

AR2033 Iron Age and Roman Archaeology

[View Online](#)

Alcock, Joan P. and English Heritage. *Book of Life in Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1996. Print.

Alcock, Susan E. *Graecia Capta: The Landscapes of Roman Greece*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993. Print.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay. *Women in Roman Britain*. London: British Museum Publications, 1989. Print.

Anderson, Alastair Scott. *Roman Military Tombstones*. Shire archaeology. Aylesbury: Shire, 1984. Print.

Armit, Ian and Historic Scotland. *Celtic Scotland*. London: Batsford, 1997. Print.

---. *Celtic Scotland*. London: Batsford, 1997. Print.

Arnold, Bettina, and Blair Gibson. *Celtic Chieftdom, Celtic State*. New directions in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995. Print.

Audouze, Françoise, and Olivier Buchsenschutz. *Towns, Villages and Countryside of Celtic Europe: From the Beginning of the Second Millennium to the End of the First Century BC*. London: Batsford, 1992. Print.

Barrett, John, Andrew P. Fitzpatrick, and Lesley Macinnes. *Barbarians and Romans in North-West Europe: From the Later Republic to Late Antiquity*. British archaeological reports. International series. Oxford: B. A. R., 1989. Print.

Bidwell, Paul T. *Roman Forts in Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2007. Print.

Bintliff, John. *European Social Evolution: Archaeological Perspectives*. Bradford: University of Bradford, 1984. Print.

Birley, Anthony. *The People of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1979. Print.

Blagg, T. F. C., and Anthony King. *Military and Civilian in Roman Britain: Cultural Relationships in a Frontier Province*. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: BAR, 1984. Print.

Blagg, T. F. C., and Martin Millett. *The Early Roman Empire in the West*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1990. Print.

Bowman, Alan K. *Life and Letters on the Roman Frontier: Vindolanda and Its People*. Rev., expanded and updated ed. London: British Museum, 2003. Print.

Bowman, Alan K., and Greg Woolf. *Literacy and Power in the Ancient World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994. Print.

Braund, David. *Ruling Roman Britain: Kings, Queens, Governors and Emperors from Julius Caesar to Agricola*. London: Routledge, 1996. Print.

Breeze, David J., and Brian Dobson. *Hadrian's Wall*. 4th ed. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 2000. Print.

Burnham, Barry C., and Helen Burnham. *Invasion and Response: The Case of Roman Britain*. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports, 1979. Print.

Campbell, Brian. *The Roman Army, 31 BC-AD 337: A Sourcebook*. London: New York, 1993. Print.

Carroll, Maureen. *Romans, Celts and Germans: The German Provinces of Rome*. Stroud: Tempus, 2001. Print.

Champion, T. C. *Prehistoric Europe*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press, 2009. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10409382>>.

Champion, T. C., and John Collis. *The Iron Age in Britain and Ireland: Recent Trends*. Recent trends series / University of Sheffield, Department of Archaeology and Prehistory. Sheffield: J.R. Collis Publications, 1996. Print.

Chris Gosden and Gary Lock. 'Prehistoric Histories'. *World Archaeology* 30.1 (1998): 2-12. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/125005?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Prehistoric Histories'. *World Archaeology* 30.1 (1998): 2-12. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/125005?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Christie, Neil. *The Fall of the Western Roman Empire: An Archaeological and Historical Perspective*. Historical endings. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2011. Print.

Clarke, David L. *Models in Archaeology*. London: Methuen, 1972. Print.

Clarke, John R. *The Houses of Roman Italy, 100 B.C.- A.D.250: Ritual, Space and Decoration*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1991. Print.

Collins, Rob. *Hadrian's Wall and the End of Empire: The Roman Frontier in the 4th and 5th Centuries*. Routledge studies in archaeology. New York: Routledge, 2012. Web. <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10596315>>.

Collins, Rob, and Matthew Symonds. *Breaking down Boundaries: Hadrian's Wall in the 21st Century*. JRA supplementary series. Portsmouth, R. I.: Journal Of Roman Archaeology, 2013. Print.

Collis, John. *Oppida: Earliest Towns North of the Alps*. Sheffield: Dept. of Prehistory and Archaeology, University of Sheffield, 1984. Print.

---. *The Celts: Origins Myths Inventions*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003. Print.

---. *The European Iron Age*. London: B.T. Batsford, 1984. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10061032>>.

Collis, John, Sara Champion, and Association française pour l'étude de l'âge du fer. *Society and Settlement in Iron Age Europe =: Actes Du XVIIIe Colloque de l'AFEAF*, Winchester, April 1994. Sheffield archaeological monographs. Sheffield: J. R. Collis Publications, 2001. Print.

Creighton, J. D. et al. *Roman Germany: Studies in Cultural Interaction*. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology L.L.C., 1999. Print.

Creighton, John. *Britannia: The Creation of a Roman Province*. London: Routledge, 2006. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=148734>>.

---. *Britannia: The Creation of a Roman Province*. London: Routledge, 2006. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=148734>>.

---. *Britannia: The Creation of a Roman Province*. London: Routledge, 2006. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=148734>>.

---. *Britannia: The Creation of a Roman Province*. London: Routledge, 2006. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=148734>>.

---. *Coins and Power in Late Iron Age Britain*. New studies in archaeology. Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press, 2000. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10005749>>.

---. *Coins and Power in Late Iron Age Britain*. New studies in archaeology. Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press, 2000. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10005749>>.

Crow, James. *Housesteads: A Fort and Garrison on Hadrian's Wall*. Rev. second edition. Tempus revealing history. Stroud: Tempus, 2004. Print.

Cunliffe, Barry. *Danebury Hillfort*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003. Print.

---. *Danebury Hillfort*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003. Print.

---. *Europe between the Oceans: Themes and Variations : 9000 BC to AD 1000*. New Haven

[Conn.]: Yale University Press, 2008. Print.

---. *Greeks, Romans and Barbarians: Spheres of Interaction*. London: Batsford, 1988. Print.

---. *Iron Age Communities in Britain: An Account of England, Scotland and Wales from the Seventh Century BC until the Roman Conquest*. 4th. ed. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis, 2004. Web. <<http://leicester.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=199524>>.

CUNLIFFE, BARRY. 'PITS, PRECONCEPTIONS and PROPITIATION IN the BRITISH IRON AGE'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 11.1 (1992): 69-83. Web.

Cunliffe, Barry. *The Ancient Celts*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997. Print.

---. *The Celts: A Very Short Introduction*. Very short introductions. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003. Print.

Cunliffe, Barry and English Heritage. *Iron Age Britain*. [2nd ed.]. English Heritage series. London: B.T. Batsford, 2004. Web. <<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=981705&site=ehost-live>>.

Cunliffe, Barry, Institute of Archaeology, and English Heritage. *The Danebury Environs Programme: The Prehistory of a Wessex Landscape, Vol. 1: Introduction*. Monograph / University of Oxford. Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Institute of Archaeology, 2000. Print.

---. *The Danebury Environs Programme: The Prehistory of a Wessex Landscape, Vol. 1: Introduction*. Monograph / University of Oxford. Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Institute of Archaeology, 2000. Print.

Dark, K. R., and Petra Dark. *The Landscape of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Sutton, 1997. Print.
Davies, John, and Tom Williamson. *Land of the Iceni: The Iron Age in Northern East Anglia*. Studies in East Anglia history. Norwich: Centre of East Anglian Studies, University of East Anglia, 1999. Print.

De la Bédoyère, Guy. *The Finds of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1989. Print.

De Souza, Philip. *Ancient Naval Warfare*. Warfare and history. London: Routledge, 2002. Print.

Derks, Ton. *Gods, Temples, and Ritual Practices: The Transformation of Religious Ideas and Values in Roman Gaul*. Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 1998. Print.

Diepeveen-Jansen, Marian. *People, Ideas and Goods: New Perspectives on 'Celtic Barbarians' in Western and Central Europe (500-250 BC)*. Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2001. Print.

---. *People, Ideas and Goods: New Perspectives on 'Celtic Barbarians' in Western and Central Europe (500-250 BC)*. Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2001. Print.

Dietler, Michael. 'Driven by Drink: The Role of Drinking in the Political Economy and the Case of Early Iron Age France'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 9.4 (1990): 352–406. Web.

---. 'Driven by Drink: The Role of Drinking in the Political Economy and the Case of Early Iron Age France'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 9.4 (1990): 352–406. Web.

Eckardt, Hella. *Objects and Identities: Roman Britain and the North-Western Provinces*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. Print.

Eckardt, Hella, and Nina Crummy. *Styling the Body in Late Iron Age and Roman Britain: A Contextual Approach to Toilet Instruments*. *Monographies Instrumentum*. Montagnac: Éditions Monique Mergoil, 2008. Print.

Eckardt, Hella, Stephen Rippon, and Michael G. Fulford. *Living and Working in the Roman World: Essays in Honour of Michael Fulford on His 65th Birthday*. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*. Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 2013. Print.

Elton, Hugh. *Frontiers of the Roman Empire*. Routledge, 1996. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10689788>>.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. *The Ending of Roman Britain*. London: B.T. Batsford, 1989. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664135990002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Esmonde Cleary, Simon. *The Roman West, AD 200–500*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. Web. <<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139043199>>.

Field, Naomi, and Michael Parker Pearson. *Fiskerton: An Iron Age Timber Causeway with Iron Age and Roman Votive Offerings : The 1981 Excavations*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2003. Print.

Fitzpatrick, Andrew P., Andrew B. Powell, and Wessex Archaeology (Firm). *Archaeological Excavations on the Route of the A27 Westhampnett Bypass, West Sussex, 1992: Vol. 2: The Late Iron Age, Romano-British, and Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries*. *Wessex archaeology report*. Salisbury: Trust for Wessex Archaeology, 1997. Print.

Fulford, Michael, and Elizabeth Nichols. *Developing Landscapes of Lowland Britain: The Archaeology of the British Gravels : A Review*. *Occasional paper / Society of Antiquaries of London*. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1992. Print.

Garrow, Duncan, and Chris Gosden. *Technologies of Enchantment?: Exploring Celtic Art: 400 BC to AD 100*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664377120002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Garrow, Duncan, Chris Gosden, and J. D. Hill. *Rethinking Celtic Art*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2008. Print.

Goldsworthy, Adrian Keith, and John Keegan. *Roman Warfare*. London: Cassell, 2000. Print.

Gosden, Chris. 'Gifts and Kin in Early Iron Age Europe'. *Man* 20.3 n. pag. Web.

---. 'Gifts and Kin in Early Iron Age Europe'. *Man* 20.3 n. pag. Web.

Green, Miranda J. *The Celtic World*. London: Routledge, 1995. Print.

Greene, Kevin. *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*. London: Batsford, 1986. Print.

---. *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*. London: Batsford, 1986. Print.

Greg Woolf. 'Beyond Romans and Natives'. *World Archaeology* 28.3 (1997): 339–350. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/125023?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Gwilt, Adam, and Colin Haselgrove. *Reconstructing Iron Age Societies: New Approaches to the British Iron Age*. Oxbow monograph. Oxford: Oxbow, 1997. Print.

---. *Reconstructing Iron Age Societies: New Approaches to the British Iron Age*. Oxbow monograph. Oxford: Oxbow, 1997. Print.

Hambleton, Ellen. *Animal Husbandry Regimes in Iron Age Britain: A Comparative Study of Faunal Assemblages from British Iron Age Sites*. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 1999. Print.

Harding, Anthony, and John Carman. *Ancient Warfare: Archaeological Perspectives*. Stroud: Sutton, 1999. Print.

Harding, D. W. *The Archaeology of Celtic Art*. London: Routledge, 2007. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664314040002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Haselgrove, Colin et al. *Understanding the British Iron Age: An Agenda for Action : A Report for the Iron Age Research Seminar and the Council of the Prehistoric Society*. Salisbury: Trust for Wessex Archaeology, 2001. Print.

Haselgrove, Colin and Centre archéologique Européen. *Celtes et Gaulois, l'Archéologie Face à l'Histoire: Les Mutations de La Fin de l'âge Du Fer ; Actes de La Table Ronde de Cambridge, 7-8 Juillet 2005*. Collection Bibracte. Glux-en-Glenne [France]: Centre archéologique européen, 2006. Print.

Haselgrove, Colin, and Tom Moore. *The Later Iron Age in Britain and Beyond*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007. Print.

Haselgrove, Colin, and Rachel Pope. *The Earlier Iron Age in Britain and the near Continent*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5185056>>.

Henig, Martin. *Religion in Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1984. Print.

---. *The Art of Roman Britain*. London: B.T. Batsford, 1995. Print.

Hill, J. D. *Ritual and Rubbish in the Iron Age of Wessex: A Study on the Formation of a*

Specific Archaeological Record. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1995. Print.

---. Ritual and Rubbish in the Iron Age of Wessex: A Study on the Formation of a Specific Archaeological Record. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1995. Print.

Hill, J. D., and C. G. Cumberpatch. Different Iron Ages: Studies on the Iron Age in Temperate Europe. British archaeological reports. International series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1995. Print.

Hill, P. R. The Construction of Hadrian's Wall. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2004. Print.

Hingley, R. 'Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland: Contents for Volume 122'. N.p., 1992. Web.
<<http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/psas/contents.cfm?vol=122&CFID=54998&CFTOKEN=F6C3C615-AE4D-48FD-A536329B97775FE3>>.

Hingley, Richard. Globalizing Roman Culture: Unity, Diversity and Empire. London: Routledge, 2005. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662843530002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

---. Roman Officers and English Gentlemen: The Imperial Origins of Roman Archaeology. London: Routledge, 2000. Print.

---. Rural Settlement in Roman Britain. London: Seaby, 1989. Print.

Holder, P. A. The Roman Army in Britain. Batsford studies in archaeology. London: Batsford, 1982. Print.

---. The Roman Army in Britain. Batsford studies in archaeology. London: Batsford, 1982. Print.

Hunter, John. Archaeology of Britain, The : An Introduction from Earliest Times to the Twenty-First Century. N.p. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=259040>>.

Huskinson, Janet. Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire. London: Routledge in association with Open University Press, 2000. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10794525>>.

Hutcheson, Natasha C. G. Later Iron Age Norfolk: Metalwork, Landscape and Society. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2004. Print.

Ireland, S. Roman Britain: A Sourcebook. 3rd ed. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2008. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10267139>>.

J. D. Hill. 'The Pre-Roman Iron Age in Britain and Ireland (ca. 800 B.C. to A.D. 100): An Overview'. Journal of World Prehistory 9.1 (1995): 47-98. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801071?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

James, Simon. *Rome and the Sword: How Warriors and Weapons Shaped Roman History*. London: Thames & Hudson, 2011. Print.

---. *The Atlantic Celts: Ancient People or Modern Invention?* London: British Museum Press, 1999. Print.

James, Simon, Valery Rigby, and British Museum. *Britain and the Celtic Iron Age*. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum, 1997. Print.

Johnson, Stephen. *The Roman Forts of the Saxon Shore*. 2nd ed. Elek archaeology and anthropology. London: Elek, 1979. Print.

Jones, Barri, and D. J. Mattingly. *An Atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2002. Print.

---. *An Atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2002. Print.

Jones, S. et al. *Cultural Identity and Archaeology: The Construction of European Communities*. New York: Routledge, 1995. Print.

---. *Cultural Identity and Archaeology: The Construction of European Communities*. New York: Routledge, 1995. Print.

Keay, S. J., and Nicola Terrenato. *Italy and the West: Comparative Issues in Romanization*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2001. Print.

Keppie, L. J. F. *The Making of the Roman Army: From Republic to Empire*. London: Routledge, 1998. Print.

King, Anthony. *Archaeology of the Roman Empire*. London: Hamlyn, 1982. Print.

---. *Roman Gaul and Germany. Exploring the Roman world*. London: British Museum, 1990. Print.

---. *Roman Gaul and Germany. Exploring the Roman world*. London: British Museum, 1990. Print.

Kristiansen, Kristian. *Europe before History. New studies in archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998. Print.

Laing, Jennifer. *Art and Society in Roman Britain*. Stroud: Sutton, 1997. Print.

Laurence, Ray, A. S. Esmonde Cleary, and Gareth Sears. *The City in the Roman West, c.250 BC-c.AD 250*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10520985>>.

Le Bohec, Yann. *The Imperial Roman Army*. London: Batsford, 1994. Print.

LOUGHTON, MATTHEW E. 'The Distribution of Republican Amphorae in France'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 22.2 (2003): 177–207. Web.

Mattingly, D. J. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. The Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006. Print.

---. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. The Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006. Print.

---. *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2010. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662952780002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Mattingly, D. J. and Roman Archaeology Conference. *Dialogues in Roman Imperialism: Power, Discourse and Discrepant Experience in the Roman Empire*. International Roman Archaeology Conference series. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1997. Print.

Mattingly, David. 'Being Roman: Expressing Identity in a Provincial Setting'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 17 (2004): 5-25. Web.

---. 'Vulgar and Weak "Romanization", or Time for a Paradigm Shift? S. Keay and N. Terrenato (Edd.), *ITALY AND THE WEST. COMPARATIVE ISSUES IN ROMANIZATION* (Oxbow Books, Oxford 2001). Pp. Xxii + 233, 44 Figs. ISBN 1 84217 042 2. £24.' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 15 (2002): 536-540. Web.

Megaw, M. Ruth, and J. V. S. Megaw. *Celtic Art: From Its Beginnings to the Book of Kells*. London: Thames & Hudson, 1989. Print.

Millett, Martin. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990. Print.

Millett, Martin, and Martin Millett. *Roman Britain*. Rev. ed. English Heritage series. London: Batsford, 2005. Print.

---. *Roman Britain*. Rev. ed. English Heritage series. London: Batsford, 2005. Print.

Pare, C. F. E. *Wagons and Wagon-Graves of the Early Iron Age in Central Europe*. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1992. Print.

Parker Pearson, Michael, and I. J. Thorpe. *Warfare, Violence and Slavery in Prehistory: Proceedings of a Prehistoric Society Conference at Sheffield University*. British archaeological reports. International series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2005. Print.

Parkins, Helen Margaret. *Roman Urbanism: Beyond the Consumer City*. London: Routledge, 1997. Print.

Pearson, A. F. *The Roman Shore Forts: Coastal Defences of Southern Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2002. Print.

Peddie, John. *The Roman War Machine*. Stroud: Alan Sutton Publishing, 1994. Print.

Perring, Dominic. *Roman London. The Archaeology of London*. London: Seaby, 1991. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10060949>>.

Potter, T. W., and Catherine Johns. Roman Britain. Exploring the Roman world. London: British Museum Press, 1992. Print.

Pryor, Francis. Britain B.C.: Life in Britain and Ireland before the Romans. London: Harper Perennial, 2004. Print.

---. Britain B.C.: Life in Britain and Ireland before the Romans. London: Harper Perennial, 2004. Print.

Ralston, Ian. Celtic Fortifications. Stroud: Tempus, 2006. Print.

Randsborg, Klavs. Hjortspring: Warfare and Sacrifice in Early Europe. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press, 1995. Print.

Reece, Richard. The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600. New ed. Stroud: Tempus, 2007. Print.

Renfrew, Colin et al. Ranking, Resource and Exchange: Aspects of the Archaeology of Early European Society. New directions in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982. Print.

Reynolds, Peter J. Iron-Age Farm: The Butser Experiment. A colonnade book. London: British Museum Publications, 1979. Print.

Richard Hingley. Hadrian's Wall. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=402688>>.

Rogers, Adam. Late Roman Towns in Britain: Rethinking Change and Decline. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10470711>>.

---. The Archaeology of Roman Britain: Biography and Identity. Routledge Studies in Archaeology. New York, New York: Routledge, 2015. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10953141>>.

---. The Archaeology of Roman Britain: Biography and Identity. Routledge Studies in Archaeology. New York, New York: Routledge, 2015. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10953141>>.

---. Water and Roman Urbanism: Towns, Waterscapes, Land Transformation and Experience in Roman Britain. Mnemosyne. Supplementum. Leiden: Brill, 2013. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664469660002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Rowlands, M. J., Mogens Trolle Larsen, and Kristian Kristiansen. Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World. New directions in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987. Print.

Roymans, Nico. Ethnic Identity and Imperial Power: The Batavians in the Early Roman Empire. Amsterdam University Press, 2004. Web.

<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10077302>>.

Roymans, Nico. *From the Sword to the Plough: Three Studies on the Earliest Romanisation of Northern Gaul*. Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 1996. Print.

---. *From the Sword to the Plough: Three Studies on the Earliest Romanisation of Northern Gaul*. Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 1996. Print.

Salway, Peter. *The Oxford Illustrated History of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993. Print.

---. *The Oxford Illustrated History of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993. Print.

---. *The Roman Era: The British Isles 55 BC-AD 410*. Short Oxford history of the British Isles. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Print.

Scarre, Christopher et al. *Trade and Exchange in Prehistoric Europe: Proceedings of a Conference Held at the University of Bristol, April 1992*. Oxbow monograph. Oxford: Oxbow in association with the Prehistoric Society and the Société Préhistorique Française, 1993. Print.

Sealey, Paul R. *Amphoras from the 1970 Excavations at Colchester Sheepen*. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: B.A.R., 1985. Print.

Sealey, Paul R., Brian J. J. Gilmour, and Colchester(Borough.) Council. *A Late Iron Age Warrior Burial from Kelvedon, Essex*. East Anglian archaeology. Colchester: Colchester Museums, 2007. Print.

Sharples, N. M. *Maiden Castle: Excavations and Field Survey 1985-6*. New York: English Heritage Publishing, 2013. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=673637>>.

Sharples, Niall M. *Social Relations in Later Prehistory: Wessex in the First Millennium BC*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662806390002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Sharples, Niall M. and English Heritage. *English Heritage Book of Maiden Castle*. London: Batsford/English Heritage, 1991. Print.

---. *Maiden Castle: Excavations and Field Survey 1985-6*. Archaeological report / English Heritage. London: English Heritage, 1991. Print.

Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies. *The Towns of Roman Britain: The Contribution of Commercial Archaeology since 1990*. Ed. Michael Fulford and N. Holbrook. Britannia monograph series. London WC1E 7HU: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2015. Print.

Southern, Pat, and Karen R Dixon. *The Late Roman Army*. London: Batsford, 1996. Print.

Stead, I. M. The Salisbury Hoard. Stroud: Tempus, 1998. Print.

Symonds, Matthew F. A., and David J. P. Mason. *Frontiers of Knowledge: A Research Framework for Hadrian's Wall, Part of the Frontiers of the Roman Empire World Heritage Site*. Durham: Durham County Council and Durham University, 2009. Print.

Taylor, Jeremy and Council for British Archaeology. *An Atlas of Roman Rural Settlement in England*. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. York: Council for British Archeology, 2007. Print.

---. *An Atlas of Roman Rural Settlement in England*. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. York: Council for British Archeology, 2007. Print.

Tina Thurston. 'Unity and Diversity in the European Iron Age: Out of the Mists, Some Clarity?' *Journal of Archaeological Research* 17.4 (2009): 347-423. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053267?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Tyers, Paul. *Roman Pottery in Britain*. London: Batsford, 1996. Print.

University of London. Institute of Archaeology. 'Bulletin of the Institute of Archaeology. University of London'. n. pag. Print.

---. 'Bulletin of the Institute of Archaeology. University of London'. n. pag. Print.

Veen, Marijke van der and University of Sheffield. Department of Archaeology and Prehistory. *Crop Husbandry Regimes: An Archaeobotanical Study of Farming in Northern England, 1000 BC - AD 500*. Sheffield archaeological monographs. Sheffield: J.R. Collis Publications, Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, University of Sheffield, 1992. Print.

Wacher, John. *The Towns of Roman Britain*. 2nd ed. London: Batsford, 1995. Print.

Wait, G. A. *Ritual and Religion in Iron Age Britain*. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: B.A.R., 1985. Print.

Watts, Dorothy. *Christians and Pagans in Roman Britain*. London: Routledge, 1991. Print.

Wells, Peter S. *Beyond Celts, Germans and Scythians: Archaeology and Identity in Iron Age Europe*. Duckworth debates in archaeology. London: Duckworth Academic, 2001. Print.

---. *The Barbarians Speak: How the Conquered Peoples Shaped Roman Europe*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1999. Print.

Whimster, Rowan. *Burial Practices in Iron Age Britain: A Discussion and Gazetteer of the Evidence c.700 B.C. - A.D.43*. British archaeological reports. British series. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports, 1981. Print.

Wiessner, Pauline Wilson, and Wulf Schiefenhövel. *Food and the Status Quest: An Interdisciplinary Perspective*. Providence: Berghahn Books, 1998. Print.

---. *Food and the Status Quest: An Interdisciplinary Perspective*. Providence: Berghahn

Books, 1998. Print.

Wightman, Edith Mary. *Gallia Belgica*. London: Batsford, 1985. Print.

Willis, Steven. 'The Romanization of Pottery Assemblages in the East and North-East of England during the First Century A. D.: A Comparative Analysis'. *Britannia* 27 (1996): n. pag. Web.

Wilmott, Tony and English Heritage. *Hadrian's Wall: Archaeological Research by English Heritage 1976-2000*. Swindon: English Heritage, 2009. Print.

Woolf, G. *Becoming Roman. The Origins of Provincial Civilisation in Gaul*. N.p., 1998. Web. <<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511518614>>.

Woolf, Greg. *Becoming Roman: The Origins of Provincial Civilization in Gaul*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998. Web. <http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664469650002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

WOOLF, GREG. 'RETHINKING the OPPIDA'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 12.2 (1993): 223-234. Web.

---. 'RETHINKING the OPPIDA'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 12.2 (1993): 223-234. Web.

Woolf, Greg. 'World-Systems Analysis and the Roman Empire'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 3 (1990): 44-58. Web.