, Edinburgh (2008).

# 19.

Towl, G, Crighton, D: Forensic psychology. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford (2010).

20.

Watson, W, Grounds, A, Cropwood Round-Table Conference: The mentally disordered offender in an era of community care: new directions in provision : proceedings of the 20th Cropwood Conference, 10-12 January 1990. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1993).

# 21.

Young, S, Kopelman, M, Gudjonsson, G: Forensic neuropsychology in practice: a guide to assessment and legal processes. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

Appignanesi, L.: Mad, bad and sad: a history of women and the mind doctors from 1800 to the present. Virago, London (2008).

23.

Cockerham, W: Sociology of mental disorder. Pearson Education, Boston, Mass (2011).

24.

E, E.: History of forensic psychiatry. Current Opinion in Psychiatry. 22, 576–581 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1097/YCO.0b013e3283317ccb.

25.

Goffman, E: Asylums: essays on the social situation of mental patients and other inmates. Aldine Transaction, New Brunswick, N.J. (2007).

26.

Mason, Tom, Mercer, David: A sociology of the mentally disordered offender. Longman, Harlow (1999).

27.

Paris, J.: intelligent clinician's guide to the DSM-V. MyiLibrary.

28.

Porter, R: Madness: a brief history. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2003).

29.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

Rose, N: Chapter 1: Society, madness and control. In: Care of the mentally disordered offender in the community. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2002).

31.

Shorter, E: A history of psychiatry: from the era of the asylum to the age of Prozac. John Wiley & Sons, New York (1997).

32.

Szasz, T: The medicalization of everyday life: selected essays. Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, N.Y. (2007).

33.

Szasz, T: Antipsychiatry: quackery squared. Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, N.Y. (2009).

34.

Showalter, E.: The female malady: women, madness and English culture, 1830-1980. Virago Press, London (1987).

35.

Ainsworth, P.B.: Offender profiling and crime analysis. Willan, Cullompton (2001).

36.

H, A., S, R., C, S., P, H., F, R.: Mental disorder is a cause of crime: The cornerstone of forensic psychiatry. International Journal of Law and Psychiatry. 32, 342–347 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2009.09.002.

37.

Conrad, P., Slodden, C.: The Medicalization of Mental Disorder. In: Handbook of the

sociology of mental health. pp. 61-73. Springer, Dordrecht (2013).

38.

Kalucy, M, Rodway, C, Finn, J, Pearson, A, Flynn, S, Swinson, N, et al.: Comparison of British national newspaper coverage of homicide committed by perpetrators with and without mental illness. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry. 45, 539–548 (2011). https://doi.org/10.3109/00048674.2011.585605.

39.

Peay, J: Mental health and crime. Routledge, London (2011).

40.

Bridget, P.: At risk, yet dismissed?, https://www.victimsupport.org.uk/more-us/policy-and-research/reports.

41.

Prins, H: Mental disorder and violent crime: A problematic relationship. Probation Journal. 52, 333–357 (2005). https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550505058033.

42.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

43.

NCISH Report 2015, http://research.bmh.manchester.ac.uk/cmhs/research/centreforsuicideprevention/nci/.

44.

Douglas and Plugge: A health needs assessment for young women in Young Offender Institutions, http://www.youthmetro.org/uploads/4/7/6/5/47654969/england and wales a health needs \_assessment\_for\_young\_women.pdf, (2006).

# 45.

Sourander et al: Childhood Bullies and Victims and Their Risk of Criminality in Late Adolescence: The Finnish From a Boy to a Man Study. (2007).

#### 46.

Brooker and Fox: Health Needs Assessment of Children in Secure Settings in the East Midlands. (2009).

# 47.

Bryan, K, Freer, J and Furlong, C: Language and communication difficulties in juvenile offenders. (2007).

#### 48.

Eckert, P., McConnell-Ginet, S.: Language and Gender. Cambridge University Press Textbooks, Cambridge (2013).

#### 49.

Appignanesi, L: Mad, bad and sad: a history of women and the mind doctors from 1800 to the present. Virago, London (2008).

50.

Ussher, J.M.: Madness of Women. Taylor & Francis Ltd, London (2011).

# 51.

Fazel et al: Mental disorders among adolescents in juvenile detention and correctional facilities: a systematic review and metaregression analysis of 25 surveys. (2008).

Harrington and Bailey: Mental Health Needs and Effectiveness of Provision for Young Offenders in Custody and Community,

https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Sarah\_Byford/publication/237806818\_Mental\_Health\_ Needs\_and\_Effectiveness\_of\_Provision\_for\_Young\_Offenders\_in\_Custody/links/004635278d 80582b34000000/Mental-Health-Needs-and-Effectiveness-of-Provision-for-Young-Offenders -in-Custody.pdf, (2005).

# 53.

Kroll et al: Mental Health Needs of boys in secure care for serious or persistent offending: a prospective, longitudinal study. (2002).

#### 54.

Patel et al: Mental health of young people: a global public-health challenge. (2007).

#### 55.

Jones and Wardle: No Emotion, No Sympathy': The Visual Construction of Maxine Carr. (2008).

# 56.

Hodgkinson, S, Prins, H: Perspectives on depression, gender and crime: Depression sometimes masked, missed and misunderstood? Probation Journal. 58, 137–154 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550511402271.

# 57.

PRT: Seen and Heard: supporting vulnerable children in the youth justice system, http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/portals/0/documents/seenandheardfinal%20.pdf, (2010).

# 58.

Jacobson et al: Punishing Disadvantage: A Profile of Children in Custody, http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/portals/0/documents/punishingdisadvantage.pdf, (2012).

Henderson, C.: Women and psychiatric treatment: a comprehensive text and practical guide. Routledge, London (2006).

## 60.

YPIF: Young adults today Key data on 16-25 year olds Transitions, disadvantage and crime, https://www.barrowcadbury.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2011/01/Young-People-in-Focus-Yo ung-Adults-Today-2009.pdf, (2009).

#### 61.

Boyd-Caine, T: Protecting the public?: detention and release of mentally disordered offenders. Routledge, London (2012).

#### 62.

Brown, R, Martin, D, Barber, P: Mental health law in England and Wales: a guide for mental health professionals, including the text of the Mental Health Act 1983 as amended by the Mental Health Act 2007. Learning Matters, Exeter (2009).

# 63.

Fennell, P: Mental health: the new law. Jordans, Bristol (2007).

#### 64.

Laing, J: Care or custody?: mentally disordered offenders in the criminal justice system. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

# 65.

Law Commission - Unfitness to Plead, http://www.lawcom.gov.uk/project/unfitness-to-plead/.

Mackay, R: Mental condition defences in the criminal law. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1995).

67.

Peay, J: Dilemmas and decisions: working with mental health law. Hart, Oxford (2003).

68.

Peay, J: Mental health and crime. Routledge, London (2011).

69.

Peay, J: Chapter 15: Mentally disordered offenders, mental health and crime. In: The Oxford handbook of criminology. pp. 426–449. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

70.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

71.

A, S.: Eight years of Controversy: Has it Made any Difference? Will the Amendments Contained in the Mental Health Act 2007 (UK) Result in More Patients Being Subject to Compulsion? Psychiatry, Psychology and Law. 16, 60–68 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1080/13218710802549464.

72.

Wakefield, J.C.: DSM-5 proposed diagnostic criteria for sexual paraphilias: Tensions between diagnostic validity and forensic utility. International Journal of Law and Psychiatry. 34, 195–209 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2011.04.012.

73.

Heilbrun, K: Update on Risk Assessment in Mentally Disordered Populations. Update on Risk Assessment in Mentally Disordered Populations. 1, (2001).

# 74.

Heilbrun, K, Marczyk, G, DeMatteo, D: Forensic mental health assessment: a casebook. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2002).

# 75.

Maden, T: Treating violence: a guide to risk management in mental health. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

# 76.

Muir-Cochrane, E, Gerace, A, Mosel, K, O'Kane, D, Barkway, P, Curren, D, Oster, C: Managing Risk: Clinical Decision-Making in Mental Health Services. Issues in Mental Health Nursing. 32, 726–734 (2011). https://doi.org/10.3109/01612840.2011.603880.

# 77.

Nagi, C, Davies, J: Addressing offending risk in low secure mental health services for men: a descriptive review of available evidence. The British Journal of Forensic Practice. 12, 38–47 (2010). https://doi.org/10.5042/bjfp.2010.0037.

# 78.

Nash, M, Williams, A: Handbook of public protection. Willan, Cullompton (2010).

# 79.

Phillips, H, Gray, N, MacCulloch, S, Taylor, J, Moore, S, Huckle, P, MacCulloch, M: Risk assessment in offenders with mental disorders: relative efficacy of personal demographic, criminal history, and clinical variables. Journal of Interpersonal Violence (J INTERPERS VIOLENCE), 2005 Jul. 20, (2005).

80.

Prins, H: Will they do it again?: risk assessment and management in criminal justice and psychiatry. Routledge, London (1999).

# 81.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

# 82.

Woods P, Lasiuk, G: Risk prediction: a review of the literature. Journal of Forensic Nursing (J FORENSIC NURS), 2008. 4, (2008).

# 83.

Adshead, G., Jacob, C.: Personality disorder: the definitive reader. Jessica Kingsley Publishers, London (2009).

84.

Barrett, B., Byford, S., Seivewright, H., Cooper, S., Duggan, C., Tyrer, P.: The assessment of dangerous and severe personality disorder: service use, cost, and consequences. Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology. 20, 120–131 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1080/14789940802236864.

85.

Bruce, M., Crowley, S., Jeffcote, N., Coulston, B.: Community DSPD pilot services in South London: Rates of reconviction and impact of supported housing on reducing recidivism. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health. 24, 129–140 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.1892.

86.

Cleckley, H: The mask of sanity: an attempt to clarify some issues about the so-called psychopathic personality. Literary Licensing, Whitefish, MT (2011).

87.

Howard Journal Special Issue: Howard Journal Special Issue on Grendon Prison, http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/results?sid=5a338a84-abc4-4bde-9d77-fa82cedd3cd3%4 0sessionmgr11&vid=2&hid=12&bquery=JN %22Howard Journal of Criminal Justice%22 AND DT 20101201&bdata=JmRiPWkzaCZ0eXBIPTEmc2I0ZT1IaG9zdC1saXZI.

88.

Lynam, D, Gudonis, L: The Development of Psychopathy. 1, (2005). https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.clinpsy.1.102803.144019.

89.

Malatesti, Luca, McMillan, J: Responsibility and psychopathy: interfacing law, psychiatry and philosophy. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

90.

Manning, N: Psychiatric diagnosis under conditions of uncertainty: Personality disorder, science and professional legitimacy. In: Rethinking the sociology of mental health. Blackwell, Oxford (2001).

91.

Moss, K, Prins, H: Severe (Psychopathic) Personality Disorder: A review. Medicine, Science and the Law. 46, 190–207 (2006). https://doi.org/10.1258/rsmmsl.46.3.190.

92.

Murphy, N., McVey, D.: Treating personality disorder: creating robust services for people with complex mental health needs. Routledge, London (2010).

93.

O'Loughlin, A.: The Offender Personality Disorder Pathway: Expansion in the Face of Failure? The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice. 53, 173–192 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1111/hojo.12058.

Patrick, Christopher J.: Handbook of psychopathy. Guilford, New York (2008).

95.

Prins, H.: Psychopaths: an introduction. Waterside Press, Hampshire, England (2013).

# 96.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

# 97.

Bowers, L., Carr-Walker, P., Paton, J., Nijman, H., Callaghan, P., Allan, T., Alexander, J.: Changes in attitudes to personality disorder on a DSPD unit. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health. 15, 171–183 (2005). https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.5.

98.

Bowers, L.: Dangerous and severe personality disorder: response and role of the psychiatric team. Routledge, London (2002).

99.

N, J., N, B.: A joint offender personality disorder pathway strategy: An outline summary. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health. 22, 210–217 (2012). https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.1835.

100.

Doyle, M, Dolan, M: Predicting community violence from patients discharged from mental health services. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 189, 520–526 (2006). https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.105.021204.

101.

Hodgins, S, Alderton, J, Cree, A., Aboud, A, Mak, T: Aggressive behaviour, victimisation and crime among severely mentally ill patients requiring hospitalisation. The British Journal of

Psychiatry. 191, 343-350 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.106.06.029587.

102.

Hodgins, S, Janson, C: Criminality and violence among the mentally disordered: the Stockholm Metropolitan project. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK (2002).

103.

Howells, K, Hollin, C: Clinical approaches to violence. Wiley, Chichester (1993).

104.

Knowles, S, Coyne, S, Brown, S: Sex differences in aggressive incidents towards staff in secure services. Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology. 19, 620–631 (2008). https://doi.org/10.1080/14789940801962130.

105.

Large, M, Nielssen, O: Violence in first-episode psychosis: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Schizophrenia Research. 125, 209–220 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2010.11.026.

106.

Peay, J: Chapter 6: Mental disorder and violence. In: Mental health and crime. Routledge, London (2011).

107.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

108.

Walsh, Z, Swogger, M, O'Connor, B, Schonbrun, Y, Shea, M, Stuart, G: Subtypes of partner violence perpetrators among male and female psychiatric patients. Journal of Abnormal Psychology. 119, 563–574 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1037/a0019858.

Brookman, F: Understanding homicide. SAGE, London (2005).

## 110.

D'Cruze, S, Walklate, S, Pegg, S: Murder: social and historical approaches to understanding murder and murderers. Willan, Cullompton (2006).

# 111.

Doctor, R: Murder: a psychotherapeutic investigation. Karnac Books, London (2008).

#### 112.

Fazel, S, Buxrud, P, Ruchkin, V, Grann, M: Homicide in discharged patients with schizophrenia and other psychoses: A national case-control study. Schizophrenia Research. 123, 263–269 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2010.08.019.

# 113.

Flynn, S, Abel, K, While, D, Mehta, H, Shaw, J: Mental illness, gender and homicide: A population-based descriptive study. Psychiatry Research. 185, 368–375 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2010.07.040.

#### 114.

Hodgkinson, S, Prins, H: Homicide law reform: Coke v Bumble - revisited and reassessed. Medicine, Science and the Law. 51, 195–202 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1258/msl.2011.010102.

# 115.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

Gekoski, Anna: Murder by numbers: British serial sex killers since 1950: their childhoods, their lives, their crimes. Andre Deutsch, London (2000).

# 117.

Large, M, Smith, G, Nielssen, O: The relationship between the rate of homicide by those with schizophrenia and the overall homicide rate: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Schizophrenia Research. 112, 123–129 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2009.04.004.

# 118.

Morris, T, Blom-Cooper, L: Fine lines and distinctions: murder, manslaughter and the unlawful taking of human life. Waterside Press (2011).

# 119.

Prins, H: Coke v. Bumble - comments on some aspects of unlawful killing and its disposal. Medicine, Science and the Law. 48, 15–23 (2008). https://doi.org/10.1258/rsmmsl.48.1.15.

# 120.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

#### 121.

Fox, James Alan, Levin, Jack: Extreme killing: understanding serial and mass murder. SAGE, Los Angeles, Calif (2012).

# 122.

Kathleen M. Heide: Youth Homicide: A Review of the Literature and a Blueprint for Action. 47, (2003).

Alden, A: Psychotic Disorders and Sex Offending in a Danish Birth Cohort. Archives of General Psychiatry. 64, (2007). https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.64.11.1251.

124.

Fred S. Berlin: Pedophilia and DSM-5: The Importance of Clearly Defining the Nature of a Pedophilic Disorder. Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Online. 42, 404–407 (2014).

125.

S, G., S, M.: The law and sex offending. In: Sexual offending and mental health: multidisciplinary management in the community. Jessica Kingsley Publishers, London (2008).

126.

G, H.: The treatment of paraphilias: An historical perspective. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health. 18, 79–87 (2008). https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.687.

127.

Houston, J, Galloway, S: Sexual offending and mental health: multidisciplinary management in the community. Jessica Kingsley Publishers, London (2008).

128.

Howells, K, Hollin, C, British Psychological Society: Clinical approaches to working with mentally disordered and sexual offenders. British Psychological Society for the Division of Criminological and Legal Psychology, London (1990).

129.

Ireland, J, Ireland, C, Birch, Ph: Violent and sexual offenders: assessment, treatment and management. Willan Publishing, Cullompton (2009).

Lindsay, W: Research and literature on sex offenders with intellectual and developmental disabilities. Journal of Intellectual Disability Research. 46, 74–85 (2002). https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2788.2002.00006.x.

# 131.

Lockmuller, M, Beech, M, Fisher, D: Sexual offenders with mental health problems: epidemiology, assessment and treatment. In: Handbook of forensic mental health. Willan, Cullompton (2008).

# 132.

Matravers, A: Sex offenders in the community: managing and reducing the risks. Willan, Cullompton (2003).

# 133.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

#### 134.

Silverman, J, Wilson, D: Innocence betrayed: paedophilia, the media, and society. Polity, Cambridge, UK (2002).

# 135.

Winick, B, La Fond, J: Protecting society from sexually dangerous offenders: law, justice, and therapy. American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C. (2003).

#### 136.

Wakefield, J.C.: DSM-5 proposed diagnostic criteria for sexual paraphilias: Tensions between diagnostic validity and forensic utility. International Journal of Law and Psychiatry. 34, 195–209 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2011.04.012.

N, J., N, B.: A joint offender personality disorder pathway strategy: An outline summary. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health. 22, 210–217 (2012). https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.1835.

# 138.

Peay, J: Chapter 15: Mentally disordered offenders, mental health and crime. In: The Oxford handbook of criminology. pp. 426–449. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

# 139.

Sainsbury Centre for Mental health: Diversion: A better way for criminal justice and mental health, http://www.centreformentalhealth.org.uk/pdfs/Diversion.pdf.

#### 140.

McMurran, M, Khalifa, N, Gibbon, S: Forensic mental health. Willan, Cullompton (2009).

# 141.

Fitzgibon, W: Institutional Racism, Pre-Emptive Criminalisation and Risk Analysis. 46, (2007).

# 142.

Hayes, S: Missing Out: Offenders with Learning Disabilities and the Criminal Justice System. British Journal of Learning Disabilities, v35 n3 p146-153 Sep 2007. 35, (2007).

#### 143.

Prins, H.A.: Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge, New York, NY (2016).

# 144.

K, B.: The Bradley Report: Lord Bradley's Review of People with Mental Health Problems or

learning disabilities in the criminal justice system,

http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pxh&AN=592922010-001&site=e host-live.

145.

Sainsbury Centre for Mental health: The mental health treatment requirement: Realising a better future, http://www.centreformentalhealth.org.uk/pdfs/MHTR\_2012.pdf.

146.

A, B., L, C.: The prevalence and treatment of people with Asperger's Syndrome in the criminal justice system. Criminology and Criminal Justice. 11, 165–180 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895811398455.

147.

Ministry of Justice: Working with personality disordered offenders: A practitioner's guide, https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/offenders/mentally-disordered-offenders/working-wit h-personality-disordered-offenders.pdf.

148.

Mental Health Foundation: Be Mindful Report, https://www.mentalhealth.org.uk/publications/be-mindful-report, (2010).

149.

Adshead, G: Care or custody? Ethical dilemmas in forensic psychiatry. 26, (2000).

150.

Pemberton, S: Enforcing Gender: The Constitution of Sex and Gender in Prison Regimes. 3, (2013).

151.

Leese et al: Ethnic differences among patients in high-security psychiatric hospitals in

England. 188, (2006).

# 152.

Ofsted Inspector: Inspections of secure training centres. Inspection of Oakhill STC, https://reports.ofsted.gov.uk/provider/11/1027077, (2017).

# 153.

Taylor et al: Mental disorder and violence. A special (high security) hospital study. 172, (1998).

# 154.

World Health Organization: Mental Health and Prisons Information Sheet, https://www.who.int/mental\_health/policy/mh\_in\_prison.pdf, (2008).

# 155.

National Audit Office: Mental Health in Prisons, https://www.nao.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Mental-health-in-prisons.pdf, (2017).

# 156.

Hayes, S: Missing Out: Offenders with Learning Disabilities and the Criminal Justice System. British Journal of Learning Disabilities, v35 n3 p146-153 Sep 2007. 35, (2007).

# 157.

Baranyi et al: Prevalence of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Prisoners. 40, (2018).

# 158.

Lamble, S: Rethinking Gendered Prison Policies: Impacts on Transgender Prisoners, http://eprints.bbk.ac.uk/7625/1/7625.pdf, (2012).

MoJ: Safety in custody quarterly: update to March 2018, https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/safety-in-custody-quarterly-update-to-march-20 18, (2018).

160.

L, B.: The Bradley Report: Lord Bradley's review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the Criminal Justice System, (2009).

161.

Sainsbury Centre for Mental health: The mental health treatment requirement: Realising a better future, http://www.centreformentalhealth.org.uk/pdfs/MHTR\_2012.pdf.

#### 162.

A, B., L, C.: The prevalence and treatment of people with Asperger's Syndrome in the criminal justice system. Criminology and Criminal Justice. 11, 165–180 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895811398455.

163.

Quality Care Commission: The state of care in mental health services 2014 to 2017. Findings from CQC's programme of comprehensive inspections of specialist mental health services,

https://www.cqc.org.uk/publications/major-report/state-care-mental-health-services-2014-2 017, (2017).

#### 164.

Sexton, L: Where the Margins Meet: A Demographic Assessment of Transgender Inmates in Men's Prisons. 27,.

165.

Ministry of Justice: Working with personality disordered offenders: A practitioner's guide, https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/offenders/mentally-disordered-offenders/working-wit h-personality-disordered-offenders.pdf.