

CR7300- Crime Prevention and Community Safety

[View Online](#)


Acker, J. 'The Flow and Ebb of American Capital Punishment'. *Handbook of Crime and Deviance. Handbooks of sociology and social research.* Dordrecht: Springer, 2009. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/detail.asp?id=282686>>.

Alex R. Piquero, David P. Farrington and Alfred Blumstein. 'The Criminal Career Paradigm'. *Crime and Justice* 30 359–506. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1147702>>.

Andrews, D A. 'Managing Correctional Treatment for Reduced Recidivism: A Meta-Analytic Review of Programme Integrity'. *Legal and Criminological Psychology* 10.2 (2005): 173–187. Web.

<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Managing+correctional+treatment+for+reduced+recidivism%253A+A+meta-analytic+review+of+programme+integrity&rft.jtitle=Legal+and+Criminological+Psychology&rft.au=Andrews%252C+D+A&rft.au=Dowde%252C+C&rft.date=2005&rft.volume=10&rft.issue=2&rft.spage=173&rft.epage=187&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=CJA0380010000766¶mdict=en-US>.

Andrews, D.A. 'Does Correctional Treatment Work? A Clinically Relevant and Psychologically Informed Meta-Analysis'. *Criminology* (1990): n. pag. Web.

<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Does+correctional+treatment+work%253F+A+clinically+relevant+and+psychologically+informed+meta-analysis&rft.jtitle=Criminology&rft.au=Andrews%252C+D.A&rft.date=1990&rft.issn=0011-1384&rft.eissn=1745-9125&rft.spage=369&rft.externalDBID=DRUG&rft.externalDocID=nal_treatment_work_clinically_relevant_80361_DRUG¶mdict=en-US>.

Appleton, C., and B. Grover. 'The Pros and Cons of Life Without Parole'. *British Journal of Criminology* 47.4 (2006): 597–615. Web.

Atlas, Randall I. *21st Century Security and CPTED: Designing for Critical Infrastructure Protection and Crime Prevention*. 2nd ed. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, 2013. Print.

Benjamin Goold. 'THE BANALITY OF SECURITY: The Curious Case of Surveillance Cameras'. *The British Journal of Criminology* 53.6 (2013): n. pag. Web.

<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=THE+BANALITY+OF+SECURITY%253A+The+Curious+Case+of+Surveillance+Cameras&rft.jtitle=The+British+Journal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Benjamin+Goold&rft.au=Ian+Loader&rft.au=Ang%25C3%25A9lica+Thum>.

ala&rft.date=2013-11-01&rft.pub=Oxford+Publishing+Limited%2528England%2529&rft.is sn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft.volume=53&rft.issue=6&rft.spage=977&rft.exter nalDocID=3158365981¶mdict=en-US>.

Bennett, N. 'Themes and Variations in Neighbourhood Watch'. *Crime, Policing and Place: Essays in Environmental Criminology*. Taylor & Francis Ebooks, 2002. Print.

Bennett, Trevor. 'The Effectiveness of a Police-Initiated Fear-Reducing Strategy'. *British Journal of Criminology* 31.1 (1991): 1–14. Web.

<[---. 'What's New in Evaluation Research? A Note on the Pawson and Tilley Article'. *The British Journal of Criminology* 36.4 \(1996\): n. pag. Web.](http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=inf o:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=The+effectiveness+of+a+police-initi ated+fear-reducing+strategy&rft.jtitle=British+Journal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Bennett%252C+Trevor&rft.date=1991&rft.issn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft.volume=31&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=1&rft.epage=14&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=250682198¶mdict=en-US>.</p></div><div data-bbox=)

<[Bernazzani, O, and R Tremblay. 'Early Parent Training'. *Preventing Crime: What Works for Children, Offenders, Victims, and Places*. Springer, 2006. 21–32. Web.](http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=inf o:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=What%2527s+new+in+evaluation+r esearch%253F+A+note+on+the+Pawson+and+Tilley+article&rft.jtitle=The+British+Jour nal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Bennett%252C+Trevor&rft.date=1996-10-01&rft.pub=Oxford +Publishing+Limited%2528England%2529&rft.issn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft. volume=36&rft.issue=4&rft.spage=567&rft.externalDocID=10945253¶mdict=en-US >.</p></div><div data-bbox=)

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p ackle_service_id=5665079230002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Blumstein, Alfred, Joel Wallman, and David Farrington. *The Crime Drop in America*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p ackle_service_id=5662841610002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Blyth, Maggie, Solomon, Enver, and Centre for Crime and Justice Studies. *Prevention and Youth Crime: Is Early Intervention Working? Researching criminal justice series*. Bristol: Policy Press, 2009. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=212124>>.

Bottoms, Anthony. 'Developing Socio-Spatial Criminology'. *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. 450–489. Print.

Bouffard, Jeffrey A., Doris Layton Mackenzie, and Laura J. Hickman. 'Effectiveness of Vocational Education and Employment Programs for Adult Offenders'. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation* 31.1–2 (2000): 1–41. Web.

Brantingham, P. J., and F. L. Faust. 'A Conceptual Model of Crime Prevention'. *Crime & Delinquency* 22.3 (1976): 284–296. Web.

Brantingham, Paul J. and Brantingham, Patricia L. Environmental Criminology. Prospect Heights, Ill: Waveland, 1991. Print.

Bullock, Karen. 'Understanding and Tackling Gang Violence'. *Crime Prevention* 10.1 (2008): n. pag. Web.

<[Butler, Frank. 'Extinguishing All Hope: Life-Without-Parole for Juveniles'. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation* 49.4 \(2010\): 273-292. Web.](http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Understanding+and+tackling+gang+violence&rft.jtitle=Crime+Prevention+%2526+Community+Safety&rft.au=Bullock%252C+Karen&rft.au=Tilley%252C+Nick&rft.date=2008-02-01&rft.pub=Palgrave+Macmillan%252C+a+Division+of+Macmillan+Publishers+Ltd&rft.issn=1460-3780&rft.volume=10&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=36&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=174008920¶m_dict=en-US>.</p></div><div data-bbox=)

Byrne, Simon, and Ken Pease. 'Crime Reduction and Community Safety'. *Handbook of Policing*. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, 2008. 341-372. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=389836>>.

Casey, Sharon. Foundations of Offender Rehabilitation. Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2013. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/detail.asp?id=391927>>.

Choi, Kwan, and Ju-lak Lee. 'Citizen Participation in Community Safety: A Comparative Study of Community Policing in South Korea and the UK'. *Policing and Society* (2014): 1-20. Web.

Clarke, K. 'Childhood, Parenting and Early Intervention: A Critical Examination of the Sure Start National Programme'. *Critical Social Policy* 26.4 (2006): 699-721. Web.

Clarke, R. 'Seven Misconceptions of Situational Crime Prevention'. *Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. Cullompton: Willan, 2005. Print.

---. 'Situational Crime Prevention: Theoretical Background and Current Practice'. *Handbook of Crime and Deviance. Handbooks of sociology and social research*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2009. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/detail.asp?id=282686>>.

Clarke, R. V. G., Tilley, Nick, and Farrell, Graham. *The Reasoning Criminologist: Essays in Honour of Ronald V. Clarke*. Crime science series. London: Routledge, 2012. Web.
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10542422>>.

Craig, Leam, Theresa A. Gannon, and Louise Dixon. *What Works in Offender Rehabilitation: An Evidence-Based Approach to Assessment and Treatment*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=471471>>.

Crawford, A. 'Situational Crime Prevention, Urban Governance and Trust Relations'. *Ethical and Social Perspectives on Situational Crime Prevention. Studies in penal theory and penal ethics*. Oxford: Hart, 2000. Print.

Crawford, Adam. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety: Politics, Policies and Practices*. Longman criminology series. Harlow: Longmans, 1998. Print.

Crowe, Timothy D., and Lawrence J. Fennelly. *Crime Prevention through Environmental Design*. 3rd ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2013. Web.
[<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10723006>](http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10723006).

Cullen, F, M Benson, and M Makarios. 'Developmental and Life Course Theories of Offending'. *The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention*. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
[<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665229710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665229710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745).

Cullen, Francis T. et al. 'Nothing Works Revisited: Deconstructing Farabee's'. *Victims & Offenders* 4.2 (2009): 101-123. Web.

Daniel S. Nagin. 'Criminal Deterrence Research at the Outset of the Twenty-First Century'. *Crime and Justice* 23 1-42. Web. [<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1147539>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1147539).

Darke, S. 'The Enforcement Approach to Crime Prevention'. *Critical Social Policy* 31.3 (2011): 410-430. Web.

Donohue, J. 'The Death Panality: No Evidence for Deterrence DonohueDeter.Pdf'. 2006. Web. [<http://www.deathpenaltyinfo.org/DonohueDeter.pdf>](http://www.deathpenaltyinfo.org/DonohueDeter.pdf).

Donohue, J, and Wolfers, J. 'Uses and Abuses of Empirical Evidence in the Death Penalty Debate'. *Stanford Law Review*, 2005. Web. [<http://www.nber.org/papers/w11982>](http://www.nber.org/papers/w11982).

DuBois, David L. et al. 'Effectiveness of Mentoring Programmes for Youth: A Meta-Analytic Review'. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 30.2 (2002): 157-197. Web.

Durlauf, S, and Nagin, D. 'The Deterrent Effect of Imprisonment - Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs - C12078.Pdf'. 2011. Web.
[<http://www.nber.org/chapters/c12078.pdf>](http://www.nber.org/chapters/c12078.pdf).

Durlauf, Steven N., and Daniel S. Nagin. 'Imprisonment and Crime'. *Criminology & Public Policy* 10.1 (2011): 13-54. Web.

Eck, J. 'Evaluation for Lesson Learning'. *Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. Cullompton: Willan, 2005. Print.

Ekblom, P. 'Designing Products against Crime'. *Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. Cullompton: Willan, 2005. Print.

et al, Zane. 'Examining the Iatrogenic Effects of the Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study: Existing Explanations and New Appraisals'. 56 (2016): n. pag. Print.

Evans, Karen. *Crime Prevention: A Critical Introduction*, Chapter 1 & 2. Los Angeles: Sage, 2011. Web. [<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10546180>](http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10546180).

Farrell, G. et al. 'The Crime Drop and the Security Hypothesis'. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 48.2 (2011): 147-175. Web.

Farrell, Graham et al. 'Explaining and Sustaining the Crime Drop: Clarifying the Role of Opportunity-Related Theories'. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety: An International Journal* 12.1 (2010): 24–41. Web.

Farrington, D et al. 'Criminal Careers up to Age 50 and Life Success up to Age 48: New Findings from the Cambridge Study in Delinquent Development - 16456515851247828851.Pdf'. 2006. Web.
<<http://www.psychblog.co.uk/ForensicPsych/OriginalStudies/16456515851247828851.pdf>>.

Farrington, D. P. 'Evaluating a Community Crime Prevention Program'. *Evaluation* 3.2 (1997): 157–173. Web.

---. 'Evaluating "Communities That Care": Realistic Scientific Considerations'. *Evaluation* 4.2 (1998): 204–210. Web.

Felson, M, and Clarke, R. 'Opportunity Makes the Thief Practical Theory for Crime Prevention - Fprs98.Pdf'. 1998. Web.
<<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110218135832/rds.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/prgpdfs/fprs98.pdf>>.

Felson, Marcus and Boba, Rachel Louise. *Crime and Everyday Life*. 4th ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE Publications, 2010. Print.

France, Alan, and Ross Homel. *Pathways and Crime Prevention: Theory, Policy and Practice*. Cullompton: Willan, 2006. Print.

Frazer, L. et al. 'Rehabilitation: What Does "good" Look like Anyway?' *European Journal of Probation* 6.2 (2014): 92–111. Web.

Friedrich Lösel and Andreas Beelmann. 'Effects of Child Skills Training in Preventing Antisocial Behavior: A Systematic Review of Randomized Evaluations'. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 587 84–109. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1049949>>.

Gendreau, Paul. 'REVIVIFICATION OF REHABILITATION: EVIDENCE FROM THE 1980s'. *Justice Quarterly* 4.3 (1987): n. pag. Web.
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=REVIVIFICATION+OF+REHABILITATION%253A+EVIDENCE+FROM+THE+1980s&rft.jtitle=Justice+Quarterly&rft.au=Gendreau%252C+Paul&rft.date=1987-09-01&rft.issn=0741-8825&rft.eissn=1745-9109&rft.volume=4&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=349&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=15730044004¶mdict=en-US>.

Gibson, Chris L., and Marvin D. Krohn. *Handbook of Life-Course Criminology: Emerging Trends and Directions for Future Research*. New York, N.Y.: Springer, 2013. Print.

Gill, M, and Spriggs, A. 'Assessing the Impact of CCTV - Martin Gill.Pdf'. 2005. Web.
<<https://www.cctvusergroup.com/downloads/file/Martin%2520gill.pdf>>.

Gill, Martin. 'Employing Ex-Offenders: A Risk or an Opportunity?' *The Howard Journal of*

Criminal Justice 36.4 (1997): 337–351. Web.

Golash, Deirdre. *The Case against Punishment: Retribution, Crime Prevention, and the Law*. New York: New York University Press, 2005. Web.
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664320230002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Graham Farrell. 'Five Tests for a Theory of the Crime Drop'. *Journal of Crime Crime* 2:5 n. pag. Web. <http://www.crimesciencejournal.com/content/2/1/5>.

Graham Farrell, Nick Tilley, and A Tseloni. 'The Effectiveness of Vehicle Security Devices and Their Role in the Crime Drop'. *Criminology and Criminal Justice* (11) 1 (2011): n. pag. Print.

Haines, K., and S. Case. 'The Rhetoric and Reality of the "Risk Factor Prevention Paradigm" Approach to Preventing and Reducing Youth Offending'. *Youth Justice* 8.1 (2008): 5–20. Web.

Hamilton-Smith, N, and A Kent. 'The Prevention of Domestic Burglary'. *Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. Cullompton: Willan, 2005. Print.

Harcourt, Bernard E. *Illusion of Order: The False Promise of Broken Windows Policing*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2001. Print.

Hayward, Keith. 'A Response to Farrell'. *Social Policy & Administration* 46.1 (2012): 21–34. Web.

---. 'Situational Crime Prevention and Its Discontents: Rational Choice Theory versus the ?Culture of Now?' *Social Policy & Administration* 41.3 (2007): 232–250. Web.

Hebberecht, Patrick, and Évelyne Baillergeau, eds. *Social Crime Prevention in Late Modern Europe: A Comparative Perspective*. Criminological Studies. Brussels, Belgium: VUBPress, 2012. Web. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10781888>.

Hollin, C R. 'Treatment Programs for Offenders. Meta-Analysis, "What Works," and Beyond'. *International journal of law and psychiatry* 22.3–4 (1999): n. pag. Web.
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Treatment+programs+for+offenders.+Meta-analysis%252C+%2522what+works%252C%2522+and+beyond&rft.jtitle=International+journal+of+law+and+psychiatry&rft.au=Hollin%252C+C+R&rft.date=1999-05-01&rft.issn=0160-2527&rft.eissn=1873-6386&rft.volume=22&rft.issue=3-4&rft.spage=361&rft_id=info:pmid/10457930&rft.externalDocID=10457930¶mdict=en-US

Holmes, Stephen T. 'Evaluating CCTV: Why the Findings Are Inconsistent, Inconclusive and Ultimately Irrelevant'. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety* 12.4 (2010): 209–232. Web.

Home Office. 'Government Crime Reduction Strategy- New-Approach-Fighting-Crime.Pdf'. 2011. Web.
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/97825/new-approach-fighting-crime.pdf

- . 'Home Office Annual Report - Passport_to_evaluation'. 2009. Web.
<[http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100413151441/http://crimereduction.homeoffice.gov.uk/learningzone/passport_to_evaluation\(complete\).pdf](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100413151441/http://crimereduction.homeoffice.gov.uk/learningzone/passport_to_evaluation(complete).pdf)>.
- . 'Integrated Offender Management: Key Principles IOM-Key-Principles-Guidance.Pdf'. 2010. Web.
<https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/118043/IOM-Key-Principles-Guidance.pdf>.
- . 'Modern Crime Prevention Strategy'. Web.
<<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/modern-crime-prevention-strategy>>.
- . 'The Prolific and Other Priority Offender Programme Five Years on: Maximising the Impact PPO-5-Years-on.Pdf'. 2009. Web.
<https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/97811/PP0-5-years-on.pdf>.
- Homel, R. 'Developmental Crime Prevention'. Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=209005>>.
- HOPE, T. 'Community Crime Prevention in Britain:: A Strategic Overview'. Criminology and Criminal Justice 1.4 (2001): 421-439. Web.
- Hopkins, M., and J. Wickson. 'Targeting Prolific and Other Priority Offenders and Promoting Pathways to Desistance: Some Reflections on the PPO Programme Using a Theory of Change Framework'. Criminology and Criminal Justice 13.5 (2013): 594-614. Web.
- Hughes, G, and A Edwards. 'Crime Prevention in Context'. Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety. Cullompton: Willan, 2005. Print.
- JACOBS, BRUCE A. 'DETERRENCE AND DETERRABILITY*'. Criminology 48.2 (2010): 417-441. Web.
- Johnson, S, R Guerette, and K Bowers. 'Crime Displacement and the Diffusion of Benefits'. The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079220002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.
- Kelling, G. L., Wilson, J.Q. 'Broken Windows: The Police and Neighbourhood Safety'. 1982. Web. <http://www.manhattan-institute.org/pdf/_atlantic_monthly-broken_windows.pdf>.
- Kelling, George L., and Catherine M. Coles. Fixing Broken Windows: Restoring Order and Reducing Crime in Our Communities. New York: Touchstone Books, 1996. Print.
- Kelly, L. 'Representing and Preventing Youth Crime and Disorder: Intended and Unintended Consequences of Targeted Youth Programmes in England'. Youth Justice 12.2 (2012): 101-117. Web.
- Lab, Steven P. Crime Prevention: Approaches, Practices, and Evaluations. 8th edition. Amsterdam: Anderson Publishing, 2014. Print.

---. Crime Prevention: Approaches, Practices, and Evaluations. 8th edition. Amsterdam: Anderson Publishing, 2014. Print.

---. Crime Prevention: Approaches, Practices, and Evaluations. 8th edition. Amsterdam: Anderson Publishing, 2014. Print.

Lawrence E. Cohen and Marcus Felson. 'Social Change and Crime Rate Trends: A Routine Activity Approach'. American Sociological Review 44.4 588-608. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2094589>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2094589).

Lerner, Craig S. 'Life without Parole as a Conflicted Punishment'. Wake Forest Law Review 48 (2013): n. pag. Web.
[<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/wflr48&collection=journals&page=1101#1153>](http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/wflr48&collection=journals&page=1101#1153).

Levitt, S. 'Understanding Why Crime Fell in the Early 1990's. Four Factors That Explain the Decline and Six That Do Not.' Journal of Economic Perspectives: 18 pp163-190 (2004): n. pag. Print.

Lindsey, G et al. 'Parenting Early Intervention Pathfinders Evaluation: Final Reprt SDQ Norms - DCSF-RW054.Pdf'. 2008. Web.
[<https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/222314/DCSF-RW054.pdf>](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/222314/DCSF-RW054.pdf).

Lipsey, M, and Cullen, F. 'The Effectiveness of Correctional Rehabilitation: A Review of Systematic Reviews - Annual Review of Law and Social Science, 3(1):297'. N.p., n.d. Web.
[<http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.lawsocsci.3.081806.112833>](http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.lawsocsci.3.081806.112833).

Loeber, Rolf. Persisters and Desisters in Crime from Adolescence into Adulthood: Explanation, Prevention, and Punishment. Burlington, VT: Ashgate Pub, 2012. Web.
[<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10620906>](http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10620906).

Loeber, Rolf, and David P. Farrington. From Juvenile Delinquency to Adult Crime: Criminal Careers, Justice Policy, and Prevention. New York: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
[<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10590418>](http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10590418).

Loughran, T. A. et al. 'Differential Deterrence: Studying Heterogeneity and Changes in Perceptual Deterrence Among Serious Youthful Offenders'. Crime & Delinquency 58.1 (2012): 3-27. Web.

Ludwig, J, and J Bernard-Will. 'Poverty Deconcentration and the Prevention of Crime'. The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
[<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079200002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079200002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745).

Manning, Matthew, Christine Smith, and Ross Homel. 'Valuing Developmental Crime Prevention'. Criminology & Public Policy 12.2 (2013): 305-332. Web.

Martinson, Robert. 'What Works?-Questions and Answers About Prison Reform'. Public Interest 35 (1974): n. pag. Web.
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%25

3Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=What+Works%253F-Questions+and+Answers+About+Prison+Reform&rft.jtitle=Public+Interest&rft.au=Martinson%252C+Robert&rft.date=1974-01-01&rft.issn=0033-3557&rft.issue=35&rft.spage=22&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=g03500460002¶mdict=en-US>.

McNeill, Fergus. 'Four Forms of "Offender" Rehabilitation: Towards an Interdisciplinary Perspective'. *Legal and Criminological Psychology* 17.1 (2012): 18-36. Web.

McSweeney, T, and M Hough. 'Drugs and Alcohol'. *Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. Willan Publishing (UK), 2005. Print.

Messner, S, and G Zimmerman. 'Community-Level Influences on Crime and Offending'. *The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention*. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Michael Tonry. 'Less Imprisonment Is No Doubt a Good Thing: More Policing Is Not'. *Criminology* 10.1 (2011): n. pag. Web.

<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Less+imprisonment+is+no+doubt+a+good+thing%253A+More+policing+is+not&rft.jtitle=Criminology+%2526+Public+Policy&rft.au=Michael+Tonry&rft.date=2011-02-01&rft.issn=1538-6473&rft.eissn=1745-9133&rft.volume=10&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=137&rft.externalDBID=CRPP&rft.externalDocID=276991021¶mdict=en-US>.

Millie, A., and R. Erol. 'Rehabilitation and Resettlement: A Study of Prolific Offender Case Management in Birmingham, United Kingdom'. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 50.6 (2006): 691-710. Web.

Moffitt, Terrie E. 'Adolescence-Limited and Life-Course-Persistent Antisocial Behavior: A Developmental Taxonomy'. *Psychological Review* 100.4 (1993): 674-701. Web.

<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Adolescence-limited+and+life-course-persistent+antisocial+behavior%253A+A+developmental+taxonomy&rft.jtitle=Psychological+Review&rft.au=Moffitt%252C+Terrie+E&rft.date=1993&rft.issn=0033-295X&rft.eissn=1939-1471&rft.volume=100&rft.issue=4&rft.spage=674&rft.epage=701&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=23964553¶mdict=en-US>.

Newburn, T, and A Souhami. 'Youth Diversion'. *Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=209005>>.

Oakley, Ann. 'Public Policy Experimentation: Lessons from America'. *Policy Studies* 19.2 (1998): 93-114. Web.

<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Public+Policy+Experimentation%253A+Lessons+from+America&rft.jtitle=Policy+Studies&rft.au=Oakley%252C+Ann&rft.date>.

=1998-06-01&rft.issn=0144-2872&rft.eissn=1470-1006&rft.volume=19&rft.issue=2&rft.spage=93&rft.epage=114¶mdict=en-US>.

Paternoster, Raymond. 'How Much Do We Really Know about Criminal Deterrence?' *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 100.3 (2010): n. pag. Web.
<[Pawson, R., and N. Tilley. 'Cook-Book Methods and Disastrous Recipes: A Rejoinder to Farrington'. *Evaluation* 4.2 \(1998\): 211-213. Web.](http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=How+much+do+we+really+know+about+criminal+deterrence%253F&rft.jtitle=Journal+of+Criminal+Law+and+Criminology&rft.au=Paternoster%252C+Raymond&rft.date=2010-01-01&rft.pub=Northwestern+University%252C+School+of+Law&rft.issn=0091-4169&rft.eissn=2160-0325&rft.volume=100&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=765&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=247971640¶mdict=en-US>.</p>
</div>
<div data-bbox=)

Pawson, Ray. 'What Works in Evaluation Research? (Criminology in the United Kingdom)'. *British Journal of Criminology* 34.3 (1994): n. pag. Web.
<[---. 'What's Crucial in Evaluation Research: A Reply to Bennett'. *The British Journal of Criminology* 36.4 \(1996\): n. pag. Web.](http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=What+works+in+evaluation+research%253F+%2528criminology+in+the+United+Kingdom%2529&rft.jtitle=British+Journal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Pawson%252C+Ray&rft.au=Tilley%252C+Nick&rft.date=1994&rft.pub=Oxford+University+Press&rft.issn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft.volume=34&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=291&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=15756478¶mdict=en-US>.</p>
</div>
<div data-bbox=)

<[Pawson, Ray and Tilley, Nick. *Realistic Evaluation*. London: Sage Publications, 1997. Print.](http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=What%2527s+crucial+in+evaluation+research%253A+A+reply+to+Bennett&rft.jtitle=The+British+Journal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Pawson%252C+Ray&rft.au=Tilley%252C+Nick&rft.date=1996-10-01&rft.pub=Oxford+Publishing+Limited%2528England%2529&rft.issn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft.volume=36&rft.issue=4&rft.spage=574&rft.externalDocID=10945257¶mdict=en-US>.</p>
</div>
<div data-bbox=)

Philippe, Robert, and Tim Hope. *Evaluating Safety and Crime Prevention Policies in Europe. Criminological studies*. Brussels, Belgium: VUBPress, 2009. Web.
<<https://login.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10781875>>.

'Prison Populations and Correctional Outlays: The Effect of Reducing Re-Imprisonment - Bureau of Crime Stats And Research New South Wales'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://www.bocsar.nsw.gov.au/bocsar/bocsar_mr_cjb138.html?s=751194525>.

R. V. G. Clarke. "SITUATIONAL" CRIME PREVENTION: THEORY AND PRACTICE'. *The British*

Journal of Criminology 20.2 (1980): 136–147. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/23636692?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Rhodes, Jean E. 'Understanding and Facilitating the Youth Mentoring Movement. Social Policy Report. Volume 22, Number 3'. Society for Research in Child Development (2006): n. pag. Web.
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Understanding+and+Facilitating+the+Youth+Mentoring+Movement.+Social+Policy+Report.+Volume+22%252C+Number+3&rft.jtitle=Society+for+Research+in+Child+Development&rft.au=Rhodes%252C+Jean+E&rft.au=DuBois%252C+David+L&rft.date=2006&rft.pub=Society+for+Research+in+Child+Development&rft.issn=1075-7031&rft.externalDocID=ED521751¶mdict=en-US>.

Ross, A et al. 'Prevention and Reduction: A Review of Strategies for Intervening Early to Prevent or Reduce Youth Crime and Anti-Social Behaviour DFE-RR-REPORT-TEMPLATE-FRONT-JL - DFE-RR111.Pdf'. 2011. Web.
<https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/182548/DFE-RR111.pdf>.

Ross, R. R., E. A. Fabiano, and C. D. Ewles. 'Reasoning and Rehabilitation'. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology 32.1 (1988): 29–35. Web.

Sampson, Rana, John E Eck, and Jessica Dunham. 'Super Controllers and Crime Prevention: A Routine Activity Explanation of Crime Prevention Success and Failure'. Security Journal 23.1 (2010): 37–51. Web.

Schindler, H, and H Yoshikawa. 'Preventing Crime through Intervention in the Pre-School Years'. The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664780360002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Schneider, Richard H., and Ted Kitchen. Crime Prevention and the Built Environment. London: Routledge, 2007. Print.

Schneider, Stephen. Crime Prevention: Theory and Practice. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC, 2009. Print.

---. Crime Prevention: Theory and Practice. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC, 2009. Print.

---. Crime Prevention: Theory and Practice. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC, 2009. Print.

---. Crime Prevention: Theory and Practice. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC, 2009. Print.

Shaftoe, H, and T Read. 'Planning out Crime: The Appliance of Science or an Act of Faith'. Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety. Cullompton: Willan, 2005. Print.

Sherman, L. 'Communities and Crime Prevention'. Preventing Crime: What Works, What

Doesn't, What's Promising. Washington, National Institute of Justice: N.p., 1997. Web. <<https://www.ncjrs.gov/works/chapter3.htm>>.

Sherman, Lawrence W. Evidence-Based Crime Prevention. Rev. ed. London: Routledge, 2006. Print.

Shute, Jon. 'Family Support as a Gang Reduction Measure'. *Children & Society* 27.1 (2013): 48-59. Web.

Smith, M, and R Clarke. 'Situational Crime Prevention: Classifying Techniques Using "Good Enough Theory"'. *The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention*. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web. <http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079210002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Smith, Martha J. and Cornish, Derek B. Theory for Practice in Situational Crime Prevention. Crime prevention studies. New York: Criminal Justice, 2003. Print.

Sutton, Adam, Cherney, Adrian, and White, Rob. Crime Prevention: Principles, Perspectives and Practices. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.

Taylor, Marilyn. 'Combating the Social Exclusion of Housing Estates'. *Housing Studies* 13.6 (1998): 819-832. Web.

Thomas, Rayman. 'Designing in Crime by Designing out the Social? Situational Crime Prevention and the Intensification of Harmful Subjectivities'. 56 (2016): n. pag. Print.

Tilley, N. 'Crime Prevention and System Design'. *Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. Cullompton: Willan, 2005. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5292831>>.

Tilley, Nick. Crime Prevention. Criminal justice series. Cullompton: Willan, 2009. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=231250>>.

Tilley, Nick. Crime Prevention. Collumpton: Willan Publishing, 2009. Print.

---. Crime Prevention. Collumpton: Willan Publishing, 2009. Print.

Tilley, Nick. Crime Prevention, Chapter 1. Criminal justice series. Cullompton: Willan, 2009. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=231250>>.

---. Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2005. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=209005>>.

Tilley, Nick. Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety *E-BOOK*. Cullompton,

Devon: Willan Pub, 2005. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=209005>>.

van Dijk, Jan, Andromachi Tseloni, and Graham Farrell. The International Crime Drop: New Directions in Research. Crime Prevention and Security Management. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662950180002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

---. The International Crime Drop: New Directions in Research. Crime Prevention and Security Management. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.

<http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662950180002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745>.

Veysey, Bonita. How Offenders Transform Their Lives. Willan, 2012. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=246269>>.

Von Hirsch, Andrew and Bottoms, Anthony E. Criminal Deterrence and Sentencing Severity: An Analysis of Recent Research. Oxford: Hart, 1999. Print.

Von Hirsch, Andrew and Committee for the Study of Incarceration. Doing Justice: The Choice of Punishments : Report of the Committee for the Study of Incarceration. New York: Hill and Wang, 1976. Print.

Warner, Barbara D., Elizabeth Beck, and Mary L. Ohmer. 'Linking Informal Social Control and Restorative Justice: Moving Social Disorganization Theory beyond Community Policing'. *Contemporary Justice Review* 13.4 (2010): 355–369. Web.

Welsh, Brandon C. and Farrington, David P. The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195398823.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195398823>>.

---. The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention. Oxford handbooks in criminology and criminal justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195398823.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195398823>>.

Welsh, Brandon C, Mark E Mudge, and David P Farrington. 'Reconceptualizing Public Area Surveillance and Crime Prevention: Security Guards, Place Managers and Defensible Space'. *Security Journal* 23.4 (2010): 299–319. Web.

Wong, K et al. 'Intensive Alternatives to Custody - Process Evaluation of Pilots in Five Areas - Iac-Process-Evaluation-Pilots-Five-Areas.Pdf'. 2012. Web.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/217394/ia-c-process-evaluation-pilots-five-areas.pdf>.