

# PL3143 International Migration in the Age of Securitisation

View Online



Agamben, G., 'We Refugees', Symposium, 49.2 (1995), 114-19  
<<https://thehubedu-production.s3.amazonaws.com/uploads/1836/1e788430-c11e-4036-8251-5406847cd504/AgambenWeRefugees.pdf>>

Agier, Michel, 'Exiles, Refugees, Displaced People, Rejected Applicants.. Towards a World without Asylum?', in Atlas of Migration in Europe (New Internationalist, 2012), pp. 16-19  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&pgg=17>>

Allen, K., 'ILO Warns of Rise in Social Unrest and Migration as Inequality Widens', The Guardian, 2017  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/business/2017/jan/12/ilo-warns-of-rise-in-social-unrest-and-migration-as-inequality-widens>>

Amnesty International, 'The Human Cost of Fortress Europe: Human Rights Violations against Migrants and Refugees at Europe's Borders.', 2014  
<[http://www.amnesty.eu/content/assets/Reports/EUR\\_050012014\\_\\_Fortress\\_Europe\\_complete\\_web\\_EN.pdf](http://www.amnesty.eu/content/assets/Reports/EUR_050012014__Fortress_Europe_complete_web_EN.pdf)>

Anderson, Bridget, 'Chapter 3 Immigration and the Worker Citizen', in Citizenship and Its Others, ed. by Bridget Anderson and Vanessa Hughes (Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015), pp. 41-57  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4096834>>

Andrew E. Shacknove, 'Who Is a Refugee?', Ethics, 95.2 (1985), 274-84  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2380340?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2380340?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Anne T. Gallagher, and Fiona David, 'Chapter 5: Criminalization of Migrant Smuggling', in The International Law of Migrant Smuggling (Cambridge University Press, 2014)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=1682512&pgg=413>>

Arash Abizadeh, 'Democratic Theory and Border Coercion: No Right to Unilaterally Control Your Own Borders', Political Theory, 36.1 (2008), 37-65  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/20452610?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20452610?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Athanasopoulos, A, 'Fortress Europe?', International Reports' (Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, 2017) <<http://www.kas.de/wf/en/33.48638/>>

Bader, Veit, 'The Ethics of Immigration', Constellations, 12.3 (2005), 331-61

<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1351-0487.2005.00420.x>>

Barnett, Clive, 'Ways of Relating: Hospitality and the Acknowledgement of Otherness', *Progress in Human Geography*, 29.1 (2005), 5-21  
<<https://doi.org/10.1191/0309132505ph535oa>>

Basham, Victoria M., and Nick Vaughan-Williams, 'Gender, Race and Border Security Practices: A Profane Reading of "Muscular Liberalism"', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 15.4 (2013), 509-27  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00517.x>>

'BBC World Service - The New Europe: Fortress Europe'  
<<http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/theneweuropa/wk22.htm>>

Benhabib, S., 'Cosmopolitanism after Kant: Claiming Rights across Borders in a New Country.', in *Self-Evident Truths?: Human Rights and the Enlightenment* (The Oxford Amnesty Lectures) (Bloomsbury Academic; 1 edition, 8AD), pp. 73-99  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=1050463&pg=92>>

Benhabib, Seyla, *The Rights of Others: Aliens, Residents and Citizens* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), John Robert Seeley lectures  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=283582>>

Betts, Alexander, *Survival Migration: Failed Governance and the Crisis of Displacement* (Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2013)  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=671361>>

Bill Documents — Immigration Act 2016 — UK Parliament  
<<https://services.parliament.uk/Bills/2015-16/immigration/documents.html>>

Black, R., C. Natali, and J. Skinner, 'Migration and Inequality', 2005  
<[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTWDR2006/Resources/477383-1118673432908/Migration\\_and\\_Inequality.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTWDR2006/Resources/477383-1118673432908/Migration_and_Inequality.pdf)>

Brettell, Caroline B., 'Gender, Family, and Migration', in *Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration*, 2012  
<<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195337228.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195337228-e-20>>

Burnett, Jon, 'Entitlement and Belonging: Social Restructuring and Multicultural Britain', *Race & Class*, 58.2 (2016), 37-54 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0306396816657723>>

Castles, Stephen, 'Why Migration Policies Fail.', *Ethnic & Racial Studies*, 27.2 (2004), 205-27  
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=12298228&site=ehost-live>>

Castles, Stephen, Hein de Haas, and Mark J. Miller, *The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World*, Fifth edition (Houndmills, Basingstoke,

Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6235069>>

CEAR-EUSKADI, 'The Externalization of Borders: Migration Control and the Right to Asylum', 2013

<[http://idcoalition.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/INCIDENCIA\\_OK\\_ENGLISH.pdf](http://idcoalition.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/INCIDENCIA_OK_ENGLISH.pdf)>

'Changing the Racialized "Common Sense" of Everyday Bordering | openDemocracy'

<<https://www.opendemocracy.net/uk/nira-yuval-davis-georgie-wemyss-kathryn-cassidy/changing-racialized-common-sense-of-everyday-bord>>

Christina Boswell, 'The "External Dimension" of EU Immigration and Asylum Policy', International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), 79.3 (2003), 619-38

<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3569366?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3569366?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Clochard, Oliver, 'Biometric Databases and Border Controls', in Atlas of Migration in Europe (New Internationalist, 2012)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&pgg=66>>

Clochard, Olivier, Migreurp, and Migreurop (Association), Atlas of Migration in Europe: A Critical Geography of Immigration Policy (Oxford, England: New Internationalist, 2013)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3382550>>

———, Atlas of Migration in Europe: A Critical Geography of Immigration Policy (Oxford, England: New Internationalist, 2013)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3382550>>

Clochard, Olivier, and Claire Rodier, 'The Border Security Economy', in Atlas of Migration in Europe (New Internationalist, 2012), pp. 69-72

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&pgg=70>>

Cole, P., 'Towards a Symmetrical World: Migration and International Law', Ethics and Economics, 4.1 (2006) <<https://papyrus.bib.umontreal.ca/xmlui/handle/1866/3371>>

Collier, Paul, 'Now Is the Time to Slow down Immigration', The Guardian, 2014

<<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/nov/04/slow-immigration-social-consequences>>

'Common Core Curriculum - EU Border Guard Basic Training', 2007

<<http://www.statewatch.org/news/2012/mar/frontex-ccc-training.pdf>>

Connolly, W., 'The Complexity of Sovereignty', in Sovereign Lives: Power in Global Politics (Hoboken: Taylor and Francis, 2004)

<[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665878850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665878850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>

Council of Europe, EU-Turkey Statement, 18 March 2016, 2016

<<http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2016/03/18-eu-turkey-statement/>>

Crawley, Heaven, and Dimitris Skleparis, 'Refugees, Migrants, Neither, Both: Categorical Fetishism and the Politics of Bounding in Europe's "Migration Crisis"', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44.1 (2018), 48–64 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2017.1348224>>

Derrida, J, 'Hospitality, Justice and Responsibility: A Dialogue with Jacques Derrida', in *Questioning Ethics: Contemporary Debates in Philosophy* (London: Routledge, 1999), pp. 65–83  
<[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5665848810002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665848810002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>

———, 'HOSTIPITALITY', *Angelaki: Journal of Theoretical Humanities*, 5.3  
<<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/09697250020034706>>

Dillon, M., 'The Scandal of the Refugee', in *Moral Spaces: Rethinking Ethics and World Politics* (Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 1999)

Doty, Roxanne Lynn, 'Bare Life: Border-Crossing Deaths and Spaces of Moral Alibi', *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 29.4 (2011), 599–612  
<<https://doi.org/10.1068/d3110>>

Dowty, Alan, *Closed Borders: The Contemporary Assault on Freedom of Movement* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987)

'EU Migration Policies Seen Building Blocks for "Fortress Europe" | Reuters'  
<<https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-europe-migrants-analysis/eu-migration-policies-seen-building-blocks-for-fortress-europe-idUKKBN1JY07V>>

'European NGO Platform on EU Asylum and Migration Policy'  
<<http://www.ngo-platform-asylum-migration.eu/>>

'Europe's Border Crisis: The Long Road | BBC'  
<<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.le.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F0B02627B%3Fbcast%3D116632215>>

Fassin, D, 'Policing Borders, Producing Boundaries. The Governmentality of Immigration in Dark Times', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40 (2011), 213–26  
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41287729>>

Fassin, Didier, 'Policing Borders, Producing Boundaries. The Governmentality of Immigration in Dark Times', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40.1 (2011), 213–26  
<<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-anthro-081309-145847>>

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, Elena, Gil Loescher, Katy Long, and Nando Sigona, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies*, First edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6461261>>

Filindra, Alexandra, and Daniel Tichenor, 'Aliens and People of Color: The Multidimensional

Relationship of Immigration Policy and Racial Classification in the United States', in Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration, 2012  
<<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195337228.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195337228-e-18>>

Finotelli, Claudia, and Irene Ponzo, 'Integration in Times of Economic Decline. Migrant Inclusion in Southern European Societies: Trends and Theoretical Implications', Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, 44.14 (2018), 2303-19  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2017.1345830>>

Fotiadis, Apostolis, and Claudia Ciobanu, 'Closing Europe's Borders Becomes Big Business' (Inter Press Service, 2013)  
<<http://www.ipsnews.net/2013/01/closing-europes-borders-becomes-big-business/>>

Frellick, B, and et al, 'The Impact of Externalization of Migration Controls on the Rights of Asylum Seekers and Other Migrants', Journal on Migration and Human Security, 4.4 (2016), 190-220 <<https://doaj.org/article/e53bc8504da54856a9a0a639a02b9dac>>

Gibney, Matthew J, 'Refugees and Justice between States', European Journal of Political Theory, 14.4 (2015), 448-63 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1474885115585325>>

Gibney, Matthew J., The Ethics and Politics of Asylum: Liberal Democracy and the Response to Refugees (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=266526>>

Heaven Crawley, 'Named and Shamed: EU Countries Are Failing to Share Responsibility for Refugees', The Conversation  
<<https://theconversation.com/named-and-shamed-eu-countries-are-failing-to-share-responsibility-for-refugees-80918>>

Hein De Haas, 'International Migration, Remittances and Development: Myths and Facts', Third World Quarterly, 26.8 (2005)  
<[https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4017714?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4017714?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)>

Home Office, 'Immigration Act: Overview', 2015  
<<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/immigration-bill-2015-overarching-documents/immigration-bill-201516-overview-factsheet>>

Honig, Bonnie, '1. Natives and Foreigners: Switching the Question', in Democracy and the Foreigner (Princeton University Press, 2003), pp. 12-21  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=457829&ppg=12>>

———, '1. Natives and Foreigners: Switching the Question', in Democracy and the Foreigner (Princeton University Press, 2003), pp. 12-21  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=457829&ppg=12>>

———, 'Chapter 1: Natives and Foreigners: Switching the Question', in Democracy and the Foreigner (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2001), pp. 1-14

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=457829>>

'Human Trafficking & Migrant Smuggling: Understanding the Difference'

<<https://www.state.gov/human-trafficking-migrant-smuggling-understanding-the-difference/>>

Huysmans, Jef, 'The European Union and the Securitization of Migration.', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 38.5 (2000)

<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4889981&site=ehost-live>>

———, 'The European Union and the Securitization of Migration.', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 38.5 (2000)

<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4889981&site=ehost-live>>

Huysmans, Jef, and Alessandra Buonfino, 'Politics of Exception and Unease: Immigration, Asylum and Terrorism in Parliamentary Debates in the UK', *Political Studies*, 56.4 (2008), 766-88 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00721.x>>

Ibrahim, M, 'The Securitization of Migration: A Racial Discourse', *International Migration*, 43.5 (2005), 163-87 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.2005.00345.x>>

Immigration Bill - UK 2015-2016

<<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/cbill/2015-2016/0074/15074.pdf>>

'Impact of Migration on Income Levels in Advanced Economies'

<<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/Spillover-Notes/Issues/2016/12/31/Impact-of-Migration-on-Income-Levels-in-Advanced-Economies-44343>>

'International Migration - Wiley Online Library'

<<https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/journal/14682435>>

Johnson, Paul, 'Immigration Limits Won't Lift Britain', 2016

<<https://www.ifs.org.uk/publications/8317>>

Joseph H. Carens, 'Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders', *The Review of Politics*, 49.2 (1987), 251-73

<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/1407506?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1407506?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

———, 'Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders', *The Review of Politics*, 49.2

(1987), 251-73 <[http://www.jstor.org/stable/1407506?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1407506?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

'*Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*'

<<https://www-tandfonline-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/loi/cjms20>>

Kapur, Devesh, and John McHale, 'Should a Cosmopolitan Worry about the "Brain Drain"?', *Ethics & International Affairs*, 20.3 (2006), 305-20

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A152993941/AONE?u=leicester&sid=bookmark-AONE&xid=c13d45e4>>

Kelly M. Greenhill, *Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement, Coercion, and*

Foreign Policy (Cornell University Press, 2010)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3138083&pgg=1>>

Kenan Malik, 'The Sunday Essay: How We All Colluded in Fortress Europe | Kenan Malik', Guardian, 2018

<<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/jun/10/sunday-essay-how-we-colluded-in-fortress-europe-immigration>>

Khoudour, D, 'Migration, Inequality and Development: Why International Cooperation Is Needed' (HuffPost / OECD)

<[http://www.huffingtonpost.com/oecd/migration-inequality-and-\\_b\\_4453898.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/oecd/migration-inequality-and-_b_4453898.html)>

Kukathas, C., 'In Praise of the Strange Virtue of People Smuggling', Global Policy Journal, 2013

<<http://www.globalpolicyjournal.com/blog/03/05/2013/praise-strange-virtue-people-smuggling>>

Levy, C., 'Refugees, Europe, Camps/State of Exception: "Into The Zone", the European Union and Extraterritorial Processing of Migrants, Refugees, and Asylum-Seekers (Theories and Practice)', Refugee Survey Quarterly, 29.1 (2010), 92-119

<<https://doi.org/10.1093/rsq/hdq013>>

Maley, William, What Is a Refugee? (Oxford, England: Oxford University Press, 2016)

<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4806701>>

Mason, Andrew, 'The Critique of Multiculturalism in Britain: Integration, Separation and Shared Identification', Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy, 21.1 (2018), 22-45 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230.2017.1398444>>

'Mexican Migration Project - Home' <<https://mmp.opr.princeton.edu/>>

Mezzadra, Sandro, and Brett Neilson, 'Border as Method, or, the Multiplication of Labor', 2008 <<http://eipcp.net/transversal/0608/mezzadraneilson/en>>

'Migrants from EU Boosting the German Economy: Study | Business| Economy and Finance News from a German Perspective | DW | 31.10.2018'

<<https://www.dw.com/en/migrants-from-eu-boosting-the-german-economy-study/a-46096795>>

'Migration Policy Institute | Migrationpolicy.Org' <<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/>>

'Migration Studies | Oxford Academic' <<https://academic.oup.com/migration>>

Miller, D., 'Immigration: The Case for Limits', in Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics, 2nd ed (Hoboken: Wiley, 2014), Contemporary Debates in Philosophy, 193-206

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103715>>

———, 'Immigration: The Case for Limits', in Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics, 2nd ed (Hoboken: Wiley, 2014), Contemporary Debates in Philosophy, 193-206

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103715>>

Miller, David, 'Chapter 2: Cosmopolitanism', in *National Responsibility and Global Justice* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007)

———, *National Responsibility and Global Justice* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007)

Morrell, G, 'Multiculturalism, Citizenship and Identity' (London: ICAR, 2008)  
<[https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Gareth\\_Morrell/publication/252074818\\_Multiculturalism\\_Citizenship\\_and\\_Identity/links/5717be8f08ae30c3f9f17260.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Gareth_Morrell/publication/252074818_Multiculturalism_Citizenship_and_Identity/links/5717be8f08ae30c3f9f17260.pdf)>

van Munster, Rens, 'Unmaking Security, Remaking Belonging', in *Securitizing Immigration: The Politics of Risk in the EU* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), pp. 125–40  
<[https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230244955\\_6](https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230244955_6)>

Nagy, Boldizsar, 'Sharing the Responsibility or Shifting the Focus? The Responses of the EU and the Visegrad Countries to the Post-2015 Arrival of Migrants and Refugees', 2017  
<[http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/gte\\_wp\\_17.pdf](http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/gte_wp_17.pdf)>

Nicholas De Genova, *The Deportation Regime* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2010)  
<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1170652>>

O'Doherty, Kieran, and Amanda Lecouteur, '"Asylum Seekers", "boat People" and "Illegal Immigrants": Social Categorisation in the Media\*', *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 59.1 (2007), 1–12 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/00049530600941685>>

Oelgemo

ller, Christina, *The Evolution of Migration Management in the Global North* (Oxfordshire, [England]: Routledge, 2017), Interventions  
<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4825195>>

'OHCHR | The Rights of All Children in the Context of International Migration'  
<<https://www.ohchr.org/en/hrbodies/crc/Pages/Discussion2012.aspx>>

Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration  
<<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195337228.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195337228>>

Pecoud, Antoine, 'What Do We Know about the International Organization for Migration?', in *Atlas of Migration in Europe* (New Internationalist, 2012), pp. 78–79  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&pgg=79>>

Pogge, Thomas, 'Cosmopolitanism: A Defence', *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 5.3 (2002), 86–91 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230410001702672>>

Rens, van Munster, *Securitizing Immigration. The Politics of Risk in the EU* (Palgrave MacMillan, 2009)  
<<https://link-springer-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/book/10.1057%2F9780230244955>>

Sales, R, 'The Deserving and the Undeserving? Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Welfare in



Britain', *Critical Social Policy*, 22.3 (2002), 456–78  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0261018302200305>>

Scheel, S., and V. Squire, 'Forced Migrants as Illegal Migrants', in *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies*, ed. by Elena Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, Gil Loescher, Katy Long, and Nando Sigona, First edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014), pp. 188–99  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=6461261&pg=217>>

Scheel, Stephan, 'Autonomy of Migration Despite Its Securitisation? Facing the Terms and Conditions of Biometric Rebordering', *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 41.3 (2013), 575–600 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829813484186>>

Seglow, Jonathan, 'The Ethics of Immigration', *Political Studies Review*, 3.3 (2005), 317–34  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-9299.2005.00026.x>>

Shupak, Greg, 'The Disease Is the Cure: Michael Walzer's Solution to the Refugee Crisis | Warscapes', 2015  
<<http://www.warscapes.com/opinion/disease-cure-michael-walzer-s-solution-refugee-crisis>>

Singer, Sarah, '"Undesirable and Unreturnable" in the United Kingdom', *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, 36.1 (2017), 9–34 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/rsq/hdw025>>

'Smuggling of Migrants | Migration Data Portal'  
<<https://migrationdataportal.org/themes/smuggling-migrants>>

Spencer, S, 'Migration and Integration: The Impact of NGOs on Future Policy Development in Ireland. Executive Summary' (Oxford: COMPAS, 2006)  
<[https://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/media/PR-2006-NGOs\\_Ireland\\_Policy\\_Executive\\_Summary.pdf](https://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/media/PR-2006-NGOs_Ireland_Policy_Executive_Summary.pdf)>

Spencer, Sarah, *The Migration Debate* (Bristol: Policy Press, 2011), Policy and politics in the twenty-first century  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=339545>>

Steele, Sarah, David Stuckler, Martin McKee, and Allyson M Pollock, 'The Immigration Bill: Extending Charging Regimes and Scapegoating the Vulnerable Will Pose Risks to Public Health', *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 107.4 (2014), 132–33  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0141076814526132>>

Stierl, Maurice, 'A Fleet of Mediterranean Border Humanitarians', *Antipode*, 2017  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12320>>

Strupczewski, Jan, and Julia Fioretti, 'EU Backs Refugee-Sharing Plan, Exposing East-West Rift | Reuters'  
<<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-europe-migrants-eu/eu-backs-refugee-sharing-plan-exposing-east-west-rift-idUSKCN0RM10A20150922>>

'Survival Migration and Fragile States | Alexander Betts — Refugee Studies Centre'  
<<https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/survival-migration-and-fragile-states-alexander-betts>>

Taspinar, Omer, 'Op-Ed Multiculturalism and Integration in Europe', 2018  
<<https://www.brookings.edu/opinions/multiculturalism-and-integration-in-europe/>>

'The Age of Migration, Stephen Castles, Hein de Haas and Mark J. Miller - Palgrave Macmillan' <<http://www.age-of-migration.com/>>

'The Immigration Bill 2015-16 Explained | Wwww.Ein.Org.Uk'  
<<https://www.ein.org.uk/blog/immigration-bill-2015-16-explained>>

Thorleifsson, Cathrine, 'Disposable Strangers: Far-Right Securitisation of Forced Migration in Hungary', *Social Anthropology*, 25.3 (2017), 318–34  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-8676.12420>>

'UNHCR - News and Stories' <<http://www.unhcr.org/uk/news-and-stories.html>>

'UNHCR - The 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and Its 1967 Protocol'  
<<http://www.unhcr.org/uk/about-us/background/4ec262df9/1951-convention-relating-status-refugees-its-1967-protocol.html>>

Van Mierop, E, 'UNHCR and NGOs: Competitors or Companions in Refugee Protection?' (*migrationpolicy.org*, 2004)  
<<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/unhcr-and-ngos-competitors-or-companions-refugee-protection>>

Vaughan-Williams, N, *Europe's Border Crisis: Biopolitical Security and Beyond* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015)

Vaughan-Williams, Nick, 'Chapter 3: Conceptual Crises in Critical Border and Migration Studies', in *Europe's Border Crisis: Biopolitical Security and Beyond* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017)

———, *Europe's Border Crisis: Biopolitical Security and Beyond* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017)

———, *Europe's Border Crisis: Biopolitical Security and Beyond* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017)

Wadsworth, Jonathan, Swati Dhingra, Gianmarco Ottaviano, and John Van Reenen, 'Brexit and the Impact of Immigration on the UK' (Centre for Economic Performance, LSE, 2016)  
<<http://cep.lse.ac.uk/pubs/download/brexit05.pdf>>

Walzer, M, 'Chapter 2', in *Spheres of Justice: A Defence of Pluralism and Equality* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1985)

Wellman, Christopher Heath, and Phillip Cole, *Debating the Ethics of Immigration: Is There a Right to Exclude?* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, USA, 2011), *Debating Ethics*  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=800832>>

Whelan, Frederick G., 'Citizenship and the Right to Leave', *American Political Science Review*, 75.03 (1981), 636–53 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/1960958>>

Wolff, S., 'Migration and Refugee Governance in the Mediterranean' (IAI Istituto Affari Internazionali, 2015)

<<http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/migration-and-refugee-governance-mediterranean>>

Yuval - Davis, N, 'A Situated Intersectional Everyday Approach to the Study of Bordering' (EUBORDERSCAPES, 2013)

<[http://www.euborderscapes.eu/fileadmin/user\\_upload/Working\\_Papers/EUBORDERSCAPES\\_Working\\_Paper\\_2\\_Yuval-Davis.pdf](http://www.euborderscapes.eu/fileadmin/user_upload/Working_Papers/EUBORDERSCAPES_Working_Paper_2_Yuval-Davis.pdf)>

Yuval-Davis, Nira, Georgie Wemyss, and Kathryn Cassidy, 'Changing the Racialized "Common Sense" of Everyday Bordering | openDemocracy', 2018

<<https://www.opendemocracy.net/uk/nira-yuval-davis-georgie-wemyss-kathryn-cassidy/changing-racialized-common-sense-of-everyday-bord>>