

CR7146 Criminological research methods

View Online



[1]

C. Crowther-Dowey and P. Fussey, *Researching crime: approaches, methods and application*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4762943>

[2]

'BBC Radio 4 - Thinking Allowed'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b006qy05>

[3]

C. Crowther-Dowey and P. Fussey, *Researching Crime: Approaches, Methods and Application*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4762943>

[4]

Crow, Iain and Semmens, Natasha, *Researching criminology*. Maidenhead, England: Open University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10229835>

[5]

T. May, *Social research: issues, methods and process*, 4th ed. Maidenhead, England: McGraw Hill, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=729519>

[6]

L. Caulfield and J. Hill, *Criminological Research for Beginners: A Student's Guide*. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1664277>

[7]

King, Roy D and Wincup, Emma, *Doing research on crime and justice*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[8]

Leedy, Paul D. and Ormrod, Jeanne Ellis, *Practical research: planning and design*, 9th ed. Boston, Mass: Pearson Education International, 2010.

[9]

Bryman, Alan, *Social research methods*, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[10]

Gadd, David, Karstedt, Susanne, and Messner, Steven F., *The Sage handbook of criminological research methods*. London: SAGE, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/sage-hdbk-criminological-research-methods>

[11]

Maxfield, Michael G. and Babbie, Earl R., *Research methods for criminal justice and criminology*, 5th ed. International student edition. Belmont, Calif: Thomson Learning, 2007.

[12]

Punch, Keith F., *Introduction to social research: quantitative and qualitative approaches*, 2nd ed. London: Sage, 2005.

[13]

C. Robson, *Real world research: a resource for users of social research methods in applied settings*, 3rd ed. Chichester: Wiley, 2011.

[14]

M. Denscombe, *The good research guide: for small-scale social research projects*, 4th ed. Maidenhead, England: McGraw-Hill/Open University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10441962>

[15]

I. Crow and N. Semmens, *Researching criminology*. Maidenhead, England: Open University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=332713>

[16]

Handbook of Quantitative Criminology. [Online]. Available: <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-0-387-77650-7>

[17]

S. Bushway and D. Weisburd, *Quantitative methods in criminology*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/edit/10.4324/9781315089256/quantitative-methods-criminology-david-weisburd>

[18]

B. Matthews and L. Ross, *Research methods: a practical guide for the social sciences*. Harlow: Longman, 2010 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4720768430002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[19]

D. Gadd, S. Karstedt, and S. F. Messner, *The Sage handbook of criminological research methods*. London: SAGE, 2011.

[20]

M. Cowburn, L. Gelsthorpe, and A. Wahidin, *Research Ethics in Criminology: Dilemmas, Issues and Solutions*. London: Taylor & Francis Group, 2016 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4771795>

[21]

L. Noaks and E. Wincup, *Criminological research: understanding qualitative methods*, vol. *Introducing qualitative methods*. London: SAGE, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10080929>

[22]

L. Caulfield and J. Hill, *Criminological Research for Beginners: A Student's Guide*. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1664277>

[23]

Jupp, Victor, Davies, Pamela, and Francis, Peter, *Doing criminological research*, 2nd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2011.

[24]

M. Fagerlund and N. Ellonen, 'Children's Experiences of Completing a Computer-Based Violence Survey: Finnish Child Victim Survey Revisited', *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, vol. 25, no. 5, pp. 556-576, Jul. 2016, doi: 10.1080/10538712.2016.1186769.

[25]

C. Cerulli, 'Research Ethics in Victimization Studies: Widening the Lens', *Violence Against Women*, vol. 17, no. 12, pp. 1529-1535, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1177/1077801211436304.

[26]

M. Denscombe, G. Dingwall, and T. Hillier, 'Ethics First: Reflections on the Role of Research Ethics at the Initial Stages of an Investigation into Taxi Drivers' Experiences of Crime',

International Review of Victimology, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 301–308, Dec. 2009, doi: 10.1177/026975800901600304.

[27]

D. Buchanan, K. Khoshnood, T. Stopka, S. Shaw, C. Santelices, and M. Singer, 'Ethical Dilemmas Created by the Criminalization of Status Behaviors: Case Examples from Ethnographic Field Research with Injection Drug Users', *Health Education & Behavior*, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 30–42, Feb. 2002, doi: 10.1177/109019810202900105.

[28]

A. P. Field, *Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics : and sex and drugs and rock 'n' roll*, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlLeicester?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6IiMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgxNTI2NDIyOTY1L2VwdWlvdT0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>

[29]

N. J. Salkind, *Statistics for people who (think they) hate statistics*, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2011.

[30]

J. T. Walker and S. Maddan, *Understanding statistics for the social sciences, criminal justice, and criminology*. Burlington, Mass: Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2013.

[31]

J. Pallant, *SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using IBM SPSS*, 6th edition. Maidenhead, Berkshire, England: McGraw-Hill Education, 2016.

[32]

R. Bachman, R. Paternoster, and R. Bachman, *Statistics for criminology and criminal justice*, 2nd ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill, 2004.

[33]

A. Bryman and D. Cramer, Quantitative data analysis with IBM SPSS 17, 18 and 19: a guide for social scientists. Hove [England]: Routledge, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10596375>

[34]

L. Caulfield and J. Hill, Criminological skills and research for beginners: a student's guide, Second edition. London: Routledge, 2018 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5352833>

[35]

A. P. Field, Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics : and sex and drugs and rock 'n' roll, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlLeicester?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6IiMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgxNTI2NDIyOTY1L2VwdWlVt0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>

[36]

N. J. Salkind, Statistics for people who (think they) hate statistics, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2011.

[37]

J. Pallant, SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using IBM SPSS, 6th edition. Maidenhead, Berkshire, England: McGraw-Hill Education, 2016.

[38]

A. Bryman and D. Cramer, Quantitative data analysis with IBM SPSS 17, 18 and 19: a guide for social scientists. Hove [England]: Routledge, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10596375>

[39]

R. A. Hanneman, A. J. Kposowa, and M. Riddle, Basic statistics for social research, vol. v.38. San Francisco, Calif: Jossey-Bass, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103443>

[40]

J. T. Walker and S. Maddan, Understanding statistics for the social sciences, criminal justice, and criminology. Burlington, Mass: Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2013.

[41]

Adventures in criminal justice research. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008304930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[42]

R. Bachman, R. Paternoster, and R. Bachman, Statistics for criminology and criminal justice , 2nd ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill, 2004.

[43]

A. P. Field, Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics : and sex and drugs and rock 'n' roll, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlLeicester?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYyYiOiJlMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgxNTI2NDlyOTY1L2VwdWlvdT0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>

[44]

N. J. Salkind, Statistics for people who (think they) hate statistics, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2011.

[45]

J. Pallant, SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using IBM SPSS, 6th edition. Maidenhead, Berkshire, England: McGraw-Hill Education, 2016.

[46]

A. Bryman and D. Cramer, Quantitative data analysis with IBM SPSS 17, 18 and 19: a guide for social scientists. Hove [England]: Routledge, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10596375>

[47]

R. A. Hanneman, A. J. Kposowa, and M. Riddle, Basic statistics for social research, vol. v.38. San Francisco, Calif: Jossey-Bass, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103443>

[48]

J. T. Walker and S. Maddan, Understanding statistics for the social sciences, criminal justice, and criminology. Burlington, Mass: Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2013.

[49]

Adventures in criminal justice research. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008304930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[50]

D. Gadd, S. Karstedt, and S. F. Messner, The Sage handbook of criminological research methods. London: SAGE, 2011.

[51]

A. P. Field, Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics : and sex and drugs and rock 'n' roll, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlLeicester?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybcI6liMvdmllldy9ib29rcy85NzgxNTI2NDlyOTY1L2VwdWlVt0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>

[52]

N. J. Salkind, *Statistics for people who (think they) hate statistics*, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2011.

[53]

J. Pallant, *SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using IBM SPSS*, 6th edition. Maidenhead, Berkshire, England: McGraw-Hill Education, 2016.

[54]

A. Bryman and D. Cramer, *Quantitative data analysis with IBM SPSS 17, 18 and 19: a guide for social scientists*. Hove [England]: Routledge, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10596375>

[55]

J. T. Walker and S. Maddan, *Understanding statistics for the social sciences, criminal justice, and criminology*. Burlington, Mass: Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2013.

[56]

Adventures in criminal justice research. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008304930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[57]

D. Gadd, S. Karstedt, and S. F. Messner, *The Sage handbook of criminological research methods*. London: SAGE, 2011.

[58]

R. A. Hanneman, A. J. Kposowa, and M. Riddle, *Basic statistics for social research*, vol. v.38. San Francisco, Calif: Jossey-Bass, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103443>

[59]

M. Denscombe, *The good research guide: for small-scale social research projects*, 4th ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=334359>

[60]

C. Crowther-Dowey and P. Fussey, *Researching crime: approaches, methods and application*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665083720002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[61]

C. Robson, *Real world research: a resource for users of social research methods in applied settings*, 3rd ed. Chichester: Wiley, 2011.

[62]

L. Caulfield and J. Hill, *Criminological Research for Beginners: A Student's Guide*. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1664277>

[63]

Handbook of Quantitative Criminology. [Online]. Available: <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-0-387-77650-7>

[64]

JENNINGS, WILL¹GRAY, EMILY²HAY, COLIN²FARRALL, STEPHEN³ S.Farrall@sheffield.ac.uk, 'COLLATING LONGITUDINAL DATA ON CRIME, VICTIMIZATION AND SOCIAL ATTITUDES IN ENGLAND AND WALES: A NEW RESOURCE FOR EXPLORING LONG-TERM TRENDS IN CRIME.', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 55, no. 5, pp. 1005-1015, 2015, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azv006. [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=109021424&site=ehost-live>

[65]

BRUNTON-SMITH, IAN¹STURGIS, PATRICK², 'DO NEIGHBORHOODS GENERATE FEAR OF CRIME? AN EMPIRICAL TEST USING THE BRITISH CRIME SURVEY.', *Criminology*, vol. 49, no. 2, pp. 331–369, 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1745-9125.2011.00228.x. [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=60807132&site=ehost-live>

[66]

G. Farrell, A. Tseloni, J. Mailley, and N. Tilley, 'The Crime Drop and the Security Hypothesis', *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, vol. 48, no. 2, pp. 147–175, May 2011, doi: 10.1177/0022427810391539.

[67]

G. Farrell, A. Tseloni, and N. Tilley, 'The effectiveness of vehicle security devices and their role in the crime drop', *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 21–35, Feb. 2011, doi: 10.1177/1748895810392190.

[68]

G. Farrell, 'Five tests for a theory of the crime drop', *Crime Science*, vol. 2, no. 1, 2013, doi: 10.1186/2193-7680-2-5.

[69]

V. Jupp, P. Davies, and P. Francis, *Doing Criminological Research*, 2nd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2011.

[70]

I. Crow and N. Semmens, *Researching criminology*. Maidenhead, England: Open University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=332713>

[71]

M. Denscombe, *The good research guide: for small-scale social research projects*, 4th ed. Maidenhead, England: McGraw-Hill/Open University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10441962>

[72]

Keith Punch, Developing effective research proposals. London: SAGE, 2000 [Online].

Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=63256>

[73]

Mats Alvesson , and Jorgen Sandberg, Constructing Research Questions : Doing Interesting Research. SAGE Publications, 2013 [Online]. Available:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=1138496&query=>

[74]

D. Weisburd and J. T. McEwen, Crime mapping and crime prevention, vol. 8. Monsey, N.Y.: Criminal Justice Press, 1998.

[75]

R. L. Boba, Crime analysis with crime mapping, 3rd ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE, 2013.

[76]

J. E. Eck and W. Weischedel, Crime and place, vol. 4. Monsey, N.Y.: Criminal Justice Press, 1995.

[77]

A. A. Braga and D. Weisburd, Policing problem places: crime hot spots and effective prevention. Oxford, [England]: Oxford University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available:

http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008337740002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[78]

W. Bernasco, D. Weisburd, W. Bernasco, G. Bruinsma, and Nederlands Studiecentrum Criminaliteit en Rechtshandhaving, Putting crime in its place: units of analysis in geographic criminology. New York: Springer, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008304620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[79]

S. Chainey and L. Tompson, Crime mapping case studies: practice and research. Chichester: John Wiley, 2008.

[80]

R. Paynich and B. Hill, Fundamentals of crime mapping. Sudbury, Mass: Jones and Bartlett, 2009.

[81]

D. Weisburd and S. Amram, 'The law of concentrations of crime at place: the case of Tel Aviv-Jaffa', Police Practice and Research, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 101-114, Mar. 2014, doi: 10.1080/15614263.2013.874169.

[82]

Sherman, Lawrence W.1Gartin, Patrick R.1Buerger, Michael E.2, 'HOT SPOTS OF PREDATORY CRIME: ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND THE CRIMINOLOGY OF PLACE.', Criminology, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 27-55, 1989 [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=17063686&site=ehost-live>

[83]

A. Newton and M. Felson, 'Editorial: crime patterns in time and space: the dynamics of crime opportunities in urban areas', Crime Science, vol. 4, no. 1, Dec. 2015, doi: 10.1186/s40163-015-0025-6.

[84]

J. W. Creswell, Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches,

3rd ed. London: Sage, 2008.

[85]

M. M. Bergman, *Advances in mixed methods research: theories and applications*. Los Angeles: Sage, 2008 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4873583660002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[86]

M. Yvonne Feilzer, 'Doing Mixed Methods Research Pragmatically: Implications for the Rediscovery of Pragmatism as a Research Paradigm', *Journal of Mixed Methods Research*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 6-16, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1177/1558689809349691.

[87]

M. M. Bergman, 'The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly in Mixed Methods Research and Design', *Journal of Mixed Methods Research*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 271-275, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1177/1558689811433236.

[88]

R. Matthews, 'Beyond "so what?" criminology: Rediscovering realism', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 341-362, 2009, doi: 10.1177/1362480609336497. [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1362480609336497>

[89]

C. Crowther-Dowey and P. Fussey, *Researching Crime: Approaches, Methods and Application*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662806190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[90]

W. Morrison, 'What is crime? Contrasting definitions and perspectives', in *Criminology*, 3rd

edition., OUP, 2013 [Online]. Available:
https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780191006234/pdf2html/index.html#page_3

[91]

K. F. Aas, "'The Earth is one but the world is not": Criminological theory and its geopolitical divisions', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 5–20, 2012, doi: 10.1177/1362480611433433. [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1362480611433433>

[92]

H. Becker, 'Whose side are we on?', *Social Problems*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 239–247, 1967 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/799147>

[93]

K. Young, D. Ashby, A. Boaz, and L. Grayson, 'Social science and the evidence-based policy movement', *Social Policy and Society*, vol. 1, no. 03, 2002, doi: 10.1017/S1474746402003068. [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/social-policy-and-society/article/social-science-and-the-evidencebased-policy-movement/33D115F3218BDA8A76B7A5B510099679>

[94]

T. May, *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*, 4th ed. Maidenhead, England: McGraw Hill, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10481018>

[95]

J. Young, *The Criminological Imagination*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.

[96]

M. Cowburn, L. Gelsthorpe, and A. Wahidin, *Research Ethics in Criminology: Dilemmas, Issues and Solutions*. London: Taylor & Francis Group, 2016 [Online]. Available:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4771795>

[97]

C. Williams, *Doing International Research : Global and Local Methods*. Sage, 2015 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/doing-international-research-global-and-local-methods>

[98]

L. Noaks and E. Wincup, *Criminological Research: Understanding Qualitative Methods*, vol. *Introducing qualitative methods*. London: SAGE, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=254810>

[99]

V. Jupp, P. Davies, and P. Francis, *Doing Criminological Research*, 2nd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2011.

[100]

M. Bacon and T. Sanders, 'Risky research and discretion in pursuing the criminological imagination', in *Liquid Criminology: Doing imaginative criminological research*, Routledge, 2016 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4560332&ppg=172>

[101]

C. Crowther-Dowey and P. Fussey, *Researching Crime: Approaches, Methods and Application*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4762943>

[102]

R. Coomber, 'Signing your life away?', *Sociological Research Online*, vol. 7, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/7/1/coomber.html>

[103]

K. D. Haggerty, 'Ethics Creep: Governing Social Science Research in the Name of Ethics', *Qualitative Sociology*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 391–414, 2004, doi: 10.1023/B:QUAS.0000049239.15922.a3.

[104]

D. Hobbs and R. Wright, *The Sage Handbook of Fieldwork*. London: Sage, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/the-sage-handbook-of-fieldwork>

[105]

L. Maher, *Sexed work: Gender, Race, and Resistance in a Brooklyn Drug Market*, vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

[106]

R. Scarce, '(No) Trial (but) tribulations: when courts and ethnography conflict', *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, vol. 23, 1994 [Online]. Available: https://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/permalink/f/mvjm1g/TN_cdi_sage_books_10_1177_089124194023002001

[107]

M. Bulmer, *Social Research Ethics: An Examination of the Merits of Covert Participant Observation*. London: Macmillan, 1982.

[108]

J. Ferrell and M. S. Hamm, *Ethnography at the Edge: Crime, Deviance, and Field Research*. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4227675>

[109]

J. Young, *The Criminological Imagination*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.

[110]

J. D. Brewer, *Ethnography*, vol. *Understanding social research*. Buckingham: Open University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663404150002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[111]

D. Hobbs and T. May, *Interpreting the Field: Accounts of Ethnography*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.

[112]

P. Atkinson, *Handbook of Ethnography*. London: Sage Publications, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1046461>

[113]

W. B. Shaffir and R. A. Stebbins, *Experiencing Fieldwork: An Inside View of Qualitative Research*, vol. *Sage focus editions*. Newbury Park, Calif: Sage Publications, 1991 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1598379>

[114]

D. Silverman, *Interpreting Qualitative Data: A Guide to the Principles of Qualitative Research*, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2011.

[115]

J. Van Maanen, *Tales of the Field: On Writing Ethnography*, vol. *Chicago guides to writing, editing, and publishing*. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press, 1988.

[116]

M. Hammersley and P. Atkinson, *Ethnography: Principles in Practice*, 3rd ed. London: Routledge, 2007 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663967880002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[117]

H. S. Becker, *Outsiders: studies in the sociology of deviance*, Free Press trade paperback edition. New York: Free Press, an imprint of Simon & Schuster, Inc, 2018 [Online]. Available:
http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.alexanderstreet.com/view/work/bibliographic_entity%7Cbibliographic_details%7C4708467

[118]

Sex Work - University of Leicester. [Online]. Available:
[http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA51126404220002746&indx=1&reclDs=44UOLE_ALMA51126404220002746&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&scnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&mode=Basic&vid=44UOLE_VU1&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&vl\(freeText0\)=sex%20work&dum=true&dstmp=1474535098837](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA51126404220002746&indx=1&reclDs=44UOLE_ALMA51126404220002746&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&scnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&mode=Basic&vid=44UOLE_VU1&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=sex%20work&dum=true&dstmp=1474535098837)

[119]

R. Colosi, *Dirty Dancing: An Ethnography of Lap Dancing*, vol. Routledge advances in ethnography. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5058226>

[120]

A. Ellis, *Men, Masculinities and Violence: An Ethnographic Study*. Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2015 [Online]. Available:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4054448>

[121]

D. Hobbs, *Bad Business: Professional Crime in Modern Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.

[122]

P. I. Bourgois, *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*, 2nd ed., vol. *Structural analysis in the social sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

[123]

D. Hobbs, *Lush Life: Constructing Organized Crime in the UK*, vol. *Clarendon studies in criminology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663540700002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[124]

S. Holdaway, *Inside the British Police: A Force at Work*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1983.

[125]

L. Maher, *Sexed work: Gender, Race, and Resistance in a Brooklyn Drug Market*, vol. *Clarendon studies in criminology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

[126]

H. J. Parker, *View from the Boys: A Sociology of Down-Town Adolescents*, vol. *People, plans and problems*. Newton Abbot: David and Charles, 1974.

[127]

N. Polsky, *Hustlers, beats and others*. Chicago: Aldine, 1967.

[128]

T. M. Williams, *The cocaine kids: the inside story of a teenage drug ring*. Reading, Mass: Addison-Wesley, 1989.

[129]

H. Hoefinger, Sex, love and money in Cambodia: professional girlfriends and transactional relationships. London: Routledge, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1244891>

[130]

F. M. Thrasher and J. F. Short, The gang: a study of 1,313 gangs in Chicago, Abridged and with A new introduction by James F. Short., vol. Phoenix books. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1963.

[131]

S. Winlow, Badfellas: crime, tradition and new masculinities. Oxford: Berg, 2001.

[132]

W. F. Whyte, Street corner society: the social structure of an Italian slum, 3rd ed. rev. and Exp. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981.

[133]

J. Fleetwood, Drug mules: women in the international cocaine trade. Palgrave MacMillan [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137271907>

[134]

S. Wakeman, 'Fieldwork, Biography and Emotion: Doing Criminological Autoethnography', British Journal of Criminology, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 705-721, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/43819218>

[135]

Denzin, Norman K. and Lincoln, Yvonna S., Collecting and interpreting qualitative materials , 3rd ed. London: SAGE, 2008.

[136]

Keats, Daphne M., *Interviewing: a practical guide for students and professionals*. Buckingham: Open University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p;package_service_id=8009121870002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[137]

Noaks, Lesley and Wincup, Emma, *Criminological research: understanding qualitative methods*. London: SAGE, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=254810>

[138]

L. Presser, 'Collecting and Analyzing the Stories of Offenders.', *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, vol. 21, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/jcrimjed21&i=445>

[139]

D. Silverman, *Interpreting Qualitative Data: A Guide to the Principles of Qualitative Research*, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2011.

[140]

S. Maruna, *Making good: how ex-convicts reform and rebuild their lives*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 2001.

[141]

J. Miller, *Getting played: African American girls, urban inequality, and gendered violence*, vol. *New perspectives in crime, deviance, and law series*. New York: New York University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10280029>

[142]

Presser, Lois, *Been a heavy life: stories of violent men*, vol. *Critical perspectives in criminology*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664154190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[143]

S. Sandberg, 'Gangster, victim or both? The interdiscursive construction of sameness and difference in self-presentations', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 60, no. 3, pp. 523-542, 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2009.01254.x.

[144]

C. R. Shaw, *The Jack-roller: a delinquent boy's own story*, vol. Phoenix books. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press, 1966.

[145]

L. Presser and S. Sandberg, Eds., *Narrative criminology: understanding stories of crime*, vol. *Alternative criminology series*. New York: New York University Press, 2015 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=11065835>

[146]

S. J. Tracy, *Qualitative research methods : collecting evidence, crafting analysis, communicating impact*. 2019.

[147]

Researching crime : approaches, methods and application. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/?id=977421>

[148]

A. L. Strauss, *Qualitative analysis for social scientists*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987 [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511557842>

[149]

K. Tellis, Rape as a part of domestic violence: a qualitative analysis of case narratives and official reports. El Paso [Tex.]: LFB Scholarly Pub, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=837760>

[150]

J. K. Rinehart and E. A. Yeater, 'A Qualitative Analysis of Sexual Victimization Narratives', *Violence Against Women*, vol. 17, no. 7, pp. 925–943, 2011, doi: 10.1177/1077801211412740.

[151]

U. Flick, *The SAGE handbook of qualitative data analysis*. London, [England]: SAGE, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1707694>

[152]

J. J. Wentland and A. Muise, 'Stepping Out from Behind the Lens: A Qualitative Analysis of Erotic Photographers', *Sexuality & Culture*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 97–125, Jun. 2010, doi: 10.1007/s12119-010-9068-8.

[153]

L. Kurth and P. Glasbergen, 'The influence of populism on tolerance: a thematic content analysis of the Dutch Islam debate', *Culture and Religion*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 212–231, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1080/14755610.2017.1358194.

[154]

J. P. Aguinaldo, 'Qualitative Analysis in Gay Men's Health Research: Comparing Thematic, Critical Discourse, and Conversation Analysis', *Journal of Homosexuality*, vol. 59, no. 6, pp. 765–787, Jul. 2012, doi: 10.1080/00918369.2012.694753.

[155]

'More visualising, more methodologies: On video, reflexivity and qualitative research - University of Leicester' [Online]. Available:

[http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=9&tab=s=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest199353655&indx=6&reclds=TN_proquest199353655&recldxs=5&elementId=5&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=9&frbg=&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&mode=Basic&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&fctExcV=reviews&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=visual%20methods%20sarah%20pink&dstmp=1506001299132](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=9&tab=s=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest199353655&indx=6&reclds=TN_proquest199353655&recldxs=5&elementId=5&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=9&frbg=&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&mode=Basic&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&fctExcV=reviews&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=visual%20methods%20sarah%20pink&dstmp=1506001299132)

[156]

'Visual Sociology Reframed: An Analytical Synthesis and Discussion of Visual Methods in Social and Cultural Research - University of Leicester'. [Online]. Available:

[http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do;jsessionid=C094D8D4527CB0EB0C555AD39E432402?frbrVersion=5&tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest611005812&indx=10&reclds=TN_proquest611005812&recldxs=9&elementId=9&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=5&vl\(6312249UI0\)=any&frbg=&pcAvailabilityMode=false&submit=Go&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cvisual+methods&&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&highlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl\(freeText0\)=visual%20methods&dstmp=1506001148988](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do;jsessionid=C094D8D4527CB0EB0C555AD39E432402?frbrVersion=5&tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest611005812&indx=10&reclds=TN_proquest611005812&recldxs=9&elementId=9&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=5&vl(6312249UI0)=any&frbg=&pcAvailabilityMode=false&submit=Go&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cvisual+methods&&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&highlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=visual%20methods&dstmp=1506001148988)

[157]

'Visual Sociology Reframed: An Analytical Synthesis and Discussion of Visual Methods in Social and Cultural Research - University of Leicester'. [Online]. Available:

[http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do;jsessionid=C094D8D4527CB0EB0C555AD39E432402?frbrVersion=5&tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest611005812&indx=10&reclds=TN_proquest611005812&recldxs=9&elementId=9&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=5&vl\(6312249UI0\)=any&frbg=&pcAvailabilityMode=false&submit=Go&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cvisual+methods&&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&highlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl\(freeText0\)=visual%20methods&dstmp=1506001148988](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do;jsessionid=C094D8D4527CB0EB0C555AD39E432402?frbrVersion=5&tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest611005812&indx=10&reclds=TN_proquest611005812&recldxs=9&elementId=9&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=5&vl(6312249UI0)=any&frbg=&pcAvailabilityMode=false&submit=Go&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cvisual+methods&&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&highlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=visual%20methods&dstmp=1506001148988)

2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&highlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=visual%20methods&dstmp=1506001148988

[158]

Advances in Visual Methodology - University of Leicester. [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=683979>

[159]

'Participatory visual research with subsistence farmers in Papua New Guinea - University of Leicester' [Online]. Available: [http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=3&tab=s=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_tayfranc10.1080%2f09614524.2015.1069260&indx=5&reclids=TN_tayfranc10.1080%2f09614524.2015.1069260&recldxs=4&elementId=4&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=3&frbg=&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATION%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&mode=Basic&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&fctExcV=reviews&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=Wang%2C%20C.%20and%20Burriss%2C%20M.%20%281997%29.%20Photovoice%3A%20Concept%2C%20Methodology%2C%20and%20Use%20for%20Participatory%20Needs%20Assessment.%20Health%20Education%20and%20Behaviour%2C%2024%283%29%2C%20369-387.&dstmp=1506001549947](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=3&tab=s=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_tayfranc10.1080%2f09614524.2015.1069260&indx=5&reclids=TN_tayfranc10.1080%2f09614524.2015.1069260&recldxs=4&elementId=4&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=3&frbg=&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATION%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&mode=Basic&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&fctExcV=reviews&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Wang%2C%20C.%20and%20Burriss%2C%20M.%20%281997%29.%20Photovoice%3A%20Concept%2C%20Methodology%2C%20and%20Use%20for%20Participatory%20Needs%20Assessment.%20Health%20Education%20and%20Behaviour%2C%2024%283%29%2C%20369-387.&dstmp=1506001549947)

[160]

Kozinets, Robert V., Netnography: doing ethnographic research online. London: SAGE, 2009.

[161]

Ridley, Diana, The literature review: a step-by-step guide for students, 2nd ed., vol. Sage study skills. London: SAGE, 2012.

[162]

Ó Dochartaigh, Niall, *Internet Research Skills: how to do your literature search and find research information online*. London: Sage, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/internet-research-skills>

[163]

Oliver, Paul, *Succeeding with your literature review: a handbook for students*, vol. Open UP study skills. Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=863799>

[164]

Researching crime : approaches, methods and application. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/?id=977421>

[165]

S. R. Curran, 'Methods That Matter: Integrating Mixed Methods for More Effective Social Science Research', *Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews*, vol. 46, no. 5, pp. 560-562, Sep. 2017, doi: 10.1177/0094306117725085r.

[166]

S. Gorard and C. Taylor, *Combining methods in educational and social research*. Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2004.

[167]

W. P. Vogt, D. C. Gardner, and L. M. Haeffele, *When to Use What Research Design*. New York: Guilford Publications, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=873354>

[168]

D. M. Mertens, 'Philosophy in mixed methods teaching: The transformative paradigm as illustration', *International Journal of Multiple Research Approaches*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 9-18, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.5172/mra.2010.4.1.009.

[169]

S. Maruna, 'Mixed Method Research in Criminology: Why Not Go Both Ways?', in *Handbook of Quantitative Criminology*, New York, NY: Springer-Verlag New York, 2010, pp. 123–140 [Online]. Available: http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-0-387-77650-7_7

[170]

R. L. Schaefer, 'Understanding sex offender community supervision: A mixed methods approach', *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, Nov. 2018, doi: 10.1177/0306624X18812043.

[171]

M. Testa, J. A. Livingston, and C. VanZile-Tamsen, 'Advancing the Study of Violence Against Women Using Mixed Methods: Integrating Qualitative Methods Into a Quantitative Research Program', *Violence Against Women*, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 236–250, Feb. 2011, doi: 10.1177/1077801210397744.

[172]

J. Wheeldon, 'Ontology, epistemology, and irony: Richard Rorty and re-imagining pragmatic criminology', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 396–415, Aug. 2015, doi: 10.1177/1362480614545676.

[173]

'Reading primary sources : the interpretation of texts from nineteenth- and twentieth-century history - University of Leicester'. [Online]. Available: [http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA2191194960002746&indx=1∓reclDs=44UOLE_ALMA2191194960002746&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&rendererMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=∓rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&mode=Basic&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&fctExcV=reviews&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=Reading%20Primary%20Sources%3A%20The%20Interpreta](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA2191194960002746&indx=1∓reclDs=44UOLE_ALMA2191194960002746&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&rendererMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=∓rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&mode=Basic&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&fctExcV=reviews&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Reading%20Primary%20Sources%3A%20The%20Interpreta)

tion%20of%20Texts%20from%20Nineteenth-%20and%20Twentieth-Century%20History&a
mp;dstmp=1503416263269

[174]

'*SOLON :: Journal*'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.lawcrimehistory.org/hjournal2014Vo4.html>

[175]

R. Crone, 'Crime – and its Fabrication: A Review of New Digital Resources in the History of Crime', *Journal of Victorian Culture*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 125–134, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.3366/E1355550209000678.

[176]

'Criminal conversations : Victorian crimes, social panic, and moral outrage - University of Leicester'. [Online]. Available:
[http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA21112987830002746&indx=1&reclDs=44UOLE_ALMA21112987830002746&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vl\(6312249UI0\)=any&frbg=&pcAvailabilityMode=false&submit=Go&query=any%2Ccontains%2CCriminal+Conversations%3A+Victorian+Crimes%2C+Social+Panic%2C+and+Moral+Outrage&&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&highlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl\(freeText0\)=Criminal%20Conversations%3A%20Victorian%20Crimes%2C%20Social%20Panic%2C%20and%20Moral%20Outrage&dstmp=1503416193750](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA21112987830002746&indx=1&reclDs=44UOLE_ALMA21112987830002746&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vl(6312249UI0)=any&frbg=&pcAvailabilityMode=false&submit=Go&query=any%2Ccontains%2CCriminal+Conversations%3A+Victorian+Crimes%2C+Social+Panic%2C+and+Moral+Outrage&&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&highlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=Criminal%20Conversations%3A%20Victorian%20Crimes%2C%20Social%20Panic%2C%20and%20Moral%20Outrage&dstmp=1503416193750)

[177]

'*SOLON :: Journal*'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.lawcrimehistory.org/hjournal2015Vo5p1.html>

[178]

Jupp, Victor, Davies, Pamela, and Francis, Peter, *Doing criminological research*, 2nd ed. Los

Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2011.

[179]

'Guide to writing a research proposal — Birkbeck'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck/services/administration/enrolment/guidelines-in-writing-a-research-proposal>

[180]

University of Kent, 'Developing a research proposal'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.kent.ac.uk/guides/research-projects-and-dissertations/how-to-write-a-research-proposal>

[181]

Denscombe, Martyn, *Research Proposals: A Practical Guide*, 2nd ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2019 [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&acclId=8981756&isbn=9780335248308>

[182]

Punch, Keith F., *Developing effective research proposals*, 2nd ed. London: SAGE, 2006.

[183]

Jupp, Victor, Davies, Pamela, and Francis, Peter, *Doing criminological research*, 2nd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2011.