

PL7587 EU Enlargement and Democratic Consolidation in Post-Communist Europe (PL7587)

[View Online](#)

1.

Korbonski, A. East Central Europe on the eve of the changeover: the case of Poland. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* **32**, 139–153 (1999).

2.

Kuran, T. Now out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989. *World Politics* **44**, 7–48 (1991).

3.

Patrick H. O'Neil. Revolution from within: Institutional Analysis, Transitions from Authoritarianism, and the Case of Hungary. *World Politics* **48**, 579–603 (1996).

4.

The Romanian revolution from a theoretical perspective. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* **27**, (1994).

5.

Schopflin, G. The End of Communism in Eastern Europe. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* **66**, (1990).

6.

Thompson, M. R. To Shoot or Not to Shoot: Posttotalitarianism in China and Eastern

Europe. Comparative Politics **34**, (2001).

7.

Wolchik, S. L. Czechoslovakia on the eve of 1989. Communist and Post-Communist Studies **32**, 437-451 (1999).

8.

Fabbrini, S. Presidents, Parliaments, & Good Government. Journal of Democracy **6**, 128-138 (1995).

9.

Shugart, Matthew S. Of Presidents and Parliaments. East European constitutional review **2**, (1993).

10.

Holmes, Stephen. Postcommunist Presidency, The. East European Constitutional Review **2**, (1993).

11.

Fish, M. S. (Michael S. Stronger Legislatures, Stronger Democracies. Journal of Democracy **17**, 5-20 (2006).

12.

Stepan, A. & Skach, C. Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism. World Politics **46**, 1-22 (1993).

13.

Ishiyama, J. & Bozóki, A. Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties. Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics **17**, 32-51 (2001).

14.

Casal Bértoa, F. Parties, regime and cleavages: explaining party system institutionalisation in East Central Europe. *East European Politics* **28**, 452–472 (2012).

15.

Geoffrey Evans and Stephen Whitefield. Identifying the Bases of Party Competition in Eastern Europe. *British Journal of Political Science* **23**, 521–548 (1993).

16.

Fidrmuc, J. Economics of voting in post-communist countries. *Electoral Studies* **19**, 199–217 (2000).

17.

Olson, D. M. Party Formation and Party System Consolidation in the New Democracies of Central Europe. *Political Studies* **46**, 432–464 (1998).

18.

Bielasiak, J. The Institutionalization of Electoral and Party Systems in Postcommunist States. *Comparative Politics* **34**, (2002).

19.

Mair, P. & van Biezen, I. Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000. *Party Politics* **7**, 5–21 (2001).

20.

Grzymala-Busse, A. Authoritarian Determinants of Democratic Party Competition: The Communist Successor Parties in East Central Europe. *Party Politics* **12**, 415–437 (2006).

21.

Communist and Post-Communist Studies Special Edition. **41**, (2008).

22.

Ishiyama, J. T. Communist Parties in Transition: Structures, Leaders, and Processes of Democratization in Eastern Europe. *Comparative Politics* **27**, (1995).

23.

John T. Ishiyama. The sickle or the rose? Previous regime types and the evolution of the ex-Communist parties in post-Communist politics. *Comparative Political Studies*.

24.

Ishiyama, J. & Bozóki, A. Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* **17**, 32-51 (2001).

25.

Williams, K., Fowler †, B. & Szczerbiak, A. Explaining lustration in Central Europe: a 'post-communist politics' approach. *Democratization* **12**, 22-43 (2005).

26.

Roman David. Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression. *Europe-Asia Studies* **56**, 789-812 (2004).

27.

Horne, C. M. Late lustration programmes in Romania and Poland: supporting or undermining democratic transitions? *Democratization* **16**, 344-376 (2009).

28.

The communist torturers of Eastern Europe: Prosecute and punish or forgive and forget? *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*.

29.

Osiatynski, Wiktor. Decommunization and Recommunization in Poland. *East European Constitutional Review* **3**, (1994).

30.

Helga A. Welsh. Dealing with the Communist past: Central and East European Experiences after 1990. *Europe-Asia Studies* **48**, 413–428 (1996).

31.

Roman David. Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression. *Europe-Asia Studies* **56**, 789–812 (2004).

32.

Nenad Sebek, M. H. & Dusan Reljic. Disclosing Hidden History: Lustration in the Western Balkans,. <http://www.lustration.net/> (2005).

33.

Orenstein, M. A. What Happened in East European (Political) Economies?: A Balance Sheet for Neoliberal Reform. *East European Politics & Societies* **23**, 479–490 (2009).

34.

Joel S. Hellman. Winners Take All: The Politics of Partial Reform in Postcommunist Transitions. *World Politics* **50**, 203–234 (1998).

35.

Leszek, Balcerowicz & 1994. Understanding Postcommunist Transitions. *Journal of democracy* **5**,.

36.

Hellman, Joel. Constitutions and Economic Reform in the Postcommunist Transitions. *East European Constitutional Review* **5**, (1996).

37.

Orenstein, Mitchell. Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian. *East European Constitutional Review* **7**, (1998).

38.

Orenstein, Mitchell. Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian. *East European Constitutional Review* **7**, (1998).

39.

Fidrmuc, J. Economics of voting in post-communist countries. *Electoral Studies* **19**, 199-217 (2000).

40.

Michael Shafir. Xenophobic Communism-The Case of Bulgaria and Romania. *The World Today* **45**, 208-212 (1989).

41.

Schöpflin, George¹. National identity in the Soviet Union and East Central Europe. *Ethnic & Racial Studies* **14**,.

42.

Carol Skalnik Leff. Democratization and Disintegration in Multinational States: The Breakup of the Communist Federations. *World Politics* **51**, 205-235 (1999).

43.

Slavenka Drakulić, Cas, Mudde & 2001. In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe, . **15**, 1–9.

44.

Michael Minkenberg & Michael, Minkenberg. The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations. **16**, 335–362.

45.

Tismaneanu, V. Discomforts of Victory: Democracy, Liberal Values and Nationalism in Post-Communist Europe. *West European Politics* **25**, 81–100 (2002).

46.

Oleh Protsyk & Cas, Mudde. Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe. **19**, 135–160.

47.

BJORKLUND, F. The East European 'ethnic nation'- Myth or reality? *European Journal of Political Research* **45**, 93–121 (2006).

48.

Milica Z. Bookman. War and Peace: The Divergent Breakups of Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia. *Journal of Peace Research* **31**, 175–187 (1994).

49.

Evans, G. & Whitefield, S. The Structuring of Political Cleavages in Post-Communist Societies: the Case of the Czech Republic and Slovakia. *Political Studies* **46**, 115–139 (1998).

50.

Paal Sigurd Hilde. Slovak Nationalism and the Break-Up of Czechoslovakia. *Europe-Asia*

Studies **51**, 647–665 (1999).

51.

From Democracy Fatigue to Populist Backlash. *Journal of Democracy* **18**, 17–25 (2007).

52.

Mudde, C. Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe. *East European Politics and Societies* **19**, 161–184 (2005).

53.

de Lange, S. L. & Guerra, S. The League of Polish Families between East and West, past and present. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* **42**, 527–549 (2009).

54.

C, Mudde. EU Accession and a New Populist Center-Periphery Cleavage in Central and Eastern Europe. (2004).

55.

Slavenka Drakulić, Cas, Mudde & 2001. In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe, . **15**, 1–9.

56.

Mudde, C. Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe. *East European Politics and Societies* **19**, 161–184 (2005).

57.

Michael Minkenberg & Michael, Minkenberg. The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations. **16**, 335–362.

58.

From Democracy Fatigue to Populist Backlash. *Journal of Democracy* **18**, 17–25 (2007).

59.

H, Grabbe. A Partnership for Accession? The Implications of EU Conditionality for the Central and East European Applicant. (1999).

60.

Szczerbiak, A. & Taggart, P. The Politics of European Referendum Outcomes and Turnout: Two Models. *West European Politics* **27**, 557–583 (2004).

61.

Szczerbiak, A. & Taggart, P. Conclusion: Towards a Model of (European) Referendums. *West European Politics* **27**, 749–777 (2004).

62.

When east meets west. *The Economist*.

63.

Now that we are all bundled inside, let's shut the door - European Union enlargement. *The Economist*.

64.

Geoffrey Pridham. The European Union's Democratic Conditionality and Domestic Politics in Slovakia: The Me%u010Diar and Dzurinda Governments Compared. *Europe-Asia Studies* **54**, 203–227 (2002).

65.

Schimmelfennig, F. & Sedelmeier, U. Theorizing EU enlargement: research focus,

hypotheses, and the state of research. *Journal of European Public Policy* **9**, 500–528 (2002).

66.

Schimmelfennig, F. Liberal community and enlargement: an event history analysis. *Journal of European Public Policy* **9**, 598–626 (2002).

67.

Frank Schimmelfennig. The Community Trap: Liberal Norms, Rhetorical Action, and the Eastern Enlargement of the European Union. *International Organization* **55**, 47–80 (2001).

68.

F, Schimmelfennig. The Double Puzzle of EU Enlargement - ARENA Centre for European Studies. (1999).

69.

Sjursen, H.1. Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU's Enlargement Policy. *Journal of Common Market Studies* **40**, 491–513.

70.

David R. Cameron. *East European Politics & Societies*. **17**, 24–41.

71.

Heather Grabbe. European Union Conditionality and the 'Acquis Communautaire'. *International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique* **23**, 249–268 (2002).

72.

Rose, Richard. Democracy and enlarging the European Union eastwards. *Journal of*

Common Market Studies **33**,.

73.

Hafner, D. F. Dilemmas in managing the expanding EU: the EU and applicant states' points of view. *Journal of European Public Policy* **6**, 783–801 (1999).

74.

Szczerbiak, A. Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* **39**, 105–122 (2001).

75.

Ehin, P. Determinants of public support for EU membership: Data from the Baltic countries. *European Journal of Political Research* **40**, 31–56 (2001).

76.

Kopecky, P. & Mudde, C. The Two Sides of Euroscepticism: Party Positions on European Integration in East Central Europe. *European Union Politics* **3**, 297–326 (2002).

77.

Jack Bielasiak. Determinants of Public Opinion Differences on EU Accession in Poland. *Europe-Asia Studies* **54**, 1241–1266 (2002).

78.

Bojkov, V. D. Neither here, not there: Bulgaria and Romania in current European politics. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* **37**, 509–522 (2004).

79.

Caplanova, Anetta¹Orviska, Marta²Hudson, John³. Eastern European Attitudes to Integration with Western Europe. *Journal of Common Market Studies* **42**, 271–287.

80.

Jesús Crespo-Cuaresma, Jarko Fidrmuc and Maria Antoinette Silgoner. On the Road: The Path of Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania to the EU and the Euro. *Europe-Asia Studies* **57**, 843–858 (2005).

81.

Grabbe, H. How does Europeanization affect CEE governance? Conditionality, diffusion and diversity. *Journal of European Public Policy* **8**, 1013–1031 (2001).

82.

Hough, D. & Handl, V. The post-communist left and the European Union. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* **37**, 319–339 (2004).

83.

Lass-Lennecke, K. & Werner, A. Policies, institutions and time: how the European Commission managed the temporal challenge of eastern enlargement. *Journal of European Public Policy* **16**, 270–285 (2009).

84.

Schimmelfennig, F. & Sedelmeier, U. Theorizing EU enlargement: research focus, hypotheses, and the state of research. *Journal of European Public Policy* **9**, 500–528 (2002).

85.

Schimmelfennig, F. & Scholtz, H. EU Democracy Promotion in the European Neighbourhood: Political Conditionality, Economic Development and Transnational Exchange. *European Union Politics* **9**, 187–215 (2008).

86.

Sjursen, H.1. Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU's

Enlargement Policy. *Journal of Common Market Studies* **40**, 491–513.

87.

Steves, F. Poland and the international system: external influences on democratic consolidation. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* **34**, 339–352 (2001).

88.

Szczerbiak, A. Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* **39**, 105–122 (2001).

89.

R%u016F%u017Eena Vintrová. The CEE Countries on the Way into the EU: Adjustment Problems: Institutional Adjustment, Real and Nominal Convergence. *Europe-Asia Studies* **56**, 521–541 (2004).

90.

West European Politics - Special Issue on 'The Enlarged European Union'.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fwep20/25/2#.UxX5GIUz_1U.

91.

Aleks, Szczerbiak, P., Taggart. Paul Taggart and Aleks Szczerbiak, The Party Politics of Euroscepticism in EU Member and Candidate States. SEI Working Paper 51.
<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers> (2002).

92.

Taggart, P. & Szczerbiak, A. Contemporary Euroscepticism in the party systems of the European Union candidate states of Central and Eastern Europe. *European Journal of Political Research* **43**, 1–27 (2004).

93.

Schimmelfennig, F. & Sedelmeier, U. Theorizing EU enlargement: research focus, hypotheses, and the state of research. *Journal of European Public Policy* **9**, 500-528 (2002).

94.

Radio Free Europe / Radio Liberty. <http://www.rferl.org/default.aspx>.

95.

Centre for European Reform.

96.

Public Opinion analysis - Homepage - European Commission.
http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm.

97.

The European Parliament website. <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meps/en/search.html>.

98.

EPERN Working Papers : European Parties Elections & Referendums Network : ... : Sussex European Institute : University of Sussex.
<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers>.

99.

Journal of Common Market Studies Special Edition on Euroscepticism.
<http://web.b.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ehost/results?sid=03e748af-0079-4ff2-b2a2-5989124139c7%40sessionmgr111&vid=2&hid=114&bquery=JN %22Journal of Common Market Studies%22 AND DT 20130101&bdata=JmRiPWJ1aCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZl>.

100.

Journal of European Public Policy Special issue on 'Beyond conditionality: international institutions in post-communist Europe after enlargement'.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/rjpp20/15/6#.UxYIQoUz_1U.

101.

Noutcheva, G. Fake, partial and imposed compliance: the limits of the EU's normative power in the Western Balkans. *Journal of European Public Policy* **16**, 1065–1084 (2009).

102.

PRIDHAM, GEOFFREY. The EU's Political Conditionality and Post-Accession Tendencies: Comparisons from Slovakia and Latvia. *Journal of Common Market Studies* **46**, 365–387.

103.

Rohrschneider, R. & Whitefield, S. Consistent choice sets? The stances of political parties towards European integration in ten Central East European democracies, 2003–2007. *Journal of European Public Policy* **17**, 55–75 (2010).

104.

Sedelmeier, U. Anchoring Democracy from Above? The European Union and Democratic Backsliding in Hungary and Romania after Accession. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* **52**, 105–121 (2014).

105.

Southeast European and Black Sea Studies Special Edition Europeanization and Multi-Level Governance.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fbss20/10/1#.UxYKNIUz_1U.

106.

Freyburg, T. & Richter, S. National identity matters: the limited impact of EU political conditionality in the Western Balkans. *Journal of European Public Policy* **17**, 263–281 (2010).

107.

Friis, L. & Murphy, A. 'Turbo-charged negotiations': the EU and the Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe. *Journal of European Public Policy* **7**, 767–786 (2000).

108.

Trauner, F. From membership conditionality to policy conditionality: EU external governance in South Eastern Europe. *Journal of European Public Policy* **16**, 774–790 (2009).

109.

Mark Webber. *International Affairs Special Edition on Kosovo war*. **85**, (2009).

110.

Freedom House. <http://www.freedomhouse.org/>.

111.

Amanda, Schnetzer, J., Goerhring. Essay: Outlook for a New Democratic Spring | Freedom House. <https://freedomhouse.org/report/nations-transit/nations-transit-2005> (2005).

112.

Esther Barbé and Elisabeth Johansson-Nogués. The EU as a Modest 'Force for Good': The European Neighbourhood Policy. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* **84**, 81–96 (2008).

113.

BECHEV, DIMITARNICOLAÏDIS, KALYPSO1. From Policy to Polity: Can the EU's Special Relations with its %u2018Neighbourhood%u2019 be Decentred? *Journal of Common Market Studies* **48**, 475–500.

114.

Dimitrova, A. & Dragneva, R. Constraining external governance: interdependence with Russia and the CIS as limits to the EU's rule transfer in the Ukraine. *Journal of European Public Policy* **16**, 853–872 (2009).

115.

Richard, Youngs, M., Emerson. Democracy's Plight in the European Neighbourhood: Struggling transitions and proliferating dynasties | The Centre for European Policy Studies. <http://www.ceps.eu/book/democracy%25E2%2580%2599s-plight-european-neighbourhood-struggling-transitions-and-proliferating-dynasties> (2009).

116.

Elena, Gnedina. Synergies vs. Spheres of Influence in the Pan-European Space | The Centre for European Policy Studies. <http://www.ceps.eu/book/synergies-vs-spheres-influence-pan-european-space> (2009).

117.

Freyburg, T., Lavenex, S., Schimmelfennig, F., Skripka, T. & Wetzels, A. EU promotion of democratic governance in the neighbourhood. *Journal of European Public Policy* **16**, 916–934 (2009).

118.

James, Sherr. The Mortgaging of Ukraine's Independence | Chatham House. <http://www.chathamhouse.org/publications/papers/view/109440> (2010).

119.

WHITE, STEPHEN KOROSTELEVA, JULIA MCALLISTER, IAN. A Wider Europe? The View from Russia, Belarus and Ukraine. *Journal of Common Market Studies* **46**, 219–241.

120.

WHITMAN, R. G. & WOLFF, S. The EU as a conflict manager? The case of Georgia and its implications. *International Affairs* **86**, 87–107 (2010).

121.

Youngs, R. Democracy promotion as external governance? *Journal of European Public Policy* **16**, 895–915 (2009).

122.

Henderson, Karen & K. Henderson & N. Robinson. Introduction. in *Post-communist politics: an introduction* (Prentice Hall, 1997).

123.

Schopflin, George. Chapter 9: The End of Communism in Central and Eastern Europe. in *Politics in Eastern Europe, 1945-1992* (Blackwell, 1993).

124.

Crawford, Keith. Chapter 2: Communism and Totalitarianism. in *East Central European politics today vol. Politics today* (Manchester University Press, 1996).

125.

Huntington, Samuel P. What? [inc. notes]. in *The third wave: democratization in the late twentieth century vol. The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series* (University of Oklahoma Press, 1991).

126.

Mason, David S. Chapter One: The Establishment and Decay of Communism in East-Central Europe [inc. notes]. in *Revolution in East-Central Europe: the rise and fall of Communism and the Cold War vol. Dilemmas in world politics* (Westview Press, 1992).

127.

Lijphart, Arend & Barbara Geddes. Chapter Two: Initiation of new Democratic Institutions in Eastern Europe and Latin America. in *Institutional design in new democracies* (Westview Press, 1996).

128.

White, Stephen & J. Batt. Chapter 1: Introduction: Defining Central and Eastern Europe. in *Developments in Central and East European politics 4* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

129.

Elster, Jon & Jon Elster, Claus Offe, Ulrich K. Preuss with Frank Boenker, Ulrike Goetting and Friedbert W. Rueb. Chapter 4: Building and consolidating democracies. in *Institutional design in post-communist societies: rebuilding the ship at sea vol. Theories of institutional design* (Cambridge University Press, 1998).

130.

Linz, Juan J. & Juan J. Linz & Alfred Stepan. Chapter 1: Democracy and its arenas. in *Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996).

131.

Linz, Juan J. and Stepan, Alfred. Chapter 3 - Nondemocratic Regimes. in *Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996).

132.

Linz, Juan J. and Stepan, Alfred. Chapter 4 - The Implications of Prior Regime Type for Transition Paths and Consolidation Tasks. in *Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996).

133.

Holmes, Leslie. Chapter 1: On Communism and Post-Communism. in *Post-communism: an introduction 3-22* (Polity Press, 1997).