

PL3143 International Migration in the Age of Securitisation

[View Online](#)

1.

Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration [Internet]. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/34373>

2.

Castles S, Haas H de, Miller MJ. The age of migration: international population movements in the modern world [Internet]. Fifth edition. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6235069>

3.

Joseph H. Carens. Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders. The Review of Politics [Internet]. 1987;49(2):251-73. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/1407506?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

4.

Miller D. Immigration: The Case for Limits. In: Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics [Internet]. 2nd ed. Hoboken: Wiley; 2014. p. 193-206. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103715&ppg=379>

5.

Wellman CH, Cole P. Debating the Ethics of Immigration: Is There a Right to Exclude? [Electronic resource]. Debating Ethics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, USA; 2011. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=800832>

6.

Huysmans, Jef. The European Union and the Securitization of Migration. *Journal of Common Market Studies* [Internet]. 2000;38(5). Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=buh&AN=4889981&site=ehost-live>

7.

Nicholas De Genova. The deportation regime [Internet]. Durham, NC: Duke University Press; 2010. Available from:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1170652>

8.

Fassin D. Policing Borders, Producing Boundaries. The Governmentality of Immigration in Dark Times. *Annual Review of Anthropology*. 2011 Oct 21;40(1):213–26.
doi:10.1146/annurev-anthro-081309-145847

9.

Gibney MJ. Refugees and justice between states. *European Journal of Political Theory*. 2015 Oct;14(4):448–63. doi:10.1177/1474885115585325

10.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh E, Loescher G, Long K, Sigona N, editors. The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies [Internet]. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6461261>

11.

Migreurop. The atlas of migration in Europe: a critical geography of migration policies [Internet]. Routledge; 2019. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5781372>

12.

Vaughan-Williams N. Europe's border crisis: biopolitical security and beyond. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017.

13.

Miller D. National responsibility and global justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

14.

Gibney MJ. The ethics and politics of asylum: liberal democracy and the response to refugees [Electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=266526>

15.

Migration Studies | Oxford Academic [Internet]. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/migration>

16.

International Migration - Wiley Online Library [Internet]. Available from: <https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/journal/14682435>

17.

Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies [Internet]. Available from: <https://www-tandfonline-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/loi/cjms20>

18.

UNHCR - News and Stories [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.unhcr.org/uk/news-and-stories.html>

19.

The Age of Migration, Stephen Castles, Hein de Haas and Mark J. Miller - Palgrave Macmillan [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.age-of-migration.com/>

20.

Migration Policy Institute | migrationpolicy.org [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/>

21.

Mexican Migration Project - Home [Internet]. Available from: <https://mmp.opr.princeton.edu/>

22.

Europe's Border Crisis: The Long Road | BBC [Internet]. Available from: <https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.le.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F0B02627B%3Fbcast%3D116632215>

23.

Spencer S. The migration debate [Internet]. Policy and politics in the twenty-first century. Bristol: Policy Press; 2011. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=339545>

24.

Arash Abizadeh. Democratic Theory and Border Coercion: No Right to Unilaterally Control Your Own Borders. Political Theory [Internet]. 2008;36(1):37-65. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/20452610?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

25.

Connolly W. The Complexity of Sovereignty. In: Sovereign Lives: Power in Global Politics [Internet]. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis; 2004. Available from: <http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack>

age_service_id=5665878850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

26.

Honig B. Chapter 1: Natives and Foreigners: Switching the Question. In: Democracy and the foreigner [Internet]. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2001. p. 1-14. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=457829&ppg=19&c=UERG>

27.

Andrew E. Shacknove. Who Is a Refugee? Ethics [Internet]. 1985;95(2):274-84. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2380340?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

28.

Scheel S, Squire V. Forced Migrants as Illegal Migrants. In: Fiddian-Qasmiyeh E, Loescher G, Long K, Sigona N, editors. The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies [Internet]. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. p. 188-99. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=6461261&ppg=217>

29.

Kukathas C. Global Policy Journal [Internet]. 2013. In Praise of the Strange Virtue of People Smuggling. Available from: <http://www.globalpolicyjournal.com/blog/03/05/2013/praise-strange-virtue-people-smuggling>

30.

Crawley H, Skleparis D. Refugees, migrants, neither, both: categorical fetishism and the politics of bounding in Europe's 'migration crisis'. Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies. 2018 Jan 2;44(1):48-64. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2017.1348224

31.

UNHCR - The 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol

[Internet]. Available from:

<http://www.unhcr.org/uk/about-us/background/4ec262df9/1951-convention-relating-status-refugees-its-1967-protocol.html>

32.

Sales R. The deserving and the undeserving? Refugees, asylum seekers and welfare in Britain. *Critical Social Policy*. 2002 Aug;22(3):456–78. doi:10.1177/026101830202200305

33.

Maley W. What is a refugee? [Internet]. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press; 2016.

Available from:

<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4806701>

34.

Agier M. Exiles, Refugees, Displaced people, rejected applicants.. Towards a world without asylum? In: *Atlas of Migration in Europe* [Internet]. New Internationalist; 2012. p. 16–9.

Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&ppg=17>

35.

Kelly M. Greenhill. Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement, Coercion, and Foreign Policy [Internet]. Cornell University Press; 2010. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3138083&ppg=1>

36.

Smuggling of migrants | Migration data portal [Internet]. Available from:

<https://migrationdataportal.org/themes/smuggling-migrants>

37.

Human Trafficking & Migrant Smuggling: Understanding the Difference [Internet]. Available

from:

<https://www.state.gov/human-trafficking-migrant-smuggling-understanding-the-difference/>

38.

Anne T. Gallagher , and Fiona David. Chapter 5: Criminalization of Migrant Smuggling. In: The International Law of Migrant Smuggling [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 2014. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=1682512&ppg=413>

39.

Wolff S. Migration and Refugee Governance in the Mediterranean [Internet]. IAI Istituto Affari Internazionali; 2015. Available from:

<http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/migration-and-refugee-governance-mediterranean>

40.

Castles, Stephen. Why migration policies fail. Ethnic & Racial Studies [Internet]. 2004;27(2):205-27. Available from:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=12298228&site=ehost-live>

41.

Stierl M. A Fleet of Mediterranean Border Humanitarians. Antipode. 2017.

doi:10.1111/anti.12320

42.

Van Mierop E. UNHCR and NGOs: Competitors or Companions in Refugee Protection? [Internet]. migrationpolicy.org; 2004. Available from:

<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/unhcr-and-ngos-competitors-or-companions-refugee-protection>

43.

Spencer S. Migration and Integration: The Impact of NGOs on Future Policy Development in Ireland. Executive Summary [Internet]. Oxford: COMPAS; 2006. Available from: https://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/media/PR-2006-NGOs_Ireland_Policy_Executive_Summary.pdf

44.

European NGO Platform on EU Asylum and Migration Policy [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.ngo-platform-asylum-migration.eu/>

45.

Pecoud A. What do we know about the International Organization for Migration? In: Atlas of Migration in Europe [Internet]. New Internationalist; 2012. p. 78–9. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&ppg=79>

46.

Clochard O, Rodier C. The border security economy. In: Atlas of Migration in Europe [Internet]. New Internationalist; 2012. p. 69–72. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&ppg=70>

47.

Huysmans, Jef. The European Union and the Securitization of Migration. Journal of Common Market Studies [Internet]. 2000;38(5). Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4889981&site=ehost-live>

48.

Christina Boswell. The 'External Dimension' of EU Immigration and Asylum Policy. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 2003;79(3):619–38. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3569366?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

49.

Ibrahim M. The Securitization of Migration: A Racial Discourse. *International Migration*. 2005 Dec;43(5):163–87. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2435.2005.00345.x

50.

Vaughan-Williams N. *Europe's Border Crisis: Biopolitical Security and Beyond*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2015.

51.

Oelgemo

Iler C. The evolution of migration management in the global north [Internet]. *Interventions*. Oxfordshire, [England]: Routledge; 2017. Available from:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4825195>

52.

Frellick B, et al. The Impact of Externalization of Migration Controls on the Rights of Asylum Seekers and Other Migrants. *Journal on Migration and Human Security* [Internet]. 2016;4(4):190–220. Available from:
<https://doaj.org/article/e53bc8504da54856a9a0a639a02b9dac>

53.

Fassin D. Policing Borders, Producing Boundaries. The Governmentality of Immigration in Dark Times. *Annual Review of Anthropology* [Internet]. 2011;40:213–26. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41287729>

54.

CEAR-EUSKADI. The externalization of borders: migration control and the right to asylum [Internet]. 2013. Available from:
http://idcoalition.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/INCIDENCIA_OK_ENGLISH.pdf

55.

Clochard O. Biometric Databases and Border Controls. In: *Atlas of Migration in Europe* [Internet]. New Internationalist; 2012. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&pg=66>

56.

Huysmans J, Buonfino A. Politics of Exception and Unease: Immigration, Asylum and Terrorism in Parliamentary Debates in the UK. *Political Studies*. 2008 Dec;56(4):766–88. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00721.x

57.

Joseph H. Carens. Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders. *The Review of Politics* [Internet]. 1987;49(2):251–73. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/1407506?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

58.

Miller D. Immigration: The Case for Limits. In: *Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics* [Internet]. 2nd ed. Hoboken: Wiley; 2014. p. 193–206. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103715&pg=379>

59.

Cole P. Towards a Symmetrical World: Migration and International Law. *Ethics and Economics* [Internet]. 2006;4(1). Available from: <https://papyrus.bib.umontreal.ca/xmlui/handle/1866/3371>

60.

Whelan FG. Citizenship and the Right to Leave. *American Political Science Review*. 1981 Sep;75(03):636–53. doi:10.2307/1960958

61.

Pogge T. Cosmopolitanism: a defence. *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*. 2002 Oct;5(3):86–91. doi:10.1080/13698230410001702672

62.

Miller D. Chapter 2: Cosmopolitanism. In: National responsibility and global justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

63.

Honig B. 1. Natives and Foreigners: Switching the Question. In: Democracy and the Foreigner [Internet]. Princeton University Press; 2003. p. 12–21. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=457829&ppg=12>

64.

Bader V. The Ethics of Immigration. *Constellations*. 2005 Sep;12(3):331–61. doi:10.1111/j.1351-0487.2005.00420.x

65.

Benhabib S. The rights of others: aliens, residents and citizens [Internet]. John Robert Seeley lectures. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=283582>

66.

Benhabib S. Cosmopolitanism after Kant: Claiming Rights across Borders in a New Country. In: Self-Evident Truths?: Human Rights and the Enlightenment (The Oxford Amnesty Lectures) [Internet]. Bloomsbury Academic; 1 edition; 8 AD. p. 73–99. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=1050463&ppg=92&c=UERG>

67.

Seglow J. The Ethics of Immigration. *Political Studies Review*. 2005 Sep;3(3):317–34. doi:10.1111/j.1478-9299.2005.00026.x

68.

Walzer M. Chapter 2. In: Spheres of justice: a defence of pluralism and equality. Oxford:

Blackwell; 1985.

69.

Shupak G. The Disease is the Cure: Michael Walzer's Solution to the Refugee Crisis | Warscapes [Internet]. 2015. Available from: <http://www.warscapes.com/opinion/disease-cure-michael-walzer-s-solution-refugee-crisis>

70.

Dowty A. Closed borders: the contemporary assault on freedom of movement. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1987.

71.

OHCHR | The rights of all children in the context of international migration [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hrbodies/crc/Pages/Discussion2012.aspx>

72.

Survival migration and fragile states | Alexander Betts — Refugee Studies Centre [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/survival-migration-and-fragile-states-alexander-betts>

73.

Betts A. Survival migration: failed governance and the crisis of displacement [Internet]. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press; 2013. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true∓db=nlebk&AN=671361>

74.

Nagy B. Sharing the Responsibility or Shifting the Focus? The Responses of the EU and the Visegrad Countries to the Post-2015 Arrival of Migrants and Refugees [Internet]. 2017. Available from: http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/gte_wp_17.pdf

75.

Heaven Crawley. Named and shamed: EU countries are failing to share responsibility for refugees. The Conversation [Internet]. Available from:
<https://theconversation.com/named-and-shamed-eu-countries-are-failing-to-share-responsibility-for-refugees-80918>

76.

Strupczewski J, Fioretti J. EU backs refugee-sharing plan, exposing east-west rift | Reuters [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-europe-migrants-eu/eu-backs-refugee-sharing-plan-exposing-east-west-rift-idUSKCN0RM10A20150922>

77.

Dillon M. The Scandal of the Refugee. In: Moral spaces: rethinking ethics and world politics. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press; 1999.

78.

Doty RL. Bare Life: Border-Crossing Deaths and Spaces of Moral Alibi. Environment and Planning D: Society and Space. 2011 Aug;29(4):599–612. doi:10.1068/d3110

79.

Barnett C. Ways of relating: hospitality and the acknowledgement of otherness. Progress in Human Geography. 2005 Feb;29(1):5–21. doi:10.1191/0309132505ph535oa

80.

Honig B. 1. Natives and Foreigners: Switching the Question. In: Democracy and the Foreigner [Internet]. Princeton University Press; 2003. p. 12–21. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=457829&ppg=12>

81.

Agamben G. We Refugees. Symposium [Internet]. 1995;49(2):114–9. Available from:

<https://thehubedu-production.s3.amazonaws.com/uploads/1836/1e788430-c11e-4036-8251-5406847cd504/AgambenWeRefugees.pdf>

82.

Derrida J. Hospitality, Justice and Responsibility: A Dialogue with Jacques Derrida. In: Questioning ethics: contemporary debates in philosophy [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1999. p. 65–83. Available from: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665848810002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

83.

Derrida J. HOSTIPITALITY. Angelaki: Journal of Theoretical Humanities [Internet]. 5(3). Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/09697250020034706>

84.

O'Doherty K, Lecouteur A. "Asylum seekers", "boat people" and "illegal immigrants": Social categorisation in the media*. Australian Journal of Psychology. 2007 May;59(1):1–12. doi:10.1080/00049530600941685

85.

Scheel S. Autonomy of Migration Despite Its Securitisation? Facing the Terms and Conditions of Biometric Rebordering. Millennium: Journal of International Studies. 2013 Jun;41(3):575–600. doi:10.1177/0305829813484186

86.

Vaughan-Williams N. Chapter 3: Conceptual crises in critical border and migration studies. In: Europe's border crisis: biopolitical security and beyond. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017.

87.

Kapur D, McHale J. Should a cosmopolitan worry about the 'brain drain'? Ethics &

International Affairs [Internet]. 2006;20(3):305–20. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A152993941/AONE?u=leicester&sid=bookmark-AONE&xid=c13d45e4>

88.

Black R, Natali C, Skinner J. Migration and Inequality [Internet]. 2005. Available from:
http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTWDR2006/Resources/477383-1118673432908/Migration_and_Inequality.pdf

89.

Brettell CB. Gender, Family, and Migration. In: Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration [Internet]. 2012. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/34373/chapter/291530258>

90.

Basham VM, Vaughan-Williams N. Gender, Race and Border Security Practices: A Profane Reading of 'Muscular Liberalism'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2013 Nov;15(4):509–27. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00517.x

91.

Khoudour D. Migration, Inequality and Development: Why International Cooperation Is Needed [Internet]. HuffPost / OECD. Available from:
http://www.huffingtonpost.com/oecd/migration-inequality-and-_b_4453898.html

92.

Allen K. ILO warns of rise in social unrest and migration as inequality widens. The Guardian [Internet]. 2017 Jan 12. Available from:
<https://www.theguardian.com/business/2017/jan/12/ilo-warns-of-rise-in-social-unrest-and-migration-as-inequality-widens>

93.

Mezzadra S, Neilson B. Border as Method, or, the Multiplication of Labor [Internet]. 2008.

Available from: <http://eipcp.net/transversal/0608/mezzadraneilson/en>

94.

Yuval - Davis N. A Situated Intersectional Everyday Approach to the Study of Bordering [Internet]. EUBORDERSCAPES; 2013. Available from: http://www.euborderscapes.eu/fileadmin/user_upload/Working_Papers/EUBORDERSCAPES_Working_Paper_2_Yuval-Davis.pdf

95.

Filindra A, Tichenor D. Aliens and People of Color: The Multidimensional Relationship of Immigration Policy and Racial Classification in the United States. In: Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration [Internet]. 2012. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/34373/chapter/291529861>

96.

Johnson P. Immigration limits won't lift Britain [Internet]. 2016 Jun 14. Available from: <https://www.ifs.org.uk/publications/8317>

97.

Anderson B. Chapter 3 Immigration and the Worker Citizen. In: Anderson B, Hughes V, editors. Citizenship and its others [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015. p. 41-57. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4096834>

98.

Migrants from EU boosting the German economy: study | Business| Economy and finance news from a German perspective | DW | 31.10.2018 [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.dw.com/en/migrants-from-eu-boosting-the-german-economy-study/a-46096795>

99.

Hein De Haas. International Migration, Remittances and Development: Myths and Facts.

Third World Quarterly [Internet]. 2005;26(8). Available from:
https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4017714?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

100.

Impact of Migration on Income Levels in Advanced Economies [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/Spillover-Notes/Issues/2016/12/31/Impact-of-Migration-on-Income-Levels-in-Advanced-Economies-44343>

101.

Morrell G. Multiculturalism, citizenship and identity [Internet]. London: ICAR; 2008.
Available from:
https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Gareth_Morrell/publication/252074818_Multiculturalism_Citizenship_and_Identity/links/5717be8f08ae30c3f9f17260.pdf

102.

Collier P. Now is the time to slow down immigration. The Guardian [Internet]. 2014 Nov 4.
Available from:
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/nov/04/slow-immigration-social-consequences>

103.

Mason A. The critique of multiculturalism in Britain: integration, separation and shared identification. Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy. 2018 Jan 2;21(1):22–45. doi:10.1080/13698230.2017.1398444

104.

Changing the racialized 'common sense' of everyday bordering | openDemocracy [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/uk/nira-yuval-davis-georgie-wemyss-kathryn-cassidy/changing-racialized-common-sense-of-everyday-bordering>

105.

Home Office. Immigration Act: overview [Internet]. 2015. Available from:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/immigration-bill-2015-overarching-documents/immigration-bill-201516-overview-factsheet>

106.

Finotelli C, Ponzo I. Integration in times of economic decline. Migrant inclusion in Southern European societies: trends and theoretical implications. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*. 2018 Oct 26;44(14):2303–19. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2017.1345830

107.

Thorleifsson C. Disposable strangers: far-right securitisation of forced migration in Hungary. *Social Anthropology*. 2017 Aug;25(3):318–34. doi:10.1111/1469-8676.12420

108.

Bill documents — Immigration Act 2016 — UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from:
<https://services.parliament.uk/Bills/2015-16/immigration/documents.html>

109.

Immigration Bill - UK 2015-2016 [Internet]. Available from:
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/cbill/2015-2016/0074/15074.pdf>

110.

The Immigration Bill 2015-16 explained | www.ein.org.uk [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.ein.org.uk/blog/immigration-bill-2015-16-explained>

111.

Steele S, Stuckler D, McKee M, Pollock AM. The Immigration Bill: Extending charging regimes and scapegoating the vulnerable will pose risks to public health. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*. 2014 Apr;107(4):132–3. doi:10.1177/0141076814526132

112.

Wadsworth J, Dhingra S, Ottaviano G, Van Reenen J. Brexit and the Impact of Immigration on the UK [Internet]. Centre for Economic Performance, LSE; 2016. Available from: <http://cep.lse.ac.uk/pubs/download/brexit05.pdf>

113.

Burnett J. Entitlement and belonging: social restructuring and multicultural Britain. *Race & Class*. 2016 Oct;58(2):37–54. doi:10.1177/0306396816657723

114.

Singer S. "Undesirable and Unreturnable" in the United Kingdom. *Refugee Survey Quarterly*. 2017 Mar;36(1):9–34. doi:10.1093/rsq/hdw025

115.

Taspinar O. Op-Ed Multiculturalism and Integration in Europe [Internet]. 2018 Nov 15. Available from: <https://www.brookings.edu/opinions/multiculturalism-and-integration-in-europe/>

116.

Yuval-Davis N, Wemyss G, Cassidy K. Changing the racialized 'common sense' of everyday bordering | openDemocracy [Internet]. 2018. Available from: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/uk/nira-yuval-davis-georgie-wemyss-kathryn-cassidy/changing-racialized-common-sense-of-everyday-bord>

117.

Amnesty International. The Human Cost of Fortress Europe: Human rights violations against migrants and refugees at Europe's borders. [Internet]. 2014. Available from: http://www.amnesty.eu/content/assets/Reports/EUR_050012014__Fortress_Europe_comple te_web_EN.pdf

118.

Levy C. Refugees, Europe, Camps/State of Exception: 'Into The Zone', the European Union and Extraterritorial Processing of Migrants, Refugees, and Asylum-seekers (Theories and Practice). *Refugee Survey Quarterly*. 2010;29(1):92–119. doi:10.1093/rsq/hdq013

119.

Fotiadis A, Ciobanu C. Closing Europe's Borders Becomes Big Business [Internet]. Inter Press Service; 2013. Available from:
<http://www.ipsnews.net/2013/01/closing-europes-borders-becomes-big-business/>

120.

van Munster R. Unmaking Security, Remaking Belonging. In: Securitizing immigration: the politics of risk in the EU [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. p. 125–40. Available from:
http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://link.springer.com/10.1057/9780230244955_6
doi:10.1057/9780230244955_6

121.

Rens van M. Securitizing Immigration. The Politics of Risk in the EU [Internet]. Palgrave MacMillan; 2009. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230244955>
5

122.

Council of Europe. EU-Turkey statement, 18 March 2016 [Internet]. 2016. Available from:
<http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2016/03/18-eu-turkey-statement/>

123.

Athanasopoulos A. Fortress Europe?, International Reports [Internet]. Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung; 2017. Available from: <http://www.kas.de/wf/en/33.48638/>

124.

BBC World Service - The New Europe: Fortress Europe [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/theneweurope/wk22.htm>

125.

Vaughan-Williams N. Europe's border crisis: biopolitical security and beyond. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017.

126.

Migreurop. The atlas of migration in Europe: a critical geography of migration policies [Internet]. Routledge; 2019. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5781372>

127.

Kenan Malik. The Sunday Essay: how we all colluded in Fortress Europe | Kenan Malik. Guardian [Internet]. 2018 Jun 10. Available from:
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/jun/10/sunday-essay-how-we-colluded-in-fortress-europe-immigration>

128.

EU migration policies seen building blocks for 'Fortress Europe' | Reuters [Internet]. Available from:
<https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-europe-migrants-analysis/eu-migration-policies-seen-building-blocks-for-fortress-europe-idUKKBN1JY07V>

129.

Common core curriculum - EU Border Guard Basic Training [Internet]. 2007. Available from: <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2012/mar/frontex-ccc-training.pdf>