

PL3136/PL3336 Democratization and EU Enlargement in Post-Communist Europe

[View Online](#)

1.

Korbonski A. East Central Europe on the eve of the changeover: the case of Poland. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*. 1999 Jun;32(2):139-53.

2.

Kuran T. Now out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989. *World Politics* [Internet]. 1991 Oct;44(01):7-48. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010422>

3.

Patrick H. O'Neil. Revolution from within: Institutional Analysis, Transitions from Authoritarianism, and the Case of Hungary. *World Politics* [Internet]. 1996;48(4):579-603. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25053982>

4.

The Romanian revolution from a theoretical perspective. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* [Internet]. 1994;27(4). Available from: [http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0967-067X\(94\)90004-3](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0967-067X(94)90004-3)

5.

Schopflin G. The End of Communism in Eastern Europe. *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 1990 Jan;66(1).

6.

Dawson, James and Hanley, Sean. The Fading Mirage of Illiberal Consensus. 2016; Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/607613/pdf>

7.

Krastev, Ivan. The unraveling of the post-1989 order. 2016; Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/633755/pdf>

8.

Sedelmeier, Ulrich. Anchoring Democracy from Above? The European Union and Democratic Backsliding in Hungary and Romania after Accession. 2014; Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/jcms.12082/epdf>

9.

Agh Attila. The Decline of Democracy in East-Central Europe: Hungary as the Worst-Case Scenario. 2016; Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10758216.2015.1113383>

10.

Kornai Janos. 2015; Available from: http://www.kornai-janos.hu/Kornai_Hungary's%20U-Turn.pdf

11.

Rupnik, Jacques. Surging Illiberalism in the East. 2016; Available from: <https://muse-jhu-edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/article/633754/pdf>

12.

George Schöpflin. On Totalitarianism [Internet]. 2011. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MMolfqj1ENU>

13.

Joshua Tucker. Communism's Shadow [Internet]. 2016. Available from:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w3svzWEqNd4>

14.

Kopstein, Jeffrey and Bernhard, Michael. Post-Communism, the Civilizing Process, and the Mixed Impact of Leninist Violence. 2015; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0888325414550364>

15.

(Review) Postcommunist Democracy: Legacies and Outcomes. 2003; Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/4150153.pdf>

16.

Agh, Attila. 'Cultural war and Reinventing the Past in Poland and Hungary: The Politics of Historical Memory in East-Central Europe'. Available from:
<http://www.marszalek.com.pl/yearbook/docs/45/ppsy2016003.pdf>

17.

Carter, Jeff, Bernhard, M. and Nordstrom, T. Communist Legacies and Democratic Survival in a Comparative Perspective: Liability or Advantage. 2016; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0888325416659109>

18.

Tomila Lankina, Alexander Libman, and Anastassia Obydenkova. Authoritarian and Democratic Diffusion in Post-Communist Regions. 2016; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0010414016628270>

19.

Holmes, Leslie. COMMUNIST AND POST- COMMUNIST SYSTEMS. In: Mary Hawksworth, Maurice Kogan, editors. Encyclopedia of government and politics. Routledge; 1992.

20.

Rupnik, Jacques. How Things Went Wrong. 2012; Available from:
<https://muse-jhu-edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/article/480980/pdf>

21.

Sean Hanley and James Dawson. Poland Was Never as Democratic as It Looked. 2017;
Available from:
<https://foreignpolicy.com/2017/01/03/poland-was-never-as-democratic-as-it-looked-law-and-justice-hungary-orban/amp/>

22.

Steven Levitsky and Lucan Way. The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism. 2002; Available
from: <https://muse-jhu-edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/article/17196/pdf>

23.

Larry Diamond. Thinking About Hybrid Regimes. 2002; Available from:
<https://muse-jhu-edu.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/article/17195>

24.

Grigore Pop-Eleches. Historical Legacies and Post-Communist Regime Change. 2007;
Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/pdf/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00598.x.pdf>

25.

Pop-Eleches, Grigore. Pre-Communist and Communist Developmental Legacies. 2015;
Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0888325414555761>

26.

Grigore Pop-Eleches and Joshua A. Tucker. Post-communist legacies and political behavior and attitudes. In 2012. Available from:
<http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/i.do?&id=GALE|A295446375&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&authCount=1>

27.

Fabbrini S. Presidents, Parliaments, & Good Government. *Journal of Democracy* [Internet]. 1995;6(3):128–38. Available from: <https://muse-jhu-edu.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/article/16688>

28.

Shugart, Matthew S. Of Presidents and Parliaments. *East European constitutional review* [Internet]. 1993;2. Available from:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+constitutional+review

29.

Holmes, Stephen. Postcommunist Presidency, The. *East European Constitutional Review* [Internet]. 1993;2(4). Available from:
https://library.le.ac.uk/uhtbin/cgiirsi/x/0/0/57/5/3?searchdata1=1246761{CKEY}&searchfield1=GENERAL^SUBJECT^GENERAL^^&user_id=WEBSERVER

30.

Fish MS (Michael S. Stronger Legislatures, Stronger Democracies. *Journal of Democracy*. 2006;17(1):5–20.

31.

Juan J. Linz and Alfred Stepan. *Toward Consolidated Democracies*. 1998; Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/16745>

32.

Juan J. Linz. *The Perils of Presidentialism*. 1991; Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/225694>

33.

Stepan A, Skach C. Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism. *World Politics* [Internet]. 1993 Oct;46(01):1-22. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2950664>

34.

Fabbrini, Sergio. Presidents, Parliaments, & Good Government. 1995; Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/16688>

35.

Alfred Stepan and Cindy Skach. Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism. 1993; Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/2950664.pdf>

36.

Andreas Schedler. What is Democratic Consolidation? 1998; Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/16883>

37.

Guillermo O'Donnell. Delegative Democracy. Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/225426/pdf>

38.

Adam Przeworski, Michael Alvarez, José Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. What makes democracies endure. 1996; Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/16730>

39.

Adam Przeworski and Fernando Limongi. Political Regimes and Economic Growth. 1993; Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/2138442.pdf>

40.

Adam Przeworski and Fernando Limongi. Modernization: Theories and Facts. 1997;
Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/25053996.pdf>

41.

Carl Bildt. The Baltic Litmus Test. 1994; Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/20046832.pdf>

42.

Mary Kaldor and Ivan Vejvoda. Democratization in Central and East European Countries.
1997; Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/2623550.pdf>

43.

A Grzymala-Busse and PJ Luong. Reconceptualizing the state: lessons from
post-communism. Available from:
<https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/ff29/9c7fd0372b689be313c43171410e4aa171c0.pdf>

44.

Claus Offe. Designing Institutions for East European Transition [Internet]. 1994. Available
from: http://irihs.ihs.ac.at/797/1/pw_19.pdf

45.

Frye Thomas. A Politics of Institutional Choice: Post-Communist Presidencies. 1997;
Available from:
<http://www.columbia.edu/~tmf2/A%20Politics%20of%20Institutional%20Choice.pdf>

46.

Gerardo L. Munck and Carol Skalnik Leff. Modes of Transition and Democratization: South
America and Eastern Europe in Comparative Perspective. 1997; Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/422125.pdf>

47.

Ishiyama J, Bozóki A. Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*. 2001 Sep;17(3):32–51.

48.

Casal Bértoa F. Parties, regime and cleavages: explaining party system institutionalisation in East Central Europe. *East European Politics* [Internet]. 2012 Dec;28(4):452–72. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/21599165.2012.720569?needAccess=true>

49.

Party politics in the Baltic states: Social bases and institutional context. V Pettai and M Kreuzer. 1998; Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0888325499013001005>

50.

Margit Tavits. The Development of Stable Party Support: Electoral Dynamics in Post-Communist Europe. 2005; Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/pdf/3647677.pdf>

51.

Abby Innes. Party Competition in Postcommunist Europe: The Great Electoral Lottery. 2002; Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/4146929.pdf>

52.

Geoffrey Evans and Stephen Whitefield. Identifying the Bases of Party Competition in Eastern Europe. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1993;23(4):521–48. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/194215>

53.

Charles Crabtree and Matt Golder. Party System Volatility in Post-Communist Europe. 2017; Available from:
<https://www-cambridge-org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/867F377077DD1AD845C47A54FCDC6783/S0007123415000344a.pdf/div-class-title-party-system-volatility-in-post-communist-europe-div.pdf>

54.

Casal Bértoa, Fernando. Political parties or party systems? Assessing the 'myth' of institutionalisation and democracy. 2016; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/01402382.2016.1216921?needAccess=true>

55.

Bilinski, Adam. Cultural legacies and electoral performance of ethnic minority parties in post-communist Europe. 2015; Available from:
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/nana.12143/epdf>

56.

Tiemann, Guido. The Nationalization of political parties and party systems in post-communist Eastern Europe. 2012; Available from:
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0967067X12000104>

57.

Tavits, Margit. Organizing for Success: Party Organizational Strength and Electoral Performance in Postcommunist Europe. 2012; Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/pdf/10.1017/s0022381611001198.pdf>

58.

Anna Grzymala-Busse. The Discreet Charm of Formal Institutions Postcommunist Party Competition and State Oversight. 2006; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0010414005284216>

59.

Gherghina, Sergiu and Jigla, George. Playing Their Cards Right: Ethnic Parties and Government Coalitions in Postcommunist Europe. 2016; Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/13537113.2016.1169065?needAccess=true>

60.

Tzelgov, Eitan. Communist successor parties and government survival in Central Eastern Europe [Internet]. 2012. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2010.01937.x/epdf>

61.

Fidrmuc J. Economics of voting in post-communist countries. Electoral Studies. 2000 Jun;19(2-3):199-217.

62.

Olson DM. Party Formation and Party System Consolidation in the New Democracies of Central Europe. Political Studies. 1998 Aug;46(3):432-64.

63.

Bielasiak J. The Institutionalization of Electoral and Party Systems in Postcommunist States. Comparative Politics. 2002 Jan;34(2).

64.

Mair P, van Biezen I. Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000. Party Politics. 2001 Jan 1;7(1):5-21.

65.

Grzymala-Busse A. Authoritarian Determinants of Democratic Party Competition: The Communist Successor Parties in East Central Europe. Party Politics. 2006 May 1;12(3):415-37.

66.

Communist and Post-Communist Studies Special Edition. 2008;41(4). Available from:
<http://www.sciencedirect.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/science/journal/0967067X/41>

67.

Ishiyama JT. Communist Parties in Transition: Structures, Leaders, and Processes of Democratization in Eastern Europe. *Comparative Politics*. 1995 Jan;27(2).

68.

John T. Ishiyama. The sickle or the rose? Previous regime types and the evolution of the ex-Communist parties in post-Communist politics. *Comparative Political Studies* [Internet]. Available from:
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA19524284&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EALM&sw=w&asid=36882124f21749132ccfddf084903176>

69.

Ishiyama J, Bozóki A. Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*. 2001 Sep;17(3):32–51.

70.

Williams K, Fowler † B, Szczerbiak A. Explaining lustration in Central Europe: a 'post-communist politics' approach. *Democratization*. 2005 Feb;12(1):22–43.

71.

Roman David. Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression. *Europe-Asia Studies* [Internet]. 2004;56(6):789–812. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4147366>

72.

Horne CM. Late lustration programmes in Romania and Poland: supporting or undermining democratic transitions? *Democratization*. 2009 Apr;16(2):344–76.

73.

The communist torturers of Eastern Europe: Prosecute and punish or forgive and forget? *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0967067X94900329>

74.

Osiatynski, Wiktor. Decommunization and Recommunization in Poland. *East European Constitutional Review* [Internet]. 1994;3. Available from: https://library.le.ac.uk/uhtbin/cgiisirs/x/0/0/57/5/3?searchdata1=1246761{CKEY}&searchfield1=GENERAL^SUBJECT^GENERAL^^&user_id=WEBSERVER

75.

Helga A. Welsh. Dealing with the Communist past: Central and East European Experiences after 1990. *Europe-Asia Studies* [Internet]. 1996;48(3):413–28. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/152734>

76.

Roman David. Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression. *Europe-Asia Studies* [Internet]. 2004;56(6):789–812. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4147366>

77.

Nenad Sebek MH, Dusan Reljic. Disclosing Hidden History: Lustration in the Western Balkans, [Internet]. 2005. Available from: <http://www.lustration.net/>

78.

Applebaum, Anne. The Fall and Rise of the Communists: Guess Who's Running Central Europe? 1994; Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/pdf/20046923.pdf>

79.

Jelena Subotic. Remembrance, Public Narratives, and Obstacles to Justice in the Western Balkans. 2013; Available from:
<https://brock.scholarsportal.info/journals/SSJ/article/view/1047/1017>

80.

Subotic, Jelena. Expanding the scope of post-conflict justice: Individual, state and societal responsibility for mass atrocity. 2011; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0022343310394696>

81.

Tighe, Carl. Lustration – the Polish experience. 2016; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0047244116659800>

82.

Stan, Lavinia. Vigilante justice in post-communist Europe. 2011; Available from:
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0967067X11000444>

83.

Appel, Hilary. Anti-communist justice and founding the post-communist order: Lustration and restitution in Central Europe. 2005; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0888325405278020>

84.

Horne, Cynthia M. The impact of lustration on democratization in postcommunist countries. 2014; Available from:
<http://web.a.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?sid=cfdb3c9e-2cf9-4e39-a036-fabf9290423f%40sessionmgr4009&vid=1&hid=4206>

85.

Nalepa, Monika. *Tolerating Mistakes*. 2012; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0022002712438343>

86.

Killingsworth, Matt. *Lustration and Legitimacy*. 2010; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/13600820903432118?nedAccess=true>

87.

Tomczuk, Sara Jean. *Contention, consensus, and memories of communism: Comparing Czech and Slovak memory politics in public spaces, 1993–2012*. 2016; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0020715216658187>

88.

Jaskovska, Eva and Moran, John P. *Justice or Politics? Criminal, Civil and Political Adjudication in the Newly Independent Baltic States*. 2006; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/13523270601019557?nedAccess=true>

89.

Szczerbiak, Aleks. *Deepening democratisation? Exploring the declared motives for 'late' lustration in Poland*. 2016; Available from:
<http://sro.sussex.ac.uk/63436/1/EastEuropeanPolitics-Accepted%20Manuscript.pdf>

90.

Szczerbiak, Aleks. *Explaining patterns of lustration and communist security service file access in post-1989 Poland* [Internet]. 2014. Available from:
http://sro.sussex.ac.uk/51464/1/SEI_working_paper_133.pdf

91.

Szczerbiak, Aleks. *The Politics of Transitional Justice* [Internet]. 2014. Available from:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jj9Ra8MBIGU>

92.

Orenstein MA. What Happened in East European (Political) Economies?: A Balance Sheet for Neoliberal Reform. *East European Politics & Societies*. 2009 Nov 1;23(4):479–90.

93.

Joel S. Hellman. Winners Take All: The Politics of Partial Reform in Postcommunist Transitions. *World Politics* [Internet]. 1998;50(2):203–34. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25054036>

94.

Leszek, Balcerowicz, 1994. Understanding Postcommunist Transitions. *Journal of democracy* [Internet]. 5(4). Available from: http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=Journal+of+Democracy&=Go

95.

D Lipton, J Sachs, S Fischer, J Kornai -. Creating a market economy in Eastern Europe: The case of Poland. 1990; Available from: <http://earthinstitute.columbia.edu/sitefiles/file/about/director/pubs/brookings0490.pdf>

96.

Neil A. Abrams & M. Steven Fish. Policies first, institutions second: lessons from Estonia's economic reforms. 2015; Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/1060586X.2015.1061739?needAccess=true>

97.

Hellman, Joel. Constitutions and Economic Reform in the Postcommunist Transitions. *East European Constitutional Review* [Internet]. 1996;5(1). Available from: http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+Constitutional+Review

98.

V. Bunce. DEMOCRATIZATION AND ECONOMIC REFORM. 2001; Available from:
https://www.uzh.ch/cmsssl/suz/dam/jcr:00000000-233a-7ebd-ffff-ffff975a76d9/9.12.bunce_-_economic_reform.pdf

99.

Orenstein, Mitchell. Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian. East European Constitutional Review [Internet]. 1998;7(1). Available from:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+Constitutional+Review&=Go

100.

Grzegorz Ekiert, Jan Kubik, and Milada Anna Vachudova. Democracy in the Post-Communist World: An Unending Quest? 2007; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0888325406297170>

101.

Orenstein, Mitchell. Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian. East European Constitutional Review [Internet]. 1998;7(1). Available from:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+Constitutional+Review&=Go

102.

Fidrmuc J. Economics of voting in post-communist countries. Electoral Studies. 2000 Jun;19(2-3):199-217.

103.

Izyumov, Alexei. Human Costs of Post-communist Transition: Public Policies and Private Response. 2010; Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/pdf/41288494.pdf>

104.

Orenstein, M. Poland: from tragedy to triumph [Internet]. 2014. Available from:
<http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/i.do?&id=GALE|A363189508&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&authCount=1>

105.

Romaniuk, Piotr and Szromek, Adam R. The evolution of the health system outcomes in Central and Eastern Europe and their association with social, economic and political factors: an analysis of 25 years of transition. [Internet]. 2016. Available from:
<http://bmchealthservres.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12913-016-1344-3>

106.

Adam, Frane ; Kristan, Primož ; Tomšič, Matevž. Varieties of capitalism in Eastern Europe (with special emphasis on Estonia and Slovenia). 2009; Available from:
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0967067X09000087>

107.

Sokol, M. Central and Eastern Europe a decade after the fall of state-socialism: Regional dimensions of transition processes. 2001; Available from:
https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Martin_Sokol/publication/227624972_Central_and_Eastern_Europe_a_Decade_After_the_Fall_of_State-socialism_Regional_Dimensions_of_Transition_Processes/links/0c960528dd31867b9b000000.pdf

108.

O Lelkes. Tasting freedom: Happiness, religion and economic transition [Internet]. 2006. Available from:
http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/6384/1/Tasting_Freedom_Happiness,_religion_and_economic_transition.pdf

109.

Park, Ausra. A society of departure in post-communist Europe: socio-political reasons behind mass Lithuanian emigration. 2015; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/21599165.2015.1080163?needAccess=true>

110.

Michael Shafir. Xenophobic Communism-The Case of Bulgaria and Romania. *The World Today* [Internet]. 1989;45(12):208-12. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40396073>

111.

Schöpflin, George1. National identity in the Soviet Union and East Central Europe. *Ethnic & Racial Studies* [Internet]. 14(1). Available from:
<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=10446702&site=ehost-live>

112.

Carol Skalnik Leff. Democratization and Disintegration in Multinational States: The Breakup of the Communist Federations. *World Politics* [Internet]. 1999;51(2):205-35. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25054074>

113.

Slavenka Drakuli%u0107, Cas, Mudde, 2001. In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe,. 15:1-9. Available from:
<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/15/1.toc>

114.

Licia Cianetti. Granting Local Voting Rights to Non-Citizens in Estonia and Latvia: The Conundrum of Minority Representation in Two Divided Democracies. 2014; Available from: <http://www.ecmi.de/fileadmin/downloads/publications/JEMIE/2014/Cianetti.pdf>

115.

Waterbury, Myra A. Making Citizens Beyond the Borders: Nonresident Ethnic Citizenship in Post-Communist Europe. 2014; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.2753/PPC1075-8216610403?needAccess=true>

116.

C Iordachi. Dual Citizenship in Post-communist Central and Eastern Europe: Regional Integration and Inter-ethnic Tensions [Internet]. 2004. Available from: http://src-hokudai-ac.jp/coe21/publish/no10_ses/05_iordachi.pdf

117.

Agarin, Timofey. Resident Aliens? Explaining Minority Disaffection with Democratic Politics in the Baltic States. 2013; Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/17449057.2012.748247?needAccess=true>

118.

Agarin, Timofey. Civil society versus nationalizing state? Advocacy of minority rights in the post-socialist Baltic states. 2011; Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/00905992.2010.549471?needAccess=true>

119.

Agarin, Timofey ; Regelman, Ada-Charlotte. Which is the Only Game in Town? Minority Rights Issues in Estonia and Slovakia During and After EU Accession. 2012; Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/15705854.2012.731934?needAccess=true>

120.

Regelman, Ada-Charlotte. Ethnic Cleansing and the European Union. An Interdisciplinary Approach to Security, Memory and Ethnography. 2015; Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/09668136.2015.1020041?needAccess=true>

121.

R Vetik -. Ethnic Conflict and Accommodation in Post-Communist Estonia. 1993; Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0022343393030003003>

122.

C Joppke. Citizenship between De- and Re-Ethnicization. In: Bodemann, Y., Yurdakul, G., editors. Migration, Citizenship, Ethnos [Internet]. Palgrave Macmillan US; 2006. Available from:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10155128>

123.

Brubaker, Rogers. Nationalizing states revisited: projects and processes of nationalization in post-Soviet states, Ethnic and Racial Studie. 2010; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/01419870.2011.579137?needAccess=true>

124.

Brubaker, Rogers. Nationalizing states revisited: projects and processes of nationalization in post-Soviet states, Ethnic and Racial Studie. 2010; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/01419870.2011.579137?needAccess=true>

125.

Pettai, Vello ; Hallik, Klara. Understanding processes of ethnic control: segmentation, dependency and co-optation in post-communist Estonia. 2002; Available from:
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/1469-8219.00063/epdf>

126.

ROGERS BRUBAKER. In the name of the nation: reflections on nationalism and patriotism. 2004; Available from: <http://www.sailorstraining.eu/admin/download/b28.pdf>

127.

Michael Minkenberg, Michael, Minkenberg. The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations. 16:335–62. Available from: <http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/16/2.toc>

128.

Tismaneanu V. Discomforts of Victory: Democracy, Liberal Values and Nationalism in Post-Communist Europe. *West European Politics*. 2002 Apr;25(2):81–100.

129.

Oleh Protsyk, Cas, Mudde. Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe. 19:135–60. Available from: <http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/19/2.toc>

130.

BJORKLUND F. The East European 'ethnic nation'- Myth or reality? *European Journal of Political Research*. 2006 Jan;45(1):93–121.

131.

Milica Z. Bookman. War and Peace: The Divergent Breakups of Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia. *Journal of Peace Research* [Internet]. 1994;31(2):175–87. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/425031>

132.

Evans G, Whitefield S. The Structuring of Political Cleavages in Post-Communist Societies: the Case of the Czech Republic and Slovakia. *Political Studies*. 1998 Mar;46(1):115–39.

133.

Paal Sigurd Hilde. Slovak Nationalism and the Break-Up of Czechoslovakia. *Europe-Asia Studies* [Internet]. 1999;51(4):647–65. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/153565>

134.

From Democracy Fatigue to Populist Backlash. *Journal of Democracy*. 2007 Jan 11;18(4):17–25.

135.

Mudde C. Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe. *East European Politics and*

Societies. 2005 May 1;19(2):161-84.

136.

de Lange SL, Guerra S. The League of Polish Families between East and West, past and present. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*. 2009 Dec;42(4):527-49.

137.

C, Mudde. EU Accession and a New Populist Center-Periphery Cleavage in Central and Eastern Europe. 2004; Available from: <http://aei.pitt.edu/9271/>

138.

Bustikova, Lenka. Revenge of the Radical Right. 2014; Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0010414013516069>

139.

Minkenberg, Michael. From Pariah to Policy-Maker? The Radical Right in Europe, West and East: Between Margin and Mainstream. 2013; Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/14782804.2013.766473?needAccess=true>

140.

Michael Minkenberg. Leninist beneficiaries? Pre-1989 legacies and the radical right in post-1989 Central and Eastern Europe. Some introductory observations. 2009; Available from: http://ac.els-cdn.com/S0967067X09000518/1-s2.0-S0967067X09000518-main.pdf?_tid=8701b5a2-dffc-11e6-a1cc-00000aacb35e&acdnt=1485018817_8fbd897cd5d881f9b701b5b181a851fc

141.

Wróbel, Szymon. Mourning Populism. The Case of Poland. 2011; Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/pdf/41478893.pdf>

142.

Vujacic, Veljko. From class to nation: left, right, and the ideological and institutional roots of post-communist 'national socialism'. 2003; Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1177/0888325403255305>

143.

Benczes, István. From goulash communism to goulash populism: the unwanted legacy of Hungarian reform socialism. 2016; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/14631377.2015.1124557?needAccess=true>

144.

Stanley, Ben. Confrontation by default and confrontation by design: strategic and institutional responses to Poland's populist coalition government. 2015; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/13510347.2015.1058782>

145.

Stefanova, Boyka. Ethnic nationalism, social structure, and political agency: explaining electoral support for the radical right in Bulgaria. 2009; Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/01419870802541754?needAccess=true>

146.

Slavenka Drakulić, Cas, Mudde, 2001. In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe, . 15:1–9. Available from:
<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/15/1.toc>

147.

Mudde C. Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe. *East European Politics and Societies*. 2005 May 1;19(2):161–84.

148.

Michael Minkenberg, Michael, Minkenberg. The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations. 16:335–62. Available from: <http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/16/2.toc>

149.

From Democracy Fatigue to Populist Backlash. *Journal of Democracy*. 2007 Jan 11;18(4):17–25.

150.

H, Grabbe. A Partnership for Accession? The Implications of EU Conditionality for the Central and East European Applicant [Internet]. 1999. Available from: <http://www.esiweb.org/enlargement/?cat=78>

151.

Szczerbiak A, Taggart P. The Politics of European Referendum Outcomes and Turnout: Two Models. *West European Politics*. 2004 Sep;27(4):557–83.

152.

Szczerbiak A, Taggart P. Conclusion: Towards a Model of (European) Referendums. *West European Politics*. 2004 Sep;27(4):749–77.

153.

When east meets west. *The Economist* [Internet]. Available from: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA110487662&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=677ead3e0c95422d5f872b1013673ebd>

154.

Now that we are all bundled inside, let's shut the door - European Union enlargement. *The Economist* [Internet]. Available from: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA132025905&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=5078b9b1d987a49de33db70f3d413033>

155.

Geoffrey Pridham. The European Union's Democratic Conditionality and Domestic Politics in Slovakia: The Me%u010Diar and Dzurinda Governments Compared. *Europe-Asia Studies* [Internet]. 2002;54(2):203-27. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/826325>

156.

Schimmelfennig F, Sedelmeier U. Theorizing EU enlargement: research focus, hypotheses, and the state of research. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2002 Jan;9(4):500-28.

157.

Schimmelfennig F. Liberal community and enlargement: an event history analysis. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2002 Jan;9(4):598-626.

158.

Frank Schimmelfennig. The Community Trap: Liberal Norms, Rhetorical Action, and the Eastern Enlargement of the European Union. *International Organization* [Internet]. 2001;55(1):47-80. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3078597>

159.

F, Schimmelfennig. The Double Puzzle of EU Enlargement - ARENA Centre for European Studies [Internet]. 1999. Available from:
http://www.sv.uio.no/arena/english/research/publications/arena-publications/workingpapers/working-papers1999/wp99_15.htm

160.

Sjursen, H.1. Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU%u2019s Enlargement Policy. *Journal of Common Market Studies* [Internet]. 40(3):491-513. Available from:
<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=8979152&site=ehost-live>

161.

David R. Cameron. East European Politics & Societies. 17:24–41. Available from:
<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/17/1.toc>

162.

Heather Grabbe. European Union Conditionality and the 'Acquis Communautaire'.
International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique
[Internet]. 2002;23(3):249–68. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1601310>

163.

Rose, Richard. Democracy and enlarging the European Union eastwards. Journal of
Common Market Studies [Internet]. 33(3). Available from:
<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9510181408&site=ehost-live>

164.

Hafner DF. Dilemmas in managing the expanding EU: the EU and applicant states' points of
view. Journal of European Public Policy. 1999 Jan;6(5):783–801.

165.

Szczerbiak A. Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership. JCMS:
Journal of Common Market Studies. 2001 Mar;39(1):105–22.

166.

Ehin P. Determinants of public support for EU membership: Data from the Baltic countries.
European Journal of Political Research. 2001 Aug;40(1):31–56.

167.

Kopecky P, Mudde C. The Two Sides of Euroscepticism: Party Positions on European
Integration in East Central Europe. European Union Politics. 2002 Sep 1;3(3):297–326.

168.

Jack Bielasiak. Determinants of Public Opinion Differences on EU Accession in Poland. *Europe-Asia Studies* [Internet]. 2002;54(8):1241-66. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/826385>

169.

Bojkov VD. Neither here, not there: Bulgaria and Romania in current European politics. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*. 2004 Dec;37(4):509-22.

170.

Caplanova, Anetta¹Orviska, Marta²Hudson, John³. Eastern European Attitudes to Integration with Western Europe. *Journal of Common Market Studies* [Internet]. 42(2):271-87. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=13112158&site=ehost-live>

171.

Jesús Crespo-Cuaresma, Jarko Fidrmuc and Maria Antoinette Silgoner. On the Road: The Path of Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania to the EU and the Euro. *Europe-Asia Studies* [Internet]. 2005;57(6):843-58. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/30043926>

172.

Grabbe H. How does Europeanization affect CEE governance? Conditionality, diffusion and diversity. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2001 Jan;8(6):1013-31.

173.

Hough D, Handl V. The post-communist left and the European Union. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*. 2004 Sep;37(3):319-39.

174.

Lass-Lennecke K, Werner A. Policies, institutions and time: how the European Commission managed the temporal challenge of eastern enlargement. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2009 Mar;16(2):270-85.

175.

Schimmelfennig F, Sedelmeier U. Theorizing EU enlargement: research focus, hypotheses, and the state of research. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2002 Jan;9(4):500-28.

176.

Schimmelfennig F, Scholtz H. EU Democracy Promotion in the European Neighbourhood: Political Conditionality, Economic Development and Transnational Exchange. *European Union Politics*. 2008 Jun 1;9(2):187-215.

177.

Sjursen, H.1. Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU's Enlargement Policy. *Journal of Common Market Studies* [Internet]. 40(3):491-513.

Available from:

<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=8979152&site=ehost-live>

178.

Steves F. Poland and the international system: external influences on democratic consolidation. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*. 2001 Sep;34(3):339-52.

179.

Szczerbiak A. Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2001 Mar;39(1):105-22.

180.

Rózná Vintrová. The CEE Countries on the Way into the EU: Adjustment Problems: Institutional Adjustment, Real and Nominal Convergence. *Europe-Asia Studies* [Internet]. 2004;56(4):521-41. Available from:

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4147385>

181.

West European Politics - Special Issue on 'The Enlarged European Union' [Internet]. Available from:

http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fwep20/25/2#.UxX5GIUz_1U

182.

Aleks, Szczerbiak P Taggart. Paul Taggart and Aleks Szczerbiak, The Party Politics of Euroscepticism in EU Member and Candidate States. SEI Working Paper 51 [Internet]. 2002. Available from:

<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers>

183.

Taggart P, Szczerbiak A. Contemporary Euroscepticism in the party systems of the European Union candidate states of Central and Eastern Europe. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2004 Jan;43(1):1-27.

184.

Schimmelfennig F, Sedelmeier U. Theorizing EU enlargement: research focus, hypotheses, and the state of research. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2002 Jan;9(4):500-28.

185.

Guasti, Petra. Development of citizen participation in Central and Eastern Europe after the EU enlargement and economic crises. 2016; Available from:

http://ac.els-cdn.com/S0967067X16300277/1-s2.0-S0967067X16300277-main.pdf?_tid=127e11f8-e001-11e6-873e-00000aab0f6c&acdnat=1485020769_fbe1cab81e93b1524cfa37185ef6f21e

186.

Schwarz, Oliver. Two steps forward one step back: what shapes the process of EU enlargement in South-Eastern Europe? 2016; Available from:

<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/07036337.2016.1203309?needAccess=true>

187.

Radio Free Europe / Radio Liberty [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.rferl.org/default.aspx>

188.

Centre for European Reform.

189.

Public Opinion analysis - Homepage - European Commission [Internet]. Available from:
http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm

190.

The European Parliament website [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meps/en/search.html>

191.

EPERN Working Papers : European Parties Elections & Referendums Network : ... : Sussex
European Institute : University of Sussex [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers>

192.

Journal of Common Market Studies Special Edition on Euroscepticism [Internet]. Available
from:
<http://web.b.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ehost/results?sid=03e748af-0079-4ff2-b2a2-5989124139c7%40sessionmgr111&vid=2&hid=114&bquery=JN %22Journal of Common Market Studies%22 AND DT 20130101&bdata=JmRiPWJ1aCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZI>

193.

Journal of European Public Policy Special issue on 'Beyond conditionality: international institutions in post-communist Europe after enlargement' [Internet]. Available from: http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/rjpp20/15/6#.UxYIQoUz_1U

194.

Noutcheva G. Fake, partial and imposed compliance: the limits of the EU's normative power in the Western Balkans. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2009 Oct;16(7):1065–84.

195.

PRIDHAM, GEOFFREY. The EU's Political Conditionality and Post-Accession Tendencies: Comparisons from Slovakia and Latvia. *Journal of Common Market Studies* [Internet]. 46(2):365–87. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=29436135&site=ehost-live>

196.

Rohrschneider R, Whitefield S. Consistent choice sets? The stances of political parties towards European integration in ten Central East European democracies, 2003–2007. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2010 Jan;17(1):55–75.

197.

Sedelmeier U. Anchoring Democracy from Above? The European Union and Democratic Backsliding in Hungary and Romania after Accession. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 2014 Jan;52(1):105–21.

198.

The Economist.

199.

Southeast European and Black Sea Studies Special Edition Europeanization and Multi-Level Governance [Internet]. Available from: http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fbss20/10/1#.UxYKNIUz_1U

200.

Freyburg T, Richter S. National identity matters: the limited impact of EU political conditionality in the Western Balkans. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2010 Mar;17(2):263–81.

201.

Friis L, Murphy A. 'Turbo-charged negotiations': the EU and the Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2000 Jan;7(5):767–86.

202.

Trauner F. From membership conditionality to policy conditionality: EU external governance in South Eastern Europe. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2009 Aug;16(5):774–90.

203.

Mark Webber. *International Affairs Special Edition on Kosovo war*. 2009;85(3). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/i27695021>

204.

Freedom House [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.freedomhouse.org/>

205.

Amanda, Schnetzer J Goerhring. *Essay: Outlook for a New Democratic Spring* | Freedom House [Internet]. 2005. Available from: <https://freedomhouse.org/report/nations-transit/nations-transit-2005>

206.

Esther Barbé and Elisabeth Johansson-Nogués. The EU as a Modest 'Force for Good': The European Neighbourhood Policy. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* [Internet]. 2008;84(1):81–96. Available from:

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25144716>

207.

BECHEV, DIMITARNICOLAÏDIS, KALYPSO1. From Policy to Polity: Can the EU's Special Relations with its %u2018Neighbourhood%u2019 be Decentred? *Journal of Common Market Studies* [Internet]. 48(3):475–500. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=50211032&site=ehost-live>

208.

Dimitrova A, Dragneva R. Constraining external governance: interdependence with Russia and the CIS as limits to the EU's rule transfer in the Ukraine. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2009 Sep;16(6):853–72.

209.

Richard, Youngs M Emerson. Democracy's Plight in the European Neighbourhood: Struggling transitions and proliferating dynasties | The Centre for European Policy Studies [Internet]. 2009. Available from: <http://www.ceps.eu/book/democracy%25E2%2580%2599s-plight-european-neighbourhood-struggling-transitions-and-proliferating-dynasties>

210.

Elena, Gnedina. Synergies vs. Spheres of Influence in the Pan-European Space | The Centre for European Policy Studies [Internet]. 2009. Available from: <http://www.ceps.eu/book/synergies-vs-spheres-influence-pan-european-space>

211.

Freyburg T, Lavenex S, Schimmelfennig F, Skripka T, Wetzel A. EU promotion of democratic governance in the neighbourhood. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2009 Sep;16(6):916–34.

212.

James, Sherr. The Mortgaging of Ukraine's Independence | Chatham House [Internet].

2010. Available from: <http://www.chathamhouse.org/publications/papers/view/109440>

213.

WHITE, STEPHEN KOROSTELEVA, JULIA MCALLISTER, IAN. A Wider Europe? The View from Russia, Belarus and Ukraine. *Journal of Common Market Studies* [Internet]. 46(2):219-41. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=29436140&site=ehost-live>

214.

WHITMAN RG, WOLFF S. The EU as a conflict manager? The case of Georgia and its implications. *International Affairs*. 2010 Jan;86(1):87-107.

215.

Youngs R. Democracy promotion as external governance? *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2009 Sep;16(6):895-915.

216.

Henderson, Karen, K. Henderson & N. Robinson. Introduction. In: *Post-communist politics: an introduction*. London: Prentice Hall; 1997.

217.

Schopflin, George. Chapter 9: The End of Communism in Central and Eastern Europe. In: *Politics in Eastern Europe, 1945-1992*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1993.

218.

Crawford, Keith. Chapter 2: Communism and Totalitarianism. In: *East Central European politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1996.

219.

Huntington, Samuel P. What? [inc. notes]. In: The third wave: democratization in the late twentieth century. Norman, Okla: University of Oklahoma Press; 1991.

220.

Mason, David S. Chapter One: The Establishment and Decay of Communism in East-Central Europe [inc. notes]. In: Revolution in East-Central Europe: the rise and fall of Communism and the Cold War. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 1992.

221.

Lijphart, Arend, Barbara Geddes. Chapter Two: Initiation of new Democratic Institutions in Eastern Europe and Latin America. In: Institutional design in new democracies. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 1996.

222.

White, Stephen, J. Batt. Chapter 1: Introduction: Defining Central and Eastern Europe. In: Developments in Central and East European politics 4. 4th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

223.

Elster, Jon, Jon Elster, Claus Offe, Ulrich K. Preuss with Frank Boenker, Ulrike Goetting and Friedbert W. Rueb. Chapter 4: Building and consolidating democracies. In: Institutional design in post-communist societies: rebuilding the ship at sea. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

224.

Linz, Juan J., Juan J. Linz & Alfred Stepan. Chapter 1: Democracy and its arenas. In: Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1996.

225.

Linz, Juan J. and Stepan, Alfred. Chapter 3 - Nondemocratic Regimes. In: Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1996.

226.

Linz, Juan J. and Stepan, Alfred. Chapter 4 - The Implications of Prior Regime Type for Transition Paths and Consolidation Tasks. In: Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1996.

227.

Holmes, Leslie. Chapter 1: On Communism and Post-Communism. In: Post-communism: an introduction. Oxford: Polity Press; 1997. p. 3-22.