

CR7146 Criminological research methods

View Online



@article{Aas_2012, title={'The Earth is one but the world is not': Criminological theory and its geopolitical divisions}, volume={16}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1362480611433433}, DOI={10.1177/1362480611433433}, number={1}, journal={Theoretical Criminology}, publisher={Theoretical Criminology}, author={Aas, Katja Franko}, year={2012}, pages={5-20} }

@article{Aguinaldo_2012, title={Qualitative Analysis in Gay Men's Health Research: Comparing Thematic, Critical Discourse, and Conversation Analysis}, volume={59}, DOI={10.1080/00918369.2012.694753}, number={6}, journal={Journal of Homosexuality}, author={Aguinaldo, Jeffrey P.}, year={2012}, month={Jul}, pages={765-787} }

@book{Atkinson_2001, address={London}, title={Handbook of Ethnography}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1046461}, publisher={Sage Publications}, author={Atkinson, Paul}, year={2001} }

@book{Bachman_Paternoster_Bachman_2004a, address={Boston}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Statistics for criminology and criminal justice}, publisher={McGraw-Hill}, author={Bachman, Ronet and Paternoster, Raymond and Bachman, Ronet}, year={2004} }

@book{Bachman_Paternoster_Bachman_2004b, address={Boston}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Statistics for criminology and criminal justice}, publisher={McGraw-Hill}, author={Bachman, Ronet and Paternoster, Raymond and Bachman, Ronet}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Bacon_Sanders_2016, title={Risky research and discretion in pursuing the criminological imagination}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4560332&ppg=172}, booktitle={Liquid Criminology: Doing imaginative criminological research}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bacon, Matthew and Sanders, Teela}, year={2016} }

@article{Becker_1967, title={Whose side are we on?}, volume={14}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/799147}, number={3}, journal={Social Problems}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Becker, Howard}, year={1967}, pages={239-247} }

@book{Becker_2018, address={New York}, edition={Free Press trade paperback edition}, title={Outsiders: studies in the sociology of deviance}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.alexanderstreet.com/view/work/bi}

bliographic_entity%7Cbibliographic_details%7C4708467}, publisher={Free Press, an imprint of Simon & Schuster, Inc}, author={Becker, Howard S.}, year={2018} }

@book{Bergman_2008, address={Los Angeles}, title={Advances in mixed methods research: theories and applications}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4873583660002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Sage}, author={Bergman, Manfred Max}, year={2008} }

@article{Bergman_2011, title={The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly in Mixed Methods Research and Design}, volume={5}, DOI={10.1177/1558689811433236}, number={4}, journal={Journal of Mixed Methods Research}, author={Bergman, Manfred Max}, year={2011}, month={Oct}, pages={271-275} }

@book{Bernasco_Weisburd_Bernasco_Bruinsma_Nederlands Studiecentrum Criminaliteit en Rechtshandhaving_2009, address={New York}, title={Putting crime in its place: units of analysis in geographic criminology}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008304620002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Springer}, author={Bernasco, Wim and Weisburd, David and Bernasco, Wim and Bruinsma, Gerben and Nederlands Studiecentrum Criminaliteit en Rechtshandhaving}, year={2009} }

@book{Boba_2013, address={Thousand Oaks, Calif}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Crime analysis with crime mapping}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Boba, Rachel Louise}, year={2013} }

@book{Bourgois_2003, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio}, volume={Structural analysis in the social sciences}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Bourgois, Philippe I.}, year={2003} }

@book{Braga_Weisburd_2010, address={Oxford, [England]}, title={Policing problem places: crime hot spots and effective prevention}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008337740002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Braga, Anthony Allan and Weisburd, David}, year={2010} }

@book{Brewer_2000, address={Buckingham}, title={Ethnography}, volume={Understanding social research}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663404150002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Brewer, John D.}, year={2000} }

@article{BRUNTON-SMITH, IAN1STURGIS, PATRICK2_2011, title={DO NEIGHBORHOODS GENERATE FEAR OF CRIME? AN EMPIRICAL TEST USING THE BRITISH CRIME SURVEY.}, volume={49}, url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=60807132&site=ehost-live}, DOI={10.1111/j.1745-9125.2011.00228.x}, number={2}, journal={Criminology}, author={BRUNTON-SMITH, IAN1STURGIS, PATRICK2}, year={2011}, pages={331-369} }

@book{Bryman, Alan_2012, address={Oxford}, edition={4th ed}, title={Social research methods}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Bryman, Alan}, year={2012} }

@book{Bryman_Cramer_2011a, address={Hove [England]}, title={Quantitative data analysis with IBM SPSS 17, 18 and 19: a guide for social scientists}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10596375}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bryman, Alan and Cramer, Duncan}, year={2011} }

@book{Bryman_Cramer_2011b, address={Hove [England]}, title={Quantitative data analysis with IBM SPSS 17, 18 and 19: a guide for social scientists}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10596375}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bryman, Alan and Cramer, Duncan}, year={2011} }

@book{Bryman_Cramer_2011c, address={Hove [England]}, title={Quantitative data analysis with IBM SPSS 17, 18 and 19: a guide for social scientists}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10596375}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bryman, Alan and Cramer, Duncan}, year={2011} }

@book{Bryman_Cramer_2011d, address={Hove [England]}, title={Quantitative data analysis with IBM SPSS 17, 18 and 19: a guide for social scientists}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=10596375}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bryman, Alan and Cramer, Duncan}, year={2011} }

@article{Buchanan_Khoshnood_Stopka_Shaw_Santelices_Singer_2002, title={Ethical Dilemmas Created by the Criminalization of Status Behaviors: Case Examples from Ethnographic Field Research with Injection Drug Users}, volume={29}, DOI={10.1177/109019810202900105}, number={1}, journal={Health Education & Behavior}, author={Buchanan, David and Khoshnood, Kaveh and Stopka, Tom and Shaw, Susan and Santelices, Claudia and Singer, Merrill}, year={2002}, month={Feb}, pages={30-42} }

@book{Bulmer_1982, address={London}, title={Social Research Ethics: An Examination of the Merits of Covert Participant Observation}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Bulmer, Martin}, year={1982} }

@book{Bushway_Weisburd_2005, address={Aldershot}, title={Quantitative methods in criminology}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/edit/10.4324/9781315089256/quantitative-methods-criminology-david-weisburd}, publisher={Ashgate}, author={Bushway, Shawn and Weisburd, David}, year={2005} }

@book{Caulfield_Hill_2014a, address={Florence}, title={Criminological Research for Beginners: A Student's Guide}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1664277}, publisher={Taylor and Francis}, author={Caulfield, Laura and Hill, Jane}, year={2014} }

@book{Caulfield_Hill_2014b, address={Florence}, title={Criminological Research for Beginners: A Student's Guide}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1664277}, publisher={Taylor and Francis}, author={Caulfield, Laura and Hill, Jane}, year={2014} }

@book{Caulfield_Hill_2014c, address={Florence}, title={Criminological Research for Beginners: A Student's Guide}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1664277}, publisher={Taylor and Francis}, author={Caulfield, Laura and Hill, Jane}, year={2014} }

@book{Caulfield_Hill_2018, address={London}, edition={Second edition}, title={Criminological skills and research for beginners: a student's guide}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5352833}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Caulfield, Laura and Hill, Jane}, year={2018} }

@article{Cerulli_2011, title={Research Ethics in Victimization Studies: Widening the Lens}, volume={17}, DOI={10.1177/1077801211436304}, number={12}, journal={Violence Against Women}, author={Cerulli, Catherine}, year={2011}, month={Dec}, pages={1529-1535} }

@book{Chainey_Tompson_2008, address={Chichester}, title={Crime mapping case studies: practice and research}, publisher={John Wiley}, author={Chainey, Spencer and Tompson, Lisa}, year={2008} }

@book{Colosi_2012, address={London}, title={Dirty Dancing: An Ethnography of Lap Dancing}, volume={Routledge advances in ethnography}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5058226}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Colosi, Rachela}, year={2012} }

@article{Coomber_2002, edition={1}, title={Signing your life away?}, volume={7}, url={http://www.socresonline.org.uk/7/1/coomber.html}, journal={Sociological Research Online}, publisher={Sociological Research Online}, author={Coomber, Ross}, year={2002} }

@book{Cowburn_Gelsthorpe_Wahidin_2016a, address={London}, title={Research Ethics in Criminology: Dilemmas, Issues and Solutions}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4771795}, publisher={Taylor & Francis Group}, author={Cowburn, Malcolm and Gelsthorpe, Loraine and Wahidin, Azrini}, year={2016} }

@book{Cowburn_Gelsthorpe_Wahidin_2016b, address={London}, title={Research Ethics in Criminology: Dilemmas, Issues and Solutions}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4771795}, publisher={Taylor & Francis Group}, author={Cowburn, Malcolm and Gelsthorpe, Loraine and Wahidin, Azrini}, year={2016} }

@book{Creswell_2008, address={London}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches}, publisher={Sage}, author={Creswell, John W.}, year={2008} }

@article{Crone_2009, title={Crime - and its Fabrication: A Review of New Digital Resources in the History of Crime}, volume={14}, DOI={10.3366/E1355550209000678}, number={1}, journal={Journal of Victorian Culture}, author={Crone, Rosalind}, year={2009}, month={Jan}, pages={125-134} }

@book{Crow, Iain_Semmens, Natasha_2008, address={Maidenhead, England}, title={Researching criminology}, url={http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10229835}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Crow, Iain and Semmens, Natasha}, year={2008} }

@book{Crow_Semmens_2008a, address={Maidenhead, England}, title={Researching criminology}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=332713}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Crow, Iain and Semmens, Natasha}, year={2008} }

@book{Crow_Semmens_2008b, address={Maidenhead, England}, title={Researching criminology}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=332713}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Crow, Iain and Semmens, Natasha}, year={2008} }

@book{Crowther-Dowey_Fussey_2013a, address={Basingstoke}, title={Researching Crime: Approaches, Methods and Application}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4762943}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Crowther-Dowey, Chris and Fussey, Pete}, year={2013} }

@book{Crowther-Dowey_Fussey_2013b, address={Basingstoke}, title={Researching Crime: Approaches, Methods and Application}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4762943}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Crowther-Dowey, Chris and Fussey, Pete}, year={2013} }

@book{Crowther-Dowey_Fussey_2013c, address={Basingstoke}, title={Researching crime: approaches, methods and application}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4762943}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Crowther-Dowey, Chris and Fussey, Peter}, year={2013} }

@book{Crowther-Dowey_Fussey_2013d, address={Basingstoke}, title={Researching crime: approaches, methods and application}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5665083720002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Crowther-Dowey, Chris and Fussey, Peter}, year={2013} }

@book{Crowther-Dowey_Fussey_2013e, address={Basingstoke}, title={Researching Crime: Approaches, Methods and Application}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662806190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Crowther-Dowey, Chris and Fussey, Peter},

year={2013} }

@article{Curran_2017, title={Methods That Matter: Integrating Mixed Methods for More Effective Social Science Research}, volume={46}, DOI={10.1177/0094306117725085r}, number={5}, journal={Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews}, author={Curran, Sara R.}, year={2017}, month={Sep}, pages={560-562} }

@book{Denscombe_2010a, address={Maidenhead, England}, edition={4th ed}, title={The good research guide: for small-scale social research projects}, url={http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10441962}, publisher={McGraw-Hill/Open University Press}, author={Denscombe, Martyn}, year={2010} }

@book{Denscombe_2010b, address={Maidenhead}, edition={4th ed}, title={The good research guide: for small-scale social research projects}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.myilibrary.com?id=334359}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Denscombe, Martyn}, year={2010} }

@book{Denscombe_2010c, address={Maidenhead, England}, edition={4th ed}, title={The good research guide: for small-scale social research projects}, url={http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10441962}, publisher={McGraw-Hill/Open University Press}, author={Denscombe, Martyn}, year={2010} }

@book{Denscombe, Martyn_2019, address={Maidenhead}, edition={2nd}, title={Research Proposals: A Practical Guide}, url={https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&acclid=8981756&isbn=9780335248308}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Denscombe, Martyn}, year={2019} }

@article{Denscombe_Dingwall_Hillier_2009, title={Ethics First: Reflections on the Role of Research Ethics at the Initial Stages of an Investigation into Taxi Drivers' Experiences of Crime}, volume={16}, DOI={10.1177/026975800901600304}, number={3}, journal={International Review of Victimology}, author={Denscombe, Martyn and Dingwall, Gavin and Hillier, Tim}, year={2009}, month={Dec}, pages={301-308} }

@book{Denzin, Norman K._Lincoln, Yvonna S._2008, address={London}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Collecting and interpreting qualitative materials}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Denzin, Norman K. and Lincoln, Yvonna S.}, year={2008} }

@book{Eck_Weischedel_1995, address={Monsey, N.Y.}, title={Crime and place}, volume={4}, publisher={Criminal Justice Press}, author={Eck, John E. and Weischedel, Wilhelm}, year={1995} }

@book{Ellis_2015, address={Florence}, title={Men, Masculinities and Violence: An Ethnographic Study}, url={http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4054448}, publisher={Taylor and Francis}, author={Ellis, Anthony}, year={2015} }

@article{Fagerlund_Ellonen_2016, title={Children's Experiences of Completing a Computer-Based Violence Survey: Finnish Child Victim Survey Revisited}, volume={25}, DOI={10.1080/10538712.2016.1186769}, number={5}, journal={Journal of Child Sexual Abuse}, author={Fagerlund, Monica and Ellonen, Noora}, year={2016}, month={Jul}, pages={556-576} }

@article{Farrell_Tseloni_Tilley_2011, title={The effectiveness of vehicle security devices and their role in the crime drop}, volume={11}, DOI={10.1177/1748895810392190}, number={1}, journal={Criminology and Criminal Justice}, author={Farrell, G. and Tseloni, A. and Tilley, N.}, year={2011}, month={Feb}, pages={21-35} }

@article{Farrell_2013, title={Five tests for a theory of the crime drop}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1186/2193-7680-2-5}, number={1}, journal={Crime Science}, author={Farrell, Graham}, year={2013} }

@article{Farrell_Tseloni_Mailley_Tilley_2011, title={The Crime Drop and the Security Hypothesis}, volume={48}, DOI={10.1177/0022427810391539}, number={2}, journal={Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency}, author={Farrell, Graham and Tseloni, Andromachi and Mailley, Jen and Tilley, Nick}, year={2011}, month={May}, pages={147-175} }

@book{Ferrell_Hamm_1998, address={Boston}, title={Ethnography at the Edge: Crime, Deviance, and Field Research}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4227675}, publisher={Northeastern University Press}, author={Ferrell, Jeff and Hamm, Mark S.}, year={1998} }

@book{Field_2013a, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics : and sex and drugs and rock 'n' roll}, url={https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlLeicester?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgxNTI2NDIyOTY1L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Field, Andy P.}, year={2013} }

@book{Field_2013b, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics : and sex and drugs and rock 'n' roll}, url={https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlLeicester?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgxNTI2NDIyOTY1L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Field, Andy P.}, year={2013} }

@book{Field_2013c, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics : and sex and drugs and rock 'n' roll}, url={https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlLeicester?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgxNTI2NDIyOTY1L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Field, Andy P.}, year={2013} }

@book{Field_2013d, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics : and sex and drugs and rock 'n' roll}, url={https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlLeicester?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgxNTI2NDIyOTY1L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Field, Andy P.}, year={2013} }

@book{Fleetwood, title={Drug mules: women in the international cocaine trade}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137271907}, publisher={Palgrave MacMillan}, author={Fleetwood, Jennifer} }

@book{Flick_2014, address={London, [England]}, title={The SAGE handbook of qualitative data analysis}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1707694},

publisher={SAGE}, author={Flick, Uwe}, editor={Metzler, Katie}, year={2014} }

@book{Gadd_David_Karstedt_Susanne_Messner_Steven_F._2011, address={London}, title={The Sage handbook of criminological research methods}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/sage-hdbk-criminological-research-methods}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Gadd, David and Karstedt, Susanne and Messner, Steven F.}, year={2011} }

@book{Gadd_Karstedt_Messner_2011a, address={London}, title={The Sage handbook of criminological research methods}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Gadd, David and Karstedt, Susanne and Messner, Steven F.}, year={2011} }

@book{Gadd_Karstedt_Messner_2011b, address={London}, title={The Sage handbook of criminological research methods}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Gadd, David and Karstedt, Susanne and Messner, Steven F.}, year={2011} }

@book{Gadd_Karstedt_Messner_2011c, address={London}, title={The Sage handbook of criminological research methods}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Gadd, David and Karstedt, Susanne and Messner, Steven F.}, year={2011} }

@book{Gorard_Taylor_2004, address={Maidenhead}, title={Combining methods in educational and social research}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Gorard, Stephen and Taylor, Chris}, year={2004} }

@article{Haggerty_2004, title={Ethics Creep: Governing Social Science Research in the Name of Ethics}, volume={27}, DOI={10.1023/B:QUAS.0000049239.15922.a3}, number={4}, journal={Qualitative Sociology}, publisher={Qualitative Sociology}, author={Haggerty, Kevin D.}, year={2004}, pages={391-414} }

@book{Hammersley_Atkinson_2007, address={London}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Ethnography: Principles in Practice}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663967880002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Hammersley, Martyn and Atkinson, Paul}, year={2007} }

@book{Hanneman_Kposowa_Riddle_2013a, address={San Francisco, Calif}, title={Basic statistics for social research}, volume={v.38}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103443}, publisher={Jossey-Bass}, author={Hanneman, Robert A. and Kposowa, Augustine J. and Riddle, Mark}, year={2013} }

@book{Hanneman_Kposowa_Riddle_2013b, address={San Francisco, Calif}, title={Basic statistics for social research}, volume={v.38}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103443}, publisher={Jossey-Bass}, author={Hanneman, Robert A. and Kposowa, Augustine J. and Riddle, Mark}, year={2013} }

@book{Hanneman_Kposowa_Riddle_2013c, address={San Francisco, Calif}, title={Basic statistics for social research}, volume={v.38}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=7103443}, publisher={Jossey-Bass}, author={Hanneman, Robert A. and Kposowa, Augustine J. and

Riddle, Mark}, year={2013} }

@book{Hobbs_1995, address={Oxford}, title={Bad Business: Professional Crime in Modern Britain}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Hobbs, Dick}, year={1995} }

@book{Hobbs_2013, address={Oxford}, title={Lush Life: Constructing Organized Crime in the UK}, volume={Clarendon studies in criminology}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663540700002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Hobbs, Dick}, year={2013} }

@book{Hobbs_May_1993, address={Oxford}, title={Interpreting the Field: Accounts of Ethnography}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Hobbs, Dick and May, Tim}, year={1993} }

@book{Hobbs_Wright_2006, address={London}, title={The Sage Handbook of Fieldwork}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/the-sage-handbook-of-fieldwork}, publisher={Sage}, author={Hobbs, Dick and Wright, Richard}, year={2006} }

@book{Hoefinger_2013, address={London}, title={Sex, love and money in Cambodia: professional girlfriends and transactional relationships}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1244891}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Hoefinger, Heidi}, year={2013} }

@book{Holdaway_1983, address={Oxford}, title={Inside the British Police: A Force at Work}, publisher={Basil Blackwell}, author={Holdaway, Simon}, year={1983} }

@article{JENNINGS, WILL1GRAY, EMILY2HAY, COLIN2FARRALL, STEPHEN3 S.Farrall@sheffield.ac.uk_2015, title={COLLATING LONGITUDINAL DATA ON CRIME, VICTIMIZATION AND SOCIAL ATTITUDES IN ENGLAND AND WALES: A NEW RESOURCE FOR EXPLORING LONG-TERM TRENDS IN CRIME.}, volume={55}, url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=109021424&site=ehost-live}, DOI={10.1093/bjc/azv006}, number={5}, journal={British Journal of Criminology}, author={JENNINGS, WILL1GRAY, EMILY2HAY, COLIN2FARRALL, STEPHEN3 S.Farrall@sheffield.ac.uk}, year={2015}, pages={1005-1015} }

@book{Jupp, Victor_Davies, Pamela_Francis, Peter_2011a, address={Los Angeles, Calif}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Doing criminological research}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Jupp, Victor and Davies, Pamela and Francis, Peter}, year={2011} }

@book{Jupp_Davies_Francis_2011a, address={Los Angeles, Calif}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Doing Criminological Research}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Jupp, Victor and Davies, Pamela and Francis, Peter}, year={2011} }

@book{Jupp_Davies_Francis_2011b, address={Los Angeles, Calif}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Doing Criminological Research}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Jupp, Victor and Davies, Pamela and Francis, Peter}, year={2011} }

@book{Jupp, Victor_Davies, Pamela_Francis, Peter_2011b, address={Los Angeles, Calif},

edition={2nd ed}, title={Doing criminological research}, publisher={SAGE},
author={Jupp, Victor and Davies, Pamela and Francis, Peter}, year={2011} }

@book{Jupp, Victor_Davies, Pamela_Francis, Peter_2011c, address={Los Angeles, Calif},
edition={2nd ed}, title={Doing criminological research}, publisher={SAGE},
author={Jupp, Victor and Davies, Pamela and Francis, Peter}, year={2011} }

@book{Keats, Daphne M._2000, address={Buckingham}, title={Interviewing: a practical
guide for students and professionals},
url={https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService
&package_service_id=8009121870002746&institutionId=2746&customerId
=2745}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Keats, Daphne M.}, year={2000} }

@book{Keith Punch_2000, address={London}, title={Developing effective research
proposals},
url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=tr
ue&db=nlebk&AN=63256}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Keith Punch},
year={2000} }

@book{King, Roy D_Wincup, Emma_2007, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed},
title={Doing research on crime and justice}, publisher={Oxford University Press},
author={King, Roy D and Wincup, Emma}, year={2007} }

@book{Kozinets, Robert V._2009, address={London}, title={Netnography: doing
ethnographic research online}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Kozinets, Robert V.},
year={2009} }

@article{Kurth_Glasbergen_2017, title={The influence of populism on tolerance: a
thematic content analysis of the Dutch Islam debate}, volume={18},
DOI={10.1080/14755610.2017.1358194}, number={3}, journal={Culture and Religion},
author={Kurth, Laura and Glasbergen, Pieter}, year={2017}, month={Jul},
pages={212-231} }

@book{Leedy, Paul D._Ormrod, Jeanne Ellis_2010, address={Boston, Mass}, edition={9th
ed}, title={Practical research: planning and design}, publisher={Pearson Education
International}, author={Leedy, Paul D. and Ormrod, Jeanne Ellis}, year={2010} }

@book{Maher_1997a, address={Oxford}, title={Sexed work: Gender, Race, and
Resistance in a Brooklyn Drug Market}, volume={Clarendon studies in criminology},
publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Maher, Lisa}, year={1997} }

@book{Maher_1997b, address={Oxford}, title={Sexed work: Gender, Race, and
Resistance in a Brooklyn Drug Market}, volume={Clarendon studies in criminology},
publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Maher, Lisa}, year={1997} }

@book{Maruna_2001, address={Washington, D.C.}, title={Making good: how ex-convicts
reform and rebuild their lives}, publisher={American Psychological Association},
author={Maruna, Shadd}, year={2001} }

@inbook{Maruna_2010, address={New York, NY}, title={Mixed Method Research in
Criminology: Why Not Go Both Ways?},

url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-0-387-77650-7_7}, booktitle={Handbook of Quantitative Criminology}, publisher={Springer-Verlag New York}, author={Maruna, Shadd}, year={2010}, pages={123-140} }

@book{Mats Alvesson , and Jorgen Sandberg_2013, title={Constructing Research Questions : Doing Interesting Research}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=1138496&query=}, publisher={SAGE Publications}, author={Mats Alvesson , and Jorgen Sandberg}, year={2013} }

@book{Matthews_Ross_2010, address={Harlow}, title={Research methods: a practical guide for the social sciences}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4720768430002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Longman}, author={Matthews, Bob and Ross, Liz}, year={2010} }

@article{Matthews_2009, title={Beyond 'so what?' criminology: Rediscovering realism}, volume={13}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1362480609336497}, DOI={10.1177/1362480609336497}, number={3}, journal={Theoretical Criminology}, author={Matthews, Roger}, year={2009}, pages={341-362} }

@book{Maxfield, Michael G. Babbie, Earl R._2007, address={Belmont, Calif}, edition={5th ed. International student edition}, title={Research methods for criminal justice and criminology}, publisher={Thomson Learning}, author={Maxfield, Michael G. and Babbie, Earl R.}, year={2007} }

@book{May_2011a, address={Maidenhead, England}, edition={4th ed}, title={Social research: issues, methods and process}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=729519}, publisher={McGraw Hill}, author={May, Tim}, year={2011} }

@book{May_2011b, address={Maidenhead, England}, edition={4th ed}, title={Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process}, url={http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10481018}, publisher={McGraw Hill}, author={May, Tim}, year={2011} }

@article{Mertens_2010, title={Philosophy in mixed methods teaching: The transformative paradigm as illustration}, volume={4}, DOI={10.5172/mra.2010.4.1.009}, number={1}, journal={International Journal of Multiple Research Approaches}, author={Mertens, Donna M}, year={2010}, month={Apr}, pages={9-18} }

@book{Miller_2008, address={New York}, title={Getting played: African American girls, urban inequality, and gendered violence}, volume={New perspectives in crime, deviance, and law series}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10280029}, publisher={New York University Press}, author={Miller, Jody}, year={2008} }

@inbook{Morrison_2013, edition={3rd edition}, title={What is crime? Contrasting definitions and perspectives}, url={https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780191006234/pdf2htmlex/index.html#page_3}

```
}, booktitle={Criminology}, publisher={OUP}, author={Morrison, Wayne}, year={2013}
}
```

```
@article{Newton_Felson_2015, title={Editorial: crime patterns in time and space: the
dynamics of crime opportunities in urban areas}, volume={4},
DOI={10.1186/s40163-015-0025-6}, number={1}, journal={Crime Science},
author={Newton, Andrew and Felson, Marcus}, year={2015}, month={Dec} }
```

```
@book{Noaks_Wincup_2004a, address={London}, title={Criminological research:
understanding qualitative methods}, volume={Introducing qualitative methods},
url={http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10080929}, publisher={SAGE},
author={Noaks, Lesley and Wincup, Emma}, year={2004} }
```

```
@book{Noaks_Wincup_2004b, address={London}, title={Criminological Research:
Understanding Qualitative Methods}, volume={Introducing qualitative methods},
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=254810},
publisher={SAGE}, author={Noaks, Lesley and Wincup, Emma}, year={2004} }
```

```
@book{Noaks, Lesley_Wincup, Emma_2004, address={London}, title={Criminological
research: understanding qualitative methods},
url={http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=254810},
publisher={SAGE}, author={Noaks, Lesley and Wincup, Emma}, year={2004} }
```

```
@book{Ó Dochartaigh, Niall_2007, address={London}, title={Internet Research Skills:
how to do your literature search and find research information online},
url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/internet-rese
arch-skills}, publisher={Sage}, author={Ó Dochartaigh, Niall}, year={2007} }
```

```
@book{Oliver, Paul_2012, address={Maidenhead}, title={Succeeding with your literature
review: a handbook for students}, volume={Open UP study skills},
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=863799},
publisher={Open University Press}, author={Oliver, Paul}, year={2012} }
```

```
@book{Pallant_2016a, address={Maidenhead, Berkshire, England}, edition={6th
edition}, title={SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using IBM
SPSS}, publisher={McGraw-Hill Education}, author={Pallant, Julie}, year={2016} }
```

```
@book{Pallant_2016b, address={Maidenhead, Berkshire, England}, edition={6th
edition}, title={SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using IBM
SPSS}, publisher={McGraw-Hill Education}, author={Pallant, Julie}, year={2016} }
```

```
@book{Pallant_2016c, address={Maidenhead, Berkshire, England}, edition={6th
edition}, title={SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using IBM
SPSS}, publisher={McGraw-Hill Education}, author={Pallant, Julie}, year={2016} }
```

```
@book{Pallant_2016d, address={Maidenhead, Berkshire, England}, edition={6th
edition}, title={SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using IBM
SPSS}, publisher={McGraw-Hill Education}, author={Pallant, Julie}, year={2016} }
```

```
@book{Parker_1974, address={Newton Abbot}, title={View from the Boys: A Sociology
of Down-Town Adolescents}, volume={People, plans and problems}, publisher={David
and Charles}, author={Parker, Howard J}, year={1974} }
```

@book{Paynich_Hill_2009, address={Sudbury, Mass}, title={Fundamentals of crime mapping}, publisher={Jones and Bartlett}, author={Paynich, Rebecca and Hill, Bryan}, year={2009} }

@book{Polsky_1967, address={Chicago}, title={Hustlers, beats and others}, publisher={Aldine}, author={Polsky, Ned}, year={1967} }

@book{Presser, Lois_2008, address={Urbana}, title={Been a heavy life: stories of violent men}, volume={Critical perspectives in criminology}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664154190002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={University of Illinois Press}, author={Presser, Lois}, year={2008} }

@article{Presser_2010, edition={4}, title={Collecting and Analyzing the Stories of Offenders.}, volume={21}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/jcjmjed21&i=445}, journal={Journal of Criminal Justice Education}, author={Presser, Lois}, year={2010} }

@book{Punch, Keith F._2005, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Introduction to social research: quantitative and qualitative approaches}, publisher={Sage}, author={Punch, Keith F.}, year={2005} }

@book{Punch, Keith F._2006, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Developing effective research proposals}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Punch, Keith F.}, year={2006} }

@book{Ridley, Diana_2012, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The literature review: a step-by-step guide for students}, volume={Sage study skills}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Ridley, Diana}, year={2012} }

@article{Rinehart_Yeater_2011, title={A Qualitative Analysis of Sexual Victimization Narratives}, volume={17}, DOI={10.1177/1077801211412740}, number={7}, journal={Violence Against Women}, author={Rinehart, Jenny K. and Yeater, Elizabeth A.}, year={2011}, pages={925-943} }

@book{Robson_2011a, address={Chichester}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Real world research: a resource for users of social research methods in applied settings}, publisher={Wiley}, author={Robson, Colin}, year={2011} }

@book{Robson_2011b, address={Chichester}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Real world research: a resource for users of social research methods in applied settings}, publisher={Wiley}, author={Robson, Colin}, year={2011} }

@book{Salkind_2011a, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Statistics for people who (think they) hate statistics}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Salkind, Neil J.}, year={2011} }

@book{Salkind_2011b, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Statistics for people who (think they) hate statistics}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Salkind, Neil J.}, year={2011} }

@book{Salkind_2011c, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Statistics for people who (think they) hate statistics}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Salkind, Neil J.}, year={2011} }

@book{Salkind_2011d, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Statistics for people who (think they) hate statistics}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Salkind, Neil J.}, year={2011} }

@article{Sandberg_2009, title={Gangster, victim or both? The interdiscursive construction of sameness and difference in self-presentations}, volume={60}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-4446.2009.01254.x}, number={3}, journal={The British Journal of Sociology}, author={Sandberg, Sveinung}, year={2009}, pages={523-542} }

@article{Scarce_1994, edition={2}, title={(No) Trial (but) tribulations: when courts and ethnography conflict}, volume={23}, url={https://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/permalink/f/mvjm1g/TN_cdi_sage_books_10_1177_089124194023002001}, journal={Journal of Contemporary Ethnography}, author={Scarce, Rik}, year={1994} }

@article{Schaefer_2018, title={Understanding sex offender community supervision: A mixed methods approach}, DOI={10.1177/0306624X18812043}, journal={International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology}, author={Schaefer, Roger L.}, year={2018}, month={Nov} }

@book{Shaffir_Stebbins_1991, address={Newbury Park, Calif}, title={Experiencing Fieldwork: An Inside View of Qualitative Research}, volume={Sage focus editions}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1598379}, publisher={Sage Publications}, author={Shaffir, William B and Stebbins, Robert A.}, year={1991} }

@book{Shaw_1966, address={Chicago, Ill}, title={The Jack-roller: a delinquent boy's own story}, volume={Phoenix books}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, author={Shaw, Clifford R}, year={1966} }

@article{Sherman, Lawrence W.1Gartin, Patrick R.1Buerger, Michael E.2_1989, title={HOT SPOTS OF PREDATORY CRIME: ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND THE CRIMINOLOGY OF PLACE.}, volume={27}, url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=i3h&AN=17063686&site=ehost-live}, number={1}, journal={Criminology}, author={Sherman, Lawrence W.1Gartin, Patrick R.1Buerger, Michael E.2}, year={1989}, pages={27-55} }

@book{Silverman_2011a, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Interpreting Qualitative Data: A Guide to the Principles of Qualitative Research}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Silverman, David}, year={2011} }

@book{Silverman_2011b, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Interpreting Qualitative Data: A Guide to the Principles of Qualitative Research}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Silverman, David}, year={2011} }

@book{Strauss_1987, address={Cambridge}, title={Qualitative analysis for social scientists}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO97805115}

57842}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Strauss, Anselm L.}, year={1987} }

@book{Tellis_2010, address={El Paso [Tex.]}, title={Rape as a part of domestic violence: a qualitative analysis of case narratives and official reports}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=837760}, publisher={LFB Scholarly Pub}, author={Tellis, Katharine}, year={2010} }

@article{Testa_Livingston_VanZile-Tamsen_2011, title={Advancing the Study of Violence Against Women Using Mixed Methods: Integrating Qualitative Methods Into a Quantitative Research Program}, volume={17}, DOI={10.1177/1077801210397744}, number={2}, journal={Violence Against Women}, author={Testa, Maria and Livingston, Jennifer A. and VanZile-Tamsen, Carol}, year={2011}, month={Feb}, pages={236-250} }

@book{Thrasher_Short_1963, address={Chicago}, edition={Abridged and with a new introduction by James F. Short}, title={The gang: a study of 1,313 gangs in Chicago}, volume={Phoenix books}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, author={Thrasher, Frederic Milton and Short, James F}, year={1963} }

@book{Tracy_2019, title={Qualitative research methods : collecting evidence, crafting analysis, communicating impact}, author={Tracy, Sarah J}, year={2019} }

@misc{University of Kent, title={Developing a research proposal}, url={https://www.kent.ac.uk/guides/research-projects-and-dissertations/how-to-write-a-research-proposal}, author={University of Kent} }

@book{Van Maanen_1988, address={Chicago, Ill}, title={Tales of the Field: On Writing Ethnography}, volume={Chicago guides to writing, editing, and publishing}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, author={Van Maanen, John}, year={1988} }

@book{Vogt_Gardner_Haeffele_2012, address={New York}, title={When to Use What Research Design}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=873354}, publisher={Guilford Publications}, author={Vogt, W. Paul and Gardner, Dianne C. and Haeffele, Lynne M.}, year={2012} }

@article{Wakeman_2014, title={Fieldwork, Biography and Emotion: Doing Criminological Autoethnography}, volume={54}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/43819218}, number={5}, journal={British Journal of Criminology}, author={Wakeman, Stephen}, year={2014}, pages={705-721} }

@book{Walker_Maddan_2013a, address={Burlington, Mass}, title={Understanding statistics for the social sciences, criminal justice, and criminology}, publisher={Jones & Bartlett Learning}, author={Walker, Jeffery T. and Maddan, Sean}, year={2013} }

@book{Walker_Maddan_2013b, address={Burlington, Mass}, title={Understanding statistics for the social sciences, criminal justice, and criminology}, publisher={Jones & Bartlett Learning}, author={Walker, Jeffery T. and Maddan, Sean}, year={2013} }

@book{Walker_Maddan_2013c, address={Burlington, Mass}, title={Understanding statistics for the social sciences, criminal justice, and criminology}, publisher={Jones &

Bartlett Learning}, author={Walker, Jeffery T. and Maddan, Sean}, year={2013} }

@book{Walker_Maddan_2013d, address={Burlington, Mass}, title={Understanding statistics for the social sciences, criminal justice, and criminology}, publisher={Jones & Bartlett Learning}, author={Walker, Jeffery T. and Maddan, Sean}, year={2013} }

@article{Weisburd_Amram_2014, title={The law of concentrations of crime at place: the case of Tel Aviv-Jaffa}, volume={15}, DOI={10.1080/15614263.2013.874169}, number={2}, journal={Police Practice and Research}, author={Weisburd, David and Amram, Shai}, year={2014}, month={Mar}, pages={101-114} }

@book{Weisburd_McEwen_1998, address={Monsey, N.Y.}, title={Crime mapping and crime prevention}, volume={8}, publisher={Criminal Justice Press}, author={Weisburd, David and McEwen, J. Thomas}, year={1998} }

@article{Wentland_Muise_2010, title={Stepping Out from Behind the Lens: A Qualitative Analysis of Erotic Photographers}, volume={14}, DOI={10.1007/s12119-010-9068-8}, number={2}, journal={Sexuality & Culture}, author={Wentland, Jocelyn J. and Muise, Amy}, year={2010}, month={Jun}, pages={97-125} }

@article{Wheeldon_2015, title={Ontology, epistemology, and irony: Richard Rorty and re-imagining pragmatic criminology}, volume={19}, DOI={10.1177/1362480614545676}, number={3}, journal={Theoretical Criminology}, author={Wheeldon, Johannes}, year={2015}, month={Aug}, pages={396-415} }

@book{Whyte_1981, address={Chicago}, edition={3rd ed. rev. and exp}, title={Street corner society: the social structure of an Italian slum}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, author={Whyte, William Foote}, year={1981} }

@book{Williams_2015, title={Doing International Research : Global and Local Methods}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/doing-international-research-global-and-local-methods}, publisher={Sage}, author={Williams, Christopher}, year={2015} }

@book{Williams_1989, address={Reading, Mass}, title={The cocaine kids: the inside story of a teenage drug ring}, publisher={Addison-Wesley}, author={Williams, Terry M.}, year={1989} }

@book{Winlow_2001, address={Oxford}, title={Badfellas: crime, tradition and new masculinities}, publisher={Berg}, author={Winlow, Simon}, year={2001} }

@book{Young_2011a, address={Cambridge}, title={The Criminological Imagination}, publisher={Polity}, author={Young, Jock}, year={2011} }

@book{Young_2011b, address={Cambridge}, title={The Criminological Imagination}, publisher={Polity}, author={Young, Jock}, year={2011} }

@article{Young_Ashby_Boaz_Grayson_2002, title={Social science and the evidence-based policy movement}, volume={1}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/social-policy-and-society/article/social-science-and-the-evidencebased-policy-movement/33D115F3218BDA8A76B7A5B510099679}, DOI={10.1017/S1474746402003068}, number={03},

journal={Social Policy and Society}, author={Young, Ken and Ashby, Deborah and Boaz, Annette and Grayson, Lesley}, year={2002} }

@article{Yvonne Feilzer_2010, title={Doing Mixed Methods Research Pragmatically: Implications for the Rediscovery of Pragmatism as a Research Paradigm}, volume={4}, DOI={10.1177/1558689809349691}, number={1}, journal={Journal of Mixed Methods Research}, author={Yvonne Feilzer, Martina}, year={2010}, month={Jan}, pages={6-16} }

@book{Adventures in criminal justice research_2008a, address={Los Angeles}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008304930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={SAGE}, year={2008} }

@book{Adventures in criminal justice research_2008b, address={Los Angeles}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008304930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={SAGE}, year={2008} }

@book{Adventures in criminal justice research_2008c, address={Los Angeles}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5008304930002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={SAGE}, year={2008} }

@book{Presser_Sandberg_2015, address={New York}, title={Narrative criminology: understanding stories of crime}, volume={Alternative criminology series}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?d ocId=11065835}, publisher={New York University Press}, year={2015} }

@misc{BBC Radio 4 - Thinking Allowed, url={http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b006qy05} }

@book{Handbook of Quantitative Criminology, url={https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-0-387-77650-7} }

@book{Handbook of Quantitative Criminology, url={https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-0-387-77650-7} }

@book{Sex Work - University of Leicester, url={http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/prim o_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA51126404220002746&indx=1&recl ds=44UOLE_ALMA51126404220002746&recl dxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&mode=Basic&vid=44UOLE_VU1&p; srt=rank&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=sex%20work&dum=true&dstmp=1474535098837} }

@book{Researching crime : approaches, methods and application, url={http://lib.myilibrary.com/?id=977421} }

@article{ More visualising, more methodologies: On video, reflexivity and qualitative research - University of Leicester,
url= { http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=9∓tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest199353655&indx=6&reclDs=TN_proquest199353655&reclDxs=5&elementId=5&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=9&frbg=&&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&mode=Basic&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&fctExcV=reviews&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=visual%20methods%20sarah%20pink&dstmp=1506001299132} }

@misc{ Visual Sociology Reframed: An Analytical Synthesis and Discussion of Visual Methods in Social and Cultural Research - University of Leicester,
url= { http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do;jsessionId=C094D8D4527CB0EB0C555AD39E432402?frbrVersion=5&tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest611005812&indx=10&reclDs=TN_proquest611005812&reclDxs=9&elementId=9&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=5&vl(6312249UI0)=any&frbg=&pcAvailabilityMode=false&submit=Go&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cvisual+methods&&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&highlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=visual%20methods&dstmp=1506001148988} }

@misc{ Visual Sociology Reframed: An Analytical Synthesis and Discussion of Visual Methods in Social and Cultural Research - University of Leicester,
url= { http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do;jsessionId=C094D8D4527CB0EB0C555AD39E432402?frbrVersion=5&tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest611005812&indx=10&reclDs=TN_proquest611005812&reclDxs=9&elementId=9&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=5&vl(6312249UI0)=any&frbg=&pcAvailabilityMode=false&submit=Go&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cvisual+methods&&rfnExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&highlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=visual%20methods&dstmp=1506001148988} }

@book{ Advances in Visual Methodology - University of Leicester,
url= { http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=683979} }

@article{ Participatory visual research with subsistence farmers in Papua New Guinea - University of Leicester,
url= { http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=3& mp;tabs=viewOnlineTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_tayfranc10.1080 %2f09614524.2015.1069260&indx=5&reclds=TN_tayfranc10.1080%2f0961452 4.2015.1069260&recldxs=4&elementId=4&renderMode=poppedOut& displayMode=full&frbrVersion=3&frbg=&&rftExcGrp=1&dscnt= 0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSER TATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%2 9%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope% 3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_m ultiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&mode=Basic&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype& fctExcV=reviews&srt=rank&tab=default_tab&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Wang%2C%20C.%20and%20Burriss%2C%20M.%20%281997%29.%20Photovoice%3A%2 0Concept%2C%20Methodology%2C%20and%20Use%20for%20Participatory%20Needs%2 0Assessment.%20Health%20Education%20and%20Behaviour%2C%2024%283%29%2C%2 0369-387.&dstmp=1506001549947} }

@book{ Researching crime : approaches, methods and application,
url= { http://lib.myilibrary.com/?id=977421} }

@misc{ Reading primary sources : the interpretation of texts from nineteenth- and twentieth-century history - University of Leicester,
url= { http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab &ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA2191194960002746&ind x=1&reclds=44UOLE_ALMA2191194960002746&recldxs=0&elementId=0& &renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=& &frftExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29 %2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DSPACE%29% 2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A %2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844 UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE_VU1&mode=Basic& &mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&fctExcV=reviews&srt=rank&tab=default_tab &dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Reading%20Primary%20Sources%3A%20The%20Int erpretation%20of%20Texts%20from%20Nineteenth-%20and%20Twentieth-Century%20Hi story&dstmp=1503416263269} }

@misc{ SOLON :: Journal, url= { http://www.lawcrimehistory.org/hjournal2014Vo4.html} }
@misc{ Criminal conversations : Victorian crimes, social panic, and moral outrage - University of Leicester,
url= { http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=requestTab &ct=display&fn=search&doc=44UOLE_ALMA21112987830002746&in dx=1&reclds=44UOLE_ALMA21112987830002746&recldxs=0&elementId= 0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vl(6312 249UI0)=any&frbg=&pcAvailabiltyMode=false&submit=Go&query=an y%2Ccontains%2CCriminal+Conversations%3A+Victorian+Crimes%2C+Social+Panic%2C +and+Moral+Outrage&&rftExcGrp=1&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A %2844UOLE_SPECCOL%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_DISSERTATIONS%29%2Cscope%3A %2844UOLE_DSPACE%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CALM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE _ALMA%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_EXAM%29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_CONTENTDM %29%2Cscope%3A%2844UOLE_OJS%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=44UOLE _VU1&institution=44UOLE&bulkSize=10&mulExcFctN=facet_rtype&high

hlight=true&fctExcV=reviews&tab=default_tab&vl(freeText0)=Criminal%20Conversations%3A%20Victorian%20Crimes%2C%20Social%20Panic%2C%20and%20Moral%20Outrage&dstmp=1503416193750} }

@misc{SOLON :: Journal, url={http://www.lawcrimehistory.org/hjournal2015Vo5p1.html} }

@misc{Guide to writing a research proposal — Birkbeck, url={http://www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck/services/administration/enrolment/guidelines-in-writing-a-research-proposal} }