

# PL 3063/ 3363 South African Politics

View Online



1.  
Barber JP. South Africa in the twentieth century: a political history in search of a nation state. Vol. History of the contemporary world. Oxford: Blackwell; 1999.
2.  
Deegan H. Politics South Africa. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman; 2011.
3.  
Lodge T, Lodge T. Politics in South Africa: from Mandela to Mbeki. 2nd ed. Cape Town: David Philip; 2002.
4.  
Sparks A. Beyond the miracle: inside the new South Africa. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 2009.
5.  
Hartley R. Ragged glory: the rainbow nation in black and white. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball Publishers; 2014.
6.  
Gumede WM. Thabo Mbeki and the battle for the soul of the ANC [Internet]. Updated ed. London: Zed; 2007. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.ac>

tion?docID=359655

7.

Gevisser M. The dream deferred: Thabo Mbeki. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 2007.

8.

Calland R. Anatomy of South Africa: who holds the power? Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2006.

9.

Foster D. After Mandela: the struggle for freedom in post-apartheid South Africa. New York: Liveright Publishing Corporation; 2012.

10.

Johnson RW. South Africa's brave new world: the 'beloved country' since the end of apartheid. London: Allen Lane; 2009.

11.

Spence JE, Welsh D. Ending apartheid. Vol. Turning points. Harlow: Longman; 2010.

12.

Gumede W. Restless nation: making sense of troubled times. Cape Town: Tafelberg Publishers Ltd; 2012.

13.

Calland R. The Zuma years: South Africa's changing face of power. Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2013.

14.

Du Preez M. A rumour of spring: South Africa after 20 years of democracy. Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2013.

15.

Booyesen S. The African National Congress and the regeneration of political power [Internet]. Johannesburg: Wits University Press; 2011. Available from: [http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664470770002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664470770002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

16.

Meredith M. Chapter 34: Somewhere over the Rainbow. In: The state of Africa: a history of the continent since independence. [New pbk] edition. London: Simon & Schuster; 2013.

17.

Richard Dowden. Africa: Altered States, Ordinary Miracles. Portobello Books Ltd; 2015.

18.

Bremmer I, Spio-Garbrah S. South Africa's Troubled Success Story. Survival. 2007 Mar;49(1):7-14.

19.

The price of freedom. The Economist [Internet]. 2010;395(8). Available from: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A228129204&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=8c695a7e891858b8bbe7e22687eca01b>

20.

Hamil J. Assessing South Africa in all it's dimensions. 2011;

21.

SUTTNER R. The African National Congress centenary: a long and difficult journey. International Affairs. 2012 Jul;88(4):719-38.

22.

Zuern E. South Africa at a Turning Point? *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 2015 Sep;53(03):477-86.

23.

Bremmer I, Spio-Garbrah S. South Africa's Troubled Success Story. *Survival*. 2007 Mar;49(1):7-14.

24.

Hamill J. Apolcalypse Soon? The Return of the Crisis Narrative in South Africa.

25.

van Sickle A. South Africa: Broken Promises. *Survival*. 2014 Nov 2;56(6):167-76.

26.

Royal Institute of International Affairs, Forde F. Rainbow Nation wants its pot of gold.

27.

Beinart W. Twentieth-century South Africa [Internet]. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663339050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663339050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

28.

Sparks A. *The mind of South Africa: [the story of the rise and fall of apartheid]*. London: Mandarin Paperbacks; 1991.

29.

Beinart W, Dubow S. Segregation and apartheid in twentieth century South Africa. Vol. Rewriting histories. London: Routledge; 1995.

30.

Clark NL, Worger WH. South Africa: the rise and fall of apartheid. 2nd ed. Vol. Seminar studies in history. Harlow: Longman; 2011.

31.

Davenport TRH. South Africa: a modern history. 5th ed. London: Macmillan; 2000.

32.

Davies RH, O'Meara D, Dlamini S. The struggle for South Africa: a reference guide to movements, organizations and institutions. New ed. London: Zed Books; 1988.

33.

Deegan H. The politics of the new South Africa: apartheid and after. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

34.

Gastrow S. Who's who in South African politics. 5th ed. Johannesburg: Ravan Press; 1995.

35.

Giliomee H. The Afrikaners: biography of a people. London: C. Hurst; 2003.

36.

Giliomee H, Schlemmer L. From apartheid to nation-building. Vol. Contemporary South African debates. Cape Town: Oxford University Press; 1989.

37.

Guelke A. Rethinking the rise and fall of apartheid: South Africa and world politics [Internet]. Vol. Rethinking world politics. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=86045>

38.

Lapping B, Granada Television. Apartheid: a history. London: Paladin; 1987.

39.

Leach G. South Africa: no easy path to peace. Rev.ed. London: Methuen; 1987.

40.

O'Meara D. Forty lost years: the apartheid state and the politics of the National Party, 1948-1994. Randburg: Ravan Press; 1996.

41.

Pampallis J. Foundations of a new South Africa. London: Zed; 1991.

42.

Sampson A. Black and gold: tycoons, revolutionaries and apartheid. London: Hodder and Stoughton; 1987.

43.

Schrire RA. Adapt or die: the end of white politics in South Africa. Vol. South Africa UPDATE series. London: Hurst; 1992.

44.

Sparks A. The mind of South Africa: [the story of the rise and fall of apartheid]. London: Mandarin Paperbacks; 1991.

45.

Williams JA. From the South African past: narratives, documents, and debates. Vol. Sources in modern history series. Boston, Mass: Houghton Mifflin; 1997.

46.

Harvey R. The fall of apartheid: the inside story from Smuts to Mbeki. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

47.

Spence JE, Welsh D. Ending apartheid. Vol. Turning points. Harlow: Longman; 2010.

48.

Spence JE, Welsh D. Ending apartheid. Vol. Turning points. Harlow: Longman; 2010.

49.

Bremmer I, Spio-Garbrah S. South Africa's Troubled Success Story. *Survival*. 2007 Mar;49(1):7-14.

50.

Callinicos L. Oliver Tambo: beyond the Engeli Mountains. Claremont, South Africa: David Philip; 2004.

51.

De Klerk FW. The last trek - a new beginning: the autobiography. London: Macmillan; 1998.

52.

De Klerk W. F.W. de Klerk: the man in his time. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 1991.

53.

Gevisser M. *The dream deferred: Thabo Mbeki*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 2007.

54.

Gumede WM. *Thabo Mbeki and the battle for the soul of the ANC* [Internet]. Updated ed. London: Zed; 2007. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10252502>

55.

Mandela N. *Long walk to freedom: the autobiography of Nelson Mandela*. London: Abacus; 1995.

56.

Meredith M. *Nelson Mandela: a biography*. London: Hamish Hamilton; 1997.

57.

O'Malley P. *Shades of difference: Mac Maharaj and the struggle for South Africa*. New York: Viking; 2007.

58.

Pogrud B. *How can man die better: Sobukwe and apartheid*. London: Peter Halban; 1990.

59.

Roberts RS. *Fit to govern: the native intelligence of Thabo Mbeki*. Johannesburg, South Africa: STE Publishers; 2007.

60.



Sampson A. Nelson Mandela: the authorised biography. London: HarperCollins; 1999.

61.

Suzman H. In no uncertain terms: memoirs. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 1993.

62.

Van Zyl Slabbert F. The other side of history: an anecdotal reflection on political transition in South Africa. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 2006.

63.

GUELKE A. South Africa's morality tale for our time. *Review of International Studies* [Internet]. 2000;26(02):303–9. Available from: <http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=33449&fulltextType=RV&fileId=S026021050000303X>

64.

Villa-Vicencio C, Verwoerd W. Looking back, reaching forward: reflections on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa. London: Zed; 2000.

65.

Review by: Willie Henderson. Metaphors, Narrative and 'Truth': South Africa's TRC. *African Affairs* [Internet]. 2000;99(396):457–65. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/723953>

66.

John Battersby. Admitting White Guilt. *The World Today* [Internet]. 1997;53(1):23–5. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40475906>

67.

Asmal K, Asmal L, Roberts RS. Reconciliation through truth: a reckoning of apartheid's criminal governance. 2nd.ed. with afterword. Cape Town: David Philip :Oxford; 1996.

68.

O'Brien KA. Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa: Confronting the Past, Building the Future. 15:1-16. Available from:  
<http://ire.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/15/2.toc>

69.

Christie K. The South African Truth Commission [Internet]. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=24844>

70.

Boraine A. A country unmasked. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.

71.

Deegan H. Politics South Africa. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman; 2011.

72.

Hamber B. 'Ere their story dies": truth, justice and reconciliation in South Africa'. 44:v-vi. Available from: <http://rac.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/44/1.toc>

73.

James WG, Van de Vijver L. After the TRC: reflections on truth and reconciliation in South Africa. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Press; 2001.

74.

Wilson RA. The politics of truth and reconciliation in South Africa: legitimizing the post-apartheid state. Vol. Cambridge studies in law and society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

75.

Stanley E. Evaluating the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* [Internet]. 2001;39(3):525–46. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3557322>

76.

Jonathan D. Tepperman. Truth and Consequences. *Foreign Affairs* [Internet]. 2002;81(2):128–45. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20033089>

77.

Olayiwola Abegunrin. Truth and Reconciliation. *African Studies Review* [Internet]. 2002;45(3):31–4. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1515093>

78.

Review by: Richard Dale. *The Politics of the Rainbow Nation: Truth, Legitimacy, and Memory in South Africa*. *African Studies Review* [Internet]. 2002;45(3):39–44. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1515095>

79.

Graybill LS. *Truth and reconciliation in South Africa: miracle or model?* Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner; 2002.

80.

Ross FC. BEARING WITNESS: WOMEN AND THE TRC IN SOUTH AFRICA [Internet]. 2003. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10479622>

81.

André du Toit. Experiments with Truth and Justice in South Africa: Stockenström, Gandhi and the TRC. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 2005;31(2):419–48. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25065002>

82.

Johnson RW. South Africa's brave new world: the 'beloved country' since the end of apartheid. London: Allen Lane; 2009.

83.

Adam H, Moodley K. The opening of the apartheid mind: options for the new South Africa. Vol. Perspectives on Southern Africa. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1993.

84.

Africa South of the Sahara [Internet]. 30th Edition. 2001. Available from: [http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=T\\_B&issn=0065-3896](http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=T_B&issn=0065-3896)

85.

Barber JP. Forging the new South Africa. Vol. Discussion paper / Royal Institute of International Affairs. London: The Royal Institute of International Affairs; 1994.

86.

Barnard N, Wiese T. Secret revolution: memoirs of a spy boss. Second softcover edition. Cape Town: Tafelberg; 2015.

87.

Barber JP. Mandela's world: the international dimension of South Africa's political revolution 1990-99. Oxford: James Currey; 2004.

88.

Brewer JD. Restructuring South Africa. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1994.

89.

Deegan H. Politics South Africa. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman; 2011.

90.

Furley O. Conflict in Africa. London: Tauris Academic Studies; 1995.

91.

Giliomee H, Schlemmer L, Hauptfleisch S. The bold experiment: South Africa's new democracy. Halfway House [South Africa]: Southern Book Publishers; 1994.

92.

Guelke A. South Africa in transition: the misunderstood miracle. Vol. International library of African studies. London: Tauris; 1999.

93.

Guelke A. Rethinking the rise and fall of apartheid: South Africa and world politics [Internet]. Vol. Rethinking world politics. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=86045>

94.

Gutteridge W, Geldenhuys D, Simon D, Research Institute for the Study of Conflict and Terrorism. South Africa: from apartheid to national unity, 1981-1994. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1995.

95.

Johnson RW, Schlemmer L. Launching democracy in South Africa: the first open election, April 1994. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1996.

96.

Keane F. The bondage of fear: a journey through the last white empire. London: Viking; 1994.

97.

Kitchen H, Kitchen JC, Center for Strategic and International Studies. South Africa: twelve perspectives on the transition. Vol. The Washington papers. Westport, Conn: Praeger; 1994.

98.

Mallaby S. After Apartheid. London: Faber and Faber; 1992.

99.

Murray MJ. Revolution deferred: the painful birth of post-apartheid South Africa. London: Verso; 1994.

100.

Murray MJ. Revolution deferred: the painful birth of post-apartheid South Africa. London: Verso; 1994.

101.

Reynolds A. Election '94 South Africa: the campaigns, results and future prospects. London: James Currey; 1994.

102.

Saxena SC. South Africa: walking the last mile. Delhi: Kalinga Publications; 1992.

103.

Sisk TD. Democratization in South Africa: the elusive social contract. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1995.

104.

Sparks A. Tomorrow is another country: the inside story of South Africa's negotiated revolution. London: Heinemann; 1995.

105.

Spence JE, Royal Institute of International Affairs. Change in South Africa. Vol. Chatham House papers. London: Pinter for Royal Institute of International Affairs; 1994.

106.

Stedman SJ. South Africa: the political economy of transformation. Vol. SAIS African studies library. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 1994.

107.

Yorke EJ, Toase FH. The new South Africa: prospects for domestic and international security. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

108.

Waldmeir P. Anatomy of a miracle: the end of apartheid and the birth of the new South Africa. London: Viking; 1997.

109.

Van Zyl Slabbert F. The other side of history: an anecdotal reflection on political transition in South Africa. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 2006.

110.

Spence JE, Welsh D. Ending apartheid. Vol. Turning points. Harlow: Longman; 2010.

111.

Habib A. South Africa's Suspended Revolution: Hopes and Prospects [Internet]. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press; 2013. Available from: [http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664371500002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664371500002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

112.

Du Preez M. A rumour of spring: South Africa after 20 years of democracy. Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2013.

113.

Herbst JI, Mills G. How South Africa works: and must do better. London: Hurst & Company; 2016.

114.

Cilliers J. Fate of the nation: 3 scenarios for South Africa's future [Internet]. Johannesburg, [South Africa]: Jonathan Ball Publishers; 2017. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4926072>

115.

Calland R. Make or break: how the next three years will shape South Africa's next three decades. Cape Town, South Africa: Zebra Press; 2016.

116.

Malala J. We have now begun our descent: how to stop South Africa losing its way. Jeppestown: Jonathan Ball; 2015.

117.

Adam H, Van Zyl Slabbert F, Moodley K. Comrades in business: post-liberation politics in South Africa. Utrecht: International Books; 1998.

118.

Africa South of the Sahara [Internet]. 30th Edition. 2001. Available from: [http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=T\\_B&issn=0065-3896](http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=T_B&issn=0065-3896)

119.



Bond P. Elite transition: from apartheid to neoliberalism in South Africa [Internet]. London: Pluto Press; 2000. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=2001171>

120.

Deegan H. Politics South Africa. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman; 2011.

121.

Johnson RW. How long will South Africa survive?: the looming crisis. London: Hurst & Company; 2015.

122.

Ginsberg AS. South Africa's future: from crisis to prosperity. London: Macmillan; 1998.

123.

Boraine A, Tutu D. What's gone wrong?: South Africa on the brink of failed statehood. New York: New York University Press; 2014.

124.

Du Preez M. A rumour of spring: South Africa after 20 years of democracy. Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2013.

125.

Yorke EJ, Toase FH. The new South Africa: prospects for domestic and international security. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

126.

Hartley R. Ragged Glory: The Rainbow Nation in Black and White eBook: Ray Hartley: Amazon.co.uk: Books [Internet]. Jonathan Ball Publishers; 5AD. Available from: <http://www.amazon.co.uk/Ragged-Glory-Rainbow-Nation-Black-ebook/dp/B00MLDKLHG/ref>

=sr\_1\_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1443723314&sr=1-1&keywords=Ragged+Glory%3A+The+Rainbow+Nation+in+Black+and+White

127.

Lodge T. South African politics since 1994. Cape Town: David Philip; 1999.

128.

Lodge T, Lodge T. Politics in South Africa: from Mandela to Mbeki. 2nd ed. Cape Town: David Philip; 2002.

129.

Marais H. South Africa: limits to change : the political economy of transition. 2nd ed. London: Zed Books; 2001.

130.

Reynolds A. Election '99: South Africa: from Mandela to Mbeki. Oxford: James Currey; 1999.

131.

Sparks A. Beyond the miracle: inside the new South Africa. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 2009.

132.

Spence JE, Royal Institute of International Affairs. After Mandela: the 1999 South African elections. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, Southern Africa Study Group; 1999.

133.

Giliomee H, Simkins CEW. The awkward embrace: one-party domination and democracy [Internet]. Amsterdam: Harwood Academic Publishers; 1999. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10093584>

134.

Southall R. Opposition and democracy in South Africa. Vol. Democratization studies. London: Frank Cass; 2001.

135.

Russell A. After Mandela: the battle for the soul of South Africa. London: Hutchinson; 2009.

136.

Johnson RW. South Africa's brave new world: the 'beloved country' since the end of apartheid. London: Allen Lane; 2009.

137.

Marais H. South Africa pushed to the limit: the political economy of change [Internet]. London: Zed; 2011. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.mylibrary.com?id=301135>

138.

Gumede W. Restless nation: making sense of troubled times. Cape Town: Tafelberg Publishers Ltd; 2012.

139.

Booyesen S. The African National Congress and the regeneration of political power [Internet]. Johannesburg: Wits University Press; 2011. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=566437800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=566437800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

140.

Calland R, Graham P, Institute for a Democratic Alternative for South Africa. Democracy in

the time of Mbeki. Vol. IDASA'S democracy index. Cape Town: IDASA; 2005.

141.

Giollabhuí SM. The fall of an African president: How and why did the ANC unseat Thabo Mbeki? *African Affairs*. 2017 Jul;116(464):391–413.

142.

Gumede WM. South Africa: Jacob Zuma and the Difficulties of Consolidating South Africa's Democracy. *African Affairs*. 2008 Feb 16;107(427):261–71.

143.

van Sickle A. South Africa: Broken Promises. *Survival*. 2014 Nov 2;56(6):167–76.

144.

Hamil J. South Africa: To Follow An Icon. *The World Today*.

145.

James Hamill. THE MAKING OF SOUTH AFRICA'S NEW PRESIDENT. *Contemporary Review* [Internet]. 1999;275(1). Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A57398282&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=2b29e5b6de2d034a012364bbde73209f>

146.

James Hamill. THE LONG JOURNEY OF THABO MBEKI: REACHING THE SUMMIT. *Contemporary Review* [Internet]. 1999;275(1). Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A58055872&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=54900ffefc7a9acb1cceb68185bf600d>

147.

James Hamill. THE CONSPIRATORIAL POLITICS OF THABO MBEKI. *Contemporary Review* [Internet]. 2001;279(1). Available from:

<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A77712790&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=9e88a7aba6edb7ded527d9df6a91029c>

148.

James Hamill. 'Not with a bang but a whimper': the fall of Thabo Mbeki. *Contemporary Review* [Internet]. 2008;290(1). Available from: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A198715411&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=ac9febab9216368e692df9facce9e8e0>

149.

James Hamill. Uncertain Future. *The World Today* [Internet]. 2008;64(10):26–9. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40478082>

150.

Jacobs S, Calland R. *Thabo Mbeki's world: the politics and ideology of the South African president*. London: Zed; 2003.

151.

Lodge T. *South African politics since 1994*. Cape Town: David Philip; 1999.

152.

Lodge T. THE ZUMA TSUNAMI: SOUTH AFRICA'S SUCCESSION POLITICS. *Representation*. 2009 Jul;45(2):125–41.

153.

Spence JE, Royal Institute of International Affairs. *After Mandela: the 1999 South African elections*. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, Southern Africa Study Group; 1999.

154.

Spence JE, Royal Institute of International Affairs. *After Mandela: the 1999 South African*

elections. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, Southern Africa Study Group; 1999.

155.

Reynolds A. Election '99: South Africa: from Mandela to Mbeki. Oxford: James Currey; 1999.

156.

Deegan H. The politics of the new South Africa: apartheid and after. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

157.

Gerrit Olivier. Is Thabo Mbeki Africa's Saviour? International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 2003;79(4):815–28. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3569575>

158.

Lodge T, Lodge T. Politics in South Africa: from Mandela to Mbeki. 2nd ed. Cape Town: David Philip; 2002.

159.

Gumede WM. Thabo Mbeki and the battle for the soul of the ANC [Internet]. Updated ed. London: Zed; 2007. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10252502>

160.

Gevisser M. The dream deferred: Thabo Mbeki. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 2007.

161.

Russell A. After Mandela: the battle for the soul of South Africa. London: Hutchinson; 2009.

162.

Johnson RW. South Africa's brave new world: the 'beloved country' since the end of apartheid. London: Allen Lane; 2009.

163.

Gevisser M. The dream deferred: Thabo Mbeki. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 2007.

164.

Reynolds A. Election '99: South Africa: from Mandela to Mbeki. Oxford: James Currey; 1999.

165.

Stephen Orvis. Issue: A Journal of Opinion. 27(2). Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/i249412>

166.

Spence JE. Second Chance for the ANC: The 1999 South African General Election. Government and Opposition. 1999 Oct;34(4):456-72.

167.

Lodge T. Consolidating democracy: South Africa's second popular election. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press [and] Electoral Institute of South Africa; 1999.

168.

Review by: Jeremy Seekings. South Africa's 1999 Elections. Journal of Southern African Studies [Internet]. 2001;27(1):163-6. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/823295>

169.

Deegan H. The politics of the new South Africa: apartheid and after. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

170.

EISA | Electoral Institute for Sustainable Democracy in Africa [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.content.eisa.org.za/>

171.

Keesing's Record of World Events.

172.

Hamill J. The elephant and the mice: election 2004 and the future of opposition politics in South Africa. The Round Table. 2004 Oct;93(377):691–708.

173.

EISA | Electoral Institute for Sustainable Democracy in Africa [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.content.eisa.org.za/home>

174.

Tom Cargill. SOUTH AFRICA: Against the Odds. The World Today [Internet]. 2009;65(3):19–21. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41549149>

175.

Deegan H. Politics South Africa. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman; 2011.

176.

Hamill J. A (Qualified) Reaffirmation of ANC Hegemony: Assessing South Africa's 2009 Election. Politikon. 2010 Apr;37(1):3–23.



177.

Habib A, Herzenberg CS. Democratization and Parliamentary Opposition in Contemporary South Africa: The 2009 National and Provincial Elections in Perspective. *Politikon*. 2011 Aug;38(2):191-210.

178.

Bosman F, Du Toit P. Electoral Systems and the Contest for Relative Group Status in Post-Conflict Societies: The Case of the 2009 Election in South Africa. *Politikon*. 2011 Aug;38(2):211-29.

179.

South Africa: Election archive | EISA [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.content.eisa.org.za/old-page/south-africa-election-archive>

180.

A big win for a big new man; South Africa's elections. *The Economist* [Internet]. 2009;391(8). Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A198801168&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=b310f840d500b9742c04ab0ed8d0cbe5>

181.

Keesing's Record of World Events.

182.

James D. Just Singing and Dancing? Intimidation and the manipulation of voters and the electoral process in the build-up to the June 2014 elections.

183.

Cilliers J. Forecasting South African Election Results.

184.

South Africa: Election archive | EISA [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.content.eisa.org.za/old-page/south-africa-election-archive>

185.

Hamill J. Electoral Success Obscures Long-Term Dangers to South Africa's ANC.

186.

Hamil J. South Africa's 2014 Election Could Be Next Step in ANC's Steady Decline.

187.

Keesing's Record of World Events.

188.

Landman J. Elections look normal but some significant shifts. 9AD;

189.

Pothier M. The 2014 General Election Part 1: Outcome.

190.

Schulz-Herzenberg C. Voter participation in the South African Elections of 2014.

191.

Van der Vliet V. The politics of AIDS. Vol. Bowerdean briefings. London: Bowerdean; 1996.

192.

Virginia van der Vliet. AIDS: Losing 'The New Struggle'? *Daedalus* [Internet]. 2001;130(1):151-84. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20027683>

193.

Hartley R. *Ragged glory: the rainbow nation in black and white*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball Publishers; 2014.

194.

Campbell C. Briefing: riding the tiger: Contextualizing HIV prevention in South Africa. *African Affairs*. 2001 Jan 1;100(398):135-40.

195.

Solomon R. Benatar. South Africa's Transition in a Globalizing World: HIV/AIDS as a Window and a Mirror. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* [Internet]. 2001;77(2):347-75. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3025545>

196.

Osei-Hwedie BZ. HIV/AIDS and the Politics of Domestic Response: The Case of Botswana. *International Relations*. 2001 Dec 1;15(6):55-68.

197.

Osei-Hwedie BZ. HIV/AIDS and the Politics of Domestic Response: The Case of Botswana. *International Relations*. 2001 Dec 1;15(6):55-68.

198.

Patel P. The Politics of AIDS in Africa. *International Relations*. 2001 Apr 1;15(4):79-91.

199.

Poku NK. AIDS in Africa: An Overview. *International Relations*. 2001 Dec 1;15(6):5-14.

200.

Michelle Sieff. Under Siege. *The World Today* [Internet]. 2001;57(5):4-6. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40476526>

201.

Singer P. AIDS and International Security [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/00396338.2002.9688546#.VBxcpBY8HIU>

202.

de Waal A. How will HIV/AIDS transform African governance? *African Affairs*. 2003 Jan 1;102(406):1-23.

203.

Willan S. Briefing: Recent changes in the South African government's HIV/Aids policy and its implementation. *African Affairs*. 2004 Jan 1;103(410):109-17.

204.

David Dickinson. Corporate South Africa's Response to HIV/AIDS: Why so Slow? *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 2004;30(3):627-49. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4133912>

205.

Steven Robins. 'Long Live Zackie, Long Live': AIDS Activism, Science and Citizenship after Apartheid. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 2004;30(3):651-72. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4133913>

206.

Butler A. South Africa's HIV/AIDS policy, 1994-2004: How can it be explained? *African Affairs*. 2005 Sep 8;104(417):591-614.

207.

Butler A. The negative and positive impacts of HIV/AIDS on democracy in South Africa. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2005 Jan;23(1):3-26.

208.

Gumede WM. Thabo Mbeki and the battle for the soul of the ANC [Internet]. Updated ed. London: Zed; 2007. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10252502>

209.

Gevisser M. *The dream deferred: Thabo Mbeki*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 2007.

210.

Isak Niehaus. Death before Dying: Understanding AIDS Stigma in the South African Lowveld. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 2007;33(4):845-60. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25065255>

211.

Youde JR. *AIDS, South Africa, and the politics of knowledge* [Internet]. Vol. Global health. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate; 2007. Available from: <http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=109966>

212.

Nattrass N. AIDS and the Scientific Governance of Medicine in Post-Apartheid South Africa. *African Affairs*. 2008 Feb 16;107(427):157-76.

213.

McNeill FG. 'Condoms Cause Aids': Poison, Prevention and Denial in Venda, South Africa. *African Affairs*. 2009 Jul 1;108(432):353-70.

214.

Russell A. *After Mandela: the battle for the soul of South Africa*. London: Hutchinson; 2009.

215.

Johnson RW. *South Africa's brave new world: the 'beloved country' since the end of apartheid*. London: Allen Lane; 2009.

216.

Susser I. *AIDS, sex, and culture: global politics and survival in southern Africa*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.

217.

Powers T. *Institutions, power and para-state alliances: a critical reassessment of HIV/AIDS politics in South Africa, 1999-2008*. Available from:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=9072185&jid=MOA&volumeId=51&issueId=04&aid=9072184&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0022278X13000633>

218.

Doubt J. *HIV/AIDS and Silence in South Africa*. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2015 Nov 2;41(6):1349-58.

219.

Alexander P. *Marikana, turning point in South African history*. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2013 Dec;40(138):605-19.

220.

Bond P, Mottiar S. *Movements, protests and a massacre in South Africa*. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2013 Apr;31(2):283-302.

221.

Botiveau R. Briefing: The politics of Marikana and South Africa's changing labour relations. *African Affairs*. 2014 Jan 1;113(450):128-37.

222.

Ceruti C. African National Congress Change in Leadership: What Really Won it for Zuma? *Review of African Political Economy*. 2008 Mar;35(115):107-14.

223.

Hartley R. *Ragged glory: the rainbow nation in black and white*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball Publishers; 2014.

224.

Chinguno C. Marikana: fragmentation, precariousness, strike violence and solidarity. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2013 Dec;40(138):639-46.

225.

Du Preez M. *A rumour of spring: South Africa after 20 years of democracy*. Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2013.

226.

Daniel J. *New South African review: 2: New paths, old compromises*. Johannesburg: Wits University Press; 2011.

227.

De Klerk FW. The Recent Election and the Zuma Presidency. *The Round Table*. 2010 Feb;99(406):27-33.

228.

Gumede WM. South Africa: Jacob Zuma and the Difficulties of Consolidating South Africa's Democracy. *African Affairs*. 2008 Feb 16;107(427):261-71.

229.

Gunner L. Jacob Zuma, the social body and the unruly power of song. *African Affairs*. 2008 Nov 28;108(430):27-48.

230.

James Hamill. Uncertain Future. *The World Today* [Internet]. 2008;64(10):26-9. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40478082>

231.

James Hamill. 'Not with a bang but a whimper': the fall of Thabo Mbeki. *Contemporary Review* [Internet]. 2008;290(1). Available from: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A198715411&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=ac9febab9216368e692df9facce9e8e0>

232.

Hamill J. South Africa: Can Zuma Deliver?

233.

Hassim S. Democracy's Shadows: Sexual Rights and Gender Politics in the Rape Trial of Jacob Zuma. *African Studies*. 2009 Apr;68(1):57-77.

234.

Jacobs S. The Politics of Jacob Zuma.

235.

Landman J. Winners and Losers at Mangaung.



236.

Lodge T. THE ZUMA TSUNAMI: SOUTH AFRICA'S SUCCESSION POLITICS. Representation. 2009 Jul;45(2):125-41.

237.

Mangcu X. The democratic moment: South Africa's prospects under Jacob Zuma. [Auckland Park: Jacana Media; 2009.

238.

BBC News - Viewpoint: Marikana highlights Zuma's failure to lead [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-19466824>

239.

Piper L. THE ZUMA WATERSHED: FROM POST-APARTHEID TO POST-COLONIAL POLITICS IN SOUTH AFRICA. Representation. 2009 Jul;45(2):101-7.

240.

Piper L, Matisonn H. DEMOCRACY BY ACCIDENT: THE RISE OF ZUMA AND THE RENAISSANCE OF THE TRIPARTITE ALLIANCE. Representation. 2009 Jul;45(2):143-57.

241.

Russell A. After Mandela: the battle for the soul of South Africa. London: Hutchinson; 2009.

242.

Southall R. Understanding the 'Zuma Tsunami'. Review of African Political Economy. 2009 Sep;36(121):317-33.

243.

Southall R. Family and favour at the court of Jacob Zuma. Review of African Political

Economy. 2011 Dec;38(130):617–26.

244.

Vincent L. MORAL PANIC AND THE POLITICS OF POPULISM. Representation. 2009 Jul;45(2):213–21.

245.

Beresford A. Nelson Mandela and the politics of South Africa's unfinished liberation. Review of African Political Economy. 2014 Apr 3;41(140):297–305.

246.

Freund B. The shadow of Nelson Mandela, 1918–2013. Review of African Political Economy. 2014 Apr 3;41(140):292–6.

247.

Nelson Mandela: Appraising a legend (part 1) [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.lowyinterpreter.org/post/2013/12/07/Nelson-Mandela-Appraising-an-icon-%28part-1%29.aspx?COLLCC=2778639344&>

248.

Hartley R. Ragged Glory: The Rainbow Nation in Black and White eBook: Ray Hartley: Amazon.co.uk: Books [Internet]. Jonathan Ball Publishers; 5AD. Available from: [http://www.amazon.co.uk/Ragged-Glory-Rainbow-Nation-Black-ebook/dp/B00MLDKLHG/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1443723314&sr=1-1&keywords=Ragged+Glory%3A+The+Rainbow+Nation+in+Black+and+White](http://www.amazon.co.uk/Ragged-Glory-Rainbow-Nation-Black-ebook/dp/B00MLDKLHG/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1443723314&sr=1-1&keywords=Ragged+Glory%3A+The+Rainbow+Nation+in+Black+and+White)

249.

Nelson Mandela: Appraising a legend (part 2) [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.lowyinterpreter.org/post/2013/12/07/Nelson-Mandela-Appraising-an-icon-%28part-2%29.aspx>

250.

Lukhele F. Post-prison Nelson Mandela: A 'made-in-America hero' - Canadian Journal of African Studies/La Revue canadienne des études africaines - Volume 46, Issue 2 [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/00083968.2012.702088#.VByK6xY8HIU>

251.

African National Congress Home Page [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.anc.org.za/index.php>

252.

Together for Change - Democratic Alliance [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.da.org.za/>

253.

South Africa: Election archive | EISA [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.content.eisa.org.za/old-page/south-africa-election-archive>

254.

Mail & Guardian [Internet]. Available from: <http://mg.co.za/>

255.

Home | financial mail [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.financialmail.co.za/>

256.

Home | BDLive [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.bdlive.co.za/>

257.

Home - Breaking SA and World News, Sports, Business, Entertainment and more - Times LIVE [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.timeslive.co.za/>

258.

FW de Klerk Foundation - Home [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.fwdeklerk.org/index.php/en/>

259.

Politicsweb - Homepage [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.politicsweb.co.za/politicsweb/view/politicsweb/en/page71616>

260.

Sunday Independent | IOL.co.za [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.iol.co.za/sundayindependent>

261.

Adam H, Giliomee H. Ethnic power mobilized: can South Africa change? New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1979.

262.

Adam H, Van Zyl Slabbert F, Moodley K. Comrades in business: post-liberation politics in South Africa. Utrecht: International Books; 1998.

263.

AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA (30TH EDITION).

264.

Alan Baldwin. Mass Removals and Separate Development. Journal of Southern African Studies [Internet]. 1975;1(2):215-27. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2636572>

265.

Ballinger ML. From union to apartheid: a trek to isolation. Cape Town: Juta; 1969.

266.

Barber JP. South Africa in the twentieth century: a political history in search of a nation state. Vol. History of the contemporary world. Oxford: Blackwell; 1999.

267.

Beinart W. Twentieth-century South Africa [Internet]. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. Available from:  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663339040002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663339040002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

268.

Beinart W, Delius P. The Historical Context and Legacy of the Natives Land Act of 1913. Journal of Southern African Studies. 2014 Jul 4;40(4):667-88.

269.

Bunting B. The rise of the South African reich. Rev.ed. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books; 1969.

270.

Carter GM, Karis T, Stultz NM. South Africa's Transkei: the politics of domestic colonialism. London: Heineman; 1967.

271.

Carter GM, O'Meara P. Southern Africa: the continuing crisis. 2nd ed. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press; 1982.

272.

Clark NL, Worger WH. South Africa: the rise and fall of apartheid. 2nd ed. Vol. Seminar studies in history. Harlow: Longman; 2011.

273.

Davenport TRH. South Africa: a modern history. 5th ed. London: Macmillan; 2000.

274.

Deegan H. The politics of the new South Africa: apartheid and after. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

275.

De Kiewiet CW. A history of South Africa, social and economic. London: Oxford University Press; 1941.

276.

De Klerk WA. The puritans in Africa: a history of Afrikanerdom. London: Rex Collings; 1975.

277.

Beinart W, Dubow S. Segregation and apartheid in twentieth century South Africa. Vol. Rewriting histories. London: Routledge; 1995.

278.

Evans L. Resettlement and the Making of the Ciskei Bantustan, South Africa, 1960–1976. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2014 Jan 2;40(1):21–40.

279.

Frankel P. The Politics of Passes: Control and Change in South Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1979 Jun;17(02).

280.

Fredrickson GM. White supremacy: a comparative study in American and South African history [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1981. Available from: [http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5662651810002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662651810002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

281.

Beinart W, Dubow S. Segregation and apartheid in twentieth century South Africa. Vol. Rewriting histories. London: Routledge; 1995.

282.

Giliomee H. The Afrikaners: biography of a people. London: C. Hurst; 2003.

283.

Giliomee H. The Making of the Apartheid Plan, 1929-1948\*. Journal of Southern African Studies. 2003 Jun;29(2):373-92.

284.

Giliomee H, Schlemmer L. From apartheid to nation-building. Vol. Contemporary South African debates. Cape Town: Oxford University Press; 1989.

285.

Guelke A. Rethinking the rise and fall of apartheid: South Africa and world politics [Internet]. Vol. Rethinking world politics. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=86045>

286.

Gumede WM. Thabo Mbeki and the battle for the soul of the ANC [Internet]. Updated ed. London: Zed; 2007. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10252502>

287.

Hepple A. South Africa: a political and economic history. Vol. Pall Mall library of African affairs. London: Pall Mall; 1966.

288.

Hepple A. Verwoerd. Vol. Political leaders of the twentieth century. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1967.

289.

Ingham K. JAN CHRISTIAN SMUTS. 1986.

290.

Johnson RW. How long will South Africa survive? London: Macmillan; 1977.

291.

Keppel-Jones A. South Africa: a short history. 5th ed. London: Hutchinson; 1975.

292.

La Guma A. Apartheid: a collection of writings on South African racism by South Africans. London: Lawrence and Wishart; 1972.

293.

Lapping B, Granada Television. Apartheid: a history. London: Paladin; 1987.

294.

Lipton M. Capitalism and apartheid: South Africa, 1910-1986. Updated with new epilogue. Aldershot: Wildwood House; 1986.



295.

Merle Lipton. Independent Bantustans? International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 1972;48(1):1-19. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2613623>

296.

Moodie TD. The rise of Afrikanerdom: power, apartheid, and the Afrikaner civil religion. Vol. Perspectives on southern Africa. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1975.

297.

Beinart W, Dubow S. Segregation and apartheid in twentieth century South Africa. Vol. Rewriting histories. London: Routledge; 1995.

298.

THE TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION ON BUSINESS AND APARTHEID: A CRITICAL EVALUATION. Available from: <http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/98/392/373.abstract>

299.

O'Meara D. Forty lost years: the apartheid state and the politics of the National Party, 1948-1994. Randburg: Ravan Press; 1996.

300.

Oppenheimer H. Towards a more just racial order in South Africa.

301.

Pampallis J. Foundations of a new South Africa. London: Zed; 1991.

302.

Posel D. The making of apartheid, 1948-1961: conflict and compromise. Vol. Oxford studies

in African affairs. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1991.

303.

Beinart W, Dubow S. Segregation and apartheid in twentieth century South Africa. Vol. Rewriting histories. London: Routledge; 1995.

304.

Deborah Posel. Whiteness and Power in the South African Civil Service: Paradoxes of the Apartheid State. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1999;25(1):99-119. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2637588>

305.

Deborah Posel. Race as Common Sense: Racial Classification in Twentieth-Century South Africa. *African Studies Review* [Internet]. 2001;44(2):87-113. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/525576>

306.

Rotberg RI, Barratt J. Conflict and compromise in South Africa. Lexington, Mass: Heath; 1980.

307.

Rogers B. Divide & rule: South Africa's Bantustans. Rev. and enl. ed. London: International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa; 1980.

308.

Southall RJ. The Beneficiaries of Transkeian 'Independence'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1977 Mar;15(01).

309.

Southall R. South Africa's Transkei: the political economy of an 'independent' bantustan. New York: Monthly Review Press; 1983.

310.

Simons HJ, Simons R, International Defence and Aid Fund. *Class and colour in South Africa 1850-1950*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books; 1969.

311.

Stadler AW. *The political economy of modern South Africa*. London: Croom Helm; 1987.

312.

Thompson L, Prior A. *South African politics*. New York: Yale University Press; 1982.

313.

South Africa. Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa report. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1999.

314.

Boulle L, Schrire RA. *Malan to de Klerk: leadership in the apartheid state*. London: Hurst; 1994.

315.

Spence JE, Welsh D. *Ending apartheid. Vol. Turning points*. Harlow: Longman; 2010.

316.

Williams JA. *From the South African past: narratives, documents, and debates. Vol. Sources in modern history series*. Boston, Mass: Houghton Mifflin; 1997.

317.

Wilson M, Thompson L. *The Oxford history of South Africa: Vol.2: South Africa, 1870-1966*.

Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1971.

318.

Beinart W, Dubow S. Segregation and apartheid in twentieth century South Africa. Vol. Rewriting histories. London: Routledge; 1995.

319.

Barber JP. South Africa in the twentieth century: a political history in search of a nation state. Vol. History of the contemporary world. Oxford: Blackwell; 1999.

320.

Collins P. Thinking about South Africa: reason, morality and politics. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1990.

321.

Crawford N, Klotz A. How sanctions work: lessons from South Africa. Vol. International political economy series. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

322.

Deegan H. The politics of the new South Africa: apartheid and after. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

323.

De Klerk FW. The last trek - a new beginning: the autobiography. London: Macmillan; 1998.

324.

De Klerk W. F.W. de Klerk: the man in his time. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 1991.

325.

Sebastian Mallaby. After apartheid. *The Economist* [Internet]. 1990;317(7). Available from: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A9078716&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=cfc4ab4a31aaa7ffe0e32e044e735a46>

326.

Etherington N. Peace, politics and violence in the New South Africa. Vol. African discourse series. London: Hans Zell; 1992.

327.

Lee R, Schlemmer L. Transition to democracy: policy perspectives 1991. Cape Town: Oxford University Press; 1991.

328.

Etherington N. Peace, politics and violence in the New South Africa. Vol. African discourse series. London: Hans Zell; 1992.

329.

Hermann Giliomee. Democratization in South Africa. *Political Science Quarterly* [Internet]. 1995;110(1):83-104. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2152052>

330.

Guelke A. South Africa in transition: the misunderstood miracle. Vol. International library of African studies. London: Tauris; 1999.

331.

Harvey R. The fall of apartheid: the inside story from Smuts to Mbeki. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

332.

Collins P. Thinking about South Africa: reason, morality and politics. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1990.

333.

Mallaby S. After Apartheid. London: Faber and Faber; 1992.

334.

Manby B. South Africa: The impact of sanctions. Available from:  
<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9209140097&site=ehost-live>

335.

Manby B. South Africa: The impact of sanctions. Available from:  
<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9209140097&site=ehost-live>

336.

Marais H. South Africa: limits to change : the political economy of transition. 2nd ed. London: Zed Books; 2001.

337.

Meredith M. Nelson Mandela: a biography. London: Hamish Hamilton; 1997.

338.

Steven Mufson. South Africa 1990. Foreign Affairs [Internet]. 1991;70(1):120-41. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/20044698?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=South&searchText=Africa&searchText=1990&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DSouth%2BAfrica%2B1990%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj50000070%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>

339.

Bruce W. Nelan. Changes in South Africa. *Foreign Affairs* [Internet]. 1990;69(1):135–51. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20044291>

340.

O'Meara D. *Forty lost years: the apartheid state and the politics of the National Party, 1948-1994*. Randburg: Ravan Press; 1996.

341.

Pfister R. Gateway to international victory: the diplomacy of the African National Congress in Africa, 1960–1994. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 2003 Mar;41(1):51–73.

342.

Renwick R. *Unconventional diplomacy in Southern Africa*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1997.

343.

Sampson A. *Nelson Mandela: the authorised biography*. London: HarperCollins; 1999.

344.

Benjamin L, Gregory C. *Southern Africa at the crossroads?: prospects for stability and development in the 1990s*. Rivonia: Justified Press; 1992.

345.

Schrire RA. *Adapt or die: the end of white politics in South Africa*. Vol. South Africa UPDATE series. London: Hurst; 1992.

346.

Lee R, Schlemmer L. *Transition to democracy: policy perspectives 1991*. Cape Town: Oxford University Press; 1991.

347.

Sparks A. Tomorrow is another country: the inside story of South Africa's negotiated revolution. London: Heinemann; 1995.

348.

Lee R, Schlemmer L. Transition to democracy: policy perspectives 1991. Cape Town: Oxford University Press; 1991.

349.

Slabbert F van Z. The quest for democracy: South Africa in transition. Vol. Penguin forum series. London, England: Penguin Books; 1992.

350.

Waldmeir P. Anatomy of a miracle: the end of apartheid and the birth of the new South Africa. London: Viking; 1997.

351.

Boulle L, Schrire RA. Malan to de Klerk: leadership in the apartheid state. London: Hurst; 1994.

352.

Spence JE, Welsh D. Ending apartheid. Vol. Turning points. Harlow: Longman; 2010.

353.

Zunes S. The role of non-violent action in the downfall of apartheid. The Journal of Modern African Studies [Internet]. 2000;37(01):137-69. Available from: <http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=17701&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0022278X99002967>



354.

Christie K. The South African Truth Commission [Internet]. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=24844>

355.

Barnard N, Wiese T. Secret revolution: memoirs of a spy boss. Second softcover edition. Cape Town: Tafelberg; 2015.

356.

Esterhuyse WP. Endgame: secret talks and the end of apartheid. 1st ed. Cape Town: Tafelberg; 2012.

357.

Adam H, Van Zyl Slabbert F, Moodley K. Comrades in business: post-liberation politics in South Africa. Utrecht: International Books; 1998.

358.

Barnard N, Wiese T. Secret revolution: memoirs of a spy boss. Second softcover edition. Cape Town: Tafelberg; 2015.

359.

Africa Contemporary Record. 1994;XXV.

360.

Schrire RA. Adapt or die: the end of white politics in South Africa. Vol. South Africa UPDATE series. London: Hurst; 1992.

361.

James Barber. South Africa: The Search for Identity. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 1994;70(1):67-82. Available from:

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/2620716?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=South&searchText=Africa:&searchText=The&searchText=Search&searchText=for&searchText=Identity&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DSouth%2BAfrica%253A%2BThe%2BSearch%2Bfor%2BIdentity%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100185%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>

362.

Barber JP. South Africa in the twentieth century: a political history in search of a nation state. Vol. History of the contemporary world. Oxford: Blackwell; 1999.

363.

Barber JP. Mandela's world: the international dimension of South Africa's political revolution 1990-99. Oxford: James Currey; 2004.

364.

Carrim Y. From Banned Liberation to Legal Political Party: Challenges before the ANC at present.

365.

Cronin J. Codesa: what is de Klerk up to?

366.

Cronin J. In search of a relevant strategy.

367.

Cronin J. 'GNURs or no GNURs.

368.

Cullinan K. Moving the masses' (analysis of ANC mass action).

369.

Suckling J, White L, University of York. After apartheid: renewal of the South African economy. York: Centre for Southern African Studies, University of York in association with James Currey; 1988.

370.

Deegan H. The politics of the new South Africa: apartheid and after. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

371.

Schrire RA. Adapt or die: the end of white politics in South Africa. Vol. South Africa UPDATE series. London: Hurst; 1992.

372.

De Klerk FW. The last trek - a new beginning: the autobiography. London: Macmillan; 1998.

373.

Blumenfeld J, Royal Institute of International Affairs. South Africa in crisis. London: Croom Helm for the Royal Institute of International Affairs; 1987.

374.

Furley O. Conflict in Africa. London: Tauris Academic Studies; 1995.

375.

Rantete J. Transition to democracy through transaction? Bilateral negotiations between the ANC and NP in South Africa. Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/91/365.toc>

376.

Galer G. Scenarios of change in South Africa. *The Round Table*. 2004 Jul;93(375):369–83.

377.

Hermann Giliomee. Surrender without Defeat: Afrikaners and the South African 'Miracle'. *Daedalus* [Internet]. 1997;126(2):113–46. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20027431>

378.

Etherington N. Peace, politics and violence in the New South Africa. Vol. African discourse series. London: Hans Zell; 1992.

379.

Blumenfeld J, Royal Institute of International Affairs. South Africa in crisis. London: Croom Helm for the Royal Institute of International Affairs; 1987.

380.

Guelke A. South Africa in transition: the misunderstood miracle. Vol. International library of African studies. London: Tauris; 1999.

381.

Guelke A. Interpretations of political violence during South Africa's transition. *Politikon*. 2000 Nov;27(2):239–54.

382.

Guelke A. Rethinking the rise and fall of apartheid: South Africa and world politics [Internet]. Vol. Rethinking world politics. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=86045>

383.

Guelke A. Rethinking the rise and fall of apartheid: South Africa and world politics [Internet]. Vol. Rethinking world politics. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=86045>

384.

Gumede WM. Thabo Mbeki and the battle for the soul of the ANC [Internet]. Updated ed. London: Zed; 2007. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10252502>

385.

Hamill J. An Offbeat Offer.

386.

Hamill J. President de Klerk's options.

387.

James Hamill. South Africa: From Codesa to Leipzig? The World Today [Internet]. 1993;49(1):12-6. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40396438>

388.

Hamill J. Historic Compromise.

389.

James Hamill. A new deal for South Africa. Contemporary Review [Internet]. 1993;262(1). Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A14153814&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=8fc0dd8f0b2d007cd2b4c5299a49df6a>

390.

Hamill J. Birth Pangs of a New South Africa.

391.

Hamill J. The Crossing of the Rubicon: South Africa's post- apartheid political process 1990 - 1992.

392.

Hamill J. A disguised surrender? South Africa's negotiated settlement and the politics of conflict resolution. *Diplomacy & Statecraft*. 2003 Sep;14(3):1-30.

393.

Hamill J. Back to the precipice.

394.

Hamill J. South Africa After Hani. *Politics Review*.

395.

Harvey R. The fall of apartheid: the inside story from Smuts to Mbeki. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

396.

Jeffrey Herbst. Creating a New South Africa. *Foreign Policy* [Internet]. 1994;(94):120-35. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1149135>

397.

Horowitz DL. A democratic South Africa?: constitutional engineering in a divided society. Vol. *Perspectives on Southern Africa*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1991.

398.

Frankel PH, Pines N, Swilling M. State, resistance and change in South Africa. London: Croom Helm; 1988.

399.

Johnson RW, Schlemmer L. Launching democracy in South Africa: the first open election, April 1994. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1996.

400.

Kersting N. Direct Democracy in Constitutional Processes: The South African Plebiscite of 1992. *Politikon*. 2010 Dec;37(2-3):207-22.

401.

Power-sharing democracy in the new South Africa. *Politics and Society*.

402.

Kynoch G. Crime, conflict and politics in transition-era South Africa. *African Affairs*. 2005 Jul 1;104(416):493-514.

403.

Kynoch G. Reassessing transition violence: Voices from South Africa's township wars, 1990-4. *African Affairs*. 2013 Apr 1;112(447):283-303.

404.

Michael Lawrence and Andrew Manson. The 'Dog of the Boers': The Rise and Fall of Mangope in Bophuthatswana. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1994;20(3):447-61. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2636938>

405.

Lee R, Schlemmer L. Transition to democracy: policy perspectives 1991. Cape Town: Oxford University Press; 1991.

406.

Reynolds A. Election '94 South Africa: the campaigns, results and future prospects. London: James Currey; 1994.

407.

Marais H. Don't Worry, Be Happy.

408.

Marais H. South Africa: limits to change : the political economy of transition. 2nd ed. London: Zed Books; 2001.

409.

Michael Macdonald. The Siren's Song: The Political Logic of Power-Sharing in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1992;18(4):709–25. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2637100>

410.

Michael Macdonald. Power Politics in the New South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1996;22(2):221–33. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2637058>

411.

MacDonald M, James W. The Hand on the Tiller: the Politics of State and Class in South Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1993 Sep;31(03).

412.



Mallaby S. After Apartheid. London: Faber and Faber; 1992.

413.

Mandela N. Long walk to freedom: the autobiography of Nelson Mandela. London: Abacus; 1995.

414.

Diamond LJ, Plattner M. Democratization in Africa. Vol. Journal of democracy books. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1999.

415.

Marais H. South Africa: limits to change : the political economy of transition. 2nd ed. London: Zed Books; 2001.

416.

Marks SC. Watching the wind: conflict resolution during South Africa's transition to democracy. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press; 2000.

417.

Herbet Maserumule M. Conflicts between Directors-General and Ministers in South Africa 1994–2004: A 'Postulative' Approach. Politikon. 2007 Aug;34(2):147–64.

418.

Reynolds A. Election '94 South Africa: the campaigns, results and future prospects. London: James Currey; 1994.

419.

Murray MJ. Revolution deferred: the painful birth of post-apartheid South Africa. London: Verso; 1994.

420.

Schrire RA. Adapt or die: the end of white politics in South Africa. Vol. South Africa UPDATE series. London: Hurst; 1992.

421.

Negotiations - another site of struggle.

422.

J. Daniel O'Flaherty. Holding Together South Africa. Foreign Affairs [Internet]. 1993;72(4):126-36. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20045720>

423.

Brewer JD. Restructuring South Africa. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1994.

424.

O'Meara D. Forty lost years: the apartheid state and the politics of the National Party, 1948-1994. Randburg: Ravan Press; 1996.

425.

Philips M. Negotiations: it takes two to tango.

426.

Lee R, Schlemmer L. Transition to democracy: policy perspectives 1991. Cape Town: Oxford University Press; 1991.

427.

Sampson A. Nelson Mandela: the authorised biography. London: HarperCollins; 1999.

428.

Saxena SC. South Africa: walking the last mile. Delhi: Kalinga Publications; 1992.

429.

Simpson JGR. Boipatong: The Politics of a Massacre and the South African Transition. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2012 Sep;38(3):623-47.

430.

Sisk TD. Democratization in South Africa: the elusive social contract. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1995.

431.

Slovo J. Negotiations: what room for compromise? 1992;

432.

Keith Somerville. South Africa: Whither the National Party? *The World Today* [Internet]. 1990;46(10):190-2. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40396152>

433.

Sparks A. Tomorrow is another country: the inside story of South Africa's negotiated revolution. London: Heinemann; 1995.

434.

J. E. Spence. South Africa: Charisma and Compromise. *The World Today* [Internet]. 1991;47(4):67-9. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40396283>

435.

South Africa: countdown to election. *The World Today* [Internet]. 1993;49(8):142-52.

Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40396524>

436.

Spitz R, Chaskalson M. The politics of transition: a hidden history of South Africa's negotiated settlement. Oxford: Hart; 2000.

437.

Strauss A. The 1992 Referendum in South Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1993 Jun;31(02).

438.

Van Zyl Slabbert F. THE QUEST FOR DEMOCRACY: SOUTH AFRICA IN TRANSITION.

439.

Van Zyl Slabbert F, Welsh D. South Africa's options: strategies for sharing power. New York: St Martin's Press; 1979.

440.

Waldmeir P. Anatomy of a miracle: the end of apartheid and the birth of the new South Africa. London: Viking; 1997.

441.

Williams JA. From the South African past: narratives, documents, and debates. Vol. Sources in modern history series. Boston, Mass: Houghton Mifflin; 1997.

442.

Spence JE, Welsh D. Ending apartheid. Vol. Turning points. Harlow: Longman; 2010.

443.

Giliomee H, Schlemmer L, Hauptfleisch S. The bold experiment: South Africa's new democracy. Halfway House [South Africa]: Southern Book Publishers; 1994.

444.

Spence JE, Royal Institute of International Affairs. Change in South Africa. Vol. Chatham House papers. London: Pinter for Royal Institute of International Affairs; 1994.

445.

Hamilton L. Are South Africans free? [Internet]. London: Bloomsbury Academic; 2014.

Available from:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1656524>

446.

African National Congress, Sechaba. Selected writings on the Freedom Charter, 1955-1985. London: African National Congress; 1985.

447.

ANC Statement to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission [Internet]. Available from:

<http://www.anc.org.za/show.php?id=2639>

448.

Howard Barrell. The Turn to the Masses: The African National Congress' Strategic Review of 1978-79. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1992;18(1):64-92. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2637182>

449.

Barrell H. MK: the ANC's armed struggle. Vol. Penguin forum series. London: Penguin; 1990.

450.

Johnson S, David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies. South Africa: no turning back. Basingstoke: Macmillan, in association with the David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies; 1988.

451.

Benson M. South Africa: the struggle for a birthright. Rev. ed. Vol. Penguin African library. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books; 1966.

452.

Campbell K. ANC: a soviet task force? Vol. Terrorism in South Africa. London: Institute for the Study of Terrorism; 1986.

453.

Clingman S. Bram Fischer: Afrikaner revolutionary. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press; 1998.

454.

Davis SM. Apartheid's rebels: inside South Africa's hidden war. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1987.

455.

Davis SR. The African National Congress, its Radio, its Allies and Exile \*  
Journal of Southern African Studies. 2009 Jun;35(2):349-73.

456.

Ellis S, Sechaba T. Comrades against apartheid: the ANC & the South African Communist Party in exile. London: James Currey; 1991.

457.

Ellis S. Mbokodo: security in ANC camps, 1961-1990. Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/93/371.toc>

458.

Ellis S. The ANC in Exile. 1991; Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/90/360.toc>

459.

Ellis S. The Genesis of the ANC's Armed Struggle in South Africa 1948-1961. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2011 Dec;37(4):657-76.

460.

Holland H. *The struggle: a history of the African National Congress*. London: Grafton Books; 1989.

461.

Houston GF. *The national liberation struggle in South Africa: a case study of the United Democratic Front, 1983-1987*. Vol. Democracy and governance in the new South Africa. Aldershot: Ashgate; 1999.

462.

Johns S, Davis RH. *Mandela, Tambo, and the African National Congress: the struggle against apartheid, 1948-1990 : a documentary survey*. New York: Oxford; 1991.

463.

Johns S, Davis RH. *Mandela, Tambo, and the African National Congress: the struggle against apartheid, 1948-1990 : a documentary survey*. New York: Oxford; 1991.

464.

Jordan P. The African National Congress: from illegality to the corridors of power. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2004 Jun;31(100):203-12.

465.

Karis T, Carter GM, Johns S. From protest to challenge: a documentary history of African politics in South Africa, 1882-1964, Vol.1: Protest and hope, 1882-1934. Vol. Hoover Institutions publications. Stanford, Calif: Hoover Institution Press; 1972.

466.

Thomas G. Karis. South African Liberation: The Communist Factor. Foreign Affairs [Internet]. 1986;65(2):267-87. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20042978>

467.

Kasrils R. Armed and dangerous: my undercover struggle against apartheid. Oxford: Heinemann; 1993.

468.

Wilson M, Thompson L. The Oxford history of South Africa: Vol.2: South Africa, 1870-1966. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1971.

469.

Review by: Martin Legassick. Myth and Reality in the Struggle Against Apartheid. Journal of Southern African Studies [Internet]. 1998;24(2):443-58. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2637535>

470.

Legassick M. Armed Struggle in South Africa: Consequences of a Strategy Debate. Journal of Contemporary African Studies. 2003 Jul;21(2):285-302.

471.

Lerumo A. Fifty fighting years: the Communist Party of South Africa 1921-1971. 2nd rev. ed. London: Inkululeko Publications; 1980.



472.

Lissoni A. Transformations in the ANC External Mission and Umkhonto we Sizwe, c. 1960–1969\*. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2009 Jun;35(2):287–301.

473.

Lodge T. *Black politics in South Africa since 1945*. London: Longman; 1983.

474.

Frankel PH, Pines N, Swilling M. *State, resistance and change in South Africa*. London: Croom Helm; 1988.

475.

Lodge T. *All, here, and now: black politics in South Africa in the 1980s*. Vol. South Africa UPDATE series. London: Hurst; 1992.

476.

Luthuli A. *Let my people go: an autobiography*. London: Fount paperbacks; 1989.

477.

Macmillan H. *The African National Congress of South Africa in Zambia: The Culture of Exile and the Changing Relationship with Home, 1964–1990* \*. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2009 Jun;35(2):303–29.

478.

Mandela N. *Long walk to freedom: the autobiography of Nelson Mandela*. London: Abacus; 1995.

479.

Mandela N, International Defence and Aid Fund. *The struggle is my life: his speeches and writings brought together with historical documents and accounts of Mandela in prison by*

fellow-prisoners. Rev. ed. London: International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa; 1986.

480.

Marais H. What happened in the ANC camps?

481.

Marx AW. Lessons of struggle: South African internal opposition, 1960-1990. New York: Oxford University Press; 1992.

482.

McKinley DT. The ANC and the liberation struggle: a critical political biography. London: Pluto; 1997.

483.

Prior A. Political culture and violence: a case study of the African national congress of South Africa. *Politikon*. 1984 Dec;11(2):12-20.

484.

United States Information Agency, Radu M. The African National Congress: Cadres and Credo. *Problems of Communism*.

485.

Sampson A. Nelson Mandela: the authorised biography. London: HarperCollins; 1999.

486.

Seekings J. The UDF: a history of the United Democratic Front in South Africa, 1983-1991. Cape Town: David Philip; 2000.

487.

Simpson T. Toyi-Toyi-ing to Freedom: The Endgame in the ANC's Armed Struggle, 1989–1990. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2009 Jun;35(2):507–21.

488.

Davidson B, Slovo J, Wilkinson AR. *Southern Africa: the new politics of revolution*. Vol. A pelican original. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1976.

489.

Suttner R, Cronin J. *30 years of the Freedom Charter*. Johannesburg: Ravan Press; 1986.

490.

Suttner R. Culture(s) of the African National Congress of South Africa: Imprint of Exile Experiences. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2003 Jul;21(2):303–20.

491.

Suttner R. *The ANC Underground in South Africa, 1950-1976*. Boulder, Colo: FirstForum Press; 2009.

492.

SUTTNER R. The African National Congress centenary: a long and difficult journey. *International Affairs*. 2012 Jul;88(4):719–38.

493.

Tambo O, Tambo A. *Preparing for power: Oliver Tambo speaks*. Vol. African writers series. London: Heinemann; 1987.

494.

Christie K. *The South African Truth Commission* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000.

Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=24844>

495.

Uhlig MA. Apartheid in crisis. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books; 1986.

496.

Kessel I van. Beyond our wildest dreams: the United Democratic Front and the transformation of South Africa. Vol. Reconsiderations in southern African history. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia; 2000.

497.

Williams JA. From the South African past: narratives, documents, and debates. Vol. Sources in modern history series. Boston, Mass: Houghton Mifflin; 1997.

498.

Adam H, Moodley K. The opening of the apartheid mind: options for the new South Africa. Vol. Perspectives on Southern Africa. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1993.

499.

Adam H, Van Zyl Slabbert F, Moodley K. Comrades in business: post-liberation politics in South Africa. Utrecht: International Books; 1998.

500.

A basic guide to the reconstruction and development programme [Internet]. Johannesburg: African National Congress; 1994. Available from: <http://www.anc.org.za/ancdocs/policy/short.htm>

501.

Bertelser E. 'Selling change: advertisements for the 1994 South African election. Available from: <http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/95/379.toc>

502.

Matt Eldridge and Jeremy Seekings. Mandela's Lost Province: The African National Congress and the Western Cape Electorate in the 1994 South African Elections. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1996;22(4):517-40. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2637155>

503.

Faure AM, Lane JE. *South Africa: designing new political institutions* [Internet]. London: Sage; 1996. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10392710>

504.

Guelke A. *South Africa in transition: the misunderstood miracle*. Vol. *International library of African studies*. London: Tauris; 1999.

505.

Hamill J. *South Africa: election '94 and the rogue provinces*.

506.

Hamill J. *South Africa's great leap forward*.

507.

James Hamill and J. E. Spence. *South Africa's Watershed Election*. *The World Today* [Internet]. 1994;50(7):128-32. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40396619>

508.

Yorke EJ, Toase FH. *The new South Africa: prospects for domestic and international security*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

509.

Alexander Johnston. South Africa: The Election and the Emerging Party System. *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 1994;70(4):721-36. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2624555>

510.

Lodge T. The South African general election April 1994: Results, Analysis and Implications. Available from: <http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/94/377.toc>

511.

Mandela N. Long walk to freedom: the autobiography of Nelson Mandela. London: Abacus; 1995.

512.

Meredith M. Nelson Mandela: a biography. London: Hamish Hamilton; 1997.

513.

Newsweek. Fire Down Below.

514.

Ottaway M. Liberation Movements and Transition to Democracy: the Case of the A.N.C. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1991 Mar;29(01).

515.

Ottaway M. South Africa: the struggle for a new order. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution; 1993.

516.

Hamill J. South Africa: election '94 and the rogue provinces.

517.

Sampson A. Nelson Mandela: the authorised biography. London: HarperCollins; 1999.

518.

Southall R. The South African Elections of 1994: the Remaking of a Dominant-Party State. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1994 Dec;32(04).

519.

Spence J. ' "Everybody has won, so all must have prizes": Reflections on the SA General Election'.

520.

Uys S. 'South Africa's Elections'.

521.

Clarke M, Bassett C. The struggle for transformation in South Africa: unrealised dreams, persistent hopes. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2016 Apr 2;34(2):183-9.

522.

Adam H, Van Zyl Slabbert F, Moodley K. *Comrades in business: post-liberation politics in South Africa*. Utrecht: International Books; 1998.

523.

ADAM K. The Politics of Redress: South African Style Affirmative Action. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1997 Jun;35(2):231-49.

524.

Alexander P. Rebellion of the poor: South Africa's service delivery protests – a preliminary

analysis. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2010 Mar;37(123):25–40.

525.

Zuern E. South Africa at a Turning Point? *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 2015 Sep;53(03):477–86.

526.

Ansell \* AE. Two nations of discourse: mapping racial ideologies in post-apartheid South Africa. *Politikon*. 2004 May;31(1):3–26.

527.

Barber JP. South Africa in the twentieth century: a political history in search of a nation state. Vol. *History of the contemporary world*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1999.

528.

Jesmond Blumenfeld. Pragmatists versus Populists in the 'New' South Africa. *The World Today* [Internet]. 1996;52(7):185–9. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40475860>

529.

Blumenfeld J. *Assessing South Africa's Growth Strategy*.

530.

Bond P. *Elite transition: from apartheid to neoliberalism in South Africa* [Internet]. London: Pluto Press; 2000. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=2001171>

531.

Bond P. South Africa between Neoliberalism and Social Democracy?: Respecting Balance while Sharpening Differences. *Politikon*. 2007 Aug;34(2):125–46.



532.

Bond P. South African People Power since the mid-1980s: two steps forward, one back. *Third World Quarterly*. 2012 Mar;33(2):243-64.

533.

R. Stephen Brent. Tough Road to Prosperity. *Foreign Affairs* [Internet]. 1996;75(2):113-26. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20047492>

534.

Reynolds A. *Election '99: South Africa: from Mandela to Mbeki*. Oxford: James Currey; 1999.

535.

Calland R. *Anatomy of South Africa: who holds the power?* Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2006.

536.

Faure AM, Lane JE. *South Africa: designing new political institutions* [Internet]. London: Sage; 1996. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10392710>

537.

Pádraig Carmody. Between Globalisation and (Post) Apartheid: The Political Economy of Restructuring in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 2002;28(2):255-75. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/823384>

538.

Cornelissen S, Horstmeier S. The social and political construction of identities in the new South Africa: an analysis of the Western Cape Province. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 2002 Mar;40(01).

539.

Davids YD, Gaibie F. Quality of Life in Post-Apartheid South Africa. *Politikon*. 2011 Aug;38(2):231-56.

540.

Davies R. Rebuilding the Future or Revisiting the Past? Post-apartheid Afrikaner Politics. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2007 Jun;34(112):353-70.

541.

J. G. Farley. South Africa's economic dilemma - Scylla or Charybdis? *Contemporary Review* [Internet]. 1997;270(1). Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A19385245&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=ee821155202796c96445b7b1dfd33d1e>

542.

Freund B. South Africa: The End of Apartheid & the Emergence of the 'BEE Elite'. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2007 Dec;34(114):661-78.

543.

Friedman S. Beyond the fringe? South African social movements and the politics of redistribution. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2012 Mar;39(131):85-100.

544.

Ginsberg AS. *South Africa's future: from crisis to prosperity*. London: Macmillan; 1998.

545.

Glaser D. THE MEDIA INQUIRY REPORTS OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION: A CRITIQUE. *African Affairs*. 2000 Jul 1;99(396):373-93.

546.

Guelke A. South Africa in transition: the misunderstood miracle. Vol. International library of African studies. London: Tauris; 1999.

547.

Yorke EJ, Toase FH. The new South Africa: prospects for domestic and international security. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

548.

James Hamill. To Follow an Icon. *The World Today* [Internet]. 1999;55(5):22-4. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40476253>

549.

Hart G. Changing Concepts of Articulation: Political Stakes in South Africa Today. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2007 Mar;34(111):85-101.

550.

Handley A. Business, government and economic policymaking in the new 'South Africa' 1990-2000. Available from:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=332582&jid=MOA&volumeId=43&issueId=02&aid=313143&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0022278X05000819>

551.

Hawker, Geoffrey. Political leadership in the ANC: the South African provinces 1994-1999. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* [Internet]. 2001;38(04):631-58. Available from:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=66333&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0022278X00003463>

552.

Nicoli Nattrass. Economic Restructuring in South Africa: The Debate Continues. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1994;20(4):517-31. Available from:

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2636970>

553.

Kraak A. Horizontal Coordination, Government Performance and National Planning: The Possibilities and Limits of the South African State. *Politikon*. 2011 Dec;38(3):343–65.

554.

POLITICAL CORRUPTION IN SOUTH AFRICA. Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/97/387/157.abstract>

555.

Lodge T. *South African politics since 1994*. Cape Town: David Philip; 1999.

556.

Lodge T. Neo-patrimonial politics in the ANC. *African Affairs*. 2014 Jan 1;113(450):1–23.

557.

Princeton N. Lyman. *South Africa's Promise*. *Foreign Policy* [Internet]. 1996;(102):105–19. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1149262>

558.

Makgetla NS. The post-apartheid economy. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2004 Jun;31(100):263–81.

559.

Marais H. *South Africa: limits to change : the political economy of transition*. 2nd ed. London: Zed Books; 2001.

560.

Marais H. South Africa pushed to the limit: the political economy of change [Internet]. London: Zed; 2011. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=301135>

561.

THE COSATU PARTICIPATORY DEMOCRATIC TRADITION AND SOUTH AFRICA'S NEW PARLIAMENT: ARE THEY RECONCILABLE? Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/97/386/29.abstract>

562.

THE COSATU PARTICIPATORY DEMOCRATIC TRADITION AND SOUTH AFRICA'S NEW PARLIAMENT: ARE THEY RECONCILABLE? Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/97/386/29.abstract>

563.

Yorke EJ, Toase FH. The new South Africa: prospects for domestic and international security. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

564.

Nattrass N. Politics and economics in ANC economic policy. Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/93/372.toc>

565.

Nicoli Nattrass. Economic Restructuring in South Africa: The Debate Continues. Journal of Southern African Studies [Internet]. 1994;20(4):517-31. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2636970>

566.

Nicoli Nattrass and Jeremy Seekings. 'Two Nations'? Race and Economic Inequality in South Africa Today. Daedalus [Internet]. 2001;130(1):45-70. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20027679>

567.

Nattrass N, Seekings J. Democracy and distribution in highly unequal economies: the case of South Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 2001 Sep;39(03).

568.

Pillay S. Crime, Community and the Governance of Violence in Post-Apartheid South Africa. *Politikon*. 2008 Aug;35(2):141-58.

569.

Pityana NB. SOUTH AFRICA'S INQUIRY INTO RACISM IN THE MEDIA: THE ROLE OF NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. *African Affairs*. 2000 Oct 1;99(397):525-32.

570.

Faure AM, Lane JE. South Africa: designing new political institutions [Internet]. London: Sage; 1996. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10392710>

571.

Mamphela Ramphele. Citizenship Challenges for South Africa's Young Democracy. *Daedalus* [Internet]. 2001;130(1):1-17. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20027677>

572.

Randall DJ. Prospects for the Development of a Black Business Class in South Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1996 Dec;34(04).

573.

Emerging from Apartheid's Shadow: South Africa's Informal Economy: EBSCOhost. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=3036000&site=ehost-live>

574.

Sampson A. Nelson Mandela: the authorised biography. London: HarperCollins; 1999.

575.

Seekings J. The continuing salience of race: Discrimination and diversity in South Africa. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2008 Jan;26(1):1-25.

576.

Seekings J. 'Just Deserts': Race, Class and Distributive Justice in Post-Apartheid South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2008 Mar;34(1):39-60.

577.

Nattrass N. Economic restructuring in South Africa: the debate continues. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 1994 Dec;20(4):517-31.

578.

Mark Shaw and Peter Gastrow. Stealing the Show? Crime and Its Impact in Post-Apartheid South Africa. *Daedalus* [Internet]. 2001;130(1):235-58. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20027686>

579.

Diamond LJ, Plattner M. Democratization in Africa. Vol. *Journal of democracy books*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1999.

580.

Southall R. The ANC & black capitalism in South Africa. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2004 Jun;31(100):313-28.

581.

Southall R. Ten Propositions about Black Economic Empowerment in South Africa. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2007 Mar;34(111):67–84.

582.

Du Preez M. *A rumour of spring: South Africa after 20 years of democracy*. Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2013.

583.

Southall R. The ANC for Sale? Money, Morality & Business in South Africa. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2008 Jun;35(116):281–99.

584.

Sparks A. *Beyond the miracle: inside the new South Africa*. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 2009.

585.

Tangri R, Southall R. The Politics of Black Economic Empowerment in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2008 Sep;34(3):699–716.

586.

Tregenna F. A new growth path for South Africa? *Review of African Political Economy*. 2011 Dec;38(130):627–35.

587.

Stanley Uys. Pressing the ANC to Take Power. *The World Today* [Internet]. 1996;52(5):129–32. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40475814>

588.

Uys S. *South Africa: churning currents*. Available from: <http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/96/384.toc>



589.

CONSOLIDATING SOUTH AFRICAN DEMOCRACY: THE POLITICAL ARITHMETIC OF BUDGETARY REDISTRIBUTION. Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/97/387/251.abstract>

590.

Yorke EJ, Toase FH. The new South Africa: prospects for domestic and international security. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

591.

Chipkin I. The Decline of African Nationalism and the State of South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2016 Mar 3;42(2):215-27.

592.

Anciano F. A Dying Ideal: Non-Racialism and Political Parties in Post-Apartheid South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2016 Mar 3;42(2):195-214.

593.

Abrahams C. Twenty Years of Social Cohesion and Nation-Building in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2016 Jan 2;42(1):95-107.

594.

Abrahams C. 'We can't really say what the future holds for us': Non-Racialism in a Transitional Democracy. *Politikon*. 2012 Apr;39(1):113-26.

595.

Anciano F. Non-racialism and the African National Congress: views from the branch. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2014 Jan 2;32(1):35-55.

596.

Anciano-White F, Selemani JA. Rethinking Non-Racialism: Reflections of a Selection of South African Leaders. *Politikon*. 2012 Apr;39(1):149–69.

597.

Cachalia F. Revisiting the National Question and Identity. *Politikon*. 2012 Apr;39(1):53–69.

598.

Curry D. An African American Constructs and Confronts the Social Construction of Race in Post-Apartheid South Africa'. 2006;

599.

When dogs don't bark; Race in South Africa. *The Economist* [Internet]. 2001;2001(2001). Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A78732392&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=4dbd8e43b9a91f4e3230485ffecedae9>

600.

Du Preez M. A rumour of spring: South Africa after 20 years of democracy. Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2013.

601.

Everatt D. Non-Racialism in South Africa: Status and Prospects. *Politikon*. 2012 Apr;39(1):5–28.

602.

The Politics of Dwelling: Being White / Being South African. *Africa Today* [Internet]. 56(4):22–41. Available from:  
[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/africa\\_today/v056/56.4.griffiths.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/africa_today/v056/56.4.griffiths.html)

603.

Hammett D. Requiring Respect: Searching for Non-Racialism in Post-Apartheid South Africa. *Politikon*. 2012 Apr;39(1):71-88.

604.

Hayem J. From May 2008 to 2011: Xenophobic Violence and National Subjectivity in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2013 Mar;39(1):77-97.

605.

Kathrada A. Non-Racialism in South Africa Today. *Politikon*. 2012 Apr;39(1):1-4.

606.

Lefko-Everett K. Leaving it to the Children: Non-Racialism, Identity, Socialisation and Generational Change in South Africa. *Politikon*. 2012 Apr;39(1):127-47.

607.

BBC News - Viewpoint: Does race matter in South Africa? [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-19402353>

608.

Matthews S. White Anti-Racism in Post-Apartheid South Africa. *Politikon*. 2012 Aug;39(2):171-88.

609.

Nyar A. Some New Perspectives on South African Indians and 'Non-Racialism': Findings from the AKF Non-Racialism Focus Group Data. *Politikon*. 2012 Apr;39(1):89-112.

610.

Taylor R. Deepening Non-Racialism in South Africa. *Politikon*. 2012 Apr;39(1):41-51.

611.

Suttner R. Understand Non-Racialism as an Emancipatory Concept in South Africa.

612.

Paret M. Contested ANC hegemony in the urban townships: Evidence from the 2014 South African election. *African Affairs*. 2016 Jul;115(460):419–42.

613.

Ranchod R. Crafting Dominance: Political Power and the Marketing of the African National Congress. *Politikon*. 2015 Sep 2;42(3):367–85.

614.

Roux T. Constitutional Courts as Democratic Consolidators: Insights from South Africa after 20 Years. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2016 Jan 2;42(1):5–18.

615.

Matlosa K. The State of Democratisation in Southern Africa: Blocked Transitions, Reversals, Stagnation, Progress and Prospects. *Politikon*. 2017 Jan 2;44(1):5–26.

616.

Gumede W. The Democracy Deficit of Africa's Liberation Movements Turned Governments. *Politikon*. 2017 Jan 2;44(1):27–48.

617.

Everatt D. The Era of Ineluctability? Post-Apartheid South Africa After 20 Years of Democratic Elections. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2016 Jan 2;42(1):49–64.

618.

de Jager N, Sebudubudu D. Towards understanding Botswana and South Africa's ambivalence to liberal democracy. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2017 Jan 2;35(1):15-33.

619.

EISA | Electoral Institute for Sustainable Democracy in Africa [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.content.eisa.org.za/home>

620.

Anyangwe C. Race and ethnicity: Voters' party preference in South African elections.

621.

Askvik S. The Dynamics of Political Trust in South Africa, 1995-2006. *Politikon*. 2010 Apr;37(1):25-44.

622.

Bond P. South African splinters: from 'elite transition' to 'small-a alliances'. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2011 Mar;38(127):113-21.

623.

Leslie Boyd, Michael Spicer and Gavin Keeton. Economic Scenarios for South Africa: A Business Perspective. *Daedalus* [Internet]. 2001;130(1):71-98. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20027680>

624.

EISA | Electoral Institute for Sustainable Democracy in Africa [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.content.eisa.org.za/home>

625.

Booyesen S. The African National Congress and the regeneration of political power [Internet]. Johannesburg: Wits University Press; 2011. Available from:

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=566437800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=566437800002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

626.

Botiveau R. Longevity of the Tripartite Alliance: the post-Mangaung sequence. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2013 Dec;40(138):620-7.

627.

Brooks H. The Dominant Party System: Challenges for South Africa's Second Decade of Democracy.

628.

Buhlungu S. Union-Party Alliances in the Era of Market Regulation: The Case of South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2005 Dec;31(4):701-17.

629.

Butler A. Is South Africa heading towards authoritarian rule? Instability myths and expectations traps in a new democracy. *Politikon*. 2000 Nov;27(2):189-205.

630.

Butler A. South Africa's Political Futures. *Government and Opposition*. 2003 Jan;38(1):93-112.

631.

Butler A. How Democratic is the African National Congress?\*. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2005 Dec;31(4):719-36.

632.

Butler A. CONSIDERATIONS ON THE EROSION OF ONE-PARTY DOMINANCE. *Representation*. 2009 Jul;45(2):159-71.

633.

Calland R, Graham P, Institute for a Democratic Alternative for South Africa. Democracy in the time of Mbeki. Vol. IDASA'S democracy index. Cape Town: IDASA; 2005.

634.

Calland R. Anatomy of South Africa: who holds the power? Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2006.

635.

Calland R. The Zuma years: South Africa's changing face of power. Cape Town: Zebra Press; 2013.

636.

Carmody P. Between Globalisation and (Post) Apartheid: The Political Economy of Restructuring in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2002 Jun;28(2):255-75.

637.

Ceruti C. The hidden element in the 2010 public-sector strike in South Africa. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2011 Mar;38(127):151-7.

638.

Chipkin I. Whither the State? Corruption, Institutions and State-Building in South Africa. *Politikon*. 2013 Aug;40(2):211-31.

639.

Crawford-Browne T. The arms deal scandal. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2004 Jun;31(100):329-42.

640.

Cronje F. South Africa After the ANC.

641.

Observations on 'Rogue Democracies': EBSCOhost. Available from:  
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4437300&site=ehost-live>

642.

Darracq V. The African National Congress (ANC) organization at the grassroots. African Affairs. 2008 Aug 18;107(429):589-609.

643.

Death C. Popular politics and resistance movements in South Africa. Review of African Political Economy. 2011 Sep;38(129):501-3.

644.

de Jager N. The South African government and the application of co-optive power. Politikon. 2006 Apr;33(1):101-12.

645.

De Jager N. No 'New' ANC? Politikon. 2009 Aug;36(2):275-88.

646.

de Jager N, Meintjes CH. Winners, Losers and the Playing Field in Southern Africa's 'Democratic Darlings': Botswana and South Africa Compared. Politikon. 2013 Aug;40(2):233-53.

647.

How SA's unions fell out with the ANC [Internet]. Available from:



<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/3662590.stm>

648.

John Gerring and Strom C. Thacker. Do Neoliberal Policies Deter Political Corruption? *International Organization* [Internet]. 2005;59(1):233-54. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3877884>

649.

Gevisser M. *The dream deferred: Thabo Mbeki*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball; 2007.

650.

Diamond LJ, Plattner M. *Democratization in Africa*. Vol. *Journal of democracy books*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1999.

651.

Giliomee H, Simkins CEW. *The awkward embrace: one-party domination and democracy* [Internet]. Amsterdam: Harwood Academic Publishers; 1999. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10093584>

652.

Goebel A. 'Our Struggle is for the Full Loaf': Protests, Social Welfare and Gendered Citizenship in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2011 Jun;37(2):369-88.

653.

Gumede WM. *Thabo Mbeki and the battle for the soul of the ANC* [Internet]. Updated ed. London: Zed; 2007. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10252502>

654.

Hamill J. The elephant and the mice: election 2004 and the future of opposition politics in South Africa. *The Round Table*. 2004 Oct;93(377):691–708.

655.

Habib A, Nadvi L. Party disintegrations & re-alignments in post-apartheid South Africa. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2002 Jun;29(92):331–8.

656.

Hamill J. A (Qualified) Reaffirmation of ANC Hegemony: Assessing South Africa's 2009 Election. *Politikon*. 2010 Apr;37(1):3–23.

657.

Hamill J. South Africa After the ANC: Part 1.

658.

Hamill J. South Africa After the ANC: Part 2.

659.

Hamill J. South Africa's Zuma, ANC Must Deliver on Transformation.

660.

Daniel J. *New South African review: 2: New paths, old compromises*. Johannesburg: Wits University Press; 2011.

661.

Hendricks F, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet. Fault-lines in South African democracy: continuing crises of inequality and injustice. Vol. Nordiska Afrikainstitutet Discussion paper . 22. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet; 2003.

662.

Daniel J. New South African review: 2: New paths, old compromises. Johannesburg: Wits University Press; 2011.

663.

Hyslop J. Political Corruption: Before and After Apartheid. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2005 Dec;31(4):773-89.

664.

Stephen Orvis. Issue: A Journal of Opinion. 27(2). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/i249412>

665.

Johnston A. The Left and the ANC Alliance: Nationalism, Socialism and the Future of South African Politics.

666.

Johnson K. Liberal or Liberation Framework? The Contradictions of ANC Rule in South Africa. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2003 Jul;21(2):321-40.

667.

Khan F. Poverty, grants, revolution and 'real Utopias': Review of African Political Economy. 2013 Dec;40(138):572-88.

668.

Mozaffar S. Challenges to democracy by one-party dominance: a comparative assessment : 10 October 2005, Vineyard Hotel, Cape Town, South Africa. Vol. Seminar report / Konrad Adenauer Striftung. Johannesburg: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung; 2006.

669.

Opposition Growth in Dominant Party Systems. Available from:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=6&fid=9217144&jid=GOV&volumeId=49&issueId=02&aid=9217143&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0017257X13000316>

670.

Lindberg SI. Opposition parties and democratisation in sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2006 Jan;24(1):123–38.

671.

Review by: Merle Lipton. White Liberals, 'The Left' and the New Africanist Elite in South Africa. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* [Internet]. 2000;76(2):333–43. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2626371>

672.

Lodge T. The ANC and the development of party politics in modern South Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 2004 Jun;42(2):189–219.

673.

Lodge T. Provincial Government and State Authority in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2005 Dec;31(4):737–53.

674.

Lodge T. Neo-patrimonial politics in the ANC. *African Affairs*. 2014 Jan 1;113(450):1–23.

675.

Lotshwao K. The Lack of Internal Party Democracy in the African National Congress: A Threat to the Consolidation of Democracy in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2009 Dec;35(4):901–14.

676.

EISA | Electoral Institute for Sustainable Democracy in Africa [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.content.eisa.org.za/home>

677.

Mclaughlin ES. Racial, Ethnic or Rational Voters? Splitting Tickets in South Africa. *Politikon*. 2008 Apr;35(1):23-41.

678.

Naidoo V. The politics of anti-corruption enforcement in South Africa. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2013 Oct;31(4):523-42.

679.

Orgeret KS. From his master's voice and back again? Presidential inaugurations and South African television - the post-apartheid experience. *African Affairs*. 2008 Aug 18;107(429):611-29.

680.

Piombo J. Political Parties, Social Demographics and the Decline of Ethnic Mobilization in South Africa, 1994-99. *Party Politics*. 2005 Jul 1;11(4):447-70.

681.

Daniel J. *New South African review: 2: New paths, old compromises*. Johannesburg: Wits University Press; 2011.

682.

Piper L, Matisonn H. DEMOCRACY BY ACCIDENT: THE RISE OF ZUMA AND THE RENAISSANCE OF THE TRIPARTITE ALLIANCE. *Representation*. 2009 Jul;45(2):143-57.

683.

Electoral competition, factionalism and persistent party domination in Botswana. Available from: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayJournal?jid=MOA>

684.

Pothier M. The Role of Civil Society in South Africa.

685.

Prevost G. The evolution of the African National Congress in power: From revolutionaries to social democrats? *Politikon*. 2006 Aug;33(2):163–81.

686.

Rakner L, SvÂsand L. From Dominant to Competitive Party System: The Zambian Experience 1991–2001. *Party Politics*. 2004 Jan 1;10(1):49–68.

687.

Mamphela Ramphele. Citizenship Challenges for South Africa's Young Democracy. *Daedalus* [Internet]. 2001;130(1):1–17. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20027677>

688.

Reynolds A. *Election '99: South Africa: from Mandela to Mbeki*. Oxford: James Currey; 1999.

689.

Reddy T. ANC Decline, Social Mobilization and Political Society: Understanding South Africa's Evolving Political Culture. *Politikon*. 2010 Dec;37(2–3):185–206.

690.

Segatti A, Pons-Vignon N. Stuck in stabilisation? South Africa's post-apartheid macro-economic policy between ideological conversion and technocratic capture. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2013 Dec;40(138):537–55.

691.

Khehla Shubane. Democracy Delivers. *The World Today* [Internet]. 2004;60(3):19–21. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40477592>

692.

Sinwell L. Conceptualizing Direct Action as a Form of Participation in Development: A South African Case. *Politikon*. 2010 Apr;37(1):67–83.

693.

Sinwell L. Is 'another world' really possible? Re-examining counter-hegemonic forces in post-apartheid South Africa. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2011 Mar;38(127):61–76.

694.

Southall R. The South African Elections of 1994: the Remaking of a Dominant-Party State. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1994 Dec;32(04).

695.

THE CENTRALIZATION AND FRAGMENTATION OF SOUTH AFRICA'S DOMINANT PARTY SYSTEM. Available from: <http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org/content/97/389/443.abstract>

696.

Southall R. *Opposition and democracy in South Africa*. Vol. Democratization studies. London: Frank Cass; 2001.

697.

Southall R. Democracy in Southern Africa: Moving Beyond a Difficult Legacy. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2003 Jun;30(96):255–72.

698.

Southall R. THE CONGRESS OF THE PEOPLE: CHALLENGES FOR SOUTH AFRICAN DEMOCRACY. Representation. 2009 Jul;45(2):173-91.

699.

Southern N. Political opposition and the challenges of a dominant party system: The democratic alliance in South Africa. Journal of Contemporary African Studies. 2011 Jul;29(3):281-98.

700.

Daniel J. New South African review: 2: New paths, old compromises. Johannesburg: Wits University Press; 2011.

701.

Opposition parties: Sustaining Multi-Party Democracy?

702.

Sparks A. Beyond the miracle: inside the new South Africa. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 2009.

703.

Spence JE. Opposition in South Africa. Government and Opposition. 1997 Oct;32(4):522-40.

704.

Spence JE, Royal Institute of International Affairs. After Mandela: the 1999 South African elections. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, Southern Africa Study Group; 1999.

705.

Spence JE. Second Chance for the ANC: The 1999 South African General Election. Government and Opposition. 1999 Oct;34(4):456-72.



706.

Suttner R. The UDF period and its meaning for contemporary South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2004 Sep;30(3):691–702.

707.

Suttner R. Democratic Transition and Consolidation in South Africa: The Advice of 'the Experts'. *Current Sociology*. 2004 Sep 1;52(5):755–73.

708.

Suttner R. Party Dominance 'Theory': Of What Value? *Politikon*. 2006 Dec;33(3):277–97.

709.

Suttner R. THE CHALLENGE TO AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS DOMINANCE. Representation. 2009 Jul;45(2):109–23.

710.

Thomas DP. The South African Communist Party (SACP) in the Post-apartheid Period. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2007 Mar;34(111):123–38.

711.

Thomas DP. Post-Apartheid Conundrums: Contemporary Debates and Divisions Within the South African Communist Party. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2007 May;25(2):251–73.

712.

Vincent L. Of no account? South Africa's electoral system (non) debate. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2006 Jan;24(1):81–100.

713.

Vincent L. Seducing the people: Populism and the challenge to democracy in South Africa. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2011 Jan;29(1):1-14.

714.

Nick Vink. Patience Running Out. *The World Today* [Internet]. 2004;60(3):21-3. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40477593>

715.

Royal Institute of International Affairs. South Africa: Outcry and Protest. *The World Today*.

716.

The greatest threat to the ANC is its own dominance [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2004/apr/16/southafrica.comment>

717.

Elke K. Zuern. Fighting for Democracy: Popular Organizations and Postapartheid Government in South Africa. *African Studies Review* [Internet]. 2002;45(1):77-102. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1515008>

718.

Alden C. *Apartheid's last stand: the rise and fall of the South African security state, 1978-90*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

719.

Adam H. *South Africa: the limits of reform politics*. Vol. *International studies in sociology and social anthropology*. Leiden: Brill; 1983.

720.

Adam H, Moodley K. South Africa without apartheid: dismantling racial domination. Vol. Perspectives on Southern Africa. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1986.

721.

Schrire RA. Adapt or die: the end of white politics in South Africa. Vol. South Africa UPDATE series. London: Hurst; 1992.

722.

James Barber. Afrikanerdom in Disarray. The World Today [Internet]. 1982;38(7):288–96. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40395630>

723.

James Barber. White South Africa%u2014Into the Political Unknown. The World Today [Internet]. 1983;39(12):490–9. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40395468>

724.

James Barber. South Africa: A Society at War with Itself. The World Today [Internet]. 1985;41(7):129–32. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40395747>

725.

Barber JP. South Africa in the twentieth century: a political history in search of a nation state. Vol. History of the contemporary world. Oxford: Blackwell; 1999.

726.

Bissell RE, Crocker CA. South Africa into the 1980s. Vol. Westview special studies on Africa. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 1979.

727.

Botha PW. The Road Ahead' (Speech by the then State President at the opening of parliament, 24 January 1985).

728.

Brooks A, Brickhill J, International Defence and Aid Fund. Whirlwind before the storm: the origins and development of the uprising in Soweto and the rest of South Africa from June to December 1976. London: International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa; 1980.

729.

Callinicos A. Between apartheid and capitalism: conversations with South African socialists. London: Bookmarks; 1992.

730.

Charles Carter. Community and Conflict: The Alexandra Rebellion of 1986. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1992;18(1):115-42. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637184>

731.

Carter GM. Which way is South Africa going. Bloomington: Indiana University Press; 1980.

732.

Craig Charney. The Politics of Changing Partners: Control and Co-Option in the New South African Constitution. *Review of African Political Economy* [Internet]. 1984;(29):122-31. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4005653>

733.

Commonwealth Group of Eminent Persons, Commonwealth Secretariat. Mission to South Africa: the Commonwealth report. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books for the Commonwealth Secretariat; 1986.

734.

Deegan H. The politics of the new South Africa: apartheid and after. Harlow: Longman;

2001.

735.

De Klerk FW. The last trek - a new beginning: the autobiography. London: Macmillan; 1998.

736.

Frankel PH, Pines N, Swilling M. State, resistance and change in South Africa. London: Croom Helm; 1988.

737.

Gann LH, Duignan P. Why South Africa will survive: a historical analysis. London: Croom Helm; 1981.

738.

Brewer JD. Can South Africa survive?: five minutes to midnight. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1988.

739.

Giliomee H, Schlemmer L. From apartheid to nation-building. Vol. Contemporary South African debates. Cape Town: Oxford University Press; 1989.

740.

Marks S, Trapido S. The politics of race, class and nationalism in twentieth century South Africa. London: Longman; 1987.

741.

Hill CR. Change in South Africa: blind alleys or new directions. London: Collings; 1983.

742.

Hirson B. Year of fire, year of ash: the Soweto revolt: roots of a revolution? Vol. Africa series. London: Zed Press; 1979.

743.

Houston GF. The national liberation struggle in South Africa: a case study of the United Democratic Front, 1983-1987. Vol. Democracy and governance in the new South Africa. Aldershot: Ashgate; 1999.

744.

Collins P. Thinking about South Africa: reason, morality and politics. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1990.

745.

Leach G. South Africa: no easy path to peace. Rev.ed. London: Methuen; 1987.

746.

Graham Leach. The Afrikaners: Their Last Great Trek. Mandarin; New edition edition (4 Oct 1990);

747.

Lemon A. Apartheid in transition. Aldershot: Gower; 1987.

748.

Marais H. South Africa: limits to change : the political economy of transition. 2nd ed. London: Zed Books; 2001.

749.

Meredith M. Nelson Mandela: a biography. London: Hamish Hamilton; 1997.

750.

Brewer JD. Can South Africa survive?: five minutes to midnight. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1988.

751.

Alan Morris. Race Relations and Racism in a Racially Diverse Inner City Neighbourhood: A Case Study of Hillbrow, Johannesburg. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1999;25(4):667-94. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637646>

752.

Martin Murray. South Africa : time of agony, time of destiny : the upsurge of popular protest. London : Verso, 1987.;

753.

Johnson S, David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies. South Africa: no turning back. Basingstoke: Macmillan, in association with the David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies; 1988.

754.

O'Meara D. Forty lost years: the apartheid state and the politics of the National Party, 1948-1994. Randburg: Ravan Press; 1996.

755.

Pottinger B. The Imperial Presidency: P.W. Botha the first 10 years. Johannesburg: Southern Book Publishers; 1988.

756.

Price RM. The apartheid state in crisis: political transformation in South Africa, 1975-90. New York: Oxford University Press; 1991.

757.

Brewer JD. Can South Africa survive?: five minutes to midnight. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1988.

758.

Rotberg RI. Suffer the future, policy choices in southern Africa. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1980.

759.

Sampson A. Nelson Mandela: the authorised biography. London: HarperCollins; 1999.

760.

Saul JS, Gelb S. The crisis in South Africa: class defense, class revolution. New York: Monthly Review Press; 1981.

761.

Seekings J. The UDF: a history of the United Democratic Front in South Africa, 1983-1991. Cape Town: David Philip; 2000.

762.

Seidman J, International Defence and Aid Fund. Face-lift apartheid: South Africa after Soweto. London: International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa; 1980.

763.

J. E. Spence. South Africa: Between Reform and Retrenchment. The World Today [Internet]. 1984;40(11):471-80. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40395567>

764.

Stephen D. The struggle for power in South Africa. New Society.



765.

Review by: Raymond Suttner. The UDF Period and Its Meaning for Contemporary South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 2004;30(3):691–701. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4133915>

766.

South Africa. Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa report. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1999.

767.

Blumenfeld J, Royal Institute of International Affairs. South Africa in crisis. London: Croom Helm for the Royal Institute of International Affairs; 1987.

768.

Johnson S, David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies. South Africa: no turning back. Basingstoke: Macmillan, in association with the David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies; 1988.

769.

Giliomee H, Schlemmer L. Negotiating South Africa's future. London: Macmillan; 1989.

770.

Boulle L, Schrire RA. Malan to de Klerk: leadership in the apartheid state. London: Hurst; 1994.

771.

Williams JA. From the South African past: narratives, documents, and debates. Vol. Sources in modern history series. Boston, Mass: Houghton Mifflin; 1997.

772.

Communist Party of Great Britain. Apartheid's deepening crisis. Marxism Today.

773.

Alden C. Apartheid's last stand: the rise and fall of the South African security state, 1978-90. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

774.

Amnesty International. South Africa: state of fear : security force complicity in torture and political killings, 1990-1992. London: Amnesty International; 1992.

775.

Anglin DG. The Life and Death of South Africa's National Peacekeeping Force. The Journal of Modern African Studies. 1995 Mar;33(01).

776.

Basson N. De Klerk's Double Agenda.

777.

Blumenfeld J, Royal Institute of International Affairs. South Africa in crisis. London: Croom Helm for the Royal Institute of International Affairs; 1987.

778.

Charles Carter. Community and Conflict: The Alexandra Rebellion of 1986. Journal of Southern African Studies [Internet]. 1992;18(1):115-42. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637184>

779.

Cawthra G, Catholic Institute for International Relations. South Africa's police: from police state to democratic policing? Vol. Insight. London: Catholic Institute for International

Relations; 1992.

780.

Cawthra G. Policing South Africa: the South African police & the transition from apartheid. London: Zed Books; 1993.

781.

Cock J, Nathan L. War and society: the militarisation of South Africa. Cape Town: David Philip; 1989.

782.

Stedman SJ. South Africa: the political economy of transformation. Vol. SAIS African studies library. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 1994.

783.

Coleman M. A crime against humanity: analysing the repression of the Apartheid State. Johannesburg: Human Rights Committee of South Africa; 1998.

784.

Davis SM. Apartheid's rebels: inside South Africa's hidden war. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1987.

785.

Deegan H. The politics of the new South Africa: apartheid and after. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

786.

Stephen Ellis. The Historical Significance of South Africa's Third Force. Journal of Southern African Studies [Internet]. 1998;24(2):261–99. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637528>

787.

Frankel PH, Pines N, Swilling M. State, resistance and change in South Africa. London: Croom Helm; 1988.

788.

Faure AM, Lane JE. South Africa: designing new political institutions [Internet]. London: Sage; 1996. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10392710>

789.

Frankel PH. Pretoria's praetorians: civil-military relations in South Africa. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1984.

790.

Goldstone Commission of Inquiry into the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation 'Interim Report on Criminal Political Violence by Elements Within the South African Police, the KwaZulu Police and the Inkatha Freedom Party.

791.

Grundy KW, South African Institute of International Affairs. The rise of the South African security establishment: an essay on the changing locus of state power. Vol. Bradlow series. Braamfontein: South African Institute of International Affairs; 1983.

792.

Grundy KW. The militarization of South African politics. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press; 1986.

793.

Guelke A. South Africa in transition: the misunderstood miracle. Vol. International library of African studies. London: Tauris; 1999.

794.

Spence JE, Royal Institute of International Affairs. Change in South Africa. Vol. Chatham House papers. London: Pinter for Royal Institute of International Affairs; 1994.

795.

Gutteridge W, Geldenhuys D, Simon D, Research Institute for the Study of Conflict and Terrorism. South Africa: from apartheid to national unity, 1981-1994. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1995.

796.

Yorke EJ, Toase FH. The new South Africa: prospects for domestic and international security. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

797.

Hamill J. South Africa: New Terrain, Old Tactics.

798.

Hamill J. Murder in a tangled web.

799.

Hamill J. Coup Talk Again.

800.

Howe HM. The South African Defence Force and Political Reform. The Journal of Modern African Studies. 1994 Mar;32(01).

801.

Stedman SJ. South Africa: the political economy of transformation. Vol. SAIS African studies library. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 1994.

802.

Checkmate for apartheid?: a special report on two years of destabilisation, July 1990 to June 1992. Vol. Special report / Human Rights Commission. Braamfontein: Human Rights Commission; 1992.

803.

Three years of destabilisation: a record of political violence in South Africa from July 1990 to June 1993. Vol. Special report / Human Rights Commission. Braamfontein: Human Rights Commission; 1993.

804.

Foltz WJ, Bienen H. Arms and the African: military influences on Africa's international relations. Vol. A Council on Foreign Relations book. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1985.

805.

Jaster R, International Institute for Strategic Studies. Southern Africa: regional security problems and prospects. Vol. The Adelphi library. Aldershot: For the International Institute for Strategic Studies by Gower; 1985.

806.

Kane-Berman J, South African Institute of Race Relations. Political violence in South Africa. Johannesburg: South African Institute of Race Relations; 1993.

807.

Kynoch G. The 'Transformation' of the South African Military. The Journal of Modern African Studies. 1996 Sep;34(03).

808.

Laurence P. DEATH SQUADS: APARTHEID'S SECRET WEAPON.

809.

Leonard RL. South Africa at war: white power and the crisis in Southern Africa. Westport, Conn: Lawrence Hill & Co; 1983.

810.

Greg Mills. The Security Forces in a New South Africa. *The World Today* [Internet]. 1991;47(3):43-7. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40396274>

811.

Martin Murray. South Africa : time of agony, time of destiny : the upsurge of popular protest. London : Verso, 1987.;

812.

Pauw J. In the heart of the whore: the story of apartheid's death squads. [Cape Town]: Southern Book Publishers; 1991.

813.

Pillay S. Locations of violence: Political rationality and death squads in apartheid South Africa. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*. 2005 Sep;23(3):417-29.

814.

Rich PB. Reaction and renewal in South Africa. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

815.

Roherty JM. State security in South Africa: civil-military relations under P.W. Botha. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe; 1992.

816.

Saul J. South Africa: Between 'Barbarism' and 'Structural Reform' [Internet]. Available from: <http://newleftreview.org/I/188/john-saul-south-africa-between-barbarism-and-structural-reform>

817.

Seegers A. South Africa's National Security Management System, 1972-90. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1991 Jun;29(02).

818.

Inter-university Seminar on Armed Forces and Society. *Current Trends in South Africa's Security Establishment*. Armed Forces and Society.

819.

Seegers A. *The military in the making of modern South Africa*. Vol. International library of African studies. London: Tauris Publishers; 1996.

820.

*The Transformation of the South African Military*.

821.

SouthScan. *Thunderstorm and Springbok -twin strategies to bring ANC to heel*.

822.

SouthScan. *Former agent details destabilisation campaign*.

823.

Johnson S, David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies. *South Africa: no turning back*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, in association with the David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies; 1988.



824.

Morris Szeftel. Manoeuvres of War in South Africa. *Review of African Political Economy* [Internet]. 1991;(51):63–76. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4006051>

825.

South Africa. Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa report. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1999.

826.

Etherington N. Peace, politics and violence in the New South Africa. Vol. African discourse series. London: Hans Zell; 1992.

827.

Williams R. De Klerk and the security establishment: partner or hostage?

828.

Williams R. The security forces: changing the guard.

829.

Adam H, Moodley K. Political Violence, 'Tribalism', and Inkatha. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 1992 Sep;30(03).

830.

Adam H, Van Zyl Slabbert F, Moodley K. *Comrades in business: post-liberation politics in South Africa*. Utrecht: International Books; 1998.

831.

Brewer JD. *After Soweto: an unfinished journey*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1986.

832.

Johnson S, David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies. South Africa: no turning back. Basingstoke: Macmillan, in association with the David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies; 1988.

833.

Nicholas Cope. The Zulu Petit Bourgeoisie and Zulu Nationalism in the 1920s: Origins of Inkatha. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1990;16(3):431-51. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2636889>

834.

De Klerk FW. The last trek - a new beginning: the autobiography. London: Macmillan; 1998.

835.

Mary de Haas and Paulus Zulu. Ethnicity and Federalism: The Case of KwaZulu/Natal. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 1994;20(3):433-46. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2636937>

836.

Eveleth A. End Game.

837.

Eveleth A. Elevating a mythic nation' (history of Inkatha article).

838.

Financial Mail. Mangosuthu Buthelezi: Message of the drums.

839.

Hamill J. 'A Royal Dilemma' (assessment of the role of King Goodwill of the Zulus).

840.

Coleman M. A crime against humanity: analysing the repression of the Apartheid State. Johannesburg: Human Rights Committee of South Africa; 1998.

841.

Deegan H. The politics of the new South Africa: apartheid and after. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

842.

Johnson RW, Schlemmer L. Launching democracy in South Africa: the first open election, April 1994. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1996.

843.

Gutteridge W, Spence JE. Violence in Southern Africa. Vol. Cass series on political violence. London: Frank Cass; 1997.

844.

THE LOCAL ELECTIONS IN KWAZULU-NATAL: 26 JUNE 1996. Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org/content/96/384/377.abstract>

845.

Kane-Berman J. Inkatha: the paradox of SA politics.

846.

Lodge T. All, here, and now: black politics in South Africa in the 1980s. Vol. South Africa UPDATE series. London: Hurst; 1992.

847.

Gerhard Mare. Inkatha and Regional Control: Policing Liberation Politics. *Review of African Political Economy* [Internet]. 1989;(45):179–89. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4006025>

848.

Mare G. Inkatha: Is your enemy's enemy automatically your friend?

849.

Maré G, Hamilton G. *An appetite for power: Buthelezi's Inkatha and South Africa*. London: Ravan Press; 1987.

850.

Mare G. *Avoiding democracy at all costs*.

851.

Frankel PH, Pines N, Swilling M. *State, resistance and change in South Africa*. London: Croom Helm; 1988.

852.

Meredith M. *Nelson Mandela: a biography*. London: Hamish Hamilton; 1997.

853.

Mzala. *Gatsha Buthelezi: chief with a double agenda*. London: Zed Books; 1988.

854.

Brewer JD. *Can South Africa survive?: five minutes to midnight*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1988.

855.

Reynolds A. Election '94 South Africa: the campaigns, results and future prospects. London: James Currey; 1994.

856.

Reynolds A. Election '99: South Africa: from Mandela to Mbeki. Oxford: James Currey; 1999.

857.

Sampson A. Nelson Mandela: the authorised biography. London: HarperCollins; 1999.

858.

BUTHELEZI, INKATHA AND THE POLITICS OF COMPROMISE. Available from:  
<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org/content/80/321/453.full.pdf+html?sid=06dd0317-253c-442f-8b3b-f0719bc605f9>

859.

South Africa. Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa report. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1999.

860.

David Welsh. Ethnicity in Sub-Saharan Africa. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 1996;72(3):477-91. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2625552>

861.

Yorke EJ, Toase FH. The new South Africa: prospects for domestic and international security. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

862.

Yorke EJ, Toase FH. The new South Africa: prospects for domestic and international security. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.