

PL7587 EU Enlargement and Democratic Consolidation in Post-Communist Europe (PL7587)

[View Online](#)

Aleks, Szczerbiak, Paul, Taggart. 2002. 'Paul Taggart and Aleks Szczerbiak, The Party Politics of Euroscepticism in EU Member and Candidate States. SEI Working Paper 51'. Retrieved (<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers>).

Amanda, Schnetzer, Jeannette, Goerhring. 2005. 'Essay: Outlook for a New Democratic Spring | Freedom House'. Retrieved (<https://freedomhouse.org/report/nations-transit/nations-transit-2005>).

Anon. 1994. 'The Romanian Revolution from a Theoretical Perspective'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 27(4).

Anon. 2007a. 'From Democracy Fatigue to Populist Backlash'. *Journal of Democracy* 18(4):17-25.

Anon. 2007b. 'From Democracy Fatigue to Populist Backlash'. *Journal of Democracy* 18(4):17-25.

Anon. 2008. 'Communist and Post-Communist Studies Special Edition'. 41(4).

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Centre for European Reform'.

Anon. n.d.-b. 'EPERN Working Papers : European Parties Elections & Referendums Network : ... : Sussex European Institute : University of Sussex'. Retrieved (<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/sei/research/europeanpartieselectionsreferendumsnetwork/epernworkingpapers>).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'Freedom House'. Retrieved (<http://www.freedomhouse.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Journal of Common Market Studies Special Edition on Euroscepticism'. Retrieved ([http://web.b.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ehost/results?sid=03e748af-0079-4ff2-b2a2-5989124139c7%40sessionmgr111&vid=2&hid=114&bquery=JN %22Journal of Common Market Studies%22 AND DT 20130101&bdata=JmRiPWJ1aCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZI](http://web.b.ebscohost.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ehost/results?sid=03e748af-0079-4ff2-b2a2-5989124139c7%40sessionmgr111&vid=2&hid=114&bquery=JN%22Journal%22ANDDT20130101&bdata=JmRiPWJ1aCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZI)).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Journal of European Public Policy Special Issue on "Beyond Conditionality: International Institutions in Post-Communist Europe after Enlargement"'. Retrieved (http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/rjpp20/15/6#.UxYIQoUz_1U).

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Now That We Are All Bundled inside, Let's Shut the Door - European Union Enlargement'. *The Economist*.

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Public Opinion Analysis - Homepage - European Commission'. Retrieved (http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm).

Anon. n.d.-h. 'Radio Free Europe / Radio Liberty'. Retrieved (<http://www.rferl.org/default.aspx>).

Anon. n.d.-i. 'Southeast European and Black Sea Studies Special Edition Europeanization and Multi-Level Governance'. Retrieved (http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fbss20/10/1#.UxYKNIUz_1U).

Anon. n.d.-j. 'The Communist Torturers of Eastern Europe: Prosecute and Punish or Forgive and Forget?' *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*.

Anon. n.d.-k. 'The European Parliament Website'. Retrieved (<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meps/en/search.html>).

Anon. n.d.-l. 'West European Politics - Special Issue on "The Enlarged European Union"'. Retrieved (http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/toc/fwep20/25/2#.UxX5GIUz_1U).

Anon. n.d.-m. 'When East Meets West'. *The Economist*.

BECHEV, DIMITARNICOLAÏDIS, KALYPSO1. n.d. 'From Policy to Polity: Can the EU's Special Relations with Its %u2018Neighbourhood%u2019 Be Decentred?' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 48(3):475-500.

Bielasiak, Jack. 2002. 'The Institutionalization of Electoral and Party Systems in Postcommunist States'. *Comparative Politics* 34(2). doi: 10.2307/4146937.

BJORKLUND, FREDRIKA. 2006. 'The East European 'Ethnic Nation'- Myth or Reality?' *European Journal of Political Research* 45(1):93-121. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2005.00292.x.

Bojkov, Victor D. 2004. 'Neither Here, Not There: Bulgaria and Romania in Current European Politics'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 37(4):509-22. doi: 10.1016/j.postcomstud.2004.09.002.

C, Mudde. 2004. 'EU Accession and a New Populist Center-Periphery Cleavage in Central and Eastern Europe'.

Caplanova, Anetta1Orviska, Marta2Hudson, John3. n.d. 'Eastern European Attitudes to Integration with Western Europe.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 42(2):271-87.

Carol Skalnik Leff. 1999. 'Democratization and Disintegration in Multinational States: The Breakup of the Communist Federations'. *World Politics* 51(2):205-35. doi: 10.2307/25054074.

Casal Bértoa, Fernando. 2012. 'Parties, Regime and Cleavages: Explaining Party System

Institutionalisation in East Central Europe'. *East European Politics* 28(4):452-72.

Crawford, Keith. 1996. 'Chapter 2: Communism and Totalitarianism'. in *East Central European politics today*. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

David R. Cameron. n.d. 'East European Politics & Societies'. 17:24-41.

Dimitrova, Antoaneta, and Rilka Dragneva. 2009. 'Constraining External Governance: Interdependence with Russia and the CIS as Limits to the EU's Rule Transfer in the Ukraine'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16(6):853-72. doi: 10.1080/13501760903087894.

Ehin, Piret. 2001. 'Determinants of Public Support for EU Membership: Data from the Baltic Countries'. *European Journal of Political Research* 40(1):31-56. doi: 10.1111/1475-6765.00588.

Elena, Gnedina. 2009. 'Synergies vs. Spheres of Influence in the Pan-European Space | The Centre for European Policy Studies'. Retrieved (<http://www.ceps.eu/book/synergies-vs-spheres-influence-pan-european-space>).

Elster, Jon and Jon Elster, Claus Offe, Ulrich K. Preuss with Frank Boenker, Ulrike Goetting and Friedbert W. Rüb. 1998. 'Chapter 4: Building and Consolidating Democracies'. in *Institutional design in post-communist societies: rebuilding the ship at sea*. Vol. *Theories of institutional design*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Esther Barbé and Elisabeth Johansson-Nogués. 2008. 'The EU as a Modest "Force for Good": The European Neighbourhood Policy'. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* 84(1):81-96. doi: 10.2307/25144716.

Evans, Geoffrey, and Stephen Whitefield. 1998. 'The Structuring of Political Cleavages in Post-Communist Societies: The Case of the Czech Republic and Slovakia'. *Political Studies* 46(1):115-39. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00133.

F, Schimmelfennig. 1999. 'The Double Puzzle of EU Enlargement - ARENA Centre for European Studies'.

Fabbrini, Sergio. 1995. 'Presidents, Parliaments, & Good Government'. *Journal of Democracy* 6(3):128-38. doi: 10.1353/jod.1995.0047.

Fidrmuc, Jan. 2000a. 'Economics of Voting in Post-Communist Countries'. *Electoral Studies* 19(2-3):199-217. doi: 10.1016/S0261-3794(99)00048-7.

Fidrmuc, Jan. 2000b. 'Economics of Voting in Post-Communist Countries'. *Electoral Studies* 19(2-3):199-217. doi: 10.1016/S0261-3794(99)00048-7.

Fish, M. Steven (Michael Steven). 2006. 'Stronger Legislatures, Stronger Democracies'. *Journal of Democracy* 17(1):5-20. doi: 10.1353/jod.2006.0008.

Frank Schimmelfennig. 2001. 'The Community Trap: Liberal Norms, Rhetorical Action, and the Eastern Enlargement of the European Union'. *International Organization* 55(1):47-80. doi: 10.2307/3078597.

- Freyburg, Tina, Sandra Lavenex, Frank Schimmelfennig, Tatiana Skripka, and Anne Wetzel. 2009. 'EU Promotion of Democratic Governance in the Neighbourhood'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16(6):916–34. doi: 10.1080/13501760903088405.
- Freyburg, Tina, and Solveig Richter. 2010. 'National Identity Matters: The Limited Impact of EU Political Conditionality in the Western Balkans'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 17(2):263–81. doi: 10.1080/13501760903561450.
- Friis, Lykke, and Anna Murphy. 2000. "'Turbo-Charged Negotiations": The EU and the Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 7(5):767–86. doi: 10.1080/13501760010014948.
- Geoffrey Evans and Stephen Whitefield. 1993. 'Identifying the Bases of Party Competition in Eastern Europe'. *British Journal of Political Science* 23(4):521–48. doi: 10.2307/194215.
- Geoffrey Pridham. 2002. 'The European Union's Democratic Conditionality and Domestic Politics in Slovakia: The Me%u010Diar and Dzurinda Governments Compared'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 54(2):203–27. doi: 10.2307/826325.
- Grabbe, Heather. 2001. 'How Does Europeanization Affect CEE Governance? Conditionality, Diffusion and Diversity'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 8(6):1013–31. doi: 10.1080/13501760110098323.
- Grzymala-Busse, A. 2006. 'Authoritarian Determinants of Democratic Party Competition: The Communist Successor Parties in East Central Europe'. *Party Politics* 12(3):415–37. doi: 10.1177/1354068806063089.
- H, Grabbe. 1999. 'A Partnership for Accession? The Implications of EU Conditionality for the Central and East European Applicant'.
- Hafner, Danica Fink. 1999. 'Dilemmas in Managing the Expanding EU: The EU and Applicant States' Points of View'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 6(5):783–801. doi: 10.1080/135017699343388.
- Heather Grabbe. 2002. 'European Union Conditionality and the "Acquis Communautaire"'. *International Political Science Review / Revue Internationale de Science Politique* 23(3):249–68. doi: 10.2307/1601310.
- Helga A. Welsh. 1996. 'Dealing with the Communist Past: Central and East European Experiences after 1990'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 48(3):413–28. doi: 10.2307/152734.
- Hellman, Joel. 1996. 'Constitutions and Economic Reform in the Postcommunist Transitions'. *East European Constitutional Review* 5(1).
- Henderson, Karen and K. Henderson & N. Robinson. 1997. 'Introduction'. in *Post-communist politics: an introduction*. London: Prentice Hall.
- Holmes, Leslie. 1997. 'Chapter 1: On Communism and Post-Communism'. Pp. 3–22 in *Post-communism: an introduction*. Oxford: Polity Press.

- Holmes, Stephen. 1993. 'Postcommunist Presidency, The'. *East European Constitutional Review* 2(4).
- Horne, Cynthia M. 2009. 'Late Lustration Programmes in Romania and Poland: Supporting or Undermining Democratic Transitions?' *Democratization* 16(2):344-76. doi: 10.1080/13510340902732581.
- Hough, Dan, and Vladimír Handl. 2004. 'The Post-Communist Left and the European Union'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 37(3):319-39. doi: 10.1016/j.postcomstud.2004.06.002.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1991. 'What? [Inc. Notes]'. in *The third wave: democratization in the late twentieth century*. Vol. The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series. Norman, Okla: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Ishiyama, J., and A. Bozóki. 2001a. 'Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties'. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* 17(3):32-51. doi: 10.1080/714003582.
- Ishiyama, J., and A. Bozóki. 2001b. 'Adaptation and Change: Characterizing the Survival Strategies of the Communist Successor Parties'. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* 17(3):32-51. doi: 10.1080/714003582.
- Ishiyama, John T. 1995. 'Communist Parties in Transition: Structures, Leaders, and Processes of Democratization in Eastern Europe'. *Comparative Politics* 27(2). doi: 10.2307/422162.
- Jack Bielasiak. 2002. 'Determinants of Public Opinion Differences on EU Accession in Poland'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 54(8):1241-66. doi: 10.2307/826385.
- James, Sherr. 2010. 'The Mortgaging of Ukraine's Independence | Chatham House'. Retrieved (<http://www.chathamhouse.org/publications/papers/view/109440>).
- Jesús Crespo-Cuaresma, Jarko Fidrmuc and Maria Antoinette Silgoner. 2005. 'On the Road: The Path of Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania to the EU and the Euro'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 57(6):843-58. doi: 10.2307/30043926.
- Joel S. Hellman. 1998. 'Winners Take All: The Politics of Partial Reform in Postcommunist Transitions'. *World Politics* 50(2):203-34. doi: 10.2307/25054036.
- John T. Ishiyama. n.d. 'The Sickle or the Rose? Previous Regime Types and the Evolution of the Ex-Communist Parties in Post-Communist Politics'. *Comparative Political Studies*.
- Kopecky, P., and C. Mudde. 2002. 'The Two Sides of Euroscepticism: Party Positions on European Integration in East Central Europe'. *European Union Politics* 3(3):297-326. doi: 10.1177/1465116502003003002.
- Korbonski, Andrzej. 1999. 'East Central Europe on the Eve of the Changeover: The Case of Poland'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 32(2):139-53. doi: 10.1016/S0967-067X(99)00005-7.

Kuran, Timur. 1991. 'Now out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989'. *World Politics* 44(01):7-48.

de Lange, Sarah L., and Simona Guerra. 2009. 'The League of Polish Families between East and West, Past and Present'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 42(4):527-49. doi: 10.1016/j.postcomstud.2009.10.006.

Lass-Lennecke, Katja, and Annika Werner. 2009. 'Policies, Institutions and Time: How the European Commission Managed the Temporal Challenge of Eastern Enlargement'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16(2):270-85. doi: 10.1080/13501760802589305.

Leszek, Balcerowicz, and 1994. n.d. 'Understanding Postcommunist Transitions'. *Journal of Democracy* 5(4).

Lijphart, Arend and Barbara Geddes. 1996. 'Chapter Two: Initiation of New Democratic Institutions in Eastern Europe and Latin America'. in *Institutional design in new democracies*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press.

Linz, Juan J. and Stepan, Alfred. 1996a. 'Chapter 3 - Nondemocratic Regimes'. in *Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Linz, Juan J. and Stepan, Alfred. 1996b. 'Chapter 4 - The Implications of Prior Regime Type for Transition Paths and Consolidation Tasks'. in *Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Linz, Juan J. and Juan J. Linz & Alfred Stepan. 1996. 'Chapter 1: Democracy and Its Arenas'. in *Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Mair, P., and I. van Biezen. 2001. 'Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000'. *Party Politics* 7(1):5-21. doi: 10.1177/1354068801007001001.

Mark Webber. 2009. 'International Affairs Special Edition on Kosovo War'. 85(3).

Mason, David S. 1992. 'Chapter One: The Establishment and Decay of Communism in East-Central Europe [Inc. Notes]'. in *Revolution in East-Central Europe: the rise and fall of Communism and the Cold War*. Vol. Dilemmas in world politics. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press.

Michael Minkenberg, and Michael, Minkenberg. n.d.-a. 'The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations'. 16:335-62.

Michael Minkenberg, and Michael, Minkenberg. n.d.-b. 'The Radical Right in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Observations and Interpretations'. 16:335-62.

Michael Shafir. 1989. 'Xenophobic Communism-The Case of Bulgaria and Romania'. *The World Today* 45(12):208-12. doi: 10.2307/40396073.

- Milica Z. Bookman. 1994. 'War and Peace: The Divergent Breakups of Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia'. *Journal of Peace Research* 31(2):175–87. doi: 10.2307/425031.
- Mudde, C. 2005a. 'Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe'. *East European Politics and Societies* 19(2):161–84. doi: 10.1177/0888325404270965.
- Mudde, C. 2005b. 'Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe'. *East European Politics and Societies* 19(2):161–84. doi: 10.1177/0888325404270965.
- Nenad Sebek, Magardisch Hatschikjan, and Dusan Reljic. 2005. 'Disclosing Hidden History: Lustration in the Western Balkans',.. Retrieved (<http://www.lustration.net/>).
- Noutcheva, Gergana. 2009. 'Fake, Partial and Imposed Compliance: The Limits of the EU's Normative Power in the Western Balkans'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16(7):1065–84. doi: 10.1080/13501760903226872.
- Oleh Protsyk, and Cas, Mudde. n.d. 'Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe'. 19:135–60.
- Olson, David M. 1998. 'Party Formation and Party System Consolidation in the New Democracies of Central Europe'. *Political Studies* 46(3):432–64. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00150.
- Orenstein, M. A. 2009. 'What Happened in East European (Political) Economies?: A Balance Sheet for Neoliberal Reform'. *East European Politics & Societies* 23(4):479–90. doi: 10.1177/0888325409342109.
- Orenstein, Mitchell. 1998a. 'Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian'. *East European Constitutional Review* 7(1).
- Orenstein, Mitchell. 1998b. 'Vaclav Klaus: Revolutionary and Parliamentarian'. *East European Constitutional Review* 7(1).
- Osiatynski, Wiktor. 1994. 'Decommunization and Reimmunization in Poland'. *East European Constitutional Review* 3.
- Paal Sigurd Hilde. 1999. 'Slovak Nationalism and the Break-Up of Czechoslovakia'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 51(4):647–65. doi: 10.2307/153565.
- Patrick H. O'Neil. 1996. 'Revolution from within: Institutional Analysis, Transitions from Authoritarianism, and the Case of Hungary'. *World Politics* 48(4):579–603. doi: 10.2307/25053982.
- PRIDHAM, GEOFFREY. n.d. 'The EU's Political Conditionality and Post-Accession Tendencies: Comparisons from Slovakia and Latvia.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 46(2):365–87.
- Richard, Youngs, Michael, Emerson. 2009. 'Democracy's Plight in the European Neighbourhood: Struggling Transitions and Proliferating Dynasties | The Centre for European Policy Studies'. Retrieved (<http://www.ceps.eu/book/democracy%25E2%2580%2599s-plight-european-neighbourhoo>

d-struggling-transitions-and-proliferating-dynasties).

Rohrschneider, Robert, and Stephen Whitefield. 2010. 'Consistent Choice Sets? The Stances of Political Parties towards European Integration in Ten Central East European Democracies, 2003–2007'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 17(1):55–75. doi: 10.1080/13501760903464903.

Roman David. 2004a. 'Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 56(6):789–812. doi: 10.2307/4147366.

Roman David. 2004b. 'Transitional Injustice? Criteria for Conformity of Lustration to the Right to Political Expression'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 56(6):789–812. doi: 10.2307/4147366.

Rose, Richard. n.d. 'Democracy and Enlarging the European Union Eastwards.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 33(3).

R%u016F%u017Eena Vintrov. 2004. 'The CEE Countries on the Way into the EU: Adjustment Problems: Institutional Adjustment, Real and Nominal Convergence'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 56(4):521–41. doi: 10.2307/4147385.

Schimmelfennig, F., and H. Scholtz. 2008. 'EU Democracy Promotion in the European Neighbourhood: Political Conditionality, Economic Development and Transnational Exchange'. *European Union Politics* 9(2):187–215. doi: 10.1177/1465116508089085.

Schimmelfennig, Frank. 2002. 'Liberal Community and Enlargement: An Event History Analysis'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 9(4):598–626. doi: 10.1080/13501760210152457.

Schimmelfennig, Frank, and Ulrich Sedelmeier. 2002a. 'Theorizing EU Enlargement: Research Focus, Hypotheses, and the State of Research'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 9(4):500–528. doi: 10.1080/13501760210152411.

Schimmelfennig, Frank, and Ulrich Sedelmeier. 2002b. 'Theorizing EU Enlargement: Research Focus, Hypotheses, and the State of Research'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 9(4):500–528. doi: 10.1080/13501760210152411.

Schimmelfennig, Frank, and Ulrich Sedelmeier. 2002c. 'Theorizing EU Enlargement: Research Focus, Hypotheses, and the State of Research'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 9(4):500–528. doi: 10.1080/13501760210152411.

Schopflin, George. 1990. 'The End of Communism in Eastern Europe'. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* 66(1). doi: 10.2307/2622187.

Schopflin, George. 1993. 'Chapter 9: The End of Communism in Central and Eastern Europe'. in *Politics in Eastern Europe, 1945-1992*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Schöpflin, George1. n.d. 'National Identity in the Soviet Union and East Central Europe.' *Ethnic & Racial Studies* 14(1).

Sedelmeier, Ulrich. 2014. 'Anchoring Democracy from Above? The European Union and Democratic Backsliding in Hungary and Romania after Accession'. *JCMS: Journal of*

Common Market Studies 52(1):105–21. doi: 10.1111/jcms.12082.

Shugart, Matthew S. 1993. 'Of Presidents and Parliaments'. *East European Constitutional Review* 2.

Sjursen, H.1. n.d.-a. 'Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU's Enlargement Policy.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40(3):491–513.

Sjursen, H.1. n.d.-b. 'Why Expand?: The Question of Legitimacy and Justification in the EU's Enlargement Policy.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40(3):491–513.

Slavenka Drakulić, Cas, Mudde, and 2001. n.d.-a. 'In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe',. 15:1–9.

Slavenka Drakulić, Cas, Mudde, and 2001. n.d.-b. 'In the Name of the Peasantry, the Proletariat, and the People: Populisms in Eastern Europe',. 15:1–9.

Stepan, Alfred, and Cindy Skach. 1993. 'Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarism versus Presidentialism'. *World Politics* 46(01):1–22.

Steves, F. 2001. 'Poland and the International System: External Influences on Democratic Consolidation'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 34(3):339–52. doi: 10.1016/S0967-067X(01)00012-5.

Szczerbiak, Aleks. 2001a. 'Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 39(1):105–22. doi: 10.1111/1468-5965.00278.

Szczerbiak, Aleks. 2001b. 'Polish Public Opinion: Explaining Declining Support for EU Membership'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 39(1):105–22. doi: 10.1111/1468-5965.00278.

Szczerbiak, Aleks, and Paul Taggart. 2004a. 'Conclusion: Towards a Model of (European) Referendums'. *West European Politics* 27(4):749–77. doi: 10.1080/0140238042000249849.

Szczerbiak, Aleks, and Paul Taggart. 2004b. 'The Politics of European Referendum Outcomes and Turnout: Two Models'. *West European Politics* 27(4):557–83. doi: 10.1080/0140238042000249920.

Taggart, Paul, and Aleks Szczerbiak. 2004. 'Contemporary Euroscepticism in the Party Systems of the European Union Candidate States of Central and Eastern Europe'. *European Journal of Political Research* 43(1):1–27. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2004.00143.x.

Thompson, Mark R. 2001. 'To Shoot or Not to Shoot: Posttotalitarianism in China and Eastern Europe'. *Comparative Politics* 34(1). doi: 10.2307/422415.

Tismaneanu, Vladimir. 2002. 'Discomforts of Victory: Democracy, Liberal Values and Nationalism in Post-Communist Europe'. *West European Politics* 25(2):81–100. doi: 10.1080/713869600.

Trauner, Florian. 2009. 'From Membership Conditionality to Policy Conditionality: EU External Governance in South Eastern Europe'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16(5):774–90. doi: 10.1080/13501760902983564.

White, Stephen and J. Batt. 2007. 'Chapter 1: Introduction: Defining Central and Eastern Europe'. in *Developments in Central and East European politics 4*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

WHITE, STEPHEN KOROSTELEVA, JULIA MCALLISTER, IAN. n.d. 'A Wider Europe? The View from Russia, Belarus and Ukraine.' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 46(2):219–41.

WHITMAN, RICHARD G., and STEFAN WOLFF. 2010. 'The EU as a Conflict Manager? The Case of Georgia and Its Implications'. *International Affairs* 86(1):87–107. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2010.00870.x.

Williams, Kieran, Brigid Fowler †, and Aleks Szczerbiak. 2005. 'Explaining Lustration in Central Europe: A "Post-Communist Politics" Approach'. *Democratization* 12(1):22–43. doi: 10.1080/1351034042000317943.

Wolchik, Sharon L. 1999. 'Czechoslovakia on the Eve of 1989'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 32(4):437–51. doi: 10.1016/S0967-067X(99)00021-5.

Youngs, Richard. 2009. 'Democracy Promotion as External Governance?' *Journal of European Public Policy* 16(6):895–915. doi: 10.1080/13501760903088272.