

## HS3697: Cities and the Making of Modern South Asia, c. 1750-1950

[View Online](#)

@article{Ahuja\_2001, title={Expropriating the Poor: Urban Land Control and Colonial Administration in Late Eighteenth Century Madras City}, volume={17}, DOI={10.1177/025764300101700104}, number={1}, journal={Studies in History}, author={Ahuja, R.}, year={2001}, month={Feb}, pages={81-99} }

@article{Alan Trevithick\_1990, title={Some Structural and Sequential Aspects of the British Imperial Assemblages at Delhi: 1877-1911}, volume={24}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312699?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={3}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Alan Trevithick}, year={1990}, pages={561-578} }

@book{Alavi\_2002, address={New Delhi}, title={The eighteenth century in India}, volume={Oxford in India readings. Debates in Indian history and society}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alavi, Seema}, year={2002} }

@article{Alex, title={Cawnpore, Kipling and Charivari: 1857 and the Politics of Commemoration}, volume={18}, number={2}, journal={Literature and History}, author={Alex, Tickell} }

@article{Amar Farooqui\_1996, title={Urban Development in a Colonial Situation: Early Nineteenth Century Bombay}, volume={31}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/4404661?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={40}, journal={Economic and Political Weekly}, author={Amar Farooqui}, year={1996}, pages={2746-2759} }

@article{Ashin Das Gupta\_1985, title={Indian Merchants and the Western Indian Ocean: The Early Seventeenth Century}, volume={19}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312448}, number={3}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Ashin Das Gupta}, year={1985}, pages={481-499} }

@article{Ashin Das Gupta\_1988, title={Pieter Phoonsen of Surat, c. 1730-1740}, volume={22}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312596?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={3}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Ashin Das Gupta}, year={1988}, pages={551-560} }

@article{Balachandran\_2008, title={Of Corporations and Caste Heads: Urban Rule in Company Madras, 1640-1720}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1353/cch.0.0014}, number={2}, journal={Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History}, author={Balachandran, Aparna}, year={2008} }

@article{Balkrishna Govind Gokhale\_1985, title={The Religious Complex in Eighteenth-Century Poona}, volume={105},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/602730?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/602730?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)}, number={4},  
journal={Journal of the American Oriental Society}, author={Balkrishna Govind Gokhale},  
year={1985}, pages={719-724} }

@book{Ballhatchet\_Harrison\_1980, address={London}, title={The City in South Asia: pre-modern and modern}, volume={Collected papers on South Asia},  
publisher={Curzon}, author={Ballhatchet, Kenneth and Harrison, John}, year={1980} }

@book{Banga\_Urban History Association of India\_1991, address={New Delhi}, title={The City in Indian history: urban demography, society, and politics}, publisher={Manohar Publications}, author={Banga, Indu and Urban History Association of India}, year={1991} }

@book{Banga\_Urban History Association of India\_Nehru Memorial Museum and Library\_Indian Institute of Advanced Study\_1992, address={New Delhi}, title={Ports and their hinterlands in India, 1700-1950}, publisher={Manohar Publications},  
author={Banga, Indu and Urban History Association of India and Nehru Memorial Museum and Library and Indian Institute of Advanced Study}, year={1992} }

@book{Basu\_1985a, address={Lanham, Md}, title={The rise and growth of the colonial port cities in Asia}, volume={Monograph series / University of California, Berkeley, Centre for South and Southeast Asia Studies}, publisher={University Press of America},  
author={Basu, Dilip K.}, year={1985} }

@book{Basu\_1985b, address={Lanham, Md}, title={The rise and growth of the colonial port cities in Asia}, volume={Monograph series / University of California, Berkeley, Centre for South and Southeast Asia Studies}, publisher={University Press of America},  
author={Basu, Dilip K.}, year={1985} }

@book{Bayly\_1975, address={Oxford}, title={The local roots of Indian politics: Allahabad, 1880-1920}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Bayly, C. A.},  
year={1975} }

@inbook{Bayly\_1988, address={Cambridge}, title={India in the eighteenth century: the formation of states and social groups},  
url={<http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139053501A005>},  
DOI={10.1017/CHOL9780521250924.003}, booktitle={Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Bayly, C. A.},  
year={1988}, pages={7-44} }

@book{Bayly\_2012, address={Oxford}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Rulers, townsmen and bazaars: North Indian society in the age of British expansion 1770-1870}, volume={Oxford India perennials},  
url={<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198077466.001.0001/acprof-9780198077466>}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Bayly, C. A.},  
year={2012} }

@article{Belkacem Belmekki\_2008, title={A Wind of Change: The New British Colonial Policy in Post-Revolt India}, volume={30},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/41055330?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/41055330?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},

number={2}, journal={Atlantis}, author={Belkacem Belmekki}, year={2008},  
pages={111-124} }

@article{Bernard S. Cohn\_1962, title={The British in Benares: A Nineteenth Century  
Colonial Society}, volume={4},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/177747?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={2},  
journal={Comparative Studies in Society and History}, author={Bernard S. Cohn},  
year={1962}, pages={169-199} }

@article{Beverley, title={Colonial Urbanism and South Asian cities}, author={Beverley,  
Eric} }

@book{Bhargava\_Reifeld\_2005, address={New Delhi}, title={Civil society, public sphere  
and citizenship: dialogues and perceptions},  
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=475916},  
publisher={Sage}, author={Bhargava, Rajeev and Reifeld, Helmut}, year={2005} }

@book{Blake\_2011, address={Cambridge}, title={Shahjahanabad: The Sovereign City in  
Mughal India 1639-1739}, publisher={Cambridge University Press (Virtual Publishing)},  
author={Blake, Stephen P.}, year={2011} }

@book{Bose\_Jalal\_2004, address={New York}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Modern South  
Asia: history, culture, political economy}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bose, Sugata  
and Jalal, Ayesha}, year={2004} }

@book{Brown\_1994, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Modern India: the  
origins of an Asian democracy}, volume={The short Oxford history of the modern world},  
publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Brown, Judith M.}, year={1994} }

@article{C. A. Bayly\_1975, title={Town Building in North India, 1790-1830}, volume={9},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312078?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={4},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={C. A. Bayly}, year={1975}, pages={483-504}  
}

@article{Carl H. Nightingale\_2008, title={Before Race Mattered: Geographies of the Color  
Line in Early Colonial Madras and New York}, volume={113},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/40007297?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents},  
number={1}, journal={The American Historical Review}, author={Carl H. Nightingale},  
year={2008}, pages={48-71} }

@book{Chakrabarty\_1989, address={Princeton, N.J.}, title={Rethinking working-class  
history: Bengal, 1890-1940}, publisher={Princeton University Press},  
author={Chakrabarty, Dipesh}, year={1989} }

@book{Chakravarty\_2005, address={Cambridge}, title={The Indian Mutiny and the  
British imagination}, volume={Cambridge studies in nineteenth-century literature and  
culture}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Chakravarty, Gautam},  
year={2005} }

@article{Chandavarkar\_1999, title={Questions of class: The general strikes in Bombay,  
1928-29}, volume={33}, DOI={10.1177/006996679903300110}, number={1-2},

journal={Contributions to Indian Sociology}, author={Chandavarkar, R.}, year={1999}, month={Feb}, pages={205-237} }

@book{Chandavarkar\_1994, address={Cambridge}, title={The origins of industrial capitalism in India: business strategies and the working classes in Bombay, 1900-1940}, volume={Cambridge South Asian studies}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/origins-of-industrial-capitalism-in-india/3C4F764E812B4F12A98D649C24097150}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Chandavarkar, Rajnarayan}, year={1994} }

@book{Chandavarkar\_1998a, address={Cambridge}, title={Imperial power and popular politics: class, resistance and the state in India, c. 1850-1950}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=55892&site=ehost-live}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Chandavarkar, Rajnarayan}, year={1998} }

@book{Chandavarkar\_1998b, address={Cambridge}, title={Imperial power and popular politics: class, resistance and the state in India, c. 1850-1950}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=55892&site=ehost-live}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Chandavarkar, Rajnarayan}, year={1998} }

@article{Chatterji\_2013, title={Dispositions and Destinations: Refugee Agency and "Mobility Capital" in the Bengal Diaspora, 1947-2007}, volume={55}, DOI={10.1017/S0010417513000030}, number={02}, journal={Comparative Studies in Society and History}, author={Chatterji, Joya}, year={2013}, month={Apr}, pages={273-304} }

@article{Chatterji\_2014, title={Partition Studies: Prospects and Pitfalls}, volume={73}, DOI={10.1017/S002191181400045X}, number={02}, journal={The Journal of Asian Studies}, author={Chatterji, Joya}, year={2014}, month={May}, pages={309-312} }

@book{Chattopadhyay\_2006, address={London}, title={Representing Calcutta: modernity, nationalism, and the colonial uncanny}, volume={Asia's transformations}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Chattopadhyay, Swati}, year={2006} }

@book{Chaudhuri\_1990a, address={Calcutta}, title={Calcutta: the living city, Vol.1: The past}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Chaudhuri, Sukanta}, year={1990} }

@book{Chaudhuri\_1990b, address={Calcutta}, title={Calcutta: the living city, Vol.1: The past}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Chaudhuri, Sukanta}, year={1990} }

@book{Chaudhuri\_1990c, address={Calcutta}, title={Calcutta: the living city, Vol.2: The present and future}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Chaudhuri, Sukanta}, year={1990} }

@book{Chaudhuri\_1990d, address={Calcutta}, title={Calcutta: the living city, Vol.2: The present and future}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Chaudhuri, Sukanta},

year={1990} }

@article{Chitra Joshi\_1981, title={Kanpur Textile Labour: Some Structural Features of Formative Years}, volume={16},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4370378?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4370378?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={44}, journal={Economic and Political Weekly}, author={Chitra Joshi},  
year={1981}, pages={1823-1838} }

@article{CHOPRA\_2012, title={Free to move, forced to flee: the formation and dissolution of suburbs in colonial Bombay, 1750-1918}, volume={39},  
DOI={10.1017/S0963926811000794}, number={01}, journal={Urban History},  
author={CHOPRA, PREETI}, year={2012}, month={Feb}, pages={83-107} }

@book{Dalrymple\_2004, address={London}, edition={Harper Perennial ed},  
title={White Mughals: love and betrayal in eighteenth-century India}, publisher={Harper Perennial}, author={Dalrymple, William}, year={2004} }

@book{Dalrymple\_2009, address={London}, title={The last Mughal: the fall of Delhi, 1857},  
url={<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5221793>},  
publisher={Bloomsbury}, author={Dalrymple, William}, year={2009} }

@book{DAS GUPTA\_1979, title={INDIAN MERCHANTS AND THE DECLINE OF THE SURAT},  
author={DAS GUPTA, A.}, year={1979} }

@article{Datta\_1992, title={Review essay: Celebrating Calcutta}, volume={19},  
DOI={10.1017/S0963926800009640}, number={01}, journal={Urban History},  
author={Datta, Partho}, year={1992}, month={Apr} }

@article{Datta\_1999, title={From Medieval to Colonial: Markets, Territoriality and the Transition in Eighteenth Century Bengal}, volume={2},  
DOI={10.1177/097194589900200107}, number={1}, journal={The Medieval History Journal}, author={Datta, R.}, year={1999}, month={Apr}, pages={143-167} }

@article{Datta\_2003, title={Commercialisation, Tribute, and the Transition from fate Mughal to Early Colonial in India 1}, volume={6}, DOI={10.1177/097194580300600206},  
number={2}, journal={The Medieval History Journal}, author={Datta, R.}, year={2003},  
month={Apr}, pages={259-291} }

@article{Dipesh Chakrabarty\_1981, title={Communal Riots and Labour: Bengal's Jute Mill-Hands in the 1890s},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650521?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650521?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={91}, journal={Past & Present}, author={Dipesh Chakrabarty}, year={1981},  
pages={140-169} }

@article{Dipesh Chakrabarty\_1983, title={On Deifying and Defying Authority: Managers and Workers in the Jute Mills of Bengal circa 1890-1940},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650623?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650623?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={100}, journal={Past & Present}, author={Dipesh Chakrabarty}, year={1983},  
pages={124-146} }

@book{Dossal\_1991, address={Bombay}, title={Imperial designs and Indian realities: the planning of Bombay City, 1845-1875}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dossal, Mariam}, year={1991} }

@article{Douglas Haynes\_1990, title={Imperial Ritual in a Local Setting: The Ceremonial Order in Surat, 1890-1939}, volume={24}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312697?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={3}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Douglas Haynes}, year={1990}, pages={493-527} }

@book{Dwyer\_Pinney\_2001, address={New Delhi}, title={Pleasure and the nation: the history, politics, and consumption of public culture in India}, volume={SOAS studies in South Asia : understandings and perspectives}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dwyer, Rachel and Pinney, Christopher}, year={2001} }

@book{Eck\_1993, address={New Delhi}, title={Banaras: city of light}, publisher={Penguin Books}, author={Eck, Diana L.}, year={1993} }

@book{FAROOQUI\_2012, address={New Delhi}, title={Besieged : voices from Delhi 1857}, publisher={Penguin Books India}, author={FAROOQUI, MAHMOOD}, year={2012} }

@book{Freitag\_1989a, address={Berkeley, Calif}, title={Culture and power in Banaras: community, performance, and environment, 1800-1980}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Freitag, Sandria B.}, year={1989} }

@book{Freitag\_1989b, address={Berkeley, Calif}, title={Collective action and community: public arenas and the emergence of communalism in north India}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Freitag, Sandria B.}, year={1989} }

@article{GAVIN STAMP\_1981, title={BRITISH ARCHITECTURE IN INDIA 1857-1947}, volume={129}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/41373304?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={5298}, journal={Journal of the Royal Society of Arts}, author={GAVIN STAMP}, year={1981}, pages={357-379} }

@book{Ghosha\_2006, address={New Delhi}, title={Power in print: popular publishing and the politics of language and culture in a colonial society, 1778-1905}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ghosha, Aninditā}, year={2006} }

@article{Ghulam Ahmad Nadri\_2007, title={Commercial World of Mancherji Khurshedji and the Dutch East India Company: A Study of Mutual Relationships}, volume={41}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/4132354?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={2}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Ghulam Ahmad Nadri}, year={2007}, pages={315-342} }

@book{Gillion\_1968, address={Berkeley}, title={Ahmedabad: a study in Indian urban history}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Gillion, Kenneth L.}, year={1968} }

@book{Gilmour\_2007, address={London}, title={The ruling caste: imperial lives in the Victorian Raj}, publisher={Pimlico}, author={Gilmour, David}, year={2007} }

@article{Glenn\_J\_Ames\_2003, title={The Role of Religion in the Transfer and Rise of Bombay, c. 1661-1687}, volume={46},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3133513?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3133513?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={2}, journal={The Historical Journal}, author={Glenn J. Ames}, year={2003},  
pages={317-340} }

@book{Glover\_2008, address={Minneapolis}, title={Making Lahore modern: constructing and imagining a colonial city},  
url={<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=10212626>}, publisher={University of Minnesota Press}, author={Glover, William J.},  
year={2008} }

@book{Gokhale\_1979, address={London}, title={Surat in the seventeenth century: a study of urban history of pre-modern India}, volume={Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies monograph series}, publisher={Curzon Press}, author={Gokhale, Balkrishna Govind}, year={1979} }

@book{Gooptu\_2001, address={Cambridge}, title={The politics of the urban poor in early twentieth-century India}, volume={Cambridge studies in Indian history and society},  
url={[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663335650002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663335650002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)},  
publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Gooptu, Nandini}, year={2001} }

@book{Graff\_1997, address={Delhi}, title={Lucknow: memories of a city},  
publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Graff, Violette}, year={1997} }

@book{Gupta\_1981a, address={Delhi}, title={Delhi between two empires, 1803-1931: society, government and urban growth}, publisher={Oxford University Press},  
author={Gupta, Narayani}, year={1981} }

@article{Gupta\_1981b, title={Twelve years on: urban history in India}, volume={8},  
DOI={10.1017/S0963926800005320}, journal={Urban History}, author={Gupta, Narayani}, year={1981}, month={May} }

@article{Gyanendra\_Pandey\_1997, title={Partition and Independence in Delhi: 1947-48},  
volume={32},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4405816?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4405816?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={36}, journal={Economic and Political Weekly}, author={Gyanendra Pandey},  
year={1997}, pages={2261-2272} }

@inbook{Hambly\_1982, address={Cambridge}, title={Mughal India},  
url={<http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139054515A031>},  
DOI={10.1017/CHOL9780521226929.025}, booktitle={The Cambridge Economic History of India}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Hambly, Gavin R. G.},  
editor={Raychaudhuri, Tapan and Habib, Irfan}, year={1982}, pages={434-451} }

@article{Hariharan\_2003, title={Town Revenues and Taxes in Eighteenth Century Gujarat: An English East India Company Document}, volume={23},  
DOI={10.1177/0262728003232004}, number={2}, journal={South Asia Research},  
author={Hariharan, Shantha}, year={2003}, month={Nov}, pages={171-179} }

@book{Hasan\_1993, address={Delhi}, title={India's partition: process, strategy and mobilization}, volume={Oxford in India readings. Themes in Indian history}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Hasan, Mushirul}, year={1993} }

@book{Hasan\_Gupta\_Stokes\_1993, address={New Delhi}, title={India's colonial encounter: essays in memory of Eric Stokes}, publisher={Manohar}, author={Hasan, Mushirul and Gupta, Narayani and Stokes, Eric}, year={1993} }

@book{Haynes\_1991a, address={Berkeley}, title={Rhetoric and ritual in colonial India: the shaping of a public culture in Surat City, 1852-1928}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=5664144710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Haynes, Douglas E.}, year={1991} }

@book{Haynes\_1991b, address={Berkeley}, title={Rhetoric and ritual in colonial India: the shaping of a public culture in Surat City, 1852-1928}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=5664144710002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Haynes, Douglas E.}, year={1991} }

@book{Haynes\_2012, address={Cambridge}, title={Small town capitalism in Western India: artisans, merchants and the making of the informal economy, 1870-1960}, volume={Cambridge studies in Indian history and society}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=371886}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Haynes, Douglas E.}, year={2012} }

@book{Hazareesingh\_2007, address={Hyderabad}, title={The colonial city and the challenge of modernity: urban hegemonies and civic contestations in Bombay City, 1905-1925}, volume={New perspectives in South Asian history}, publisher={Orient Longman}, author={Hazareesingh, Sandip}, year={2007} }

@book{Heitzman\_2008a, address={London}, title={The city in South Asia}, volume={Asia's transformations}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=220503}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Heitzman, James}, year={2008} }

@book{Heitzman\_2008b, address={London}, title={The city in South Asia}, volume={Asia's transformations}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=5663775510002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Heitzman, James}, year={2008} }

@book{Heitzman\_2008c, address={London}, title={The city in South Asia}, volume={Asia's transformations}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=220503}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Heitzman, James}, year={2008} }

@article{Howard Spodek\_1973, title={Urban Politics in the Local Kingdoms of India: A

View from the Princely Capitals of Saurashtra under British Rule}, volume={7},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/311778?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={2},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Howard Spodek}, year={1973},  
pages={253-275} }

@article{Howard Spodek\_1974, title={Rulers, Merchants and Other Groups in the  
City-States of Saurashtra, India, around 1800}, volume={16},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/178017?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={4},  
journal={Comparative Studies in Society and History}, author={Howard Spodek},  
year={1974}, pages={448-470} }

@article{Ian J. Kerr\_2003, title={Representation and Representations of the Railways of  
Colonial and Post-Colonial South Asia}, volume={37},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876573?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents},  
number={2}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Ian J. Kerr}, year={2003},  
pages={287-326} }

@article{Ian Talbot\_2007, title={A Tale of Two Cities: The Aftermath of Partition for  
Lahore and Amritsar 1947-1957}, volume={41},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/4132347?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents},  
number={1}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Ian Talbot}, year={2007},  
pages={151-185} }

@article{Ira Klein\_1986, title={Urban Development and Death: Bombay City,  
1870-1914}, volume={20},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312631?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={4},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Ira Klein}, year={1986}, pages={725-754} }

@article{JOHNSON\_2008, title={A British Empire for the twentieth century: the  
inauguration of New Delhi, 1931}, volume={35}, DOI={10.1017/S0963926808005737},  
number={03}, journal={Urban History}, author={JOHNSON, DAVID A.}, year={2008},  
month={Dec} }

@book{Joshi\_2005, address={London}, title={Lost worlds: Indian labour and its forgotten  
histories}, volume={Anthem South Asian studies}, publisher={Anthem}, author={Joshi,  
Chitra}, year={2005} }

@article{Joya Chatterji\_2007, title={ 'Dispersal' and the Failure of Rehabilitation: Refugee  
Camp-dwellers and Squatters in West Bengal}, volume={41},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/4499809?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents},  
number={5}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Joya Chatterji}, year={2007},  
pages={995-1032} }

@article{Judith T. Kenny\_1995, title={Climate, Race, and Imperial Authority: The  
Symbolic Landscape of the British Hill Station in India}, volume={85},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/2564433?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents},  
number={4}, journal={Annals of the Association of American Geographers},  
author={Judith T. Kenny}, year={1995}, pages={694-714} }

@article{K. N. Chaudhuri\_2000, title={Surat Revisited a Tribute to Ashin Das Gupta},

volume={43},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3632770?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3632770?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={1}, journal={Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient},  
author={K. N. Chaudhuri}, year={2000}, pages={18-22} }

@article{KAMAT\_2010, title={Disciplining Sholapur: the industrial city and its workers in the period of the Congress ministry, 1937-1939}, volume={44},  
DOI={10.1017/S0026749X09990084}, number={01}, journal={Modern Asian Studies},  
author={KAMAT, MANJIRI}, year={2010}, month={Jan} }

@article{Karen Leonard\_1971, title={The Hyderabad Political System and its Participants}, volume={30},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2052461?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2052461?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={3}, journal={The Journal of Asian Studies}, author={Karen Leonard},  
year={1971}, pages={569-582} }

@article{Karen Leonard\_1981, title={Banking Firms in Nineteenth-Century Hyderabad Politics}, volume={15},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/312090?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/312090?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)}, number={2},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Karen Leonard}, year={1981},  
pages={177-201} }

@article{Kaur\_2008, title={Narrative absence: An 'Untouchable' account of Partition migration}, volume={42}, DOI={10.1177/006996670804200204}, number={2},  
journal={Contributions to Indian Sociology}, author={Kaur, R.}, year={2008},  
month={May}, pages={281-306} }

@book{Kennedy\_1996, address={Berkeley, Calif}, title={The magic mountains: hill stations and the British Raj}, publisher={University of California Press},  
author={Kennedy, Dane}, year={1996} }

@book{Khan\_2007, address={New Haven, Conn}, title={The great partition: the making of India and Pakistan}, publisher={Yale University Press}, author={Khan, Yasmin},  
year={2007} }

@article{Kidambi\_2012, title={Nationalism and the City in Colonial India: Bombay, c. 1890-1940}, volume={38}, DOI={10.1177/0096144212449145}, number={5},  
journal={Journal of Urban History}, author={Kidambi, P.}, year={2012}, month={Sep},  
pages={950-967} }

@book{Kidambi\_2007a, address={Aldershot}, title={The making of an Indian metropolis: colonial governance and public culture in Bombay, 1890-1920}, volume={Historical urban studies},  
url={<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4758867>},  
publisher={Ashgate}, author={Kidambi, Prashant}, year={2007} }

@book{Kidambi\_2007b, address={Aldershot}, title={The making of an Indian metropolis: colonial governance and public culture in Bombay, 1890-1920}, volume={Historical urban studies},  
url={<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4758867>},  
publisher={Ashgate}, author={Kidambi, Prashant}, year={2007} }

@book{King\_1976a, address={London}, title={Colonial urban development: culture, social power and environment},  
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1099145},  
publisher={Routledge and Kegan Paul}, author={King, Anthony D}, year={1976} }

@book{King\_1976b, address={London}, title={Colonial urban development: culture, social power and environment}, publisher={Routledge and Kegan Paul}, author={King, Anthony D}, year={1976} }

@book{King\_1990, address={London}, title={Urbanism, colonialism and the world-economy: cultural and spatial foundations of the world urban system}, volume={International library of sociology}, publisher={Routledge}, author={King, Anthony D}, year={1990} }

@article{Lakshmi Subramanian\_1991, title={The Eighteenth-Century Social Order in Surat: A Reply and an Excursus on the Riots of 1788 and 1795}, volume={25},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312515?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={2},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Lakshmi Subramanian}, year={1991},  
pages={321-365} }

@book{Legg\_2007, address={Oxford}, title={Spaces of colonialism: Delhi's urban governmentalities},  
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=306559},  
publisher={Blackwell}, author={Legg, Stephen}, year={2007} }

@book{Llewellyn-Jones\_1985, address={Delhi}, title={A fatal friendship: the Nawabs, the British and the city of Lucknow}, publisher={Oxford University Press},  
author={Llewellyn-Jones, Rosie}, year={1985} }

@article{Llewellyn-Jones\_1999, title={Claude Martin — 'A very ingenious man'},  
volume={30}, DOI={10.1080/714857158}, number={2}, journal={Asian Affairs},  
author={Llewellyn-Jones, Rosie}, year={1999}, month={Jul}, pages={164-172} }

@book{Māḍagā

~  
vakara\_Ranganathan\_2009a, address={London}, title={Govind Narayan's Mumbai},  
volume={Anthem South Asian studies}, publisher={Anthem},  
author={Māḍagā

~  
vakara, Govinda Nārāyaṇa and Ranganathan, Murali}, year={2009} }

@book{Māḍagā

~  
vakara\_Ranganathan\_2009b, address={London}, title={Govind Narayan's Mumbai},  
volume={Anthem South Asian studies}, publisher={Anthem},  
author={Māḍagā

~  
vakara, Govinda Nārāyaṇa and Ranganathan, Murali}, year={2009} }

@book{ Marshall\_2003, address={New Delhi}, title={The eighteenth century in Indian history: evolution or revolution?}, volume={Oxford in India readings. Themes in Indian history}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Marshall, P. J.}, year={2003} }

@book{ Masselos\_2007, address={New Delhi}, title={The city in action: Bombay struggles for power}, volume={Oxford collected essays}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Masselos, Jim}, year={2007} }

@article{ Meera Kosambi\_1985, title={Commerce, Conquest and the Colonial City: Role of Locational Factors in Rise of Bombay}, volume={20}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/4373936?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={1}, journal={Economic and Political Weekly}, author={Meera Kosambi}, year={1985}, pages={32-37} }

@book{ Metcalf\_Metcalf\_2006, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={A concise history of modern India}, volume={Cambridge concise histories series}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=5663964310002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Metcalf, Barbara Daly and Metcalf, Thomas R.}, year={2006} }

@inbook{ Metcalf\_2013, address={Oxford}, title={Colonial Cities}, volume={Oxford handbooks in history}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=5665223070002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, booktitle={The Oxford handbook of cities in world history}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Metcalf, Thomas}, year={2013} }

@book{ Metcalf\_1989, address={Berkeley, Calif}, title={An imperial vision: Indian architecture and Britain's Raj}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Metcalf, Thomas R.}, year={1989} }

@book{ Metcalf\_2005, address={New Delhi}, title={Forging the Raj: essays on British India in the heyday of Empire}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Metcalf, Thomas R.}, year={2005} }

@article{ Michelguglielmo Torri\_1987, title={Surat during the Second Half of the Eighteenth Century: What Kind of Social Order? A Rejoinder to Lakshmi Subramanian}, volume={21}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312759?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={4}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Michelguglielmo Torri}, year={1987}, pages={679-710} }

@article{ Michelguglielmo Torri\_1991, title={Trapped inside the Colonial Order: The Hindu Bankers of Surat and Their Business World during the Second Half of the Eighteenth Century}, volume={25}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312516?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={2}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Michelguglielmo Torri}, year={1991}, pages={367-401} }

@book{ Morris\_Winchester\_1983, address={Oxford}, title={Stones of Empire: the

buildings of the Raj}}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Morris, Jan and Winchester, Simon}, year={1983} }

@book{Morris\_1965, address={Berkeley, [Calif.]}, title={The emergence of an industrial labor force in India: a study of the Bombay cotton mills, 1854-1947}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Morris, Morris David}, year={1965} }

@book{Mukherjee\_Subramanian\_Das Gupta\_2003, address={Delhi}, title={Politics and trade in the Indian Ocean world: essays in honour of Ashin Das Gupta}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Mukherjee, Rudrangshu and Subramanian, Lakshmi and Das Gupta, Ashin}, year={2003} }

@article{Mushirul Hasan\_1986, title={The Muslim Mass Contact Campaign: An Attempt at Political Mobilisation}, volume={21}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/4376505?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={52}, journal={Economic and Political Weekly}, author={Mushirul Hasan}, year={1986}, pages={2273-2282} }

@book{Nair\_2005, address={Delhi}, title={The promise of the metropolis: Bangalore's twentieth century}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Nair, Janaki}, year={2005} }

@article{NAIR\_2009, title={Beyond nationalism: modernity, governance and a new urban history for India}, volume={36}, DOI={10.1017/S0963926809006312}, number={02}, journal={Urban History}, author={NAIR, JANAKI}, year={2009}, month={Aug} }

@article{Nandita Prasad Sahai\_2007, title={Crafts and Statecraft in Eighteenth Century Jodhpur}, volume={41}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/4499799?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={4}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Nandita Prasad Sahai}, year={2007}, pages={683-722} }

@article{Narayani Gupta\_1971, title={Military Security and Urban Development: A Case Study of Delhi 1857-1912}, volume={5}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/311655?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={1}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Narayani Gupta}, year={1971}, pages={61-77} }

@article{Nayanjot Lahiri\_2003, title={Commemorating and Remembering 1857: The Revolt in Delhi and Its Afterlife}, volume={35}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/3560211?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={1}, journal={World Archaeology}, author={Nayanjot Lahiri}, year={2003}, pages={35-60} }

@book{Nightingale\_1970, address={Cambridge}, title={Trade and Empire in western India 1784-1806}, volume={Cambridge South Asian studies}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Nightingale, Pamela}, year={1970} }

@book{Nilsson\_1968, address={London}, title={European architecture in India, 1750-1850}, publisher={Faber}, author={Nilsson, Sten Åke}, year={1968} }

@book{Oldenburg\_2014a, address={New Jersey}, title={The Making of Colonial Lucknow, 1856-1877},  
url={<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3030570>},  
publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Oldenburg, Veena Talwar},  
year={2014} }

@book{Oldenburg\_2014b, address={New Jersey}, title={The Making of Colonial Lucknow, 1856-1877},  
url={<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3030570>},  
publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Oldenburg, Veena Talwar},  
year={2014} }

@article{Oonk\_2014, title={The Emergence of Indigenous Industrialists in Calcutta, Bombay, and Ahmedabad, 1850-1947}, volume={88},  
DOI={10.1017/S0007680513001414}, number={01}, journal={Business History Review}, author={Oonk, Gijsbert}, year={2014}, pages={43-71} }

@article{P. J. Marshall\_2000, title={The White Town of Calcutta under the Rule of the East India Company}, volume={34},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/313065?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/313065?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)}, number={2},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={P. J. Marshall}, year={2000},  
pages={307-331} }

@book{Pandey\_2001, address={Cambridge}, title={Remembering partition: violence, nationalism, and history in India},  
url={<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=5006339>}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Pandey, G.}, year={2001} }

@article{Parimal Ghosh\_1990, title={Communalism and Colonial Labour: Experience of Calcutta Jute Mill Workers, 1880-1930}, volume={25},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4396554?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4396554?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={30}, journal={Economic and Political Weekly}, author={Parimal Ghosh},  
year={1990} }

@article{Parimal Ghosh\_1994, title={Colonial State and Colonial Working Conditions: Aspects of the Experience of Bengal Jute Mill Hands, 1881-1930}, volume={29},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4401560?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4401560?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={31}, journal={Economic and Political Weekly}, author={Parimal Ghosh},  
year={1994}, pages={2019-2027} }

@book{Parry\_Breman\_Kapadia\_Worlds of Indian Industrial Labour\_1999a, address={New Delhi}, title={The worlds of Indian industrial labour}, volume={Contributions to Indian sociology. Occasional studies}, publisher={Sage Publications}, author={Parry, Jonathan P and Breman, Jan and Kapadia, Karin and Worlds of Indian Industrial Labour}, year={1999} }

@book{Parry\_Breman\_Kapadia\_Worlds of Indian Industrial Labour\_1999b, address={New Delhi}, title={The worlds of Indian industrial labour}, volume={Contributions to Indian sociology. Occasional studies}, publisher={Sage Publications}, author={Parry, Jonathan P and Breman, Jan and Kapadia, Karin and Worlds of Indian Industrial Labour}, year={1999} }

@article{Partha Mitter\_1986, title={The Early British Port Cities of India: Their Planning and Architecture Circa 1640-1757}, volume={45},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/990090?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/990090?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)}, number={2},  
journal={Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians}, author={Partha Mitter},  
year={1986}, pages={95-114} }

@article{PARTHASARATHI\_2011, title={South Asia: From Political Economy to Intellectual and Cultural Life}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1111/j.1754-0208.2011.00453.x},  
number={4}, journal={Journal for Eighteenth-Century Studies},  
author={PARTHASARATHI, PRASANNAN}, year={2011}, month={Dec},  
pages={551-556} }

@book{Patel\_Thorner\_1996a, address={Oxford}, title={Bombay: mosaic of modern culture}, volume={Oxford India paperbacks}, publisher={Oxford University Press},  
author={Patel, Sujata and Thorner, Alice}, year={1996} }

@book{Patel\_Thorner\_1996b, address={Bombay}, title={Bombay: metaphor for modern India}, volume={Oxford India paperbacks}, publisher={Oxford University Press},  
author={Patel, Sujata and Thorner, Alice}, year={1996} }

@book{Peers\_Gooptu\_2012, address={Oxford}, title={India and the British Empire},  
volume={Oxford history of the British Empire companion series}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Peers, Douglas M. and Gooptu, Nandini}, year={2012} }

@article{Peter Robb\_2006, title={Children, Emotion, Identity and Empire: Views from the Blechyndens' Calcutta Diaries (1790-1822)}, volume={40},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876604?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876604?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={1}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Peter Robb}, year={2006},  
pages={175-201} }

@article{Raj\_2011, title={The historical anatomy of a contact zone: Calcutta in the eighteenth century}, volume={48}, DOI={10.1177/001946461004800103},  
number={1}, journal={Indian Economic & Social History Review}, author={Raj, K.},  
year={2011}, month={Jan}, pages={55-82} }

@article{Ravi Ahuja\_2002, title={Labour Relations in an Early Colonial Context: Madras, c. 1750-1800}, volume={36},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876475?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876475?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={4}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Ravi Ahuja}, year={2002},  
pages={793-826} }

@book{Rawindara Kumāra\_1971, address={Oxford}, title={Essays on Gandhian politics: the Rowlatt Satyagraha of 1919}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Rawindara Kumāra}, year={1971} }

@book{Ray\_1979, address={New Delhi}, title={Urban roots of Indian nationalism: pressure groups and conflict of interests in Calcutta City politics, 1875-1939},  
publisher={Vikas}, author={Ray, Rajat Kanta}, year={1979} }

@inbook{Raychaudhuri\_1983, address={Cambridge}, title={The mid-eighteenth-century background},

url={<http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139054522A006>},  
DOI={10.1017/CHOL9780521228022.002}, booktitle={The Cambridge Economic History  
of India}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Raychaudhuri, Tapan},  
editor={Kumar, Dharma and Desai, Meghnad}, year={1983}, pages={1-35} }

@article{Robb\_2000, title={Credit, work and race in 1790s Calcutta: Early colonialism  
through a contemporary European view}, volume={37},  
DOI={10.1177/001946460003700101}, number={1}, journal={Indian Economic & Social  
History Review}, author={Robb, P.}, year={2000}, month={Mar}, pages={1-25} }

@book{Robb\_2002, address={Basingstoke}, title={A history of India},  
publisher={Palgrave}, author={Robb, Peter}, year={2002} }

@article{ROBB\_2013, title={Mr Upjohn's Debts: Money and friendship in early colonial  
Calcutta}, volume={47}, DOI={10.1017/S0026749X12000625}, number={04},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={ROBB, PETER}, year={2013}, month={Jul},  
pages={1185-1217} }

@book{Robb\_2014, address={New Delhi}, title={Useful friendship: Europeans and  
Indians in early Calcutta},  
url={<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198099185.001.0001/acprof-9780198099185>}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Robb, Peter},  
year={2014} }

@book{Robb\_Blechynden\_2011a, address={New Delhi}, title={Sentiment and self:  
Richard Blechynden's Calcutta diaries, 1791-1822}, publisher={Oxford University Press},  
author={Robb, Peter and Blechynden, Richard}, year={2011} }

@book{Robb\_Blechynden\_2011b, address={New Delhi}, title={Sex and sensibility:  
Richard Blechynden's Calcutta diaries, 1791-1822}, publisher={Oxford University Press},  
author={Robb, Peter and Blechynden, Richard}, year={2011} }

@article{Robert Markley\_2010, title={'A PUTRIDNESS IN THE AIR': Monsoons and  
Mortality in Seventeenth-Century Bombay}, volume={10},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/23242143?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/23242143?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={2}, journal={Journal for Early Modern Cultural Studies}, author={Robert  
Markley}, year={2010}, pages={105-125} }

@article{Sanjay Subrahmanyam\_2000, title={A Note on the Rise of Surat in the Sixteenth  
Century}, volume={43},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3632771?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3632771?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={1}, journal={Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient},  
author={Sanjay Subrahmanyam}, year={2000}, pages={23-33} }

@article{Sanyal\_2014, title={Hindu space: urban dislocations in post-partition Calcutta},  
volume={39}, DOI={10.1111/tran.12000}, number={1}, journal={Transactions of the  
Institute of British Geographers}, author={Sanyal, Romola}, year={2014}, month={Jan},  
pages={38-49} }

@book{Sarkar\_1983, address={Delhi}, title={Modern India 1885-1947},  
publisher={Macmillan India}, author={Sarkar, Sumit}, year={1983} }

@book{Sarkar\_1997, address={New Delhi}, title={Writing social history}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Sarkar, Sumit}, year={1997} }

@book{Scriver\_Prakash\_2007, address={New York}, title={Colonial modernities: building, dwelling, and architecture in British India and Ceylon}, volume={Architext series}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4924086}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Scriver, Peter and Prakash, Vikramaditya}, year={2007} }

@book{Sen\_1999, address={Cambridge}, title={Women and labour in late colonial India: the Bengal jute industry}, volume={Cambridge studies in Indian history and society}, url={http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\_service\_id=5663402150002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Sen, Samita}, year={1999} }

@book{Sharar\_Harcourt\_Hussain\_1989, address={Delhi}, edition={[2nd ed.]}, title={Lucknow: the last phase of an oriental culture}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Sharar, 'Abdulḥalīm and Harcourt, E. S. and Hussain, Fakhir}, year={1989} }

@book{Sharar\_Llewellyn-Jones\_Oldenburg\_2001, address={Delhi}, title={The Lucknow omnibus}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Sharar, 'Abdulḥalīm and Llewellyn-Jones, Rosie and Oldenburg, Veena Talwar}, year={2001} }

@article{Shashi Bhushan Upadhyay\_1990, title={Cotton Mill Workers in Bombay, 1875 to 1918: Conditions of Work and Life}, volume={25}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/4396556?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={30}, journal={Economic and Political Weekly}, author={Shashi Bhushan Upadhyay}, year={1990} }

@book{Spear\_Spear\_Gupta\_Frykenberg\_2002, address={Delhi}, title={The Delhi omnibus}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Spear, Thomas George Percival and Spear, Thomas George Percival and Gupta, Narayani and Frykenberg, R. E.}, year={2002} }

@book{Spodek\_Srinivasan\_American Institute of Indian Studies\_Center for Advanced Study in the Visual Arts (Washington)\_National Gallery of Art (United States)\_1993, address={Hanover, N.H.}, title={Urban form and meaning in South Asia: the shaping of cities from prehistoric to precolonial times}, volume={Studies in the history of art}, publisher={University Press of New England}, author={Spodek, Howard and Srinivasan, Doris and American Institute of Indian Studies and Center for Advanced Study in the Visual Arts (Washington) and National Gallery of Art (United States)}, year={1993} }

@article{Stephen P. Blake\_1987, title={The Urban Economy in Premodern Muslim India: Shahjahanabad, 1639-1739}, volume={21}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/312638?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={3}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Stephen P. Blake}, year={1987}, pages={447-471} }

@article{Stewart Gordon\_1999, title={Hindus, Muslims, and the Other in

Eighteenth-Century India}, volume={3},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/20106667?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents},  
number={3}, journal={International Journal of Hindu Studies}, author={Stewart Gordon},  
year={1999}, pages={221-239} }

@article{Subho Basu\_1998, title={Strikes and 'Communal' Riots in Calcutta in the 1890s: Industrial Workers, Bhadrak Nationalist Leadership and the Colonial State},  
volume={32},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/313056?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={4},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Subho Basu}, year={1998},  
pages={949-983} }

@article{Subho Basu\_2008a, title={The Paradox of Peasant Worker: Re-Conceptualizing Workers' Politics in Bengal 1890-1939}, volume={42},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/20488012?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents},  
number={1}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Subho Basu}, year={2008},  
pages={47-74} }

@article{Subho Basu\_2008b, title={The Paradox of Peasant Worker: Re-Conceptualizing Workers' Politics in Bengal 1890-1939}, volume={42},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/20488012?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents},  
number={1}, journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Subho Basu}, year={2008},  
pages={47-74} }

@article{Subramanian\_2004, title={A trial in transition: Courts, merchants and identities in western India, circa 1800}, volume={41}, DOI={10.1177/001946460404100302},  
number={3}, journal={Indian Economic & Social History Review}, author={Subramanian, L.}, year={2004}, month={Jul}, pages={269-292} }

@book{Subramanian\_1996, address={Delhi}, title={Indigenous capital and imperial expansion: Bombay, Surat and the West Coast}, publisher={Oxford University Press},  
author={Subramanian, Lakshmi}, year={1996} }

@article{Sunil Khilnani\_1997, title={India's Theaters of Independence}, volume={21},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/40260531?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents},  
number={4}, journal={The Wilson Quarterly (1976-)}, author={Sunil Khilnani},  
year={1997}, pages={16-45} }

@article{Suranjan Das\_2000, title={The 1992 Calcutta Riot in Historical Continuum: A Relapse into 'Communal Fury'?}, volume={34},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/313064?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={2},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Suranjan Das}, year={2000},  
pages={281-306} }

@article{Susan J. Lewandowski\_1977, title={Changing Form and Function in the Ceremonial and the Colonial Port City in India: An Historical Analysis of Madurai and Madras}, volume={11},  
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/311548?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents}, number={2},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Susan J. Lewandowski}, year={1977},  
pages={183-212} }

@article{Susan M. Neild\_1979, title={Colonial Urbanism: The Development of Madras City in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries}, volume={13},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/312124?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/312124?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)}, number={2},  
journal={Modern Asian Studies}, author={Susan M. Neild}, year={1979},  
pages={217-246} }

@article{Swati Chattopadhyay\_2000, title={Blurring Boundaries: The Limits of 'White Town' in Colonial Calcutta}, volume={59},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/991588?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/991588?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)}, number={2},  
journal={Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians}, author={Swati Chattopadhyay}, year={2000}, pages={154-179} }

@book{Sykes\_1992, address={Madras}, title={Calcutta through British eyes, 1690-1990}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Sykes, Laura}, year={1992} }

@book{Talbot\_2006a, address={Karachi}, title={Divided cities: Partition and its aftermath in Lahore and Amritsar, 1947-1957}, volume={Subcontinent divided: a new beginning}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Talbot, Ian}, year={2006} }

@article{Talbot\_2006b, title={Partition, memory and trauma: Voices of Punjabi refugee migrants in Lahore and Amritsar}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1080/17448720600779786},  
number={1}, journal={Sikh Formations}, author={Talbot, Ian}, year={2006},  
month={Jun}, pages={3-16} }

@book{Talbot\_Singh\_2009, address={Cambridge}, title={The partition of India}, volume={New approaches to Asian history}, publisher={Cambridge University Press},  
author={Talbot, Ian and Singh, Gurharpal}, year={2009} }

@book{Tan\_Kudaisya\_2008, address={Abingdon}, title={Partition and post-colonial South Asia: a reader}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Tan, Tai Yong and Kudaisya, Gyanesh}, year={2008} }

@article{Thomas R. Metcalf\_1984, title={Architecture and the Representation of Empire: India, 1860-1910},  
url={[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2928537?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2928537?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)},  
number={6}, journal={Representations}, author={Thomas R. Metcalf}, year={1984},  
pages={37-65} }

@article{Travers\_2007a, title={Death and the Nabob: Imperialism and Commemoration in Eighteenth-Century India}, volume={196}, DOI={10.1093/pastj/gtm016},  
number={1}, journal={Past & Present}, author={Travers, R.}, year={2007},  
month={Aug}, pages={83-124} }

@article{Travers\_2007b, title={The Eighteenth Century in Indian History: A Review Essay}, volume={40}, DOI={10.1353/ecs.2007.0034}, number={3},  
journal={Eighteenth-Century Studies}, author={Travers, Robert}, year={2007},  
pages={492-508} }

@book{Volwahren\_2002, address={Munich}, title={Imperial Delhi: the British capital of the Indian empire}, publisher={Prestel}, author={Volwahren, Andreas}, year={2002} }

@article{Wagner\_2011, title={The Marginal Mutiny: The New Historiography of the Indian Uprising of 1857}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1111/j.1478-0542.2011.00799.x}, number={10}, journal={History Compass}, author={Wagner, Kim A.}, year={2011}, month={Oct}, pages={760–766} }

@book{Zamindar\_2007, address={New York}, title={The long partition and the making of modern South Asia: refugees, boundaries, histories}, volume={Cultures of history}, publisher={Columbia University Press}, author={Zamindar, Vazira Fazila-Yacoobali}, year={2007} }

@book{Lal\_2013a, address={New Delhi}, title={The Oxford anthology of the modern Indian city: Volume 1: The city in its plenitude}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, year={2013} }

@book{Lal\_2013b, address={New Delhi}, title={The Oxford anthology of the modern Indian city: Volume 2: Making and unmaking the city-politics, culture, and life forms}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, year={2013} }

@misc{Lucknow in Oxford Art Online,  
url={<http://www.oxfordartonline.com/subscriber/article/grove/art/T052342>} }