# CR7300- Crime Prevention and Community Safety



1.

Tilley, Nick. Crime prevention. vol. Criminal justice series (Willan, 2009).

## 2.

Schneider, Stephen. Crime prevention: theory and practice. (CRC, 2009).

З.

Tilley, N. Handbook of crime prevention and community safety \*E-BOOK\*. (Willan Pub, 2005).

4.

van Dijk, J., Tseloni, A. & Farrell, G. The International Crime Drop: New Directions in Research. vol. Crime Prevention and Security Management (Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

5.

Lab, S. P. Crime prevention: approaches, practices, and evaluations. (Anderson Publishing, 2014).

6.

Welsh, Brandon C. & Farrington, David P. The Oxford handbook of crime prevention. vol. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice (Oxford University Press, 2012).

Tilley, Nick. Crime prevention, chapter 1. vol. Criminal justice series (Willan, 2009).

8.

Tilley, Nick. Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. (Willan Pub, 2005).

9.

Brantingham, P. J. & Faust, F. L. A Conceptual Model of Crime Prevention. Crime & Delinquency **22**, 284–296 (1976).

10.

Home Office. Modern Crime Prevention Strategy.

11.

Byrne, S. & Pease, K. Crime Reduction and Community Safety. in Handbook of policing 341–372 (Willan, 2008).

12.

Crawford, Adam. Crime prevention and community safety: politics, policies and practices. vol. Longman criminology series (Longmans, 1998).

13.

Darke, S. The enforcement approach to crime prevention. Critical Social Policy **31**, 410–430 (2011).

14.

Evans, Karen. Crime prevention: a critical introduction, chapter 1 & 2. (Sage, 2011).

Home Office. Government Crime Reduction Strategy- new-approach-fighting-crime.pdf. (2011).

# 16.

Hughes, G. & Edwards, A. Crime prevention in context. in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety (Willan, 2005).

# 17.

Schneider, Stephen. Crime prevention: theory and practice. (CRC, 2009).

# 18.

Tilley, N. Crime prevention. (Willan Publishing, 2009).

# 19.

Appleton, C. & Grover, B. The Pros and Cons of Life Without Parole. British Journal of Criminology **47**, 597–615 (2006).

# 20.

Acker, J. The Flow and Ebb of American Capital Punishment. in Handbook of crime and deviance vol. Handbooks of sociology and social research (Springer, 2009).

# 21.

Donohue, J & Wolfers, J. Uses and Abuses of Empirical Evidence in the Death Penalty Debate. http://www.nber.org/papers/w11982 (2005).

# 22.

Donohue, J. The death panality: No evidence for deterrence DonohueDeter.pdf. (2006).

Durlauf, S. N. & Nagin, D. S. Imprisonment and crime. Criminology & Public Policy **10**, 13–54 (2011).

## 24.

Durlauf, S & Nagin, D. The deterrent effect of imprisonment - Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs - c12078.pdf. (2011).

## 25.

JACOBS, B. A. DETERRENCE AND DETERRABILITY\*. Criminology 48, 417–441 (2010).

#### 26.

Golash, Deirdre. The case against punishment: retribution, crime prevention, and the law. (New York University Press, 2005).

## 27.

Loughran, T. A., Piquero, A. R., Fagan, J. & Mulvey, E. P. Differential Deterrence: Studying Heterogeneity and Changes in Perceptual Deterrence Among Serious Youthful Offenders. Crime & Delinquency **58**, 3–27 (2012).

#### 28.

Daniel S. Nagin. Criminal Deterrence Research at the Outset of the Twenty-First Century. Crime and Justice **23**, 1–42.

#### 29.

Paternoster, Raymond. How much do we really know about criminal deterrence? Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology **100**, (2010).

## 30.

Michael Tonry. Less imprisonment is no doubt a good thing: More policing is not.

Criminology **10**, (2011).

# 31.

Von Hirsch, Andrew & Committee for the Study of Incarceration. Doing justice: the choice of punishments : report of the Committee for the Study of Incarceration. (Hill and Wang, 1976).

# 32.

Von Hirsch, Andrew & Bottoms, Anthony E. Criminal deterrence and sentencing severity: an analysis of recent research. (Hart, 1999).

# 33.

Butler, F. Extinguishing All Hope: Life-Without-Parole for Juveniles. Journal of Offender Rehabilitation **49**, 273–292 (2010).

# 34.

Lerner, Craig S. Life without Parole as a Conflicted Punishment. Wake Forest Law Review **48**, (2013).

# 35.

Tilley, N. Crime prevention. (Willan Publishing, 2009).

# 36.

McNeill, F. Four forms of 'offender' rehabilitation: Towards an interdisciplinary perspective. Legal and Criminological Psychology **17**, 18–36 (2012).

# 37.

Andrews, D A. Managing correctional treatment for reduced recidivism: A meta-analytic review of programme integrity. Legal and Criminological Psychology **10**, 173–187 (2005).

Andrews, D.A. Does correctional treatment work? A clinically relevant and psychologically informed meta-analysis. Criminology (1990).

#### 39.

Bouffard, J. A., Mackenzie, D. L. & Hickman, L. J. Effectiveness of Vocational Education and Employment Programs for Adult Offenders. Journal of Offender Rehabilitation **31**, 1–41 (2000).

40.

Casey, S. Foundations of offender rehabilitation. (Routledge, 2013).

41.

Cullen, F. T., Smith, P., Lowenkamp, C. T. & Latessa, E. J. Nothing Works Revisited: Deconstructing Farabee's. Victims & Offenders **4**, 101–123 (2009).

#### 42.

Frazer, L. et al. Rehabilitation: What does 'good' look like anyway? European Journal of Probation  ${\bf 6}$ , 92–111 (2014).

#### 43.

Gendreau, Paul. REVIVIFICATION OF REHABILITATION: EVIDENCE FROM THE 1980s. Justice Quarterly **4**, (1987).

#### 44.

Gill, M. Employing Ex-Offenders: A Risk or an Opportunity? The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice **36**, 337–351 (1997).

Hollin, C R. Treatment programs for offenders. Meta-analysis, 'what works,' and beyond. International journal of law and psychiatry **22**, (1999).

#### 46.

Craig, L., Gannon, T. A. & Dixon, L. What works in offender rehabilitation: an evidence-based approach to assessment and treatment. (Wiley-Blackwell, 2013).

## 47.

Home Office. The Prolific and other Priority Offender Programme five years on: Maximising the impact PPO-5-years-on.pdf. (2009).

## 48.

Hopkins, M. & Wickson, J. Targeting prolific and other priority offenders and promoting pathways to desistance: Some reflections on the PPO programme using a theory of change framework. Criminology and Criminal Justice **13**, 594–614 (2013).

## 49.

Home Office. Integrated Offender Management: Key Principles IOM-Key-Principles-Guidance.pdf. (2010).

#### 50.

Lipsey, M & Cullen, F. The Effectiveness of Correctional Rehabilitation: A Review of Systematic Reviews - Annual Review of Law and Social Science, 3(1):297. http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.lawsocsci.3.081806.112833.

## 51.

Martinson, Robert. What Works?-Questions and Answers About Prison Reform. Public Interest (1974).

## 52.

McSweeney, T. & Hough, M. Drugs and Alcohol. in Handbook of Crime Prevention and

Community Safety (Willan Publishing (UK), 2005).

## 53.

Ross, R. R., Fabiano, E. A. & Ewles, C. D. Reasoning and Rehabilitation. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology **32**, 29–35 (1988).

## 54.

Prison Populations and Correctional Outlays: The effect of reducing re-imprisonment -Bureau of Crime Stats And Research New South Wales. http://www.bocsar.nsw.gov.au/bocsar/bocsar\_mr\_cjb138.html?s=751194525.

## 55.

Wong, K, O' Keefe, Ellingworth, D & Senior, P. Intensive Alternatives to Custody - Process evaluation of pilots in five areas - iac-process-evaluation-pilots-five-areas.pdf. (2012).

# 56.

Millie, A. & Erol, R. Rehabilitation and Resettlement: A Study of Prolific Offender Case Management in Birmingham, United Kingdom. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology **50**, 691–710 (2006).

# 57.

Veysey, Bonita. How Offenders Transform Their Lives. (Willan, 2012).

# 58.

Lab, S. P. Crime prevention: approaches, practices, and evaluations. (Anderson Publishing, 2014).

# 59.

et al, Z. Examining the latrogenic Effects of the Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study: Existing Explanations and New Appraisals. **56**, (2016).

Welsh, Brandon C. & Farrington, David P. The Oxford handbook of crime prevention. vol. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice (Oxford University Press, 2012).

#### 61.

Schneider, S. Crime prevention: theory and practice. (CRC, 2009).

#### 62.

Manning, M., Smith, C. & Homel, R. Valuing Developmental Crime Prevention. Criminology & Public Policy **12**, 305–332 (2013).

## 63.

Bernazzani, O. & Tremblay, R. Early parent training. in Preventing Crime: What Works for Children, Offenders, Victims, and Places 21–32 (Springer, 2006).

#### 64.

Blyth, Maggie, Solomon, Enver, & Centre for Crime and Justice Studies. Prevention and youth crime: is early intervention working? vol. Researching criminal justice series (Policy Press, 2009).

#### 65.

Clarke, K. Childhood, parenting and early intervention: A critical examination of the Sure Start national programme. Critical Social Policy **26**, 699–721 (2006).

#### 66.

Cullen, F., Benson, M. & Makarios, M. Developmental and life course theories of offending. in The Oxford handbook of crime prevention vol. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice (Oxford University Press, 2012).

DuBois, D. L., Holloway, B. E., Valentine, J. C. & Cooper, H. Effectiveness of mentoring programmes for youth: A meta-analytic review. American Journal of Community Psychology **30**, 157–197 (2002).

## 68.

Farrington, D et al. Criminal careers up to age 50 and life success up to age 48: new findings from the Cambridge Study in Delinquent Development - 16456515851247828851.pdf. (2006).

69.

Haines, K. & Case, S. The Rhetoric and Reality of the 'Risk Factor Prevention Paradigm' Approach to Preventing and Reducing Youth Offending. Youth Justice **8**, 5–20 (2008).

70.

Homel, R. Developmental Crime Prevention. in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety (Willan Pub, 2005).

# 71.

Kelly, L. Representing and Preventing Youth Crime and Disorder: Intended and Unintended Consequences of Targeted Youth Programmes in England. Youth Justice **12**, 101–117 (2012).

72.

Lindsey, G et al. Parenting early intervention pathfinders evaluation: Final reprt SDQ norms - DCSF-RW054.pdf. (2008).

73.

Friedrich Lösel and Andreas Beelmann. Effects of Child Skills Training in Preventing Antisocial Behavior: A Systematic Review of Randomized Evaluations. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science **587**, 84–109.

Moffitt, Terrie E. Adolescence-limited and life-course-persistent antisocial behavior: A developmental taxonomy. Psychological Review **100**, 674–701 (1993).

#### 75.

Newburn, T. & Souhami, A. Youth Diversion. in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety (Willan Pub, 2005).

#### 76.

Alex R. Piquero, David P. Farrington and Alfred Blumstein. The Criminal Career Paradigm. Crime and Justice **30**, 359–506.

## 77.

Rhodes, Jean E. Understanding and Facilitating the Youth Mentoring Movement. Social Policy Report. Volume 22, Number 3. Society for Research in Child Development (2006).

## 78.

Shute, J. Family Support as a Gang Reduction Measure. Children & Society **27**, 48–59 (2013).

#### 79.

Ross, A, Duckworth, K, Smith, D, Wyness, G & Schoon, I. Prevention and Reduction: A Review of strategies for intervening early to prevent or reduce youth crime and anti-social behaviour DFE-RR-REPORT-TEMPLATE-FRONT-JL - DFE-RR111.pdf. (2011).

#### 80.

Schindler, H. & Yoshikawa, H. Preventing Crime through Intervention in the Pre-School Years. in The Oxford handbook of crime prevention vol. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice (Oxford University Press, 2012).

Loeber, R. Persisters and desisters in crime from adolescence into adulthood: explanation, prevention, and punishment. (Ashgate Pub, 2012).

## 82.

Loeber, R. & Farrington, D. P. From juvenile delinquency to adult crime: criminal careers, justice policy, and prevention. (Oxford University Press, 2012).

## 83.

France, A. & Homel, R. Pathways and crime prevention: theory, policy and practice. (Willan, 2006).

## 84.

Gibson, C. L. & Krohn, M. D. Handbook of life-course criminology: emerging trends and directions for future research. (Springer, 2013).

## 85.

Tilley, N. Crime prevention. (Willan Publishing, 2009).

86.

Choi, K. & Lee, J. Citizen participation in community safety: a comparative study of community policing in South Korea and the UK. Policing and Society 1–20 (2014) doi:10.1080/10439463.2014.922087.

## 87.

Schneider, S. Crime prevention: theory and practice. (CRC, 2009).

88.

Bullock, Karen. Understanding and tackling gang violence. Crime Prevention 10, (2008).

#### 89.

Brantingham, Paul J. & Brantingham, Patricia L. Environmental criminology. (Waveland, 1991).

## 90.

Bottoms, A. Developing socio-spatial criminology. in The Oxford handbook of criminology 450–489 (Oxford University Press, 2012).

## 91.

Harcourt, Bernard E. Illusion of order: the false promise of broken windows policing. (Harvard University Press, 2001).

#### 92.

HOPE, T. Community Crime Prevention in Britain:: A Strategic Overview. Criminology and Criminal Justice 1, 421–439 (2001).

## 93.

Kelling, G. L. & Coles, C. M. Fixing broken windows: restoring order and reducing crime in our communities. (Touchstone Books, 1996).

#### 94.

Sherman, L. Communities and Crime Prevention. in Preventing Crime: What works, what doesn't, what's promising. (1997).

## 95.

Messner, S. & Zimmerman, G. Community-level influences on crime and offending. in The Oxford handbook of crime prevention vol. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice (Oxford University Press, 2012).

Taylor, M. Combating the Social Exclusion of Housing Estates. Housing Studies **13**, 819–832 (1998).

97.

Kelling, G. L., W., J. Q. Broken Windows: The police and neighbourhood safety. (1982).

98.

Social crime prevention in late modern Europe: a comparative perspective. vol. Criminological Studies (VUBPress, 2012).

99.

Warner, B. D., Beck, E. & Ohmer, M. L. Linking informal social control and restorative justice: moving social disorganization theory beyond community policing. Contemporary Justice Review **13**, 355–369 (2010).

100.

Tilley, N. Crime prevention. (Willan Publishing, 2009).

101.

Clarke, R. Seven misconceptions of situational crime prevention. in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety (Willan, 2005).

102.

Thomas, R. Designing in crime by designing out the social? Situational crime prevention and the intensification of harmful subjectivities. **56**, (2016).

103.

Hayward, K. Situational Crime Prevention and its Discontents: Rational Choice Theory versus the ?Culture of Now? Social Policy & Administration **41**, 232–250 (2007).

# 104.

R. V. G. Clarke. 'SITUATIONAL' CRIME PREVENTION: THEORY AND PRACTICE. The British Journal of Criminology **20**, 136–147 (1980).

# 105.

Bennett, N. Themes and variations in Neighbourhood Watch. in Crime, Policing and Place: Essays in Environmental Criminology (Taylor & Francis Ebooks, 2002).

## 106.

Clarke, R. Situational Crime Prevention: Theoretical Background and Current Practice. in Handbook of crime and deviance vol. Handbooks of sociology and social research (Springer, 2009).

# 107.

Crawford, A. Situational Crime Prevention, Urban Goverance and Trust Relations. in Ethical and social perspectives on situational crime prevention vol. Studies in penal theory and penal ethics (Hart, 2000).

## 108.

Felson, Marcus & Boba, Rachel Louise. Crime and everyday life. (SAGE Publications, 2010).

## 109.

Ekblom, P. Designing products against crime. in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety (Willan, 2005).

## 110.

Welsh, B. C., Mudge, M. E. & Farrington, D. P. Reconceptualizing public area surveillance

and crime prevention: Security guards, place managers and defensible space. Security Journal **23**, 299–319 (2010).

# 111.

Clarke, R. V. G., Tilley, Nick, & Farrell, Graham. The reasoning criminologist: essays in honour of Ronald V. Clarke. vol. Crime science series (Routledge, 2012).

# 112.

Lawrence E. Cohen and Marcus Felson. Social Change and Crime Rate Trends: A Routine Activity Approach. American Sociological Review **44**, 588–608.

# 113.

Felson, M & Clarke, R. Opportunity Makes the Thief Practical theory for crime prevention - fprs98.pdf. (1998).

# 114.

Gill, M & Spriggs, A. Assessing the impact of CCTV - Martin gill.pdf. (2005).

# 115.

Benjamin Goold. THE BANALITY OF SECURITY: The Curious Case of Surveillance Cameras. The British Journal of Criminology **53**, (2013).

# 116.

Hamilton-Smith, N. & Kent, A. The prevention of domestic burglary. in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety (Willan, 2005).

# 117.

Hayward, K. A Response to Farrell. Social Policy & Administration 46, 21–34 (2012).

Johnson, S., Guerette, R. & Bowers, K. Crime Displacement and the Diffusion of Benefits. in The Oxford handbook of crime prevention vol. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice (Oxford University Press, 2012).

## 119.

Sampson, R., Eck, J. E. & Dunham, J. Super controllers and crime prevention: A routine activity explanation of crime prevention success and failure. Security Journal **23**, 37–51 (2010).

#### 120.

Shaftoe, H. & Read, T. Planning out crime: the appliance of science or an act of faith. in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety (Willan, 2005).

#### 121.

Smith, Martha J. & Cornish, Derek B. Theory for practice in situational crime prevention. vol. Crime prevention studies (Criminal Justice, 2003).

#### 122.

Smith, M. & Clarke, R. Situational Crime Prevention: Classifying Techniques using 'Good Enough Theory'. in The Oxford handbook of crime prevention vol. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice (Oxford University Press, 2012).

#### 123.

Tilley, N. Crime prevention and system design. in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety (Willan, 2005).

#### 124.

Atlas, R. I. 21st century security and CPTED: designing for critical infrastructure protection and crime prevention. (CRC Press, 2013).

Crowe, T. D. & Fennelly, L. J. Crime prevention through environmental design. (Elsevier, 2013).

# 126.

Schneider, R. H. & Kitchen, T. Crime prevention and the built environment. (Routledge, 2007).

# 127.

van Dijk, J., Tseloni, A. & Farrell, G. The International Crime Drop: New Directions in Research. vol. Crime Prevention and Security Management (Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

## 128.

Levitt, S. Understanding why crime fell in the early 1990's. Four Factors that Explain the decline and six that do not. Journal of Economic Perspectives: 18 pp163-190 (2004).

## 129.

Blumstein, A., Wallman, J. & Farrington, D. The Crime Drop in America. (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

## 130.

Graham Farrell. Five tests for a theory of the crime drop. Journal of Crime Crime 2:5.

## 131.

Farrell, G., Tilley, N., Tseloni, A. & Mailley, J. Explaining and sustaining the crime drop: Clarifying the role of opportunity-related theories. Crime Prevention and Community Safety: An International Journal **12**, 24–41 (2010).

# 132.

Farrell, G., Tseloni, A., Mailley, J. & Tilley, N. The Crime Drop and the Security Hypothesis. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency **48**, 147–175 (2011).

Graham Farrell, Nick Tilley & A Tseloni. The Effectiveness of Vehicle Security Devices and their role in the Crime Drop. Criminology and Criminal Justice (11) 1 (2011).

#### 134.

Tilley, N. Crime prevention. (Willan Publishing, 2009).

#### 135.

Ludwig, J. & Bernard-Will, J. Poverty Deconcentration and the Prevention of Crime. in The Oxford handbook of crime prevention vol. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice (Oxford University Press, 2012).

#### 136.

Lab, S. P. Crime prevention: approaches, practices, and evaluations. (Anderson Publishing, 2014).

#### 137.

Schneider, S. Crime prevention: theory and practice. (CRC, 2009).

#### 138.

Bennett, Trevor. The effectiveness of a police-initiated fear-reducing strategy. British Journal of Criminology **31**, 1–14 (1991).

#### 139.

Bennett, Trevor. What's new in evaluation research? A note on the Pawson and Tilley article. The British Journal of Criminology **36**, (1996).

140.

Eck, J. Evaluation for lesson learning. in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety (Willan, 2005).

## 141.

Farrington, D. P. Evaluating a Community Crime Prevention Program. Evaluation **3**, 157–173 (1997).

## 142.

Farrington, D. P. Evaluating 'Communities that Care': Realistic Scientific Considerations. Evaluation **4**, 204–210 (1998).

## 143.

Holmes, S. T. Evaluating CCTV: Why the findings are inconsistent, inconclusive and ultimately irrelevant. Crime Prevention and Community Safety **12**, 209–232 (2010).

## 144.

Home Office. Home Office Annual Report - passport\_to\_evaluation. (2009).

## 145.

Oakley, Ann. Public Policy Experimentation: Lessons from America. Policy Studies **19**, 93–114 (1998).

## 146.

Pawson, Ray. What works in evaluation research? (criminology in the United Kingdom). British Journal of Criminology **34**, (1994).

## 147.

Pawson, Ray. What's crucial in evaluation research: A reply to Bennett. The British Journal of Criminology **36**, (1996).

Pawson, Ray & Tilley, Nick. Realistic evaluation. (Sage Publications, 1997).

149.

Pawson, R. & Tilley, N. Cook-Book Methods and Disastrous Recipes: A Rejoinder to Farrington. Evaluation **4**, 211–213 (1998).

150.

Sutton, Adam, Cherney, Adrian, & White, Rob. Crime prevention: principles, perspectives and practices. (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

151.

Philippe, R. & Hope, T. Evaluating safety and crime prevention policies in Europe. vol. Criminological studies (VUBPress, 2009).

152.

Sherman, L. W. Evidence-based crime prevention. (Routledge, 2006).