

# PL3106 Parliamentary Studies

View Online



---

Alan Page and Andrea Batey. n.d. 'Scotland's Other Parliament: Westminster Legislation about Devolved Matters in Scotland since Devolution'. Public Law.

Allen, Nicholas. 2008. 'A New Ethical World of British MPs?' The Journal of Legislative Studies 14(3):297-314. doi: 10.1080/13572330802259475.

ALLEN, NICHOLAS, and SARAH BIRCH. 2012. 'On Either Side of a Moat? Elite and Mass Attitudes towards Right and Wrong'. European Journal of Political Research 51(1):89-116. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01992.x.

Andrew Kennon. 2004. 'Pre-Legislative Scrutiny of Draft Bills'. Public Law.

Anon. 2000. 'Whole Issue'. Parliamentary Affairs 53(3).

Anon. n.d.-a. 'American Journal of Political Science'.

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Bills & Legislation - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/business/bills-and-legislation/>).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'British Journal of Political Science'.

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Conventions on the Relationship between the House of Commons and House of Lords - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN05996/conventions-on-the-relationship-between-the-house-of-commons-and-house-of-lords>).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Drafting Legislation and the Parliamentary Counsel Office - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN03756/drafting-legislation-and-the-parliamentary-counsel-office>).

Anon. n.d.-f. 'European Journal of Political Research'.

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Government Defeats in the House of Lords'. Retrieved (<http://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/parliament/house-of-lords/lords-defeats>).

Anon. n.d.-h. 'House of Commons - Modernisation of the House of Commons - First Report'. Retrieved (<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200102/cmselect/cmmodern/224/22402.htm>).

Anon. n.d.-i. 'House of Commons - Private Members' Bills - Procedure Committee'.

- Retrieved  
(<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmproced/188/18802.htm>).
- Anon. n.d.-j. 'House of Lords Reform: Chronology 1900-2010 - Lords Library Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/LLN-2011-025/house-of-lords-reform-chronology-19002010>).
- Anon. n.d.-k. 'How the UK Government Deals with EU Business - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN06323/how-the-uk-government-deals-with-eu-business>).
- Anon. n.d.-l. 'Journal of Politics'.
- Anon. n.d.-m. 'Legislative Studies Quarterly'.
- Anon. n.d.-n. 'Ministers in the House of Lords - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN05226/ministers-in-the-house-of-lords>).
- Anon. n.d.-o. 'Modernisation: Programming of Legislation - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN00569/modernisation-programming-of-legislation>).
- Anon. n.d.-p. 'Modernisation: Public Bill Committees - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN04541/modernisation-public-bill-committees>).
- Anon. n.d.-q. 'National Parliaments and EU Law-Making: How Is the "Yellow Card" System Working? - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN06297/national-parliaments-and-eu-lawmaking-how-is-the-yellow-card-system-working>).
- Anon. n.d.-r. 'Parliamentary Affairs'.
- Anon. n.d.-s. 'Political Studies'.
- Anon. n.d.-t. 'Possible Implications of House of Lords Reform LLN 2010/014 - Lords Library Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/LLN-2010-014/possible-implications-of-house-of-lords-reform-lln-2010014>).
- Anon. n.d.-u. 'Post-Legislative Scrutiny - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN05232/postlegislative-scrutiny>).
- Anon. n.d.-v. 'Pre-Legislative Scrutiny - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN02822/prelegislative-scrutiny>).

Anon. n.d.-w. 'Pre-Legislative Scrutiny under the Coalition Government - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN05859/prelegislative-scrutiny-under-the-coalition-government>).

Anon. n.d.-x. 'Project EVEL – Analysing English Votes for English Laws'. Retrieved (<http://evel.uk/>).

Anon. n.d.-y. 'Research Briefings - Public Attitudes Towards the House of Lords and House of Lords Reform'. Retrieved (<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/LLN-2012-021#fullreport>).

Anon. n.d.-z. 'Select Committees: Core Tasks - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN03161/select-committees-core-tasks>).

Anon. n.d.-aa. 'Select Committees: Evidence and Witnesses - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN06208/select-committees-evidence-and-witnesses>).

Anon. n.d.-ab. 'Successful Private Members' Bills since 1983-84 - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN04568/successful-private-members-bills-since-198384>).

Anon. n.d.-ac. 'The Departmental Select Committee System - Commons Library Research Paper - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/RP09-55/the-departmental-select-committee-system>).

Anon. n.d.-ad. 'The House of Lords Appointments Commission - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN02855/the-house-of-lords-appointments-commission>).

Anon. n.d.-ae. 'The Journal of Legislative Studies'.

Anon. n.d.-af. 'The Journal of Legislative Studies - Volume 12, Issue 3-4'.

Anon. n.d.-ag. 'The Parliament Acts - Commons Library Standard Note - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SN00675/the-parliament-acts>).

Anon. n.d.-ah. 'The Political Quarterly'.

Anon. n.d.-ai. 'The Public Whip —'. Retrieved (<http://www.publicwhip.org.uk/>).

Anon. n.d.-aj. 'The UK Parliament and European Business - Commons Library Research Paper - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/RP05-85/the-uk-parliament-and-european-business>).

Anon. n.d.-ak. 'West European Politics'.

Arter, David. 2006. 'Introduction: Comparing the Legislative Performance of Legislatures'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 12(3-4):245-57. doi: 10.1080/13572330600875423.

Arter, David. 2007. *Comparing and Classifying Legislatures*. Vol. Library of legislative studies. London: Routledge.

Auel, Katrin. 2007. 'Democratic Accountability and National Parliaments: Redefining the Impact of Parliamentary Scrutiny in EU Affairs'. *European Law Journal* 13(4):487-504. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0386.2007.00380.x.

Backbench Business Committee. n.d.-a. 'The Work of the Backbench Business Committee 2010-12'.

Backbench Business Committee. n.d.-b. 'Work of the Committee in the 2010-15 Parliament'.

Baldwin, Nicholas. 2005. *Parliament in the 21st Century*. London: Politico's.

Baldwin, Nicholas. 2005a. *Parliament in the 21st Century*. London: Politico's.

Baldwin, Nicholas. 2005b. *Parliament in the 21st Century*. London: Politico's.

Baldwin, Nicholas. 2005c. *Parliament in the 21st Century*. London: Politico's.

Baldwin, Nicholas. 2005d. *Parliament in the 21st Century*. London: Politico's.

Baldwin, Nicholas. 2005e. *Parliament in the 21st Century*. London: Politico's.

Baldwin, Nicholas. 2005f. *Parliament in the 21st Century*. London: Politico's.

Bates, Stephen, Mark Goodwin, and Stephen McKay. 2017. 'Do UK MPs Engage More with Select Committees since the Wright Reforms? An Interrupted Time Series Analysis, 1979-2016'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx007.

Benedetto, G., and S. Hix. 2007. 'The Rejected, the Ejected, and the Dejected: Explaining Government Rebels in the 2001-2005 British House of Commons'. *Comparative Political Studies* 40(7):755-81. doi: 10.1177/0010414006299095.

Benton, M., and M. Russell. 2013. 'Assessing the Impact of Parliamentary Oversight Committees: The Select Committees in the British House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66(4):772-97. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss009.

Blaxill, Luke, and Kaspar Beelen. 2016. 'A Feminized Language of Democracy? The Representation of Women at Westminster since 1945'. *Twentieth Century British History* 27(3):412-49. doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hww028.

Bochel, C. 2013. 'Petitions Systems: Contributing to Representative Democracy?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 66(4):798-815. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss005.

Bochel, H., and A. Defty. 2010. 'A Question of Expertise: The House of Lords and Welfare

- Policy'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63(1):66–84. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp019.
- Bochel, H., A. Defty, and J. Kirkpatrick. 2015. "'New Mechanisms of Independent Accountability': Select Committees and Parliamentary Scrutiny of the Intelligence Services'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68(2):314–31. doi: 10.1093/pa/gst032.
- Bochel, Hugh, and Andrew Defty. 2012. "'A More Representative Chamber": Representation and the House of Lords'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 18(1):82–97. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2012.646714.
- Bogdanor, V. 2010. 'The West Lothian Question'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63(1):156–72. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp044.
- Bogdanor, Vernon. 2001. *Devolution in the United Kingdom*. New ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bogdanor, Vernon. 2009. *The New British Constitution*. Oxford: Hart.
- Bogdanor, Vernon and British Academy. 2003. *The British Constitution in the Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, for the British Academy.
- Bowler, Shaun. 2010. 'Private Members' Bills in the UK Parliament: Is There an "Electoral Connection"?' *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 16(4):476–94. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2010.519457.
- Bowler, Shaun, Farrell, David M., Katz, Richard S., and European Consortium for Political Research. 1999. *Party Discipline and Parliamentary Government*. Vol. *Parliaments and legislatures series*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.
- Bowler, Shaun, David M. Farrell, Richard S. Katz, and European Consortium for Political Research. 1999. *Party Discipline and Parliamentary Government*. Vol. *Parliaments and legislatures series*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.
- Brandreth, Gyles Daubeney. 2014. *Breaking the Code : Westminster Diaries: 1990-2007, Updated, Unexpurgated*. New edition. London: Biteback Publishing.
- Brazier, A., and R. Fox. 2010. 'Enhancing the Backbench MP's Role As a Legislator: The Case for Urgent Reform of Private Members Bills'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63(1):201–11. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp053.
- Brazier, A., and R. Fox. 2011. 'Reviewing Select Committee Tasks and Modes of Operation'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 64(2):354–69. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr007.
- CAIRNEY, PAUL. 2006. 'The Analysis of Scottish Parliament Committee Influence: Beyond Capacity and Structure in Comparing West European Legislatures'. *European Journal of Political Research* 45(2):181–208. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00295.x.
- Campbell, Rosie, and Philip Cowley. 2014. 'What Voters Want: Reactions to Candidate Characteristics in a Survey Experiment'. *Political Studies* 62(4):745–65. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12048.
- Campbell, Rosie, Philip Cowley, Nick Vivyan, and Markus Wagner. 2016. 'Legislator Dissent

as a Valence Signal'. *British Journal of Political Science* 1–24. doi: 10.1017/S0007123416000223.

Campbell, Rosie, and Joni Lovenduski. 2015. 'What Should MPs Do? Public and Parliamentarians' Views Compared'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68(4):690–708. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsu020.

Carey, John M. 2009. *Legislative Voting and Accountability*. Vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Carey, John M. 2009. *Legislative Voting and Accountability*. Vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Carman, Christopher Jan. 2006. 'Public Preferences for Parliamentary Representation in the UK: An Overlooked Link?' *Political Studies* 54(1):103–22. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2006.00568.x.

Carter, Cairtriona A. 2013. 'Rethinking UK Parliamentary Adaptation in EU Affairs: Devolution and Europeanisation'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 19(3):392–409. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2013.811956.

Charley Coleman. n.d. 'House of Lords: Party and Group Strengths and Voting'.

Childs, Sarah. 2004. *New Labour's Women MPs: Women Representing Women*. London: Routledge.

Coman, Emanuel Emil. 2015. 'Institutions and Vote Unity in Parliaments: Evidence from 33 National Chambers'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 21(3):360–89. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2015.1040246.

Connell, Andrew P. 2016. 'Prelates as Part-Time Parliamentarians: The Attendance and Participation of the Lords Spiritual in the Contemporary House of Lords'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsw013.

Cook, Robin F. 2003. *Point of Departure*. London: Simon & Schuster.

Cowley, Philip. 2002. *Revolts and Rebellions: Parliamentary Voting under Blair*. London: Politico's.

Cowley, Philip. 2005. *The Rebels: How Blair Misled His Majority*. London: Politico's.

Cowley, Philip. 2013. 'Why Not Ask the Audience? Understanding the Public's Representational Priorities'. *British Politics* 8(2):138–63. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.28.

Cowley, Philip, and Philip Norton. 1999. 'Rebels and Rebellions: Conservative MPs in the 1992 Parliament'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 1(1):84–105. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.00005.

Cowley, Philip, and Mark Stuart. 2014. 'In the Brown Stuff?: Labour Backbench Dissent Under Gordon Brown, 2007–10'. *Contemporary British History* 28(1):1–23. doi: 10.1080/13619462.2013.794694.

- Cox, Gary W., and Mathew D. McCubbins. 2005. *Setting the Agenda: Responsible Party Government in the U.S. House of Representatives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Crisp, Brian F., Maria C. Escobar-Lemmon, Bradford S. Jones, Mark P. Jones, and Michelle M. Taylor-Robinson. 2009. 'The Electoral Connection and Legislative Committees'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 15(1):35–52. doi: 10.1080/13572330802666786.
- Cygan, Adam, Philip Lynch, and Richard Whitaker. n.d. 'Parties, Parliament and Brexit'. Retrieved (<https://parlbrexit.co.uk/>).
- Daniel Diermeier and Timothy J. Feddersen. 1998. 'Cohesion in Legislatures and the Vote of Confidence Procedure'. *The American Political Science Review* 92(3):611–21.
- David Atkinson, Akash Paun. n.d. 'Balancing Act: The Right Role for Parliament in Public Appointments'.
- Deacon, Russell. 2006. *Devolution in Britain Today*. Vol. Politics today. 2nd ed. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- DEWAN, TORUN, and ARTHUR SPIRLING. 2011. 'Strategic Opposition and Government Cohesion in Westminster Democracies'. *American Political Science Review* 105(02):337–58. doi: 10.1017/S0003055411000050.
- Dickinson, Nicholas. 2017. 'Advice Giving and Party Loyalty: An Informational Model for the Socialisation Process of New British MPs<sup>1</sup>'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx035.
- D.N. Clarke and Donald Shell. 1994. 'Revision and Amendment of Legislation by the House of Lords - a Case Study'. *Public Law*.
- Dorey, P. 2006. '1949, 1969, 1999: The Labour Party and House of Lords Reform'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59(4):599–620. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl031.
- Dorey, Peter, and Alexandra Kelso. 2011. *House of Lords Reform since 1911: Must the Lords Go?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Döring, Herbert. 1995. 'Parliaments and Majority Rule in Western Europe'.
- Enderlein, Henrik, Sonja Wälti, and Michael Zürn. 2010. *Handbook on Multi-Level Governance*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.
- European Scrutiny Committee. n.d. 'Scrutiny Reform Follow-up and Legacy Report - European Scrutiny'. Retrieved (<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201415/cmselect/cmeuleg/918/91802.htm>).
- Fish, M. Steven and Kroenig, Matthew. 2008. *The Handbook of National Legislatures: A Global Survey*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Flinders, Matthew. 2002. 'Shifting the Balance? Parliament, the Executive and the British Constitution'. *Political Studies* 50(1):23–42. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00357.

- Flinders, Matthew. 2007. 'Analysing Reform: The House of Commons, 2001?5'. *Political Studies* 55(1):174–200. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2007.00648.x.
- Flynn, Paul and Flynn, Paul. 2012a. *How to Be an MP*. Rev. ed. London: Biteback.
- Flynn, Paul and Flynn, Paul. 2012b. *How to Be an MP*. Rev. ed. London: Biteback.
- Foster, D. H. 2015. 'Going "Where Angels Fear to Tread": How Effective Was the Backbench Business Committee in the 2010-2012 Parliamentary Session?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 68(1):116–34. doi: 10.1093/pa/gst008.
- GAY, OONAGH. 2005. 'MPs Go Back to Their Constituencies'. *The Political Quarterly* 76(1):57–66. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00656.x.
- Geddes, Marc. 2017. 'Committee Hearings of the UK Parliament: Who Gives Evidence and Does This Matter?' *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx026.
- Giannetti, Daniela, and Kenneth Benoit. 2008. *Intra-Party Politics and Coalition Governments*. Vol. Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science. London: Routledge.
- Gover, Daniel, and Michael Kenny. 2018. 'Answering the West Lothian Question? A Critical Assessment of "English Votes for English Laws" in the UK Parliament'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsy003.
- Greenberg, Daniel. 2011. *Laying down the Law: A Discussion of the People, Processes and Problems That Shape Acts of Parliament*. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Griffith, John A. G., Ryle, Michael, Blackburn, Robert, Kennon, Andrew, and Wheeler-Booth, M. A. J. 2003. *Griffith and Ryle on Parliament: Functions, Practice and Procedures*. 2nd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Griffith, John A. G., Michael Ryle, Robert Blackburn, Andrew Kennon, and M. A. J. Wheeler-Booth. 2003a. *Griffith and Ryle on Parliament: Functions, Practice and Procedures*. 2nd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Griffith, John A. G., Michael Ryle, Robert Blackburn, Andrew Kennon, and M. A. J. Wheeler-Booth. 2003b. *Griffith and Ryle on Parliament: Functions, Practice and Procedures*. 2nd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Griffith, John A. G., Michael Ryle, Robert Blackburn, Andrew Kennon, and M. A. J. Wheeler-Booth. 2003c. *Griffith and Ryle on Parliament: Functions, Practice and Procedures*. 2nd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Griffiths, S., and P. Evans. 2013. 'Constitution by Committee? Legislative Competence Orders under the Government of Wales Act (2007-2011)'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66(3):480–510. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr068.
- Hanretty, Chris, Benjamin E. Lauderdale, and Nick Vivyan. 2016a. 'Dyadic Representation in a Westminster System'. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. doi: 10.1111/lsq.12148.
- Hanretty, Chris, Benjamin E. Lauderdale, and Nick Vivyan. 2016b. 'Dyadic Representation



in a Westminster System'. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. doi: 10.1111/lsq.12148.

Hansard Society. n.d. 'Measured or Makeshift: Parliamentary Scrutiny of the European Union.Pdf'.

Hazell, Robert, Mark Chalmers, and Meg Russell. 2012. 'Pre-Appointment Scrutiny Hearings in the British House of Commons: All Bark, or Some Bite?' *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 18(2):222-41. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2012.673066.

Hazell, Robert J. D. 2018a. 'Improving Parliamentary Scrutiny of Public Appointments'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsy017.

Hazell, Robert J. D. 2018b. 'Improving Parliamentary Scrutiny of Public Appointments'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsy017.

Hazell, Robert, and Ben Yong. 2012. *The Politics of Coalition: How the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Government Works*. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Herbert Doring, ed. n.d. 'Parliaments and Majority Rule in Western Europe'. Retrieved (<http://www.uni-potsdam.de/db/vergleich/Publikationen/PMR.htm>).

Hindmoor, Andrew, Phil Larkin, and Andrew Kennon. 2009. 'Assessing the Influence of Select Committees in the UK: The Education and Skills Committee, 1997-2005'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 15(1):71-89. doi: 10.1080/13572330802666844.

Hine, David. 1993. 'Chapter 6: Parliamentary Government (Inc. Notes)'. in *Governing Italy: the politics of bargained pluralism*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Hix, Simon, Abdul Noury, and Gérard Roland. 2007. *Democratic Politics in the European Parliament*. Vol. Themes in European governance. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

HM Government. n.d. 'Response to the House of Commons European Scrutiny Committee Report 2013-14 - Publications - GOV.UK'. Retrieved (<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/response-to-the-house-of-commons-european-scrutiny-committee-report-2013-14>).

Horne, Alexander, and Gavin Drewry, eds. 2018. *Parliament and the Law*. [Second edition]. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

House of Commons European Scrutiny Committee. 2013. 'Reforming the European Scrutiny System in the House of Commons'. HC 109-I.

House of Commons Liaison Committee. 2000. 'Shifting the Balance: Select Committees and the Executive (First Report of the Liaison Committee 1999-2000 Session)'. HC 300. Retrieved (<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm199900/cmselect/cmliaisn/300/30002.htm>).

House of Commons Liaison Committee. 2012. 'Select Committee Effectiveness, Resources and Powers'. HC 697 (second report of 2012-13 session).

Hunt, M. n.d. 'Parliaments-and-Human-Rights.Pdf'.

Ian Loveland. 1996a. 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and the European Community: The Unfinished Revolution?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 49(4). doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a028694.

Ian Loveland. 1996b. 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and the European Community: The Unfinished Revolution?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 49(4). doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a028694.

Jennings, Will, Gerry Stoker, and Joe Twyman. 2016. 'The Dimensions and Impact of Political Discontent in Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv067.

John D. Huber. 1996. 'The Vote of Confidence in Parliamentary Democracies'. *The American Political Science Review* 90(2):269–82.

Johnston, Ron, Charles Pattie, and David Rossiter. 2002. 'Devolution and Equality of Representation in the United Kingdom: A Constitutional Mess?' *The Political Quarterly* 73(2):158–71. doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.00453.

Judge, David. 1993. *The Parliamentary State*. London: Sage Publications.

Judge, David. 2008a. 'Institutional Theory and Legislatures - Chapter 6'. in *Debating institutionalism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Judge, David. 2008b. 'Institutional Theory and Legislatures - Chapter 6'. in *Debating Institutionalism*, edited by J. Pierre, B. G. Peters, and G. Stoker. University of Strathclyde Glasgow: Strathprints Institutional Repository.

Kalitowski, S. 2009. 'Parliament for the People? Public Knowledge, Interest and Perceptions of the Westminster Parliament'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62(2):350–63. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp001.

Kam, Christopher J. 2009. *Party Discipline and Parliamentary Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Keating, Michael, Linda Stevenson, Paul Cairney, and Katherine Taylor. 2003. 'Does Devolution Make a Difference? Legislative Output and Policy Divergence in Scotland'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 9(3):110–39. doi: 10.1080/1357233042000246882.

Kellermann, Michael. 2015. 'Electoral Vulnerability, Constituency Focus, and Parliamentary Questions in the House of Commons'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* n/a-n/a. doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.12075.

Kelso, A. 2006a. 'Reforming the House of Lords: Navigating Representation, Democracy and Legitimacy at Westminster'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59(4):563–81. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl029.

Kelso, A. 2006b. 'Reforming the House of Lords: Navigating Representation, Democracy and Legitimacy at Westminster'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59(4):563–81. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl029.

- Kelso, Alexandra. 2009. *Parliamentary Reform at Westminster*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Kolpinskaya, Ekaterina. 2016a. 'Does Religion Count for Religious Parliamentary Representation? Evidence from Early Day Motions'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 22(1):129–52. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2015.1134905.
- Kolpinskaya, Ekaterina. 2016b. 'Substantive Religious Representation in the UK Parliament: Examining Parliamentary Questions for Written Answers, 1997–2012'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsw001.
- Laffin, M. 2000. 'Constitutional Design: A Framework for Analysis'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 53(3):532–41. doi: 10.1093/pa/53.3.532.
- Lamprinakou, Chrysa, Marco Morucci, Rosie Campbell, and Jennifer van Heerde-Hudson. 2016. 'All Change in the House? The Profile of Candidates and MPs in the 2015 British General Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsw030.
- Lanny W. Martin and Georg Vanberg. 2004. 'Policing the Bargain: Coalition Government and Parliamentary Scrutiny'. *American Journal of Political Science* 48(1):13–27.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018a. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018b. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018c. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018d. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018e. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018f. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018g. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018h. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018i. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018j. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Levy, J. 2010. 'Public Bill Committees: An Assessment Scrutiny Sought; Scrutiny Gained'.

Parliamentary Affairs 63(3):534–44. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp050.

Loewenberg, Gerhard, Squire, Peverill, and Kiewiet, D. Roderick. 2002. *Legislatures: Comparative Perspectives on Representative Assemblies*. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press.

Loewenberg, Gerhard, Peverill Squire, and D. Roderick Kiewiet. 2002. *Legislatures: Comparative Perspectives on Representative Assemblies*. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press.

Lucinda Maer, and Mark Sandford. n.d. 'Select Committees under Scrutiny'.

Lundberg, Thomas Carl. 2007. *Proportional Representation and the Constituency Role in Britain*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lynch, Philip, and Richard Whitaker. 2013. 'Where There Is Discord, Can They Bring Harmony? Managing Intra-Party Dissent on European Integration in the Conservative Party'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 15(3):317–39. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00526.x.

Marsh, David, and Melvyn Read. 1988. *Private Members' Bills*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Marsh, H., and D. Marsh. 2002. 'Tories in the Killing Fields? The Fate of Private Members' Bills in the 1997 Parliament'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 8(1):91–112. doi: 10.1080/714003905.

MARTIN, SHANE. 2011. 'Electoral Institutions, the Personal Vote, and Legislative Organization'. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 36(3):339–61. doi: 10.1111/j.1939-9162.2011.00018.x.

Martin, Shane, Thomas Saalfeld, and Kaare Strøm, eds. 2014a. *The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Martin, Shane, Thomas Saalfeld, and Kaare Strøm, eds. 2014b. *The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Matthews, Felicity. 2017. 'Majoritarianism Reinterpreted: Effective Representation and the Quality of Westminster Democracy'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx011.

McLean, Iain, Arthur Spirling, and Meg Russell. 2003. 'None of the Above: The UK House of Commons Votes on Reforming the House of Lords, February 2003'. *The Political Quarterly* 74(3):298–310. doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.00539.

Meg Russell & Maria Sciara. 2007. 'Why Does the Government Get Defeated in the House of Lords?: The Lords, the Party System and British Politics'. *Why Does the Government Get Defeated in the House of Lords?: The Lords, the Party System and British Politics* 2(3).

Meghan Benton, Meg Russell. n.d.-a. 'Expertise and Experience in the House of Lords'. Retrieved ([https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/consultancy/consultancy-projects/consultancy-projects/hol\\_appts\\_commission](https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/consultancy/consultancy-projects/consultancy-projects/hol_appts_commission)).

Meghan Benton, Meg Russell. n.d.-b. 'Selective Influence: The Policy Impact of House of Commons Select Committees'.

Mitchell, J. 2010. 'The Narcissism of Small Differences: Scotland and Westminster'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63(1):98–116. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp047.

Money, Jeanette & Tsebelis, George. 1995. 'The Political Power of the French Senate: Micromechanisms of Bicameral Negotiations'. *The Political Power of the French Senate: Micromechanisms of Bicameral Negotiations* 1(2).

Nicolas Besly, Tom Goldsmith, Robert Rogers, and Rhodri Walters. 2018. *How Parliament Works*. Eighth edition. Routledge.

Norris, Pippa. 1997. 'The Puzzle of Constituency Service'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 3(2):29–49. doi: 10.1080/13572339708420508.

Norton, Philip. 1990a. *Legislatures*. Vol. Oxford readings in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Norton, Philip. 1990a. *Legislatures*. Vol. Oxford readings in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Norton, Philip. 1990b. 'Parliaments: A Framework for Analysis'. *West European Politics* 13(3):1–9.

Norton, Philip. 1990c. 'Parliaments: A Framework for Analysis'. *West European Politics* 13(3):1–9. doi: 10.1080/01402389008424803.

Norton, Philip. 1990b. *Parliaments in Western Europe*. London: Cass.

Norton, Philip. 1998. *Parliaments in Contemporary Western Europe: Vol. 1: Parliaments and Governments in Western Europe*. Vol. Library of legislative studies. London: Frank Cass.

Norton, Philip. 1999. *Parliaments in Contemporary Western Europe: Vol. 2: Parliaments and Pressure Groups in Western Europe*. Vol. Library of legislative studies. London: Frank Cass.

Norton, Philip. 2002. *Parliaments in Contemporary Western Europe: Vol.3: Parliaments and Citizens in Western Europe*. Vol. Library of legislative studies. London: Frank Cass.

Norton, Philip. 2003. 'Cohesion without Discipline: Party Voting in the House of Lords'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 9(4):57–72. doi: 10.1080/1357233042000306254.

Norton, Philip. 2004. 'Reforming the House of Lords: A View from the Parapets'. *Representation* 40(3):185–99. doi: 10.1080/00344890408523265.

Norton, Philip. 2012. 'Parliament and Citizens in the United Kingdom'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 18(3–4):403–18. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2012.706053.

Norton, Philip. 2013a. *Parliament in British Politics*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2013b. Parliament in British Politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2013. Parliament in British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2013c. Parliament in British Politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2013d. Parliament in British Politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2013e. Parliament in British Politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2013f. Parliament in British Politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2013g. Parliament in British Politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2013h. Parliament in British Politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip and V. Della Sala (auth) P. Norton (ed.). 2002. 'Parliaments and Citizens in Italy: A Distant Relationship'. in Parliaments in contemporary Western Europe: Vol.3: Parliaments and citizens in Western Europe. Vol. Library of legislative studies. London: Frank Cass.

Norton, Philip and Vincent Della Sala. 1998. 'The Italian Parliament: Chambers in a Crumbling House?' in Parliaments in contemporary western Europe: Vol. 1: Parliaments and governments in western Europe. Vol. Library of legislative studies. London: Frank Cass.

Norton, Philip, and David M. Wood. 1993. Back from Westminster: British Members of Parliament and Their Constituents. Vol. Comparative legislative studies. Lexington, Ken: University Press of Kentucky.

Olson, David M. and L. Linek & Z. Mansfeldova (auth) D.M. Olson and P. Norton. 2008. 'Chapter 1: The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993-2004'. in Post-communist and post-soviet parliaments: the initial decade. Vol. Library of legislative studies. London: Routledge.

Olson, D.M., Norton, P. and Jana Reschova and Jinriska Syllova. 1996. 'The Legislature of the Czech Republic'. in The new parliaments of central and eastern Europe. London: Frank Cass.

O'Neill, Michael. 2004. Devolution and British Politics. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

Page, Edward, Keith Ewing, and Samuel Issacharoff. 2001. Governing by Numbers: Delegated Legislation and Everyday Policy-Making. Bloomsbury.

PARKINSON, JOHN. 2007. 'The House of Lords: A Deliberative Democratic Defence'. *The Political Quarterly* 78(3):374–81. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00866.x.

Parliament. n.d. 'Guide for Select Committee Members'.

Peele, Gillian, and John Francis, eds. 2016. *David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation? Vol. New perspectives on the right*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Philip Norton. 2016. 'The Fixed-Term Parliaments Act and Votes of Confidence'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69(1):3–18. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv003.

Plumb, A. 2015. 'How Do MPs in Westminster Democracies Vote When Unconstrained by Party Discipline? A Comparison of Free Vote Patterns on Marriage Equality Legislation'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68(3):533–54. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsu006.

Power, G. 2007. 'The Politics of Parliamentary Reform: Lessons from the House of Commons (2001-2005)'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 60(3):492–509. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm029.

Raunio, Tapio, and Simon Hix. 2000. 'Backbenchers Learn to Fight Back: European Integration and Parliamentary Government'. *West European Politics* 23(4):142–68. doi: 10.1080/01402380008425404.

Raymond, Christopher D. 2016. 'Voting Behaviour on Free Votes: Simply a Matter of Preferences?' *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsw032.

Richard Gordon, and Amy Street. n.d. 'Select Committees and Coercive Powers Clarity or Confusion.Pdf'.

Riddell, Peter. 2000a. *Parliament under Blair*. Updated ed. London: Politico's Publishing.

Riddell, Peter. 2000b. *Parliament under Blair*. Updated ed. London: Politico's Publishing.

Riddell, Peter. 2000c. *Parliament under Blair*. Updated ed. London: Politico's Publishing.

Rogers, Robert, and R. H. Walters. 2015a. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge.

Rogers, Robert, and R. H. Walters. 2015b. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge.

Rogers, Robert, and R. H. Walters. 2015c. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge.

Rogers, Robert, and R. H. Walters. 2015d. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge.

Rogers, Robert, and R. H. Walters. 2015e. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge.

Rogers, Robert, and R. H. Walters. 2015f. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge.

- Rogers, Robert, and R. H. Walters. 2015g. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge.
- Rogers, Robert, and Rhodri Walters. 2006. *How Parliament Works*. 6th ed. London: Longman.
- Rombach, Saskia Maureen. 2017. 'The Development of the Treasury Select Committee 1995–2015'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx033.
- Rush, Michael. 2005. *Parliament Today*. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Rush, Michael. 2005a. *Parliament Today*. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Rush, Michael. 2005b. *Parliament Today*. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Russell, M. 2001. 'What Are Second Chambers For?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 54(3):442–58. doi: 10.1093/parlij/54.3.442.
- Russell, M. 2012a. "'Never Allow A Crisis Go To Waste": The Wright Committee Reforms to Strengthen the House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65(1):300–300. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr066.
- Russell, M. 2012b. "'Never Allow A Crisis Go To Waste": The Wright Committee Reforms to Strengthen the House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65(1):300–300. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr066.
- Russell, M., D. Gover, and K. Wollter. 2015. 'Does the Executive Dominate the Westminster Legislative Process?: Six Reasons for Doubt'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv016.
- Russell, M., and M. Sciara. 2008. 'Independent Parliamentarians En Masse: The Changing Nature and Role of the "Crossbenchers" in the House of Lords'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62(1):32–52. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsn034.
- RUSSELL, MEG. 2009. 'House of Lords Reform: Are We Nearly There Yet?' *The Political Quarterly* 80(1):119–25. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.01968.x.
- Russell, Meg. 2010a. 'A Stronger Second Chamber? Assessing the Impact of House of Lords Reform in 1999 and the Lessons for Bicameralism'. *Political Studies* 58(5):866–85. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2009.00810.x.
- Russell, Meg. 2010b. 'A Stronger Second Chamber? Assessing the Impact of House of Lords Reform in 1999 and the Lessons for Bicameralism'. *Political Studies* 58(5):866–85. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2009.00810.x.
- Russell, Meg. 2010c. 'A Stronger Second Chamber? Assessing the Impact of House of Lords Reform in 1999 and the Lessons for Bicameralism'. *Political Studies* 58(5):866–85. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2009.00810.x.



- RUSSELL, MEG. 2012. 'Elected Second Chambers and Their Powers: An International Survey'. *The Political Quarterly* 83(1):117–29. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02275.x.
- Russell, Meg. 2013a. *The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Russell, Meg. 2013b. *The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Russell, Meg and Constitution Unit. 1999a. *Reforming the House of Lords: Lessons from Overseas*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Russell, Meg and Constitution Unit. 1999b. *Reforming the House of Lords: Lessons from Overseas*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Russell, Meg, and Philip Cowley. 2016. 'The Policy Power of the Westminster Parliament: The "Parliamentary State" and the Empirical Evidence'. *Governance* 29(1):121–37. doi: 10.1111/gove.12149.
- Russell, Meg, and Daniel Gover. 2017a. *Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law*. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Russell, Meg, and Daniel Gover. 2017b. *Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law*. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Russell, Meg, and Daniel Gover. 2017c. *Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law*. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Russell, Meg, Daniel Gover, Kristina Wollter, and Meghan Benton. 2015. 'Actors, Motivations and Outcomes in the Legislative Process: Policy Influence at Westminster'. *Government and Opposition* 1–27.
- Russell, Meg, and Maria Sciara. 2007. 'Why Does the Government Get Defeated in the House of Lords?: The Lords, the Party System and British Politics'. *British Politics* 2(3):299–322. doi: 10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200064.
- Russell, Meg, and Maria Sciara. 2008. 'The Policy Impact of Defeats in the House of Lords'. *British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 10(4):571–89. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2008.00331.x.
- Saalfeld, Thomas. 2011. 'Parliamentary Questions as Instruments of Substantive Representation: Visible Minorities in the UK House of Commons, 2005–10'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 17(3):271–89. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2011.595121.
- Select Committee on the Modernisation of the House of Commons. n.d. 'The Legislative Process HC 1097 (2006)'.
- Shell, D. 2000. 'Labour and the House of Lords: A Case Study in Constitutional Reform'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 53(2):290–310. doi: 10.1093/pa/53.2.290.

Shell, Donald. 2007. *The House of Lords*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Shell, Donald, David Beamish, and Study of Parliament Group. 1993. *The House of Lords at Work: A Study Based on the 1988-1989 Session*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Shugart, Matthew Soberg and Carey, John M. 1992. *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Shugart, Matthew Soberg, and John M. Carey. 1992. *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Sieberer, Ulrich. 2006. 'Party Unity in Parliamentary Democracies: A Comparative Analysis'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 12(2):150-78. doi: 10.1080/13572330600739413.

Sieberer, Ulrich. 2011. 'The Institutional Power of Western European Parliaments: A Multidimensional Analysis'. *West European Politics* 34(4):731-54. doi: 10.1080/01402382.2011.572389.

Sinclair, Barbara. 2000. *Unorthodox Lawmaking: New Legislative Processes in the U.S. Congress*. 2nd ed. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.

SLAPIN, JONATHAN B., JUSTIN H. KIRKLAND, JOSEPH A. LAZZARO, PATRICK A. LESLIE, and TOM O'GRADY. 2017. 'Ideology, Grandstanding, and Strategic Party Disloyalty in the British Parliament'. *American Political Science Review* 1-16. doi: 10.1017/S0003055417000375.

Smookler, J. 2006. 'Making a Difference? The Effectiveness of Pre-Legislative Scrutiny'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59(3):522-35. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl017.

Strøm, Kaare, Müller, Wolfgang C., and Bergman, Torbjörn. 2003. *Delegation and Accountability in Parliamentary Democracies*. Vol. Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Susanna Kalitowski. n.d. 'Public Attitudes to Politics'. Retrieved (<http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/research/public-attitudes/>).

Thompson, L. 2013a. 'More of the Same or a Period of Change? The Impact of Bill Committees in the Twenty-First Century House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66(3):459-79. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss016.

Thompson, L. 2013b. 'More of the Same or a Period of Change? The Impact of Bill Committees in the Twenty-First Century House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66(3):459-79. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss016.

Thompson, Louise. 2014. 'Evidence Taking under the Microscope: How Has Oral Evidence Affected the Scrutiny of Legislation in House of Commons Committees?' *British Politics* 9(4):385-400. doi: 10.1057/bp.2014.2.

Thompson, Louise, Alexander Horne, and Ben Yong, eds. 2022a. *Parliament and the Law*. Vol. volume 11. Third edition. Oxford, England: Hart Publishing.

Thompson, Louise, Alexander Horne, and Ben Yong, eds. 2022b. *Parliament and the Law*.

Vol. volume 11. Third edition. Oxford, England: Hart Publishing.

Thompson, Louise, Alexander Horne, and Ben Yong, eds. 2022c. *Parliament and the Law*. Vol. volume 11. Third edition. Oxford, England: Hart Publishing.

Thompson, Louise, Alexander Horne, and Ben Yong, eds. 2022d. *Parliament and the Law*. Vol. volume 11. Third edition. Oxford, England: Hart Publishing.

TORUN DEWAN and ARTHUR SPIRLING. 2011. 'Strategic Opposition and Government Cohesion in Westminster Democracies'. *The American Political Science Review* 105(2):337-58.

Trench, A. 2010. 'Wales and the Westminster Model'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63(1):117-33. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp048.

Trench, Alan. 2005. *The Dynamics of Devolution: The State of the Nations 2005*. Exeter: Imprint Academic.

VIVYAN, NICK, and MARKUS WAGNER. 2012a. 'Do Voters Reward Rebellion? The Electoral Accountability of MPs in Britain'. *European Journal of Political Research* 51(2):235-64. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01998.x.

VIVYAN, NICK, and MARKUS WAGNER. 2012b. 'Do Voters Reward Rebellion? The Electoral Accountability of MPs in Britain'. *European Journal of Political Research* 51(2):235-64. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01998.x.

VIVYAN, NICK, and MARKUS WAGNER. 2015. 'House or Home? Constituent Preferences over Legislator Effort Allocation'. *European Journal of Political Research* n/a-n/a. doi: 10.1111/1475-6765.12119.

de WAAL, HENRY. 1990. '"There Ought to Be a Law": A Look at Private Members Bills'. *Statute Law Review* 11(1):18-22. doi: 10.1093/slr/11.1.18.

Wellings, Ben, and Emma Vines. 2015a. 'Populism and Sovereignty: The EU Act and the In-Out Referendum, 2010-2015'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv045.

Wellings, Ben, and Emma Vines. 2015b. 'Populism and Sovereignty: The EU Act and the In-Out Referendum, 2010-2015'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv045.

Whitaker, R. 2006a. 'Backbench Influence on Government Legislation? A Flexing of Parliamentary Muscles at Westminster'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59(2):350-59. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl013.

Whitaker, R. 2006b. 'Ping-Pong and Policy Influence: Relations Between the Lords and Commons, 2005-06'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59(3):536-45. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl036.

Zander, Michael. 2004. 'Chapter 2 - Legislation: The Westminster Stage'. in *The law-making process*. Vol. Law in context. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Zander, Michael. 2015. *The Law-Making Process*. Seventh edition. Oxford: Hart Publishing.