

PL7587 EU Enlargement and Democratic Consolidation in Post-Communist Europe (PL7587)

[View Online](#)

Aleks, Szczerbiak, Paul, Taggart, 'Paul Taggart and Aleks Szczerbiak, The Party Politics of Euroscepticism in EU Member and Candidate States. SEI Working Paper 51', 2002
<<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers>>

Amanda, Schnetzer, Jeannette, Goerhring, 'Essay: Outlook for a New Democratic Spring | Freedom House', 2005
<<https://freedomhouse.org/report/nations-transit/nations-transit-2005>>

BECHEV, DIMITARNICOLAÏDIS, KALYPSO1, 'From Policy to Polity: Can the EU's Special Relations with Its %u2018Neighbourhood%u2019 Be Decentred?', Journal of Common Market Studies, 48.3, 475–500
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=50211032&site=ehost-live>>

Bielasiak, Jack, 'The Institutionalization of Electoral and Party Systems in Postcommunist States', Comparative Politics, 34.2 (2002) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/4146937>>

BJORKLUND, FREDRIKA, 'The East European 'Ethnic Nation'- Myth or Reality?', European Journal of Political Research, 45.1 (2006), 93–121
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2005.00292.x>>

Bojkov, Victor D., 'Neither Here, Not There: Bulgaria and Romania in Current European Politics', Communist and Post-Communist Studies, 37.4 (2004), 509–22
<<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2004.09.002>>

C, Mudde, 'EU Accession and a New Populist Center-Periphery Cleavage in Central and Eastern Europe', 2004 <<http://aei.pitt.edu/9271/>>

Caplanova, Anetta1Orviska, Marta2Hudson, John3, 'Eastern European Attitudes to Integration with Western Europe.', Journal of Common Market Studies, 42.2, 271–87
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=13112158&site=ehost-live>>

Carol Skalnik Leff, 'Democratization and Disintegration in Multinational States: The Breakup of the Communist Federations', World Politics, 51.2 (1999), 205–35
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/25054074>>

Casal Bértoa, Fernando, 'Parties, Regime and Cleavages: Explaining Party System Institutionalisation in East Central Europe', East European Politics, 28.4 (2012), 452–72

<<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/pdf/10.1080/21599165.2012.720569?needAccess=true>>

'Centre for European Reform'

'Communist and Post-Communist Studies Special Edition', 41.4 (2008)
<<http://www.sciencedirect.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/science/journal/0967067X/41>>

Crawford, Keith, 'Chapter 2: Communism and Totalitarianism', in East Central European Politics Today (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1996), Politics today

David R. Cameron, 'East European Politics & Societies', 17, 24-41
<<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/17/1.toc>>

Dimitrova, Antoaneta, and Rilka Dragneva, 'Constraining External Governance: Interdependence with Russia and the CIS as Limits to the EU's Rule Transfer in the Ukraine', Journal of European Public Policy, 16.6 (2009), 853-72
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760903087894>>

Ehin, Piret, 'Determinants of Public Support for EU Membership: Data from the Baltic Countries', European Journal of Political Research, 40.1 (2001), 31-56
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.00588>>

Elena, Gnedina, 'Synergies vs. Spheres of Influence in the Pan-European Space | The Centre for European Policy Studies', 2009
<<http://www.ceps.eu/book/synergies-vs-spheres-influence-pan-european-space>>

Elster, Jon and Jon Elster, Claus Offe, Ulrich K. Preuss with Frank Boenker, Ulrike Goetting and Friedbert W. Rueb, 'Chapter 4: Building and Consolidating Democracies', in Institutional Design in Post-Communist Societies: Rebuilding the Ship at Sea (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998), Theories of institutional design

'EPERN Working Papers : European Parties Elections & Referendums Network : ... : Sussex European Institute : University of Sussex'
<<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers>>

Esther Barbé and Elisabeth Johansson-Nogués, 'The EU as a Modest "Force for Good": The European Neighbourhood Policy', International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), 84.1 (2008), 81-96 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/25144716>>

Evans, Geoffrey, and Stephen Whitefield, 'The Structuring of Political Cleavages in Post-Communist Societies: The Case of the Czech Republic and Slovakia', Political Studies, 46.1 (1998), 115-39 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00133>>

F, Schimmelfennig, 'The Double Puzzle of EU Enlargement - ARENA Centre for European Studies', 1999
<http://www.sv.uio.no/arena/english/research/publications/arena-publications/workingpapers/working-papers1999/wp99_15.htm>

Fabbrini, Sergio, 'Presidents, Parliaments, & Good Government', Journal of Democracy, 6.3

(1995), 128–38 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1995.0047>>

Fidrmuc, Jan, 'Economics of Voting in Post-Communist Countries', *Electoral Studies*, 19.2–3 (2000), 199–217 <[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794\(99\)00048-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794(99)00048-7)>

———, 'Economics of Voting in Post-Communist Countries', *Electoral Studies*, 19.2–3 (2000), 199–217 <[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794\(99\)00048-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794(99)00048-7)>

Fish, M. Steven (Michael Steven), 'Stronger Legislatures, Stronger Democracies', *Journal of Democracy*, 17.1 (2006), 5–20 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2006.0008>>

Frank Schimmelfennig, 'The Community Trap: Liberal Norms, Rhetorical Action, and the Eastern Enlargement of the European Union', *International Organization*, 55.1 (2001), 47–80 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/3078597>>

'Freedom House' <<http://www.freedomhouse.org/>>

Freyburg, Tina, Sandra Lavenex, Frank Schimmelfennig, Tatiana Skripka, and Anne Wetzel, 'EU Promotion of Democratic Governance in the Neighbourhood', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 16.6 (2009), 916–34 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760903088405>>

Freyburg, Tina, and Solveig Richter, 'National Identity Matters: The Limited Impact of EU Political Conditionality in the Western Balkans', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 17.2 (2010), 263–81 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760903561450>>

Friis, Lykke, and Anna Murphy, "'Turbo-Charged Negotiations": The EU and the Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 7.5 (2000), 767–86 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760010014948>>

'From Democracy Fatigue to Populist Backlash', *Journal of Democracy*, 18.4 (2007), 17–25

'———', *Journal of Democracy*, 18.4 (2007), 17–25

Geoffrey Evans and Stephen Whitefield, 'Identifying the Bases of Party Competition in Eastern Europe', *British Journal of Political Science*, 23.4 (1993), 521–48 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/194215>>

Geoffrey Pridham, 'The European Union's Democratic Conditionality and Domestic Politics in Slovakia: The Mešiar and Dzurinda Governments Compared', *Europe-Asia Studies*, 54.2 (2002), 203–27 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/826325>>

Grabbe, Heather, 'How Does Europeanization Affect CEE Governance? Conditionality, Diffusion and Diversity', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 8.6 (2001), 1013–31 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760110098323>>

Grzymala-Busse, A., 'Authoritarian Determinants of Democratic Party Competition: The Communist Successor Parties in East Central Europe', *Party Politics*, 12.3 (2006), 415–37 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068806063089>>

H, Grabbe, 'A Partnership for Accession? The Implications of EU Conditionality for the

Central and East European Applicant', 1999
<<http://www.esiweb.org/enlargement/?cat=78>>

Hafner, Danica Fink, 'Dilemmas in Managing the Expanding EU: The EU and Applicant States' Points of View', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 6.5 (1999), 783–801
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/135017699343388>>

Heather Grabbe, 'European Union Conditionality and the "Acquis Communautaire"', *International Political Science Review / Revue Internationale de Science Politique*, 23.3 (2002), 249–68 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/1601310>>

Helga A. Welsh, 'Dealing with the Communist Past: Central and East European Experiences after 1990', *Europe-Asia Studies*, 48.3 (1996), 413–28 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/152734>>
Hellman, Joel, 'Constitutions and Economic Reform in the Postcommunist Transitions', *East European Constitutional Review*, 5.1 (1996)
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+Constitutional+Review>

Henderson, Karen and K. Henderson & N. Robinson, 'Introduction', in *Post-Communist Politics: An Introduction* (London: Prentice Hall, 1997)

Holmes, Leslie, 'Chapter 1: On Communism and Post-Communism', in *Post-Communism: An Introduction* (Oxford: Polity Press, 1997), pp. 3–22

Holmes, Stephen, 'Postcommunist Presidency, The', *East European Constitutional Review*, 2.4 (1993)
<https://library.le.ac.uk/uhtbin/cgisirsi/x/0/0/57/5/3?searchdata1=1246761{CKEY}&searchfield1=GENERAL^SUBJECT^GENERAL^^&user_id=WEBSERVER>

Horne, Cynthia M., 'Late Lustration Programmes in Romania and Poland: Supporting or Undermining Democratic Transitions?', *Democratization*, 16.2 (2009), 344–76
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13510340902732581>>

Hough, Dan, and Vladimír Handl, 'The Post-Communist Left and the European Union', *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 37.3 (2004), 319–39
<<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2004.06.002>>

Huntington, Samuel P., 'What? [Inc. Notes]', in *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century* (Norman, Okla: University of Oklahoma Press, 1991), The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series

Ishiyama, J., and A. Bozóki, 'Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties', *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*, 17.3 (2001), 32–51 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/714003582>>

———, 'Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties', *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*, 17.3 (2001), 32–51 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/714003582>>

Ishiyama, John T., 'Communist Parties in Transition: Structures, Leaders, and Processes of Democratization in Eastern Europe', *Comparative Politics*, 27.2 (1995)

<<https://doi.org/10.2307/422162>>

Jack Bielasiak, 'Determinants of Public Opinion Differences on EU Accession in Poland', *Europe-Asia Studies*, 54.8 (2002), 1241-66 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/826385>>

James, Sherr, 'The Mortgaging of Ukraine's Independence | Chatham House', 2010
<<http://www.chathamhouse.org/publications/papers/view/109440>>

Jesús Crespo-Cuaresma, Jarko Fidrmuc and Maria Antoinette Silgoner, 'On the Road: The Path of Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania to the EU and the Euro', *Europe-Asia Studies*, 57.6 (2005), 843-58 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/30043926>>

Joel S. Hellman, 'Winners Take All: The Politics of Partial Reform in Postcommunist Transitions', *World Politics*, 50.2 (1998), 203-34 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/25054036>>

John T. Ishiyama, 'The Sickle or the Rose? Previous Regime Types and the Evolution of the Ex-Communist Parties in Post-Communist Politics', *Comparative Political Studies*
<<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA19524284&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=36882124f21749132ccfddf084903176>>

'Journal of Common Market Studies Special Edition on Euroscepticism'
<<http://web.b.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ehost/results?sid=03e748af-0079-4ff2-b2a2-5989124139c7%40sessionmgr111&vid=2&hid=114&bquery=JN %22Journal of Common Market Studies%22 AND DT 20130101&bdata=JmRiPWJ1aCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZI>>

'Journal of European Public Policy Special Issue on "Beyond Conditionality: International Institutions in Post-Communist Europe after Enlargement"' <http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/rjpp20/15/6#.UxYIQoUz_1U>

Kopecky, P., and C. Mudde, 'The Two Sides of Euroscepticism: Party Positions on European Integration in East Central Europe', *European Union Politics*, 3.3 (2002), 297-326
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116502003003002>>

Korbonski, Andrzej, 'East Central Europe on the Eve of the Changeover: The Case of Poland', *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 32.2 (1999), 139-53
<[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0967-067X\(99\)00005-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0967-067X(99)00005-7)>

Kuran, Timur, 'Now out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989', *World Politics*, 44.01 (1991), 7-48
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010422>>

de Lange, Sarah L., and Simona Guerra, 'The League of Polish Families between East and West, Past and Present', *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 42.4 (2009), 527-49
<<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2009.10.006>>

Lass-Lennecke, Katja, and Annika Werner, 'Policies, Institutions and Time: How the European Commission Managed the Temporal Challenge of Eastern Enlargement', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 16.2 (2009), 270-85
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760802589305>>

Leszek, Balcerowicz, and 1994, 'Understanding Postcommunist Transitions', *Journal of Democracy*, 5.4
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=Journal+of+Democracy&=Go>

Lijphart, Arend and Barbara Geddes, 'Chapter Two: Initiation of New Democratic Institutions in Eastern Europe and Latin America', in *Institutional Design in New Democracies* (Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1996)

Linz, Juan J. and Stepan, Alfred, 'Chapter 3 - Nondemocratic Regimes', in *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe* (Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996)

———, 'Chapter 4 - The Implications of Prior Regime Type for Transition Paths and Consolidation Tasks', in *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe* (Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996)

Linz, Juan J. and Juan J. Linz & Alfred Stepan, 'Chapter 1: Democracy and Its Arenas', in *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe* (Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996)

Mair, P., and I. van Biezen, 'Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000', *Party Politics*, 7.1 (2001), 5-21
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068801007001001>>

Mark Webber, 'International Affairs Special Edition on Kosovo War', 85.3 (2009)
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/i27695021>>

Mason, David S., 'Chapter One: The Establishment and Decay of Communism in East-Central Europe [Inc. Notes]', in *Revolution in East-Central Europe: The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War* (Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1992), *Dilemmas in world politics*

Michael Minkenberg, and Michael, Minkenberg, 'The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations', 16, 335-62
<<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/16/2.toc>>

———, 'The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations', 16, 335-62
<<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/16/2.toc>>

Michael Shafir, 'Xenophobic Communism-The Case of Bulgaria and Romania', *The World Today*, 45.12 (1989), 208-12 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/40396073>>

Milica Z. Bookman, 'War and Peace: The Divergent Breakups of Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia', *Journal of Peace Research*, 31.2 (1994), 175-87
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/425031>>

Mudde, C., 'Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe', *East European Politics and Societies*, 19.2 (2005), 161-84 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325404270965>>

———, 'Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe', *East European Politics and Societies*, 19.2 (2005), 161–84 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325404270965>>

Nenad Sebek, Magardisch Hatschikjan, and Dusan Reljic, 'Disclosing Hidden History: Lustration in the Western Balkans', 2005 <<http://www.lustration.net/>>

Noutcheva, Gergana, 'Fake, Partial and Imposed Compliance: The Limits of the EU's Normative Power in the Western Balkans', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 16.7 (2009), 1065–84 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760903226872>>

'Now That We Are All Bundled inside, Let's Shut the Door - European Union Enlargement', *The Economist*
<<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA132025905&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=5078b9b1d987a49de33db70f3d413033>>

Oleh Protsyk, and Cas, Mudde, 'Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe', 19, 135–60 <<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/19/2.toc>>

Olson, David M., 'Party Formation and Party System Consolidation in the New Democracies of Central Europe', *Political Studies*, 46.3 (1998), 432–64
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00150>>

Orenstein, M. A., 'What Happened in East European (Political) Economies?: A Balance Sheet for Neoliberal Reform', *East European Politics & Societies*, 23.4 (2009), 479–90
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325409342109>>

Orenstein, Mitchell, 'Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian', *East European Constitutional Review*, 7.1 (1998)
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+Constitutional+Review&=Go>

———, 'Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian', *East European Constitutional Review*, 7.1 (1998)
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+Constitutional+Review&=Go>

Osiatynski, Wiktor, 'Decommunization and Recommunization in Poland', *East European Constitutional Review*, 3 (1994)
<https://library.le.ac.uk/uhtbin/cgisirsi/x/0/0/57/5/3?searchdata1=1246761{CKEY}&searchfield1=GENERAL^SUBJECT^GENERAL^^&user_id=WEBSERVER>

Paal Sigurd Hilde, 'Slovak Nationalism and the Break-Up of Czechoslovakia', *Europe-Asia Studies*, 51.4 (1999), 647–65 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/153565>>

Patrick H. O'Neil, 'Revolution from within: Institutional Analysis, Transitions from Authoritarianism, and the Case of Hungary', *World Politics*, 48.4 (1996), 579–603
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/25053982>>

PRIDHAM, GEOFFREY, 'The EU's Political Conditionality and Post-Accession Tendencies: Comparisons from Slovakia and Latvia.', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 46.2, 365–87
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=>

29436135&site=ehost-live>

'Public Opinion Analysis - Homepage - European Commission'
<http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm>

'Radio Free Europe / Radio Liberty' <<http://www.rferl.org/default.aspx>>

Richard, Youngs, Michael, Emerson, 'Democracy's Plight in the European Neighbourhood: Struggling Transitions and Proliferating Dynasties | The Centre for European Policy Studies', 2009
<<http://www.ceps.eu/book/democracy%25E2%2580%2599s-plight-european-neighbourhood-struggling-transitions-and-proliferating-dynasties>>

Rohrschneider, Robert, and Stephen Whitefield, 'Consistent Choice Sets? The Stances of Political Parties towards European Integration in Ten Central East European Democracies, 2003–2007', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 17.1 (2010), 55–75
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760903464903>>

Roman David, 'Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression', *Europe-Asia Studies*, 56.6 (2004), 789–812
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/4147366>>

———, 'Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression', *Europe-Asia Studies*, 56.6 (2004), 789–812
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/4147366>>

Rose, Richard, 'Democracy and Enlarging the European Union Eastwards.', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 33.3
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9510181408&site=ehost-live>>

R%u016F%u017Eena Vintrová, 'The CEE Countries on the Way into the EU: Adjustment Problems: Institutional Adjustment, Real and Nominal Convergence', *Europe-Asia Studies*, 56.4 (2004), 521–41 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/4147385>>

Schimmelfennig, F., and H. Scholtz, 'EU Democracy Promotion in the European Neighbourhood: Political Conditionality, Economic Development and Transnational Exchange', *European Union Politics*, 9.2 (2008), 187–215
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116508089085>>

Schimmelfennig, Frank, 'Liberal Community and Enlargement: An Event History Analysis', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 9.4 (2002), 598–626
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760210152457>>

Schimmelfennig, Frank, and Ulrich Sedelmeier, 'Theorizing EU Enlargement: Research Focus, Hypotheses, and the State of Research', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 9.4 (2002), 500–528 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760210152411>>

———, 'Theorizing EU Enlargement: Research Focus, Hypotheses, and the State of Research', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 9.4 (2002), 500–528
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760210152411>>

———, 'Theorizing EU Enlargement: Research Focus, Hypotheses, and the State of Research', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 9.4 (2002), 500-528
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760210152411>>

Schopflin, George, 'Chapter 9: The End of Communism in Central and Eastern Europe', in *Politics in Eastern Europe, 1945-1992* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1993)

Schopflin, George, 'The End of Communism in Eastern Europe', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), 66.1 (1990) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/2622187>>

Schöpflin, George¹, 'National Identity in the Soviet Union and East Central Europe.', *Ethnic & Racial Studies*, 14.1
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=10446702&site=ehost-live>>

Sedelmeier, Ulrich, 'Anchoring Democracy from Above? The European Union and Democratic Backsliding in Hungary and Romania after Accession', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 52.1 (2014), 105-21 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12082>>

Shugart, Matthew S., 'Of Presidents and Parliaments', *East European Constitutional Review*, 2 (1993)
<http://gl9sn3dh2u.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=50&L=GL9SN3DH2U&S=A_T_B&C=East+European+constitutional+review>

Sjursen, H.1, 'Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU%u2019s Enlargement Policy.', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 40.3, 491-513
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=8979152&site=ehost-live>>

———, 'Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU%u2019s Enlargement Policy.', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 40.3, 491-513
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=8979152&site=ehost-live>>

Slavenka Drakuli%u0107, Cas, Mudde, and 2001, 'In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe', 15, 1-9
<<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/15/1.toc>>

———, 'In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe', 15, 1-9 <<http://eep.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/15/1.toc>>

'Southeast European and Black Sea Studies Special Edition Europeanization and Multi-Level Governance'
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fbss20/10/1#.UxYKNIUz_1U>

Stepan, Alfred, and Cindy Skach, 'Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism', *World Politics*, 46.01 (1993), 1-22 <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2950664>>

Steves, F, 'Poland and the International System: External Influences on Democratic Consolidation', *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 34.3 (2001), 339-52

<[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0967-067X\(01\)00012-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0967-067X(01)00012-5)>

Szczerbiak, Aleks, 'Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 39.1 (2001), 105–22
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00278>>

———, 'Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 39.1 (2001), 105–22
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00278>>

Szczerbiak, Aleks, and Paul Taggart, 'Conclusion: Towards a Model of (European) Referendums', *West European Politics*, 27.4 (2004), 749–77
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000249849>>

———, 'The Politics of European Referendum Outcomes and Turnout: Two Models', *West European Politics*, 27.4 (2004), 557–83 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000249920>>

Taggart, Paul, and Aleks Szczerbiak, 'Contemporary Euroscepticism in the Party Systems of the European Union Candidate States of Central and Eastern Europe', *European Journal of Political Research*, 43.1 (2004), 1–27 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2004.00143.x>>

'The Communist Torturers of Eastern Europe: Prosecute and Punish or Forgive and Forget?', *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*
<<http://www.sciencedirect.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0967067X94900329>>

'The European Parliament Website'
<<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meps/en/search.html>>

'The Romanian Revolution from a Theoretical Perspective', *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 27.4 (1994)
<[http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0967-067X\(94\)90004-3](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0967-067X(94)90004-3)>

Thompson, Mark R., 'To Shoot or Not to Shoot: Posttotalitarianism in China and Eastern Europe', *Comparative Politics*, 34.1 (2001) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/422415>>

Tismaneanu, Vladimir, 'Discomforts of Victory: Democracy, Liberal Values and Nationalism in Post-Communist Europe', *West European Politics*, 25.2 (2002), 81–100
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/713869600>>

Trauner, Florian, 'From Membership Conditionality to Policy Conditionality: EU External Governance in South Eastern Europe', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 16.5 (2009), 774–90 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760902983564>>

'West European Politics - Special Issue on "The Enlarged European Union"'
<http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fwep20/25/2#.UxX5GIUz_1U>

'When East Meets West', *The Economist*
<<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA110487662&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=>

EAIM&sw=w&asid=677ead3e0c95422d5f872b1013673ebd>

White, Stephen and J. Batt, 'Chapter 1: Introduction: Defining Central and Eastern Europe', in *Developments in Central and East European Politics* 4, 4th ed (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007)

WHITE, STEPHEN KOROSTELEVA, JULIA MCALLISTER, IAN, 'A Wider Europe? The View from Russia, Belarus and Ukraine.', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 46.2, 219-41
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=29436140&site=ehost-live>>

WHITMAN, RICHARD G., and STEFAN WOLFF, 'The EU as a Conflict Manager? The Case of Georgia and Its Implications', *International Affairs*, 86.1 (2010), 87-107
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2010.00870.x>>

Williams, Kieran, Brigid Fowler †, and Aleks Szczerbiak, 'Explaining Lustration in Central Europe: A "Post-Communist Politics" Approach', *Democratization*, 12.1 (2005), 22-43
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/1351034042000317943>>

Wolchik, Sharon L, 'Czechoslovakia on the Eve of 1989', *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 32.4 (1999), 437-51 <[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0967-067X\(99\)00021-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0967-067X(99)00021-5)>

Youngs, Richard, 'Democracy Promotion as External Governance?', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 16.6 (2009), 895-915 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760903088272>>