

PL7587 EU Enlargement and Democratic Consolidation in Post-Communist Europe (PL7587)

[View Online](#)

Aleks, Szczerbiak, Paul, Taggart. 'Paul Taggart and Aleks Szczerbiak, The Party Politics of Euroscepticism in EU Member and Candidate States. SEI Working Paper 51'. N.p., 2002. Web.
<<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers>>.

Amanda, Schnetzer, Jeannette, Goerhring. 'Essay: Outlook for a New Democratic Spring | Freedom House'. N.p., 2005. Web.
<<https://freedomhouse.org/report/nations-transit/nations-transit-2005>>.

BECHEV, DIMITARNICOLAÏDIS, KALYPSO1. 'From Policy to Polity: Can the EU's Special Relations with Its %u2018Neighbourhood%u2019 Be Decentred?' Journal of Common Market Studies 48.3 475–500. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=50211032&site=ehost-live>>.

Bielasiak, Jack. 'The Institutionalization of Electoral and Party Systems in Postcommunist States'. Comparative Politics 34.2 (2002): n. pag. Web.

BJORKLUND, FREDRIKA. 'The East European 'Ethnic Nation'- Myth or Reality?' European Journal of Political Research 45.1 (2006): 93–121. Web.

Bojkov, Victor D. 'Neither Here, Not There: Bulgaria and Romania in Current European Politics'. Communist and Post-Communist Studies 37.4 (2004): 509–522. Web.

C, Mudde. 'EU Accession and a New Populist Center-Periphery Cleavage in Central and Eastern Europe'. (2004): n. pag. Web. <<http://aei.pitt.edu/9271/>>.

Caplanova, Anetta1Orviska, Marta2Hudson, John3. 'Eastern European Attitudes to Integration with Western Europe.' Journal of Common Market Studies 42.2 271–287. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=13112158&site=ehost-live>>.

Carol Skalník Leff. 'Democratization and Disintegration in Multinational States: The Breakup of the Communist Federations'. World Politics 51.2 (1999): 205–235. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25054074>>.

Casal Bértoa, Fernando. 'Parties, Regime and Cleavages: Explaining Party System Institutionalisation in East Central Europe'. East European Politics 28.4 (2012): 452–472. Web.

<<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/21599165.2012.720569?needAccess=true>>.

'Centre for European Reform'. N.p., n.d. Print.

'Communist and Post-Communist Studies Special Edition'. 41.4 (2008): n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.sciencedirect.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/science/journal/0967067X/41>>.

Crawford, Keith. 'Chapter 2: Communism and Totalitarianism'. *East Central European Politics Today*. Politics today. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1996. Print.

David R. Cameron. 'East European Politics & Societies'. 17 24-41. Web.
<<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/17/1.toc>>.

de Lange, Sarah L., and Simona Guerra. 'The League of Polish Families between East and West, Past and Present'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 42.4 (2009): 527-549. Web.

Dimitrova, Antoaneta, and Rilka Dragneva. 'Constraining External Governance: Interdependence with Russia and the CIS as Limits to the EU's Rule Transfer in the Ukraine'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16.6 (2009): 853-872. Web.

Ehin, Piret. 'Determinants of Public Support for EU Membership: Data from the Baltic Countries'. *European Journal of Political Research* 40.1 (2001): 31-56. Web.

Elena, Gnedina. 'Synergies vs. Spheres of Influence in the Pan-European Space | The Centre for European Policy Studies'. N.p., 2009. Web.
<<http://www.ceps.eu/book/synergies-vs-spheres-influence-pan-european-space>>.

Elster, Jon and Jon Elster, Claus Offe, Ulrich K. Preuss with Frank Boenker, Ulrike Goetting and Friedbert W. Rueb. 'Chapter 4: Building and Consolidating Democracies'. *Institutional Design in Post-Communist Societies: Rebuilding the Ship at Sea*. Theories of institutional design. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998. Print.

'EPERN Working Papers : European Parties Elections & Referendums Network : ... : Sussex European Institute : University of Sussex'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers>>.

Esther Barbé and Elisabeth Johansson-Nogués. 'The EU as a Modest "Force for Good": The European Neighbourhood Policy'. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* 84.1 (2008): 81-96. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25144716>>.

Evans, Geoffrey, and Stephen Whitefield. 'The Structuring of Political Cleavages in Post-Communist Societies: The Case of the Czech Republic and Slovakia'. *Political Studies* 46.1 (1998): 115-139. Web.

F, Schimmelfennig. 'The Double Puzzle of EU Enlargement - ARENA Centre for European Studies'. 1999. Web.
<<http://www.sv.uio.no/arena/english/research/publications/arena-publications/workingpape>

rs/working-papers1999/wp99_15.htm>.

Fabbrini, Sergio. 'Presidents, Parliaments, & Good Government'. *Journal of Democracy* 6.3 (1995): 128–138. Web. <<https://muse-jhu-edu.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/article/16688>>.

Fidrmuc, Jan. 'Economics of Voting in Post-Communist Countries'. *Electoral Studies* 19.2–3 (2000): 199–217. Web.

---. 'Economics of Voting in Post-Communist Countries'. *Electoral Studies* 19.2–3 (2000): 199–217. Web.

Fish, M. Steven (Michael Steven). 'Stronger Legislatures, Stronger Democracies'. *Journal of Democracy* 17.1 (2006): 5–20. Web.

Frank Schimmelfennig. 'The Community Trap: Liberal Norms, Rhetorical Action, and the Eastern Enlargement of the European Union'. *International Organization* 55.1 (2001): 47–80. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3078597>>.

'Freedom House'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.freedomhouse.org/>>.

Freyburg, Tina et al. 'EU Promotion of Democratic Governance in the Neighbourhood'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16.6 (2009): 916–934. Web.

Freyburg, Tina, and Solveig Richter. 'National Identity Matters: The Limited Impact of EU Political Conditionality in the Western Balkans'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 17.2 (2010): 263–281. Web.

Friis, Lykke, and Anna Murphy. "'Turbo-Charged Negotiations": The EU and the Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 7.5 (2000): 767–786. Web.

'From Democracy Fatigue to Populist Backlash'. *Journal of Democracy* 18.4 (2007): 17–25. Print.

'---'. *Journal of Democracy* 18.4 (2007): 17–25. Print.

Geoffrey Evans and Stephen Whitefield. 'Identifying the Bases of Party Competition in Eastern Europe'. *British Journal of Political Science* 23.4 (1993): 521–548. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/194215>>.

Geoffrey Pridham. 'The European Union's Democratic Conditionality and Domestic Politics in Slovakia: The Me%u010Diar and Dzurinda Governments Compared'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 54.2 (2002): 203–227. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/826325>>.

Grabbe, Heather. 'How Does Europeanization Affect CEE Governance? Conditionality, Diffusion and Diversity'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 8.6 (2001): 1013–1031. Web.

Grzymala-Busse, A. 'Authoritarian Determinants of Democratic Party Competition: The Communist Successor Parties in East Central Europe'. *Party Politics* 12.3 (2006): 415–437. Web.

H, Grabbe. 'A Partnership for Accession? The Implications of EU Conditionality for the Central and East European Applicant'. 1999. Web.
<<http://www.esiweb.org/enlargement/?cat=78>>.

Hafner, Danica Fink. 'Dilemmas in Managing the Expanding EU: The EU and Applicant States' Points of View'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 6.5 (1999): 783–801. Web.

Heather Grabbe. 'European Union Conditionality and the "Acquis Communautaire"'. *International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique* 23.3 (2002): 249–268. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1601310>>.

Helga A. Welsh. 'Dealing with the Communist Past: Central and East European Experiences after 1990'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 48.3 (1996): 413–428. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/152734>>.

Hellman, Joel. 'Constitutions and Economic Reform in the Postcommunist Transitions'. *East European Constitutional Review* 5.1 (1996): n. pag. Web.
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+Constitutional+Review>.

Henderson, Karen and K. Henderson & N. Robinson. 'Introduction'. *Post-Communist Politics: An Introduction*. London: Prentice Hall, 1997. Print.

Holmes, Leslie. 'Chapter 1: On Communism and Post-Communism'. *Post-Communism: An Introduction*. Oxford: Polity Press, 1997. 3–22. Print.

Holmes, Stephen. 'Postcommunist Presidency, The'. *East European Constitutional Review* 2.4 (1993): n. pag. Web.
<https://library.le.ac.uk/uhtbin/cgisirsi/x/0/0/57/5/3?searchdata1=1246761{CKEY}&searchfield1=GENERAL^SUBJECT^GENERAL^^&user_id=WEBSERVER>.

Horne, Cynthia M. 'Late Lustration Programmes in Romania and Poland: Supporting or Undermining Democratic Transitions?' *Democratization* 16.2 (2009): 344–376. Web.

Hough, Dan, and Vladimír Handl. 'The Post-Communist Left and the European Union'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 37.3 (2004): 319–339. Web.

Huntington, Samuel P. 'What? [Inc. Notes]'. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series. Norman, Okla: University of Oklahoma Press, 1991. Print.

Ishiyama, J., and A. Bozóki. 'Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties'. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* 17.3 (2001): 32–51. Web.

---. 'Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties'. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* 17.3 (2001): 32–51. Web.

Ishiyama, John T. 'Communist Parties in Transition: Structures, Leaders, and Processes of Democratization in Eastern Europe'. *Comparative Politics* 27.2 (1995): n. pag. Web.

Jack Bielasiak. 'Determinants of Public Opinion Differences on EU Accession in Poland'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 54.8 (2002): 1241–1266. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/826385>>.

James, Sherr. 'The Mortgaging of Ukraine's Independence | Chatham House'. N.p., 2010. Web. <<http://www.chathamhouse.org/publications/papers/view/109440>>.

Jesús Crespo-Cuaresma, Jarko Fidrmuc and Maria Antoinette Silgoner. 'On the Road: The Path of Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania to the EU and the Euro'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 57.6 (2005): 843–858. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/30043926>>.

Joel S. Hellman. 'Winners Take All: The Politics of Partial Reform in Postcommunist Transitions'. *World Politics* 50.2 (1998): 203–234. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25054036>>.

John T. Ishiyama. 'The Sickie or the Rose? Previous Regime Types and the Evolution of the Ex-Communist Parties in Post-Communist Politics'. *Comparative Political Studies* n. pag. Web.
<<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA19524284&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=36882124f21749132ccfd084903176>>.

'Journal of Common Market Studies Special Edition on Euroscepticism'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://web.b.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ehost/results?sid=03e748af-0079-4ff2-b2a2-5989124139c7%40sessionmgr111&vid=2&hid=114&bquery=JN%22Journal%22ANDDT20130101&bdata=JmRiPWJ1aCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZI>>.

'Journal of European Public Policy Special Issue on "Beyond Conditionality: International Institutions in Post-Communist Europe after Enlargement"'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/rjpp20/15/6#.UxYIQoUz_1U>.

Kopecky, P., and C. Mudde. 'The Two Sides of Euroscepticism: Party Positions on European Integration in East Central Europe'. *European Union Politics* 3.3 (2002): 297–326. Web.

Korbonski, Andrzej. 'East Central Europe on the Eve of the Changeover: The Case of Poland'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 32.2 (1999): 139–153. Web.

Kuran, Timur. 'Now out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989'. *World Politics* 44.01 (1991): 7–48. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010422>>.

Lass-Lennecke, Katja, and Annika Werner. 'Policies, Institutions and Time: How the European Commission Managed the Temporal Challenge of Eastern Enlargement'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16.2 (2009): 270–285. Web.

Leszek, Balcerowicz, and 1994. 'Understanding Postcommunist Transitions'. *Journal of democracy* 5.4 n. pag. Web.
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=Journal+of+Democracy&=Go>.

Lijphart, Arend and Barbara Geddes. 'Chapter Two: Initiation of New Democratic

Institutions in Eastern Europe and Latin America'. *Institutional Design in New Democracies*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1996. Print.

Linz, Juan J. and Stepan, Alfred. 'Chapter 3 - Nondemocratic Regimes'. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996. Print.

---. 'Chapter 4 - The Implications of Prior Regime Type for Transition Paths and Consolidation Tasks'. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996. Print.

Linz, Juan J. and Juan J. Linz & Alfred Stepan. 'Chapter 1: Democracy and Its Arenas'. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996. Print.

Mair, P., and I. van Biezen. 'Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000'. *Party Politics* 7.1 (2001): 5-21. Web.

Mark Webber. 'International Affairs Special Edition on Kosovo War'. 85.3 (2009): n. pag. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/i27695021>>.

Mason, David S. 'Chapter One: The Establishment and Decay of Communism in East-Central Europe [Inc. Notes]'. *Revolution in East-Central Europe: The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War. Dilemmas in world politics*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1992. Print.

Michael Minkenberg, and Michael, Minkenberg. 'The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations'. 16 335-362. Web. <<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/16/2.toc>>.

---. 'The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations'. 16 335-362. Web. <<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/16/2.toc>>.

Michael Shafir. 'Xenophobic Communism-The Case of Bulgaria and Romania'. *The World Today* 45.12 (1989): 208-212. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40396073>>.

Milica Z. Bookman. 'War and Peace: The Divergent Breakups of Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia'. *Journal of Peace Research* 31.2 (1994): 175-187. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/425031>>.

Mudde, C. 'Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe'. *East European Politics and Societies* 19.2 (2005): 161-184. Web.

---. 'Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe'. *East European Politics and Societies* 19.2 (2005): 161-184. Web.

Nenad Sebek, Magardisch Hatschikjan, and Dusan Reljic. 'Disclosing Hidden History: Lustration in the Western Balkans',. N.p., 2005. Web. <<http://www.lustration.net/>>.

Noutcheva, Gergana. 'Fake, Partial and Imposed Compliance: The Limits of the EU's Normative Power in the Western Balkans'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16.7 (2009): 1065–1084. Web.

'Now That We Are All Bundled inside, Let's Shut the Door - European Union Enlargement'. *The Economist* n. pag. Web.
<<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA132025905&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=5078b9b1d987a49de33db70f3d413033>>.

Oleh Protsyk, and Cas, Mudde. 'Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe'. 19 135–160. Web. <<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/19/2.toc>>.

Olson, David M. 'Party Formation and Party System Consolidation in the New Democracies of Central Europe'. *Political Studies* 46.3 (1998): 432–464. Web.

Orenstein, M. A. 'What Happened in East European (Political) Economies?: A Balance Sheet for Neoliberal Reform'. *East European Politics & Societies* 23.4 (2009): 479–490. Web.

Orenstein, Mitchell. 'Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian'. *East European Constitutional Review* 7.1 (1998): n. pag. Web.
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+Constitutional+Review&=Go>.

---. 'Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian'. *East European Constitutional Review* 7.1 (1998): n. pag. Web.
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+Constitutional+Review&=Go>.

Osiatynski, Wiktor. 'Decommunization and Recommunization in Poland'. *East European Constitutional Review* 3 (1994): n. pag. Web.
<https://library.le.ac.uk/uhtbin/cgisirsi/x/0/0/57/5/3?searchdata1=1246761{CKEY}&searchfield1=GENERAL^SUBJECT^GENERAL^^&user_id=WEBSERVER>.

Paal Sigurd Hilde. 'Slovak Nationalism and the Break-Up of Czechoslovakia'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 51.4 (1999): 647–665. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/153565>>.

Patrick H. O'Neil. 'Revolution from within: Institutional Analysis, Transitions from Authoritarianism, and the Case of Hungary'. *World Politics* 48.4 (1996): 579–603. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/25053982>>.

PRIDHAM, GEOFFREY. 'The EU's Political Conditionality and Post-Accession Tendencies: Comparisons from Slovakia and Latvia.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 46.2 365–387. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=29436135&site=ehost-live>>.

'Public Opinion Analysis - Homepage - European Commission'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm>.

'Radio Free Europe / Radio Liberty'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.rferl.org/default.aspx>>.

Richard, Youngs, Michael, Emerson. 'Democracy's Plight in the European Neighbourhood: Struggling Transitions and Proliferating Dynasties | The Centre for European Policy Studies'. N.p., 2009. Web.
<<http://www.ceps.eu/book/democracy%25E2%2580%2599s-plight-european-neighbourhood-struggling-transitions-and-proliferating-dynasties>>.

Rohrschneider, Robert, and Stephen Whitefield. 'Consistent Choice Sets? The Stances of Political Parties towards European Integration in Ten Central East European Democracies, 2003–2007'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 17.1 (2010): 55–75. Web.

Roman David. 'Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 56.6 (2004): 789–812. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4147366>>.

---. 'Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 56.6 (2004): 789–812. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4147366>>.

Rose, Richard. 'Democracy and Enlarging the European Union Eastwards.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 33.3 n. pag. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9510181408&site=ehost-live>>.

R%u016F%u017Eena Vintrová. 'The CEE Countries on the Way into the EU: Adjustment Problems: Institutional Adjustment, Real and Nominal Convergence'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 56.4 (2004): 521–541. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4147385>>.

Schimmelfennig, F., and H. Scholtz. 'EU Democracy Promotion in the European Neighbourhood: Political Conditionality, Economic Development and Transnational Exchange'. *European Union Politics* 9.2 (2008): 187–215. Web.

Schimmelfennig, Frank. 'Liberal Community and Enlargement: An Event History Analysis'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 9.4 (2002): 598–626. Web.

Schimmelfennig, Frank, and Ulrich Sedelmeier. 'Theorizing EU Enlargement: Research Focus, Hypotheses, and the State of Research'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 9.4 (2002): 500–528. Web.

---. 'Theorizing EU Enlargement: Research Focus, Hypotheses, and the State of Research'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 9.4 (2002): 500–528. Web.

---. 'Theorizing EU Enlargement: Research Focus, Hypotheses, and the State of Research'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 9.4 (2002): 500–528. Web.

Schopflin, George. 'Chapter 9: The End of Communism in Central and Eastern Europe'. *Politics in Eastern Europe, 1945–1992*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993. Print.

Schopflin, George. 'The End of Communism in Eastern Europe'. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944–)* 66.1 (1990): n. pag. Web.

Schöpflin, George1. 'National Identity in the Soviet Union and East Central Europe.' *Ethnic & Racial Studies* 14.1 n. pag. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=10446702&site=ehost-live>>.

Sedelmeier, Ulrich. 'Anchoring Democracy from Above? The European Union and Democratic Backsliding in Hungary and Romania after Accession'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 52.1 (2014): 105–121. Web.

Shugart, Matthew S. 'Of Presidents and Parliaments'. *East European constitutional review* 2 (1993): n. pag. Web.
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+constitutional+review>.

Sjursen, H.1. 'Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU%u2019s Enlargement Policy.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40.3 491–513. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=8979152&site=ehost-live>>.

---. 'Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU%u2019s Enlargement Policy.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40.3 491–513. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=8979152&site=ehost-live>>.

Slavenka Drakuli%u0107, Cas, Mudde, and 2001. 'In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe',. 15 1–9. Web.
<<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/15/1.toc>>.

---. 'In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe',. 15 1–9. Web. <<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/15/1.toc>>.

'Southeast European and Black Sea Studies Special Edition Europeanization and Multi-Level Governance'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fbss20/10/1#.UxYKNIUz_1U>.

Stepan, Alfred, and Cindy Skach. 'Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism'. *World Politics* 46.01 (1993): 1–22. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2950664>>.

Steves, F. 'Poland and the International System: External Influences on Democratic Consolidation'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 34.3 (2001): 339–352. Web.

Szczerbiak, Aleks. 'Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 39.1 (2001): 105–122. Web.

---. 'Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 39.1 (2001): 105–122. Web.

Szczerbiak, Aleks, and Paul Taggart. 'Conclusion: Towards a Model of (European) Referendums'. *West European Politics* 27.4 (2004): 749–777. Web.

---. 'The Politics of European Referendum Outcomes and Turnout: Two Models'. *West European Politics* 27.4 (2004): 557-583. Web.

Taggart, Paul, and Aleks Szczerbiak. 'Contemporary Euroscepticism in the Party Systems of the European Union Candidate States of Central and Eastern Europe'. *European Journal of Political Research* 43.1 (2004): 1-27. Web.

'The Communist Torturers of Eastern Europe: Prosecute and Punish or Forgive and Forget?' *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.sciencedirect.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0967067X94900329>>.

'The European Parliament Website'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meps/en/search.html>>.

'The Romanian Revolution from a Theoretical Perspective'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 27.4 (1994): n. pag. Web.
<[http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0967-067X\(94\)90004-3](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0967-067X(94)90004-3)>.
Thompson, Mark R. 'To Shoot or Not to Shoot: Posttotalitarianism in China and Eastern Europe'. *Comparative Politics* 34.1 (2001): n. pag. Web.

Tismaneanu, Vladimir. 'Discomforts of Victory: Democracy, Liberal Values and Nationalism in Post-Communist Europe'. *West European Politics* 25.2 (2002): 81-100. Web.

Trauner, Florian. 'From Membership Conditionality to Policy Conditionality: EU External Governance in South Eastern Europe'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16.5 (2009): 774-790. Web.

'West European Politics - Special Issue on "The Enlarged European Union"'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fwep20/25/2#.UxX5GIUz_1U>.

'When East Meets West'. *The Economist* n. pag. Web.
<<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA110487662&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EA1M&sw=w&asid=677ead3e0c95422d5f872b1013673ebd>>.

White, Stephen and J. Batt. 'Chapter 1: Introduction: Defining Central and Eastern Europe'. *Developments in Central and East European Politics* 4. 4th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Print.

WHITE, STEPHEN KOROSTELEVA, JULIA MCALLISTER, IAN. 'A Wider Europe? The View from Russia, Belarus and Ukraine.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 46.2 219-241. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=29436140&site=ehost-live>>.

WHITMAN, RICHARD G., and STEFAN WOLFF. 'The EU as a Conflict Manager? The Case of Georgia and Its Implications'. *International Affairs* 86.1 (2010): 87-107. Web.

Williams, Kieran, Brigid Fowler †, and Aleks Szczerbiak. 'Explaining Lustration in Central Europe: A "Post-Communist Politics" Approach'. *Democratization* 12.1 (2005): 22-43. Web.

Wolchik, Sharon L. 'Czechoslovakia on the Eve of 1989'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 32.4 (1999): 437–451. Web.

Youngs, Richard. 'Democracy Promotion as External Governance?' *Journal of European Public Policy* 16.6 (2009): 895–915. Web.