

## CR7137: Mental Disorder and Crime

View Online



---

[1]

A, B. and L, C. 2011. The prevalence and treatment of people with Asperger's Syndrome in the criminal justice system. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*. 11, 2 (2011), 165–180.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895811398455>.

[2]

A, B. and L, C. 2011. The prevalence and treatment of people with Asperger's Syndrome in the criminal justice system. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*. 11, 2 (2011), 165–180.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895811398455>.

[3]

A, S. 2009. Eight years of Controversy: Has it Made any Difference? Will the Amendments Contained in the Mental Health Act 2007 (UK) Result in More Patients Being Subject to Compulsion? *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law*. 16, 1 (2009), 60–68.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/13218710802549464>.

[4]

Adshead, G 2000. Care or custody? Ethical dilemmas in forensic psychiatry. 26, (2000).

[5]

Adshead, G. and Jacob, C. 2009. *Personality disorder: the definitive reader*. Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

[6]

Ainsworth, P.B. 2001. Offender profiling and crime analysis. Willan.

[7]

Alden, A 2007. Psychotic Disorders and Sex Offending in a Danish Birth Cohort. Archives of General Psychiatry. 64, 11 (2007). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.64.11.1251>.

[8]

American Psychiatric Association and American Psychiatric Association. DSM-5 Task Force 2013. Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5. American Psychiatric Association.

[9]

Andrews, D and Bonta, J 2010. The psychology of criminal conduct. LexisNexis / Anderson Publishing.

[10]

Appignanesi, L 2008. Mad, bad and sad: a history of women and the mind doctors from 1800 to the present. Virago.

[11]

Appignanesi, L. 2008. Mad, bad and sad: a history of women and the mind doctors from 1800 to the present. Virago.

[12]

Appignanesi, L 2008. Mad, bad and sad: a history of women and the mind doctors from 1800 to the present. Virago.

[13]

At risk, yet dismissed? 2013.  
<https://www.victimsupport.org.uk/more-us/policy-and-research/reports>.

[14]

Baranyi et al 2018. Prevalence of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Prisoners. 40, 1 (2018).

[15]

Barrett, B. et al. 2009. The assessment of dangerous and severe personality disorder: service use, cost, and consequences. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*. 20, 1 (Feb. 2009), 120–131. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/14789940802236864>.

[16]

Bean, P 2008. *Madness and crime*. Willan Publishing.

[17]

Bowers, L. et al. 2005. Changes in attitudes to personality disorder on a DSPD unit. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*. 15, 3 (Sep. 2005), 171–183. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.5>.

[18]

Bowers, L. 2002. *Dangerous and severe personality disorder: response and role of the psychiatric team*. Routledge.

[19]

Boyd-Caine, T 2012. *Protecting the public?: detention and release of mentally disordered offenders*. Routledge.

[20]

Brooker and Fox 2009. *Health Needs Assessment of Children in Secure Settings in the East Midlands*. (2009).

[21]

Brookman, F 2005. Understanding homicide. SAGE.

[22]

Brown, R et al. 2009. Mental health law in England and Wales: a guide for mental health professionals, including the text of the Mental Health Act 1983 as amended by the Mental Health Act 2007. Learning Matters.

[23]

Bruce, M. et al. 2014. Community DSPD pilot services in South London: Rates of reconviction and impact of supported housing on reducing recidivism. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health. 24, 2 (Apr. 2014), 129-140. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.1892>.

[24]

Bryan, K, Freer, J and Furlong, C 2007. Language and communication difficulties in juvenile offenders. (2007).

[25]

Buchanan, A 2002. Care of the mentally disordered offender in the community. Oxford University Press.

[26]

Cleckley, H 2011. The mask of sanity: an attempt to clarify some issues about the so-called psychopathic personality. Literary Licensing.

[27]

Cockerham, W 2011. Sociology of mental disorder. Pearson Education.

[28]

Conrad, P. and Slodden, C. 2013. The Medicalization of Mental Disorder. Handbook of the

sociology of mental health. Springer. 61–73.

[29]

D'Cruze, S et al. 2006. Murder: social and historical approaches to understanding murder and murderers. Willan.

[30]

Diversion: A better way for criminal justice and mental health: 2009.  
<http://www.centreformentalhealth.org.uk/pdfs/Diversion.pdf>.

[31]

Doctor, R 2008. Murder: a psychotherapeutic investigation. Karnac Books.

[32]

Douglas and Plugge 2006. A health needs assessment for young women in Young Offender Institutions.

[33]

Doyle, M and Dolan, M 2006. Predicting community violence from patients discharged from mental health services. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 189, 6 (2006), 520–526.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.105.021204>.

[34]

E, E. 2009. History of forensic psychiatry. Current Opinion in Psychiatry. 22, 6 (2009), 576–581. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1097/YCO.0b013e3283317ccb>.

[35]

Eckert, P. and McConnell-Ginet, S. 2013. Language and Gender. Cambridge University Press Textbooks.

[36]

Faulk, M and Stone, J 2000. Faulk's basic forensic psychiatry. Blackwell Science.

[37]

Fazel et al 2008. Mental disorders among adolescents in juvenile detention and correctional facilities: a systematic review and metaregression analysis of 25 surveys. (2008).

[38]

Fazel, S et al. 2010. Homicide in discharged patients with schizophrenia and other psychoses: A national case-control study. Schizophrenia Research. 123, 2-3 (2010), 263-269. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2010.08.019>.

[39]

Fennell, P 2007. Mental health: the new law. Jordans.

[40]

Fernando, S et al. 1998. Forensic psychiatry, race and culture. Routledge.

[41]

Fitzgibbon, W 2007. Institutional Racism, Pre-Emptive Criminalisation and Risk Analysis. 46, 2 (2007).

[42]

Flynn, S et al. 2011. Mental illness, gender and homicide: A population-based descriptive study. Psychiatry Research. 185, 3 (2011), 368-375.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2010.07.040>.

[43]

Fox, James Alan and Levin, Jack 2012. Extreme killing: understanding serial and mass

murder. SAGE.

[44]

Fred S. Berlin 2014. Pedophilia and DSM-5: The Importance of Clearly Defining the Nature of a Pedophilic Disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Online*. 42, 4 (2014), 404–407.

[45]

G, H. 2008. The treatment of paraphilias: An historical perspective. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*. 18, 2 (2008), 79–87. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.687>.

[46]

Gekoski, Anna 2000. *Murder by numbers: British serial sex killers since 1950 : their childhoods, their lives, their crimes*. Andre Deutsch.

[47]

Goffman, E 2007. *Asylums: essays on the social situation of mental patients and other inmates*. Aldine Transaction.

[48]

H, A. et al. 2009. Mental disorder is a cause of crime: The cornerstone of forensic psychiatry. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*. 32, 6 (2009), 342–347. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2009.09.002>.

[49]

Harrington and Bailey 2005. *Mental Health Needs and Effectiveness of Provision for Young Offenders in Custody and Community*.

[50]

Hayes, S 2007. Missing Out: Offenders with Learning Disabilities and the Criminal Justice System. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities*, v35 n3 p146-153 Sep 2007. 35, 3 (2007).

[51]

Hayes, S 2007. Missing Out: Offenders with Learning Disabilities and the Criminal Justice System. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities*, v35 n3 p146-153 Sep 2007. 35, 3 (2007).

[52]

Heilbrun, K et al. 2002. *Forensic mental health assessment: a casebook*. Oxford University Press.

[53]

Heilbrun, K 2001. Update on Risk Assessment in Mentally Disordered Populations. *Update on Risk Assessment in Mentally Disordered Populations*. 1, 2 (2001).

[54]

Henderson, C. 2006. *Women and psychiatric treatment: a comprehensive text and practical guide*. Routledge.

[55]

Herbst, K et al. 1991. *The mentally disordered offender*. Heinemann Medical in association with Mental Health Foundation.

[56]

Hodgins, S et al. 2007. Aggressive behaviour, victimisation and crime among severely mentally ill patients requiring hospitalisation. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 191, 4 (2007), 343–350. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.106.06.029587>.

[57]

Hodgins, S and Janson, C 2002. *Criminality and violence among the mentally disordered: the Stockholm Metropolitan project*. Cambridge University Press.



[58]

Hodgkinson, S and Prins, H 2011. Homicide law reform: Coke v Bumble - revisited and reassessed. *Medicine, Science and the Law*. 51, 4 (2011), 195–202.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1258/msl.2011.010102>.

[59]

Hodgkinson, S and Prins, H 2011. Perspectives on depression, gender and crime: Depression sometimes masked, missed and misunderstood? *Probation Journal*. 58, 2 (2011), 137–154. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550511402271>.

[60]

Hollin, C 2013. *Psychology and crime: an introduction to criminological psychology*. Routledge.

[61]

Hollin, C 2004. *The essential handbook of offender assessment and treatment*. Wiley.

[62]

Houston, J and Galloway, S 2008. *Sexual offending and mental health: multidisciplinary management in the community*. Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

[63]

Howard Journal Special Issue on Grendon Prison: 2010.  
[http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/results?sid=5a338a84-abc4-4bde-9d77-fa82cedd3cd3%40sessionmgr11&vid=2&hid=12&bquery=JN %22Howard Journal of Criminal Justice%22 AND DT 20101201&bdata=JmRiPWkzaCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZl](http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/results?sid=5a338a84-abc4-4bde-9d77-fa82cedd3cd3%40sessionmgr11&vid=2&hid=12&bquery=JN%22Howard%20Journal%20of%20Criminal%20Justice%22AND%20DT%2020101201&bdata=JmRiPWkzaCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZl).

[64]

Howells, K et al. 1990. *Clinical approaches to working with mentally disordered and sexual offenders*. British Psychological Society for the Division of Criminological and Legal Psychology.

[65]

Howells, K and Hollin, C 1993. Clinical approaches to violence. Wiley.

[66]

Ireland, J et al. 2009. Violent and sexual offenders: assessment, treatment and management. Willan Publishing.

[67]

Jacobson et al 2012. Punishing Disadvantage: A Profile of Children in Custody.

[68]

Jones and Wardle 2008. 'No Emotion, No Sympathy': The Visual Construction of Maxine Carr. (2008).

[69]

Kalucy, M et al. 2011. Comparison of British national newspaper coverage of homicide committed by perpetrators with and without mental illness. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry. 45, 7 (2011), 539-548.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.3109/00048674.2011.585605>.

[70]

Kathleen M. Heide 2003. Youth Homicide: A Review of the Literature and a Blueprint for Action. 47, 1 (2003).

[71]

Knowles, S et al. 2008. Sex differences in aggressive incidents towards staff in secure services. Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology. 19, 4 (2008), 620-631.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/14789940801962130>.

[72]

Kroll et al 2002. Mental Health Needs of boys in secure care for serious or persistent offending: a prospective, longitudinal study. (2002).

[73]

L, B. 2009. The Bradley Report: Lord Bradley's review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the Criminal Justice System.

[74]

Laing, J 1999. Care or custody?: mentally disordered offenders in the criminal justice system. Oxford University Press.

[75]

Lamble, S 2012. Rethinking Gendered Prison Policies: Impacts on Transgender Prisoners. The Howard League for Penal Reform: Early Career Academics Network Bulletin.

[76]

Large, M et al. 2009. The relationship between the rate of homicide by those with schizophrenia and the overall homicide rate: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Schizophrenia Research. 112, 1-3 (2009), 123-129.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2009.04.004>.

[77]

Large, M and Nielssen, O 2011. Violence in first-episode psychosis: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Schizophrenia Research. 125, 2-3 (2011), 209-220.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2010.11.026>.

[78]

Laurance, J 2003. Pure madness: how fear drives the mental health system. Routledge.

[79]

Law Commission - Unfitness to Plead:  
<http://www.lawcom.gov.uk/project/unfitness-to-plead/>.

[80]

Leese et al 2006. Ethnic differences among patients in high-security psychiatric hospitals in England. 188, 4 (2006).

[81]

Lindsay, W 2002. Research and literature on sex offenders with intellectual and developmental disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*. 46, s1 (2002), 74–85. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2788.2002.00006.x>.

[82]

Lockmuller, M et al. 2008. Sexual offenders with mental health problems: epidemiology, assessment and treatment. *Handbook of forensic mental health*. Willan.

[83]

Lynam, D and Gudonis, L 2005. *The Development of Psychopathy*. 1, (2005). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.clinpsy.1.102803.144019>.

[84]

Mackay, R 1995. *Mental condition defences in the criminal law*. Clarendon Press.

[85]

Maden, T 2007. *Treating violence: a guide to risk management in mental health*. Oxford University Press.

[86]

Malatesti, Luca and McMillan, J 2010. *Responsibility and psychopathy: interfacing law, psychiatry and philosophy*. Oxford University Press.

[87]

Manning, N 2001. Psychiatric diagnosis under conditions of uncertainty: Personality disorder, science and professional legitimacy. Rethinking the sociology of mental health. Blackwell.

[88]

Mason, Tom and Mercer, David 1999. A sociology of the mentally disordered offender. Longman.

[89]

Matravers, A 2003. Sex offenders in the community: managing and reducing the risks. Willan.

[90]

McMurran, M et al. 2009. Forensic mental health. Willan.

[91]

McMurran, M et al. 2009. Forensic mental health. Willan.

[92]

Mental Health Foundation 2010. Be Mindful Report.

[93]

MoJ 2018. Safety in custody quarterly: update to March 2018.

[94]

Morris, T and Blom-Cooper, L 2011. Fine lines and distinctions: murder, manslaughter and the unlawful taking of human life. Waterside Press.

[95]

Moss, K and Prins, H 2006. Severe (Psychopathic) Personality Disorder: A review. *Medicine, Science and the Law*. 46, 3 (2006), 190–207. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1258/rsmmsl.46.3.190>.

[96]

Muir-Cochrane, E et al. 2011. Managing Risk: Clinical Decision-Making in Mental Health Services. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*. 32, 12 (2011), 726–734. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.3109/01612840.2011.603880>.

[97]

Murphy, N. and McVey, D. 2010. Treating personality disorder: creating robust services for people with complex mental health needs. Routledge.

[98]

N, J. and N, B. 2012. A joint offender personality disorder pathway strategy: An outline summary. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*. 22, 3 (2012), 210–217. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.1835>.

[99]

N, J. and N, B. 2012. A joint offender personality disorder pathway strategy: An outline summary. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*. 22, 3 (2012), 210–217. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1002/cbm.1835>.

[100]

Nagi, C and Davies, J 2010. Addressing offending risk in low secure mental health services for men: a descriptive review of available evidence. *The British Journal of Forensic Practice*. 12, 1 (2010), 38–47. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.5042/bjfp.2010.0037>.

[101]

Nash, M and Williams, A 2010. Handbook of public protection. Willan.

[102]

National Audit Office 2017. Mental Health in Prisons.

[103]

NCISH Report 2015:

<http://research.bmh.manchester.ac.uk/cmhs/research/centreforsuicideprevention/nci/>.

[104]

Needs, A and Towl, G 2004. Applying psychology to forensic practice. British Psychological Society and Blackwell.

[105]

Ofsted Inspector 2017. Inspections of secure training centres. Inspection of Oakhill STC.

[106]

O'Loughlin, A. 2014. The Offender Personality Disorder Pathway: Expansion in the Face of Failure? The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice. 53, 2 (May 2014), 173–192.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/hojo.12058>.

[107]

Paris, J. intelligent clinician's guide to the DSM-V. MyiLibrary.

[108]

Patel et al 2007. Mental health of young people: a global public-health challenge. (2007).

[109]

Patrick, Christopher J. 2008. Handbook of psychopathy. Guilford.

[110]

Peay, J 2011. Chapter 6: Mental disorder and violence. Mental health and crime. Routledge.

[111]

Peay, J 2012. Chapter 15: Mentally disordered offenders, mental health and crime. The Oxford handbook of criminology. Oxford University Press. 426–449.

[112]

Peay, J 2012. Chapter 15: Mentally disordered offenders, mental health and crime. The Oxford handbook of criminology. Oxford University Press. 426–449.

[113]

Peay, J 2003. Dilemmas and decisions: working with mental health law. Hart.

[114]

Peay, J 2011. Mental health and crime. Routledge.

[115]

Peay, J 2011. Mental health and crime. Routledge.

[116]

Peay, J 2011. Mental health and crime. Routledge.

[117]

Pemberton, S 2013. Enforcing Gender: The Constitution of Sex and Gender in Prison



Regimes. 3, 1 (2013).

[118]

Phillips, H et al. 2005. Risk assessment in offenders with mental disorders: relative efficacy of personal demographic, criminal history, and clinical variables. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* (J INTERPERS VIOLENCE), 2005 Jul. 20, (2005).

[119]

Porter, R 2003. *Madness: a brief history*. Oxford University Press.

[120]

Prins, H 2008. *Coke v. Bumble - comments on some aspects of unlawful killing and its disposal*. *Medicine, Science and the Law*. 48, 1 (2008), 15-23.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1258/rsmmsl.48.1.15>.

[121]

Prins, H 2005. Mental disorder and violent crime: A problematic relationship. *Probation Journal*. 52, 4 (2005), 333-357. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550505058033>.

[122]

Prins, H. 2013. *Psychopaths: an introduction*. Waterside Press.

[123]

Prins, H 1999. *Will they do it again?: risk assessment and management in criminal justice and psychiatry*. Routledge.

[124]

Prins, H.A. 2016. *Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology*. Routledge.

[125]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge.

[126]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge.

[127]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge.

[128]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge.

[129]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge.

[130]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge.

[131]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge.

[132]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology.

Routledge.

[133]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge.

[134]

Prins, H.A. 2016. Offenders, deviants or patients?: an introduction to clinical criminology. Routledge.

[135]

PRT 2010. Seen and Heard: supporting vulnerable children in the youth justice system.

[136]

Quality Care Commission 2017. The state of care in mental health services 2014 to 2017. Findings from CQC's programme of comprehensive inspections of specialist mental health services.

[137]

Raine, A 1993. The psychopathology of crime: criminal behavior as a clinical disorder. Academic Press.

[138]

Rose, N 2002. Chapter 1: Society, madness and control. Care of the mentally disordered offender in the community. Oxford University Press.

[139]

S, G. and S, M. 2008. The law and sex offending. Sexual offending and mental health: multidisciplinary management in the community. Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

[140]

Sexton, L Where the Margins Meet: A Demographic Assessment of Transgender Inmates in Men's Prisons. 27, 6.

[141]

Shorter, E 1997. A history of psychiatry: from the era of the asylum to the age of Prozac. John Wiley & Sons.

[142]

Showalter, E. 1987. The female malady: women, madness and English culture, 1830-1980. Virago Press.

[143]

Silverman, J and Wilson, D 2002. Innocence betrayed: paedophilia, the media, and society. Polity.

[144]

Sims, A and Oyebode, F 2008. Sims' symptoms in the mind: an introduction to descriptive psychopathology. Saunders.

[145]

Soothill, K et al. 2008. Handbook of forensic mental health. Willan.

[146]

Sourander et al 2007. Childhood Bullies and Victims and Their Risk of Criminality in Late Adolescence: The Finnish From a Boy to a Man Study. (2007).

[147]

Szasz, T 2009. Antipsychiatry: quackery squared. Syracuse University Press.

[148]

Szasz, T 2007. The medicalization of everyday life: selected essays. Syracuse University Press.

[149]

Taylor et al 1998. Mental disorder and violence. A special (high security) hospital study. 172, 3 (1998).

[150]

The Bradley Report: Lord Bradley's Review of People with Mental Health Problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system: 2009.  
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pxh&AN=592922010-001&site=ehost-live>.

[151]

The mental health treatment requirement: Realising a better future: 2012.  
[http://www.centreformentalhealth.org.uk/pdfs/MHTR\\_2012.pdf](http://www.centreformentalhealth.org.uk/pdfs/MHTR_2012.pdf).

[152]

The mental health treatment requirement: Realising a better future: 2012.  
[http://www.centreformentalhealth.org.uk/pdfs/MHTR\\_2012.pdf](http://www.centreformentalhealth.org.uk/pdfs/MHTR_2012.pdf).

[153]

Towl, G and Crighton, D 2010. Forensic psychology. Wiley-Blackwell.

[154]

Ussher, J.M. 2011. Madness of Women. Taylor & Francis Ltd.

[155]

Wakefield, J.C. 2011. DSM-5 proposed diagnostic criteria for sexual paraphilias: Tensions between diagnostic validity and forensic utility. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*. 34, 3 (May 2011), 195–209. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2011.04.012>.

[156]

Wakefield, J.C. 2011. DSM-5 proposed diagnostic criteria for sexual paraphilias: Tensions between diagnostic validity and forensic utility. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*. 34, 3 (May 2011), 195–209. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2011.04.012>.

[157]

Walsh, Z et al. 2010. Subtypes of partner violence perpetrators among male and female psychiatric patients. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*. 119, 3 (2010), 563–574. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1037/a0019858>.

[158]

Watson, W et al. 1993. *The mentally disordered offender in an era of community care: new directions in provision : proceedings of the 20th Cropwood Conference, 10-12 January 1990*. Cambridge University Press.

[159]

Winick, B and La Fond, J 2003. *Protecting society from sexually dangerous offenders: law, justice, and therapy*. American Psychological Association.

[160]

Woods P and Lasiuk, G 2008. Risk prediction: a review of the literature. *Journal of Forensic Nursing (J FORENSIC NURS)*, 2008. 4, 1 (2008).

[161]

*Working with personality disordered offenders: A practitioner's guide*: 2011. <https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/offenders/mentally-disordered-offenders/working-with-personality-disordered-offenders.pdf>.

[162]

Working with personality disordered offenders: A practitioner's guide: 2011.  
<https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/offenders/mentally-disordered-offenders/working-with-personality-disordered-offenders.pdf>.

[163]

World Health Organization 2008. Mental Health and Prisons Information Sheet.

[164]

Young, S et al. 2009. Forensic neuropsychology in practice: a guide to assessment and legal processes. Oxford University Press.

[165]

YPIF 2009. Young adults today Key data on 16-25 year olds Transitions, disadvantage and crime.