

CR7300- Crime Prevention and Community Safety

[View Online](#)

Acker, J. (2009) 'The Flow and Ebb of American Capital Punishment', in Handbook of crime and deviance. Dordrecht: Springer. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/detail.asp?id=282686>.

et al, Z. (2016) 'Examining the Iatrogenic Effects of the Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study: Existing Explanations and New Appraisals', 56.

Alex R. Piquero, David P. Farrington and Alfred Blumstein (no date) 'The Criminal Career Paradigm', Crime and Justice, 30, pp. 359-506. Available at:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1147702>.

Andrews, D A (2005) 'Managing correctional treatment for reduced recidivism: A meta-analytic review of programme integrity', Legal and Criminological Psychology, 10(2), pp. 173-187. Available at:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Managing+correctional+treatment+for+reduced+recidivism%253A+A+meta-analytic+review+of+programme+integrity&rft.jtitle=Legal+and+Criminological+Psychology&rft.au=Andrews%252C+D+A&rft.au=Dowden%252C+C&rft.date=2005&rft.volume=10&rft.issue=2&rft.spage=173&rft.epage=187&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=CJA0380010000766¶mdict=en-US.

Andrews, D.A (1990) 'Does correctional treatment work? A clinically relevant and psychologically informed meta-analysis', Criminology [Preprint]. Available at:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Does+correctional+treatment+work%253F+A+clinically+relevant+and+psychologically+informed+meta-analysis&rft.jtitle=Criminology&rft.au=Andrews%252C+D.A&rft.date=1990&rft.issn=0011-1384&rft.eissn=1745-9125&rft.spage=369&rft.externalDBID=DRUG&rft.externalDocID=nal_treatment_work_clinically_relevant_80361_DRUG¶mdict=en-US.

Appleton, C. and Grover, B. (2006) 'The Pros and Cons of Life Without Parole', British Journal of Criminology, 47(4), pp. 597-615. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azm001>.

Atlas, R.I. (2013) 21st century security and CPTED: designing for critical infrastructure protection and crime prevention. 2nd ed. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.

Benjamin Goold (2013) 'THE BANALITY OF SECURITY: The Curious Case of Surveillance Cameras', The British Journal of Criminology, 53(6). Available at:

http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=THE+BANALITY+OF+SECURITY%253A+The+Curious+Case+of+Surveillance+Cameras&rft.jtitle=The+British+Journal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Benjamin+Goold&rft.au=Ian+Loader&rft.au=Ang%25C3%25A9lica+Thumala&rft.date=2013-11-01&rft.pub=Oxford+Publishing+Limited%2528England%2529&rft.issn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft.volume=53&rft.issue=6&rft.spage=977&rft.externalDocID=3158365981¶mdict=en-US.

Bennett, N. (2002) 'Themes and variations in Neighbourhood Watch', in *Crime, Policing and Place: Essays in Environmental Criminology*. Taylor & Francis Ebooks.

Bennett, Trevor (1991) 'The effectiveness of a police-initiated fear-reducing strategy', *British Journal of Criminology*, 31(1), pp. 1-14. Available at:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=The+effectiveness+of+a+police-initiated+fear-reducing+strategy&rft.jtitle=British+Journal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Bennett%252C+Trevor&rft.date=1991&rft.issn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft.volume=31&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=1&rft.epage=14&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=250682198¶mdict=en-US.

Bennett, Trevor (1996) 'What's new in evaluation research? A note on the Pawson and Tilley article', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 36(4). Available at:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=What%2527s+new+in+evaluation+research%253F+A+note+on+the+Pawson+and+Tilley+article&rft.jtitle=The+British+Journal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Bennett%252C+Trevor&rft.date=1996-10-01&rft.pub=Oxford+Publishing+Limited%2528England%2529&rft.issn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft.volume=36&rft.issue=4&rft.spage=567&rft.externalDocID=10945253¶mdict=en-US.

Bernazzani, O. and Tremblay, R. (2006) 'Early parent training', in *Preventing Crime: What Works for Children, Offenders, Victims, and Places*. Springer, pp. 21-32. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079230002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Blumstein, A., Wallman, J. and Farrington, D. (2005) *The Crime Drop in America* [electronic resource]. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662841610002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Blyth, Maggie, Solomon, Enver, and Centre for Crime and Justice Studies (2009) *Prevention and youth crime: is early intervention working?* Bristol: Policy Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=212124>.

Bottoms, A. (2012) 'Developing socio-spatial criminology', in *The Oxford handbook of criminology*. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 450-489.

Bouffard, J.A., Mackenzie, D.L. and Hickman, L.J. (2000) 'Effectiveness of Vocational Education and Employment Programs for Adult Offenders', *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 31(1-2), pp. 1-41. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1300/J076v31n01_01.

Brantingham, Paul J. and Brantingham, Patricia L. (1991) *Environmental criminology*. Prospect Heights, Ill: Waveland.

Brantingham, P.J. and Faust, F.L. (1976) 'A Conceptual Model of Crime Prevention', *Crime & Delinquency*, 22(3), pp. 284-296. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/001112877602200302>.

Bullock, Karen (2008) 'Understanding and tackling gang violence', *Crime Prevention*, 10(1). Available at: http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Understanding+and+tackling+gang+violence&rft.jtitle=Crime+Prevention+%2526+Community+Safety&rft.au=Bullock%252C+Karen&rft.au=Tilley%252C+Nick&rft.date=2008-02-01&rft.pub=Palgrave+Macmillan%252C+a+Division+of+Macmillan+Publishers+Ltd&rft.issn=1460-3780&rft.volume=10&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=36&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=174008920¶mdict=en-US.

Butler, F. (2010) 'Extinguishing All Hope: Life-Without-Parole for Juveniles', *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 49(4), pp. 273-292. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10509671003716035>.

Byrne, S. and Pease, K. (2008) 'Crime Reduction and Community Safety', in *Handbook of policing*. 2nd ed. Cullompton: Willan, pp. 341-372. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=389836>.

Casey, S. (2013) *Foundations of offender rehabilitation*. Abingdon, UK: Routledge. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/detail.asp?id=391927>.

Choi, K. and Lee, J. (2014) 'Citizen participation in community safety: a comparative study of community policing in South Korea and the UK', *Policing and Society*, pp. 1-20. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2014.922087>.

Clarke, K. (2006) 'Childhood, parenting and early intervention: A critical examination of the Sure Start national programme', *Critical Social Policy*, 26(4), pp. 699-721. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261018306068470>.

Clarke, R. (2005) 'Seven misconceptions of situational crime prevention', in *Handbook of crime prevention and community safety*. Cullompton: Willan.

Clarke, R. (2009) 'Situational Crime Prevention: Theoretical Background and Current Practice', in *Handbook of crime and deviance*. Dordrecht: Springer. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com/detail.asp?id=282686>.

Clarke, R. V. G., Tilley, Nick, and Farrell, Graham (2012) *The reasoning criminologist: essays in honour of Ronald V. Clarke*. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10542422>.

Craig, L., Gannon, T.A. and Dixon, L. (2013) *What works in offender rehabilitation: an evidence-based approach to assessment and treatment*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=471471>.

- Crawford, A. (2000) 'Situational Crime Prevention, Urban Governance and Trust Relations', in *Ethical and social perspectives on situational crime prevention*. Oxford: Hart.
- Crawford, Adam (1998) *Crime prevention and community safety: politics, policies and practices*. Harlow: Longmans.
- Crowe, T.D. and Fennelly, L.J. (2013) *Crime prevention through environmental design*. 3rd ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10723006>.
- Cullen, F., Benson, M. and Makarios, M. (2012) 'Developmental and life course theories of offending', in *The Oxford handbook of crime prevention*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665229710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- Cullen, F.T. et al. (2009) 'Nothing Works Revisited: Deconstructing Farabee's', *Victims & Offenders*, 4(2), pp. 101–123. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/15564880802612565>.
- Daniel S. Nagin (no date) 'Criminal Deterrence Research at the Outset of the Twenty-First Century', *Crime and Justice*, 23, pp. 1–42. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1147539>.
- Darke, S. (2011) 'The enforcement approach to crime prevention', *Critical Social Policy*, 31(3), pp. 410–430. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261018311405012>.
- van Dijk, J., Tseloni, A. and Farrell, G. (2012a) *The International Crime Drop: New Directions in Research* [electronic resource]. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662950180002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- van Dijk, J., Tseloni, A. and Farrell, G. (2012b) *The International Crime Drop: New Directions in Research* [electronic resource]. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662950180002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.
- Donohue, J (2006) 'The death panality: No evidence for deterrence DonohueDeter.pdf'. *Economists Voice*. Available at: <http://www.deathpenaltyinfo.org/DonohueDeter.pdf>.
- Donohue, J and Wolfers, J (2005) *Uses and Abuses of Empirical Evidence in the Death Penalty Debate*. Stanford Law Review. Available at: <http://www.nber.org/papers/w11982>.
- DuBois, D.L. et al. (2002) 'Effectiveness of mentoring programmes for youth: A meta-analytic review', *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 30(2), pp. 157–197. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1014628810714>.
- Durlauf, S and Nagin, D (2011) 'The deterrent effect of imprisonment - Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs - c12078.pdf'. Available at: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c12078.pdf>.
- Durlauf, S.N. and Nagin, D.S. (2011) 'Imprisonment and crime', *Criminology & Public Policy*, 10(1), pp. 13–54. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9133.2010.00680.x>.

Eck, J. (2005) 'Evaluation for lesson learning', in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. Cullompton: Willan.

Ekblom, P. (2005) 'Designing products against crime', in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. Cullompton: Willan.

Evans, Karen (2011) Crime prevention: a critical introduction, chapter 1 & 2. Los Angeles: Sage. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10546180>.

Farrell, G. et al. (2010) 'Explaining and sustaining the crime drop: Clarifying the role of opportunity-related theories', Crime Prevention and Community Safety: An International Journal, 12(1), pp. 24–41. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/cpcs.2009.20>.

Farrell, G. et al. (2011) 'The Crime Drop and the Security Hypothesis', Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 48(2), pp. 147–175. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022427810391539>.

Farrington, D et al. (2006) 'Criminal careers up to age 50 and life success up to age 48: new findings from the Cambridge Study in Delinquent Development - 16456515851247828851.pdf'. Available at: <http://www.psychblog.co.uk/ForensicPsych/OriginalStudies/16456515851247828851.pdf>.

Farrington, D.P. (1997) 'Evaluating a Community Crime Prevention Program', Evaluation, 3(2), pp. 157–173. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/135638909700300203>.

Farrington, D.P. (1998) 'Evaluating "Communities that Care": Realistic Scientific Considerations', Evaluation, 4(2), pp. 204–210. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/13563899822208536>.

Felson, M and Clarke, R (1998) 'Opportunity Makes the Thief Practical theory for crime prevention - fprs98.pdf'. Available at: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110218135832/rds.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/prgpdfs/fprs98.pdf>.

Felson, Marcus and Boba, Rachel Louise (2010) Crime and everyday life. 4th ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE Publications.

France, A. and Homel, R. (2006) Pathways and crime prevention: theory, policy and practice. Cullompton: Willan.

Frazer, L. et al. (2014) 'Rehabilitation: What does "good" look like anyway?', European Journal of Probation, 6(2), pp. 92–111. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/2066220314540566>.

Friedrich Lösel and Andreas Beelmann (no date) 'Effects of Child Skills Training in Preventing Antisocial Behavior: A Systematic Review of Randomized Evaluations', Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 587, pp. 84–109. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1049949>.

Gendreau, Paul (1987) 'REVIVIFICATION OF REHABILITATION: EVIDENCE FROM THE 1980s', Justice Quarterly, 4(3). Available at: http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253A

ofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=REVIVIFICATION+OF+REHABILITATION%253A+EVIDENCE+FROM+THE+1980s&rft.jtitle=Justice+Quarterly&rft.au=Gendreau%252C+Paul&rft.date=1987-09-01&rft.issn=0741-8825&rft.eissn=1745-9109&rft.volume=4&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=349&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=157300440004¶mdict=en-US.

Gibson, C.L. and Krohn, M.D. (2013) Handbook of life-course criminology: emerging trends and directions for future research. New York, N.Y.: Springer.

Gill, M. (1997) 'Employing Ex-Offenders: A Risk or an Opportunity?', The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice, 36(4), pp. 337–351. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2311.00063>.

Gill, M and Spriggs, A (2005) 'Assessing the impact of CCTV - Martin gill.pdf'. Available at: <https://www.cctvusergroup.com/downloads/file/Martin%2520gill.pdf>.

Golash, Deirdre (2005) The case against punishment: retribution, crime prevention, and the law. New York: New York University Press. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664320230002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Graham Farrell (no date) 'Five tests for a theory of the crime drop', Journal of Crime Crime 2:5 [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.crimesciencejournal.com/content/2/1/5>.

Graham Farrell, Nick Tilley and A Tseloni (2011) 'The Effectiveness of Vehicle Security Devices and their role in the Crime Drop', Criminology and Criminal Justice (11) 1 [Preprint].

Haines, K. and Case, S. (2008) 'The Rhetoric and Reality of the "Risk Factor Prevention Paradigm" Approach to Preventing and Reducing Youth Offending', Youth Justice, 8(1), pp. 5–20. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473225407087039>.

Hamilton-Smith, N. and Kent, A. (2005) 'The prevention of domestic burglary', in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. Cullompton: Willan.

Harcourt, Bernard E. (2001) Illusion of order: the false promise of broken windows policing. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Hayward, K. (2007) 'Situational Crime Prevention and its Discontents: Rational Choice Theory versus the ?Culture of Now?', Social Policy & Administration, 41(3), pp. 232–250. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9515.2007.00550.x>.

Hayward, K. (2012) 'A Response to Farrell', Social Policy & Administration, 46(1), pp. 21–34. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9515.2011.00812.x>.

Hebberecht, P. and Baillergeau, É. (eds) (2012) Social crime prevention in late modern Europe: a comparative perspective. Brussels, Belgium: VUBPress. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10781888>.

Hollin, C R (1999) 'Treatment programs for offenders. Meta-analysis, "what works," and beyond', International journal of law and psychiatry, 22(3–4). Available at:

<https://doi.org/10457930>.

Holmes, S.T. (2010) 'Evaluating CCTV: Why the findings are inconsistent, inconclusive and ultimately irrelevant', *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*, 12(4), pp. 209–232. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/cpcs.2010.13>.

Home Office (2009a) 'Home Office Annual Report - passport_to_evaluation'. Available at: [http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100413151441/http://crimereduction.homeoffice.gov.uk/learningzone/passport_to_evaluation\(complete\).pdf](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100413151441/http://crimereduction.homeoffice.gov.uk/learningzone/passport_to_evaluation(complete).pdf).

Home Office (2009b) 'The Prolific and other Priority Offender Programme five years on: Maximising the impact PPO-5-years-on.pdf'. Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/97811/PPO-5-years-on.pdf.

Home Office (2010) 'Integrated Offender Management: Key Principles IOM-Key-Principles-Guidance.pdf'. Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/118043/IOM-Key-Principles-Guidance.pdf.

Home Office (2011) 'Government Crime Reduction Strategy-new-approach-fighting-crime.pdf'. Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/97825/new-approach-fighting-crime.pdf.

Home Office (no date) 'Modern Crime Prevention Strategy'. Available at: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/modern-crime-prevention-strategy>.

Homel, R. (2005) 'Developmental Crime Prevention', in *Handbook of crime prevention and community safety*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=209005>.

HOPE, T. (2001) 'Community Crime Prevention in Britain:: A Strategic Overview', *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 1(4), pp. 421–439. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1466802501001004003>.

Hopkins, M. and Wickson, J. (2013) 'Targeting prolific and other priority offenders and promoting pathways to desistance: Some reflections on the PPO programme using a theory of change framework', *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 13(5), pp. 594–614. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895812462595>.

Hughes, G. and Edwards, A. (2005) 'Crime prevention in context', in *Handbook of crime prevention and community safety*. Cullompton: Willan.

JACOBS, B.A. (2010) 'DETERRENCE AND DETERRABILITY*', *Criminology*, 48(2), pp. 417–441. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.2010.00191.x>.

Johnson, S., Guerette, R. and Bowers, K. (2012) 'Crime Displacement and the Diffusion of Benefits', in *The Oxford handbook of crime prevention*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079220002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Kelling, G. L., W., J.Q. (1982) 'Broken Windows: The police and neighbourhood safety'. Manhattan Institute. Available at: http://www.manhattan-institute.org/pdf/_atlantic_monthly-broken_windows.pdf.

Kelling, G.L. and Coles, C.M. (1996) Fixing broken windows: restoring order and reducing crime in our communities. New York: Touchstone Books.

Kelly, L. (2012) 'Representing and Preventing Youth Crime and Disorder: Intended and Unintended Consequences of Targeted Youth Programmes in England', Youth Justice, 12(2), pp. 101–117. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473225412447160>.

Lab, S.P. (2014a) Crime prevention: approaches, practices, and evaluations. 8th edition. Amsterdam: Anderson Publishing.

Lab, S.P. (2014b) Crime prevention: approaches, practices, and evaluations. 8th edition. Amsterdam: Anderson Publishing.

Lab, S.P. (2014c) Crime prevention: approaches, practices, and evaluations. 8th edition. Amsterdam: Anderson Publishing.

Lawrence E. Cohen and Marcus Felson (no date) 'Social Change and Crime Rate Trends: A Routine Activity Approach', American Sociological Review, 44(4), pp. 588–608. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2094589>.

Lerner, Craig S. (2013) 'Life without Parole as a Conflicted Punishment', Wake Forest Law Review, 48. Available at: <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/wflr48&collection=journals&page=1101#1153>.

Levitt, S (2004) 'Understanding why crime fell in the early 1990's. Four Factors that Explain the decline and six that do not.', Journal of Economic Perspectives: 18 pp163-190 [Preprint].

Lindsey, G et al. (2008) 'Parenting early intervention pathfinders evaluation: Final rept SDQ norms - DCSF-RW054.pdf'. Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/222314/DCSF-RW054.pdf.

Lipsey, M and Cullen, F (no date) The Effectiveness of Correctional Rehabilitation: A Review of Systematic Reviews - Annual Review of Law and Social Science, 3(1):297. Available at: <http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.lawsocsci.3.081806.112833>.

Loeber, R. (2012) Persisters and desisters in crime from adolescence into adulthood: explanation, prevention, and punishment. Burlington, VT: Ashgate Pub. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10620906>.

Loeber, R. and Farrington, D.P. (2012) From juvenile delinquency to adult crime: criminal careers, justice policy, and prevention. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10590418>.

Loughran, T.A. et al. (2012) 'Differential Deterrence: Studying Heterogeneity and Changes

in Perceptual Deterrence Among Serious Youthful Offenders', *Crime & Delinquency*, 58(1), pp. 3–27. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128709345971>.

Ludwig, J. and Bernard-Will, J. (2012) 'Poverty Deconcentration and the Prevention of Crime', in *The Oxford handbook of crime prevention*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079200002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Manning, M., Smith, C. and Homel, R. (2013) 'Valuing Developmental Crime Prevention', *Criminology & Public Policy*, 12(2), pp. 305–332. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1745-9133.12024>.

Martinson, Robert (1974) 'What Works?-Questions and Answers About Prison Reform', *Public Interest* [Preprint], (35). Available at: http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=What+Works%253F-Questions+and+Answers+About+Prison+Reform&rft.jtitle=Public+Interest&rft.au=Martinson%252C+Robert&rft.date=1974-01-01&rft.issn=0033-3557&rft.issue=35&rft.spage=22&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=g03500460002¶mdict=en-US.

McNeill, F. (2012) 'Four forms of "offender" rehabilitation: Towards an interdisciplinary perspective', *Legal and Criminological Psychology*, 17(1), pp. 18–36. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2044-8333.2011.02039.x>.

McSweeney, T. and Hough, M. (2005) 'Drugs and Alcohol', in *Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. Willan Publishing (UK).

Messner, S. and Zimmerman, G. (2012) 'Community-level influences on crime and offending', in *The Oxford handbook of crime prevention*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Michael Tonry (2011) 'Less imprisonment is no doubt a good thing: More policing is not', *Criminology*, 10(1). Available at: http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Less+imprisonment+is+no+doubt+a+good+thing%253A+More+policing+is+not&rft.jtitle=Criminology+%2526+Public+Policy&rft.au=Michael+Tonry&rft.date=2011-02-01&rft.issn=1538-6473&rft.eissn=1745-9133&rft.volume=10&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=137&rft.externalDBID=CRPP&rft.externalDocID=2276991021¶mdict=en-US.

Millie, A. and Erol, R. (2006) 'Rehabilitation and Resettlement: A Study of Prolific Offender Case Management in Birmingham, United Kingdom', *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 50(6), pp. 691–710. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X06287193>.

Moffitt, Terrie E (1993) 'Adolescence-limited and life-course-persistent antisocial behavior: A developmental taxonomy', *Psychological Review*, 100(4), pp. 674–701. Available at:

http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Adolescence-limited+and+life-course-persistent+antisocial+behavior%253A+A+developmental+taxonomy&rft.jtitle=Psychological+Review&rft.au=Moffitt%252C+Terrie+E&rft.date=1993&rft.issn=0033-295X&rft.eissn=1939-1471&rft.volume=100&rft.issue=4&rft.spage=674&rft.epage=701&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=23964553¶mdict=en-US.

Newburn, T. and Souhami, A. (2005) 'Youth Diversion', in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=209005>.

Oakley, Ann (1998) 'Public Policy Experimentation: Lessons from America', Policy Studies, 19(2), pp. 93-114. Available at:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Public+Policy+Experimentation%253A+Lessons+from+America&rft.jtitle=Policy+Studies&rft.au=Oakley%252C+Ann&rft.date=1998-06-01&rft.issn=0144-2872&rft.eissn=1470-1006&rft.volume=19&rft.issue=2&rft.spage=93&rft.epage=114¶mdict=en-US.

Paternoster, Raymond (2010) 'How much do we really know about criminal deterrence?', Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 100(3). Available at:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=How+much+do+we+really+know+about+criminal+deterrence%253F&rft.jtitle=Journal+of+Criminal+Law+and+Criminology&rft.au=Paternoster%252C+Raymond&rft.date=2010-01-01&rft.pub=Northwestern+University%252C+School+of+Law&rft.issn=0091-4169&rft.eissn=2160-0325&rft.volume=100&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=765&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=247971640¶mdict=en-US.

Pawson, R. and Tilley, N. (1998) 'Cook-Book Methods and Disastrous Recipes: A Rejoinder to Farrington', Evaluation, 4(2), pp. 211-213. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/13563899822208545>.

Pawson, Ray (1994) 'What works in evaluation research? (criminology in the United Kingdom)', British Journal of Criminology, 34(3). Available at:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=What+works+in+evaluation+research%253F+%2528criminology+in+the+United+Kingdom%2529&rft.jtitle=British+Journal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Pawson%252C+Ray&rft.au=Tilley%252C+Nick&rft.date=1994&rft.pub=Oxford+University+Press&rft.issn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft.volume=34&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=291&rft.externalDBID=n%252Fa&rft.externalDocID=15756478¶mdict=en-US.

Pawson, Ray (1996) 'What's crucial in evaluation research: A reply to Bennett', The British Journal of Criminology, 36(4). Available at:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=What%2527s+crucial+in+evaluation+r

esearch%253A+A+reply+to+Bennett&rft.jtitle=The+British+Journal+of+Criminology&rft.au=Pawson%252C+Ray&rft.au=Tilley%252C+Nick&rft.date=1996-10-01&rft.pub=Oxford+Publishing+Limited%2528England%2529&rft.issn=0007-0955&rft.eissn=1464-3529&rft.volume=36&rft.issue=4&rft.spage=574&rft.externalDocID=10945257¶mdict=en-US.

Pawson, Ray and Tilley, Nick (1997) *Realistic evaluation*. London: Sage Publications.

Philippe, R. and Hope, T. (2009) *Evaluating safety and crime prevention policies in Europe*. Brussels, Belgium: VUBPress. Available at:
<https://login.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10781875>.

Prison Populations and Correctional Outlays: The effect of reducing re-imprisonment - Bureau of Crime Stats And Research New South Wales (no date). Available at:
http://www.bocsar.nsw.gov.au/bocsar/bocsar_mr_cjb138.html?s=751194525.

R. V. G. Clarke (1980) "'SITUATIONAL" CRIME PREVENTION: THEORY AND PRACTICE', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 20(2), pp. 136-147. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/23636692?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Rhodes, Jean E (2006) 'Understanding and Facilitating the Youth Mentoring Movement. Social Policy Report. Volume 22, Number 3', Society for Research in Child Development [Preprint]. Available at:
http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%253Aofi%252Fenc%253AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Understanding+and+Facilitating+the+Youth+Mentoring+Movement.+Social+Policy+Report.+Volume+22%252C+Number+3&rft.jtitle=Society+for+Research+in+Child+Development&rft.au=Rhodes%252C+Jean+E&rft.au=Dubois%252C+David+L&rft.date=2006&rft.pub=Society+for+Research+in+Child+Development&rft.issn=1075-7031&rft.externalDocID=ED521751¶mdict=en-US.

Ross, A et al. (2011) 'Prevention and Reduction: A Review of strategies for intervening early to prevent or reduce youth crime and anti-social behaviour DFE-RR-REPORT-TEMPLATE-FRONT-JL - DFE-RR111.pdf'. Available at:
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/182548/DFE-RR111.pdf.

Ross, R.R., Fabiano, E.A. and Ewles, C.D. (1988) 'Reasoning and Rehabilitation', *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 32(1), pp. 29-35. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X8803200104>.

Sampson, R., Eck, J.E. and Dunham, J. (2010) 'Super controllers and crime prevention: A routine activity explanation of crime prevention success and failure', *Security Journal*, 23(1), pp. 37-51. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/sj.2009.17>.

Schindler, H. and Yoshikawa, H. (2012) 'Preventing Crime through Intervention in the Pre-School Years', in *The Oxford handbook of crime prevention*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664780360002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Schneider, R.H. and Kitchen, T. (2007) Crime prevention and the built environment. London: Routledge.

Schneider, S. (2009a) Crime prevention: theory and practice. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC.

Schneider, S. (2009b) Crime prevention: theory and practice. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC.

Schneider, S. (2009c) Crime prevention: theory and practice. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC.

Schneider, Stephen (2009a) Crime prevention: theory and practice. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC.

Schneider, Stephen (2009b) Crime prevention: theory and practice. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC.

Shaftoe, H. and Read, T. (2005) 'Planning out crime: the appliance of science or an act of faith', in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. Cullompton: Willan.

Sherman, L (1997) 'Communities and Crime Prevention', in Preventing Crime: What works, what doesn't, what's promising. Washington, National Institute of Justice. Available at: <https://www.ncjrs.gov/works/chapter3.htm>.

Sherman, L.W. (2006) Evidence-based crime prevention. Rev. ed. London: Routledge.

Shute, J. (2013) 'Family Support as a Gang Reduction Measure', Children & Society, 27(1), pp. 48-59. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1099-0860.2011.00368.x>.

Smith, M. and Clarke, R. (2012) 'Situational Crime Prevention: Classifying Techniques using "Good Enough Theory"', in The Oxford handbook of crime prevention. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665079210002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745.

Smith, Martha J. and Cornish, Derek B (2003) Theory for practice in situational crime prevention. New York: Criminal Justice.

Sutton, Adam, Cherney, Adrian, and White, Rob (2008) Crime prevention: principles, perspectives and practices. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Taylor, M. (1998) 'Combating the Social Exclusion of Housing Estates', Housing Studies, 13(6), pp. 819-832. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/02673039883092>.

Thomas, R. (2016) 'Designing in crime by designing out the social? Situational crime prevention and the intensification of harmful subjectivities', 56.

Tilley, N (2005) 'Crime prevention and system design', in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5292831>.

Tilley, Nick (2005) Handbook of crime prevention and community safety *E-BOOK*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=209005>.

Tilley, N. (2009a) Crime prevention. Collumpton: Willan Publishing.

Tilley, N. (2009b) Crime prevention. Collumpton: Willan Publishing.

Tilley, N. (2009c) Crime prevention. Collumpton: Willan Publishing.

Tilley, N. (2009d) Crime prevention. Collumpton: Willan Publishing.

Tilley, N. (2009e) Crime prevention. Collumpton: Willan Publishing.

Tilley, Nick (2005) Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=209005>.

Tilley, Nick (2009a) Crime prevention. Cullompton: Willan. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=231250>.

Tilley, Nick (2009b) Crime prevention, chapter 1. Cullompton: Willan. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=231250>.

Veysey, Bonita (2012) How Offenders Transform Their Lives. Willan. Available at:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=246269>.

Von Hirsch, Andrew and Bottoms, Anthony E (1999) Criminal deterrence and sentencing severity: an analysis of recent research. Oxford: Hart.

Von Hirsch, Andrew and Committee for the Study of Incarceration (1976) Doing justice: the choice of punishments : report of the Committee for the Study of Incarceration. New York: Hill and Wang.

Warner, B.D., Beck, E. and Ohmer, M.L. (2010) 'Linking informal social control and restorative justice: moving social disorganization theory beyond community policing', Contemporary Justice Review, 13(4), pp. 355–369. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10282580.2010.517960>.

Welsh, B.C., Mudge, M.E. and Farrington, D.P. (2010) 'Reconceptualizing public area surveillance and crime prevention: Security guards, place managers and defensible space', Security Journal, 23(4), pp. 299–319. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/sj.2008.22>.

Welsh, Brandon C. and Farrington, David P. (2012a) The Oxford handbook of crime prevention. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195398823.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195398823>.

Welsh, Brandon C. and Farrington, David P. (2012b) The Oxford handbook of crime prevention. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195398823.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195398823>.

Wong, K et al. (2012) 'Intensive Alternatives to Custody - Process evaluation of pilots in five areas - iac-process-evaluation-pilots-five-areas.pdf'. Available at:
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/217394/iac-

process-evaluation-pilots-five-areas.pdf.