

PL3143 International Migration in the Age of Securitisation

View Online



Agamben, G. (1995) 'We Refugees', *Symposium*, 49(2), pp. 114–119. Available at: <https://thehubedu-production.s3.amazonaws.com/uploads/1836/1e788430-c11e-4036-8251-5406847cd504/AgambenWeRefugees.pdf>.

Agier, M. (2012) 'Exiles, Refugees, Displaced people, rejected applicants.. Towards a world without asylum?', in *Atlas of Migration in Europe*. *New Internationalist*, pp. 16–19. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&pgg=17>.

Allen, K. (2017) 'ILO warns of rise in social unrest and migration as inequality widens', *The Guardian* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2017/jan/12/ilo-warns-of-rise-in-social-unrest-and-migration-as-inequality-widens>.

Amnesty International (2014) 'The Human Cost of Fortress Europe: Human rights violations against migrants and refugees at Europe's borders.' Available at: http://www.amnesty.eu/content/assets/Reports/EUR_050012014__Fortress_Europe_complete_web_EN.pdf.

Anderson, B. (2015) 'Chapter 3 Immigration and the Worker Citizen', in B. Anderson and V. Hughes (eds) *Citizenship and its others*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 41–57. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4096834>.

Andrew E. Shacknove (1985) 'Who Is a Refugee?', *Ethics*, 95(2), pp. 274–284. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2380340?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Anne T. Gallagher, and Fiona David (2014) 'Chapter 5: Criminalization of Migrant Smuggling', in *The International Law of Migrant Smuggling*. Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=1682512&pgg=413>.

Arash Abizadeh (2008) 'Democratic Theory and Border Coercion: No Right to Unilaterally Control Your Own Borders', *Political Theory*, 36(1), pp. 37–65. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/20452610?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Athanasopoulos, A. (2017) *Fortress Europe?*, International Reports. Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung. Available at: <http://www.kas.de/wf/en/33.48638/>.

- Bader, V. (2005) 'The Ethics of Immigration', *Constellations*, 12(3), pp. 331–361. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1351-0487.2005.00420.x>.
- Barnett, C. (2005) 'Ways of relating: hospitality and the acknowledgement of otherness', *Progress in Human Geography*, 29(1), pp. 5–21. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1191/0309132505ph535oa>.
- Basham, V.M. and Vaughan-Williams, N. (2013) 'Gender, Race and Border Security Practices: A Profane Reading of "Muscular Liberalism"', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 15(4), pp. 509–527. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00517.x>.
- BBC World Service - The New Europe: Fortress Europe (no date). Available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/theneweurope/wk22.htm>.
- Benhabib, S. (8AD) 'Cosmopolitanism after Kant: Claiming Rights across Borders in a New Country.', in *Self-Evident Truths?: Human Rights and the Enlightenment (The Oxford Amnesty Lectures)*. Bloomsbury Academic; 1 edition, pp. 73–99. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=1050463&ppg=92>.
- Benhabib, S. (2004) *The rights of others: aliens, residents and citizens*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=283582>.
- Betts, A. (2013) *Survival migration: failed governance and the crisis of displacement*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=671361>.
- Bill documents — Immigration Act 2016 — UK Parliament (no date). Available at: <https://services.parliament.uk/Bills/2015-16/immigration/documents.html>.
- Black, R., Natali, C. and Skinner, J. (2005) 'Migration and Inequality'. Available at: http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTWDR2006/Resources/477383-1118673432908/Migration_and_Inequality.pdf.
- Brettell, C.B. (2012) 'Gender, Family, and Migration', in *Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration*. Available at: <http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195337228.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195337228-e-20>.
- Burnett, J. (2016) 'Entitlement and belonging: social restructuring and multicultural Britain', *Race & Class*, 58(2), pp. 37–54. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306396816657723>.
- Castles, S., Haas, H. de and Miller, M.J. (2014) *The age of migration: international population movements in the modern world*. Fifth edition. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6235069>.

Castles, Stephen (2004) 'Why migration policies fail.', *Ethnic & Racial Studies*, 27(2), pp. 205–227. Available at:
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=12298228&site=ehost-live>.

CEAR-EUSKADI (2013) 'The externalization of borders: migration control and the right to asylum'. Available at:
http://idcoalition.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/INCIDENCIA_OK_ENGLISH.pdf.

Changing the racialized 'common sense' of everyday bordering | openDemocracy (no date). Available at:
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/uk/nira-yuval-davis-georgie-wemyss-kathryn-cassidy/changing-racialized-common-sense-of-everyday-bord>.

Christina Boswell (2003) 'The "External Dimension" of EU Immigration and Asylum Policy', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), 79(3), pp. 619–638. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3569366?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Clochard, O. (2012) 'Biometric Databases and Border Controls', in *Atlas of Migration in Europe*. New Internationalist. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&ppg=66>.

Clochard, O., Migreurp, and Migreurop (Association) (2013a) *Atlas of migration in Europe: a critical geography of immigration policy*. Oxford, England: New Internationalist. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3382550>.

Clochard, O., Migreurp, and Migreurop (Association) (2013b) *Atlas of migration in Europe: a critical geography of immigration policy*. Oxford, England: New Internationalist. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3382550>.

Clochard, O. and Rodier, C. (2012) 'The border security economy', in *Atlas of Migration in Europe*. New Internationalist, pp. 69–72. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&ppg=70>.

Cole, P. (2006) 'Towards a Symmetrical World: Migration and International Law', *Ethics and Economics*, 4(1). Available at: <https://papyrus.bib.umontreal.ca/xmlui/handle/1866/3371>.

Collier, P. (2014) 'Now is the time to slow down immigration', *The Guardian* [Preprint]. Available at:
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/nov/04/slow-immigration-social-consequences>.

'Common core curriculum - EU Border Guard Basic Training' (2007). Available at:
<http://www.statewatch.org/news/2012/mar/frontex-ccc-training.pdf>.

Connolly, W. (2004) 'The Complexity of Sovereignty', in *Sovereign Lives: Power in Global Politics*. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665878850002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

- Council of Europe (2016) EU-Turkey statement, 18 March 2016. Available at:
<http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2016/03/18-eu-turkey-statement/>.
- Crawley, H. and Skleparis, D. (2018) 'Refugees, migrants, neither, both: categorical fetishism and the politics of bounding in Europe's "migration crisis"', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44(1), pp. 48–64. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2017.1348224>.
- Derrida, J. (1999) 'Hospitality, Justice and Responsibility: A Dialogue with Jacques Derrida', in *Questioning ethics: contemporary debates in philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 65–83. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665848810002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- Derrida, J. (no date) 'HOSTIPITALITY', *Angelaki: Journal of Theoretical Humanities*, 5(3). Available at:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/09697250020034706>.
- Dillon, M. (1999) 'The Scandal of the Refugee', in *Moral spaces: rethinking ethics and world politics*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Doty, R.L. (2011) 'Bare Life: Border-Crossing Deaths and Spaces of Moral Alibi', *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 29(4), pp. 599–612. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1068/d3110>.
- Dowty, A. (1987) *Closed borders: the contemporary assault on freedom of movement*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- EU migration policies seen building blocks for 'Fortress Europe' | Reuters (no date). Available at:
<https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-europe-migrants-analysis/eu-migration-policies-seen-building-blocks-for-fortress-europe-idUKKBN1JY07V>.
- European NGO Platform on EU Asylum and Migration Policy (no date). Available at:
<http://www.ngo-platform-asylum-migration.eu/>.
- 'Europe's Border Crisis: The Long Road | BBC' (no date). Available at:
<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.le.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F0B02627B%3Fbcast%3D116632215>.
- Fassin, Didier (2011) 'Policing Borders, Producing Boundaries. The Governmentality of Immigration in Dark Times', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40(1), pp. 213–226. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-anthro-081309-145847>.
- Fassin, D (2011) 'Policing Borders, Producing Boundaries. The Governmentality of Immigration in Dark Times', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40, pp. 213–226. Available at:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41287729>.
- Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. et al. (eds) (2014) *The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced*

migration studies. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6461261>.

Filindra, A. and Tichenor, D. (2012) 'Aliens and People of Color: The Multidimensional Relationship of Immigration Policy and Racial Classification in the United States', in Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration. Available at:
<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195337228.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195337228-e-18>.

Finotelli, C. and Ponzo, I. (2018) 'Integration in times of economic decline. Migrant inclusion in Southern European societies: trends and theoretical implications', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44(14), pp. 2303–2319. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2017.1345830>.

Fotiadis, A. and Ciobanu, C. (2013) *Closing Europe's Borders Becomes Big Business*. Inter Press Service. Available at:
<http://www.ipsnews.net/2013/01/closing-europes-borders-becomes-big-business/>.

Frellick, B. and et al (2016) 'The Impact of Externalization of Migration Controls on the Rights of Asylum Seekers and Other Migrants', *Journal on Migration and Human Security*, 4(4), pp. 190–220. Available at:
<https://doaj.org/article/e53bc8504da54856a9a0a639a02b9dac>.

Gibney, M.J. (2004) *The ethics and politics of asylum: liberal democracy and the response to refugees*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=266526>.

Gibney, M.J. (2015) 'Refugees and justice between states', *European Journal of Political Theory*, 14(4), pp. 448–463. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1474885115585325>.

Heaven Crawley (no date) 'Named and shamed: EU countries are failing to share responsibility for refugees', *The Conversation* [Preprint]. Available at:
<https://theconversation.com/named-and-shamed-eu-countries-are-failing-to-share-responsibility-for-refugees-80918>.

Hein De Haas (2005) 'International Migration, Remittances and Development: Myths and Facts', *Third World Quarterly*, 26(8). Available at:
https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4017714?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Home Office (2015) 'Immigration Act: overview'. Available at:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/immigration-bill-2015-overarching-documents/immigration-bill-201516-overview-factsheet>.

Honig, B. (2001) 'Chapter 1: Natives and Foreigners: Switching the Question', in *Democracy and the foreigner*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, pp. 1–14. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=457829>.

Honig, B. (2003a) '1. Natives and Foreigners: Switching the Question', in *Democracy and the Foreigner*. Princeton University Press, pp. 12–21. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=457829&ppg=12>.

Honig, B. (2003b) '1. Natives and Foreigners: Switching the Question', in *Democracy and the Foreigner*. Princeton University Press, pp. 12–21. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=457829&ppg=12>.

Human Trafficking & Migrant Smuggling: Understanding the Difference (no date). Available at:
<https://www.state.gov/human-trafficking-migrant-smuggling-understanding-the-difference/>.

Huysmans, J. and Buonfino, A. (2008) 'Politics of Exception and Unease: Immigration, Asylum and Terrorism in Parliamentary Debates in the UK', *Political Studies*, 56(4), pp. 766–788. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00721.x>.

Huysmans, Jef (2000a) 'The European Union and the Securitization of Migration.', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 38(5). Available at:
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4889981&pp;site=ehost-live>.

Huysmans, Jef (2000b) 'The European Union and the Securitization of Migration.', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 38(5). Available at:
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4889981&pp;site=ehost-live>.

Ibrahim, M. (2005) 'The Securitization of Migration: A Racial Discourse', *International Migration*, 43(5), pp. 163–187. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.2005.00345.x>.

Immigration Bill - UK 2015-2016 (no date). Available at:
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/cbill/2015-2016/0074/15074.pdf>.

Impact of Migration on Income Levels in Advanced Economies (no date). Available at:
<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/Spillover-Notes/Issues/2016/12/31/Impact-of-Migration-on-Income-Levels-in-Advanced-Economies-44343>.

'International Migration - Wiley Online Library' (no date). Available at:
<https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/journal/14682435>.

Johnson, P. (2016) 'Immigration limits won't lift Britain'. Available at:
<https://www.ifs.org.uk/publications/8317>.

Joseph H. Carens (1987a) 'Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders', *The Review of Politics*, 49(2), pp. 251–273. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/1407506?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Joseph H. Carens (1987b) 'Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders', *The Review of Politics*, 49(2), pp. 251–273. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/1407506?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

'Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies' (no date). Available at:
<https://www-tandfonline-com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/loi/cjms20>.

Kapur, D. and McHale, J. (2006) 'Should a cosmopolitan worry about the "brain drain"?', *Ethics & International Affairs*, 20(3), pp. 305–320. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A152993941/AONE?u=leicester&sid=bookmark-AONE&xid=c13d45e4>.

Kelly M. Greenhill (2010) *Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement, Coercion, and Foreign Policy*. Cornell University Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3138083&pgg=1>.

Kenan Malik (2018) 'The Sunday Essay: how we all colluded in Fortress Europe | Kenan Malik', *Guardian* [Preprint]. Available at:
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/jun/10/sunday-essay-how-we-colluded-in-fortress-europe-immigration>.

Khoudour, D. (no date) *Migration, Inequality and Development: Why International Cooperation Is Needed*. HuffPost / OECD. Available at:
http://www.huffingtonpost.com/oecd/migration-inequality-and-_b_4453898.html.

Kukathas, C. (2013) *In Praise of the Strange Virtue of People Smuggling*, *Global Policy Journal*. Available at:
<http://www.globalpolicyjournal.com/blog/03/05/2013/praise-strange-virtue-people-smuggling>.

Levy, C. (2010) 'Refugees, Europe, Camps/State of Exception: "Into The Zone", the European Union and Extraterritorial Processing of Migrants, Refugees, and Asylum-seekers (Theories and Practice)', *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, 29(1), pp. 92–119. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/rsq/hdq013>.

Maley, W. (2016) *What is a refugee?* Oxford, England: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4806701>.

Mason, A. (2018) 'The critique of multiculturalism in Britain: integration, separation and shared identification', *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 21(1), pp. 22–45. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230.2017.1398444>.

Mexican Migration Project - Home (no date). Available at: <https://mmp.opr.princeton.edu/>.

Mezzadra, S. and Neilson, B. (2008) 'Border as Method, or, the Multiplication of Labor'. Available at: <http://eipcp.net/transversal/0608/mezzadraneilson/en>.

Migrants from EU boosting the German economy: study | Business | Economy and finance news from a German perspective | DW | 31.10.2018 (no date). Available at:
<https://www.dw.com/en/migrants-from-eu-boosting-the-german-economy-study/a-46096795>.

Migration Policy Institute | migrationpolicy.org (no date). Available at:

<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/>.

Migration Studies | Oxford Academic (no date). Available at:
<https://academic.oup.com/migration>.

Miller, D. (2007a) 'Chapter 2: Cosmopolitanism', in National responsibility and global justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Miller, D. (2007b) National responsibility and global justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Miller, D. (2014a) 'Immigration: The Case for Limits', in Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics. 2nd ed. Hoboken: Wiley, pp. 193–206. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103715>.

Miller, D. (2014b) 'Immigration: The Case for Limits', in Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics. 2nd ed. Hoboken: Wiley, pp. 193–206. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103715>.

Morrell, G. (2008) 'Multiculturalism, citizenship and identity'. London: ICAR. Available at:
https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Gareth_Morrell/publication/252074818_Multiculturalism_Citizenship_and_Identity/links/5717be8f08ae30c3f9f17260.pdf.

van Munster, R. (2009) 'Unmaking Security, Remaking Belonging', in Securitizing immigration: the politics of risk in the EU. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 125–140. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230244955_6.

Nagy, B. (2017) 'Sharing the Responsibility or Shifting the Focus? The Responses of the EU and the Visegrad Countries to the Post-2015 Arrival of Migrants and Refugees'. Available at: http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/gte_wp_17.pdf.

Nicholas De Genova (2010) The deportation regime. Durham, NC: Duke University Press. Available at: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1170652>.

O'Doherty, K. and Lecouteur, A. (2007) "'Asylum seekers", "boat people" and "illegal immigrants": Social categorisation in the media*', Australian Journal of Psychology, 59(1), pp. 1–12. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00049530600941685>.

Oelgemo

ller, C. (2017) The evolution of migration management in the global north. Oxfordshire, [England]: Routledge. Available at:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4825195>.

OHCHR | The rights of all children in the context of international migration (no date). Available at: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hrbodies/crc/Pages/Discussion2012.aspx>.

Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration (no date). Available at:
<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195337228.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195337228>.

Pecoud, A. (2012) 'What do we know about the International Organization for Migration?', in *Atlas of Migration in Europe*. New Internationalist, pp. 78–79. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3382550&pg=79>.

Pogge, T. (2002) 'Cosmopolitanism: a defence', *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 5(3), pp. 86–91. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230410001702672>.

Rens, van M. (2009) *Securitizing Immigration. The Politics of Risk in the EU*. Palgrave MacMillan. Available at: <https://link-springer-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/book/10.1057%2F9780230244955>.

Sales, R. (2002) 'The deserving and the undeserving? Refugees, asylum seekers and welfare in Britain', *Critical Social Policy*, 22(3), pp. 456–478. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/026101830202200305>.

Scheel, S. (2013) 'Autonomy of Migration Despite Its Securitisation? Facing the Terms and Conditions of Biometric Rebordering', *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 41(3), pp. 575–600. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829813484186>.

Scheel, S. and Squire, V. (2014) 'Forced Migrants as Illegal Migrants', in E. Fiddian-Qasmiyeh et al. (eds) *The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies*. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 188–199. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=6461261&pg=217>.

Seglow, J. (2005) 'The Ethics of Immigration', *Political Studies Review*, 3(3), pp. 317–334. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-9299.2005.00026.x>.

Shupak, G. (2015) *The Disease is the Cure: Michael Walzer's Solution to the Refugee Crisis | Warscapes*. Available at: <http://www.warscapes.com/opinion/disease-cure-michael-walzer-s-solution-refugee-crisis>.

Singer, S. (2017) '"Undesirable and Unreturnable" in the United Kingdom', *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, 36(1), pp. 9–34. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/rsq/hdw025>.

Smuggling of migrants | Migration data portal (no date). Available at: <https://migrationdataportal.org/themes/smuggling-migrants>.

Spencer, S. (2006) 'Migration and Integration: The Impact of NGOs on Future Policy Development in Ireland. Executive Summary'. Oxford: COMPAS. Available at: https://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/media/PR-2006-NGOs_Ireland_Policy_Executive_Summary.pdf.

Spencer, S. (2011) *The migration debate*. Bristol: Policy Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=339545>.

Steele, S. et al. (2014) 'The Immigration Bill: Extending charging regimes and scapegoating the vulnerable will pose risks to public health', *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 107(4), pp. 132–133. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0141076814526132>.

Stierl, M. (2017) 'A Fleet of Mediterranean Border Humanitarians', *Antipode* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12320>.

Strupczewski, J. and Fioretti, J. (no date) 'EU backs refugee-sharing plan, exposing east-west rift | Reuters'. Available at: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-europe-migrants-eu/eu-backs-refugee-sharing-plan-exposing-east-west-rift-idUSKCN0RM10A20150922>.

'Survival migration and fragile states | Alexander Betts — Refugee Studies Centre' (no date). Available at: <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/survival-migration-and-fragile-states-alexander-betts>.

Taspinar, O. (2018) 'Op-Ed Multiculturalism and Integration in Europe'. Available at: <https://www.brookings.edu/opinions/multiculturalism-and-integration-in-europe/>.

The Age of Migration, Stephen Castles, Hein de Haas and Mark J. Miller - Palgrave Macmillan (no date). Available at: <http://www.age-of-migration.com/>.

The Immigration Bill 2015-16 explained | www.ein.org.uk (no date). Available at: <https://www.ein.org.uk/blog/immigration-bill-2015-16-explained>.

Thorleifsson, C. (2017) 'Disposable strangers: far-right securitisation of forced migration in Hungary', *Social Anthropology*, 25(3), pp. 318–334. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-8676.12420>.

UNHCR - News and Stories (no date). Available at: <http://www.unhcr.org/uk/news-and-stories.html>.

UNHCR - The 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol (no date). Available at: <http://www.unhcr.org/uk/about-us/background/4ec262df9/1951-convention-relating-status-refugees-its-1967-protocol.html>.

Van Mierop, E. (2004) UNHCR and NGOs: Competitors or Companions in Refugee Protection? [migrationpolicy.org](http://www.migrationpolicy.org). Available at: <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/unhcr-and-ngos-competitors-or-companions-refugee-protection>.

Vaughan-Williams, N. (2015) *Europe's Border Crisis: Biopolitical Security and Beyond*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Vaughan-Williams, N. (2017a) 'Chapter 3: Conceptual crises in critical border and migration studies', in *Europe's border crisis: biopolitical security and beyond*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Vaughan-Williams, N. (2017b) *Europe's border crisis: biopolitical security and beyond*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Vaughan-Williams, N. (2017c) *Europe's border crisis: biopolitical security and beyond*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Wadsworth, J. et al. (2016) 'Brexit and the Impact of Immigration on the UK'. Centre for Economic Performance, LSE. Available at: <http://cep.lse.ac.uk/pubs/download/brexit05.pdf>.

Walzer, M. (1985) 'Chapter 2', in *Spheres of justice: a defence of pluralism and equality*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Wellman, C.H. and Cole, P. (2011) *Debating the Ethics of Immigration: Is There a Right to Exclude?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, USA. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=800832>.

Whelan, F.G. (1981) 'Citizenship and the Right to Leave', *American Political Science Review*, 75(03), pp. 636-653. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/1960958>.

Wolff, S. (2015) 'Migration and Refugee Governance in the Mediterranean'. IAI Istituto Affari Internazionali. Available at: <http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/migration-and-refugee-governance-mediterranean>.

Yuval - Davis, N. (2013) 'A Situated Intersectional Everyday Approach to the Study of Bordering'. EUBORDERSCAPES. Available at: http://www.euborderscapes.eu/fileadmin/user_upload/Working_Papers/EUBORDERSCAPES_Working_Paper_2_Yuval-Davis.pdf.

Yuval-Davis, N., Wemyss, G. and Cassidy, K. (2018) Changing the racialized 'common sense' of everyday bordering | openDemocracy. Available at: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/uk/nira-yuval-davis-georgie-wemyss-kathryn-cassidy/changing-racialized-common-sense-of-everyday-bord>.