

# PL7543 Intelligence Ethics

View Online



- 
1.  
Herman M. Ethics and Intelligence after September 2001. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2004 Jun;19(2):342–58.
  
  2.  
Mark Phythian. The Ethics-Intelligence Tension: Sources and Bypassing Strategies. *International Journal of Intelligence Ethics* [Internet]. 2012;3(2):12–36. Available from: <https://journals.flvc.org/ijie/article/view/83451>
  
  3.  
A Symposium on Intelligence Ethics. *Intelligence and National Security* [Internet]. 24(3):366–86. Available from: <https://www-tandfonline-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/02684520903036958>
  
  4.  
Turner S. Ethics and Intelligence. *Foreign Affairs*. 1978;57(1).
  
  5.  
Godfrey ED. Ethics and Intelligence. *Foreign Affairs*. 1978;56(3).
  
  6.  
Erskine T. 'As Rays of Light to the Human Soul'? Moral Agents and Intelligence Gathering.

Intelligence and National Security. 2004 Jun;19(2):359-81.

7.

Pfaff T, Tiel JR. The ethics of espionage. *Journal of Military Ethics*. 2004 Mar;3(1):1-15.

8.

Gill P. Security Intelligence and Human Rights: Illuminating the 'Heart of Darkness'? *Intelligence and National Security*. 2009 Feb;24(1):78-102.

9.

Omand SD, Phythian M. Ethics and Intelligence: A Debate. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*. 2013 Mar;26(1):38-63.

10.

Omand GCB SD. Ethical Guidelines in Using Secret Intelligence for Public Security. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*. 2006 Dec;19(4):613-28.

11.

Bar-Joseph U. The Professional Ethics of Intelligence Analysis. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*. 2010 Nov 30;24(1):22-43.

12.

Cogan C. Hunters not Gatherers: Intelligence in the Twenty-First Century. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2004 Jun;19(2):304-21.

13.

Vrist Ronn K. Intelligence Ethics: A Critical Review and Future Perspectives. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*. 2016 Oct;29(4):760-84.

14.

Quinlan M. Just intelligence: Prolegomena to an ethical theory. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2007 Feb;22(1):1-13.

15.

Bellaby R. What's the Harm? The Ethics of Intelligence Collection. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2012 Feb;27(1):93-117.

16.

Gendron A. Just War, Just Intelligence: An Ethical Framework for Foreign Espionage. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*. 2005 Oct;18(3):398-434.

17.

Diderichsen A, Rønn KV. Intelligence by consent: on the inadequacy of Just War Theory as a framework for intelligence ethics. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2016 Dec 30;1-15.

18.

Derbyshire Constabulary - Operation Herne [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.derbyshire.police.uk/About-us/Operation-Herne/Operation-Herne.aspx>

19.

Bonino S, Kaoullas LG. Preventing Political Violence in Britain: An Evaluation of over Forty Years of Undercover Policing of Political Groups Involved in Protest. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. 2015 Oct 3;38(10):814-40.

20.

Elizabeth E. Joh. Breaking the law to enforce it: undercover police participation in crime. *Stanford Law Review* [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/i.do?&id=GALE|A216682480&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&authCount=1>

21.

Stephen Lawrence independent review - Publications - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/stephen-lawrence-independent-review>

22.

Police spies stole identities of dead children | UK news | The Guardian. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/uk/2013/feb/03/police-spies-identities-dead-children>

23.

Police 'smear' campaign targeted Stephen Lawrence's friends and family | UK news | The Guardian. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/uk/2013/jun/23/stephen-lawrence-undercover-police-smears>

24.

Sara T. Project Champion Review [Internet]. Thames Valley Police; 2010. Available from: <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2010/oct/uk-project-champion-police-report.pdf>

25.

Project Champion Scrutiny Review into ANPR and CCTV Cameras November 2010 | Birmingham City Council [Internet]. Available from: [https://www.birmingham.gov.uk/downloads/file/460/project\\_champion\\_scrutiny\\_review\\_into\\_anpr\\_and\\_cctv\\_cameras\\_november\\_2010](https://www.birmingham.gov.uk/downloads/file/460/project_champion_scrutiny_review_into_anpr_and_cctv_cameras_november_2010)

26.

Fussey P. Contested topologies of UK counterterrorist surveillance: the rise and fall of Project Champion. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 2013 Dec;6(3):351-70.

27.

Isakjee A, Allen C. 'A catastrophic lack of inquisitiveness': A critical study of the impact and narrative of the Project Champion surveillance project in Birmingham. *Ethnicities*. 2013 Dec 1;13(6):751-70.

28.

Lyon D, Haggerty KD, Ball K. Routledge handbook of surveillance studies [Internet]. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=363739>

29.

Covert surveillance and covert human intelligence sources codes of practice - Publications - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covert-surveillance-and-covert-human-intelligence-sources-codes-of-practice>

30.

Undercover policing guide | College of Policing [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.college.police.uk/News/College-news/Pages/undercover-policing-guide.aspx>

31.

Report on Undercover Policing Ethics Workshop [Internet]. University of Warwick; 2016. Available from: [http://www.college.police.uk/News/College-news/Documents/July\\_2016\\_Report\\_on\\_CoP\\_Warwick\\_undercover\\_meeting.pdf](http://www.college.police.uk/News/College-news/Documents/July_2016_Report_on_CoP_Warwick_undercover_meeting.pdf)

32.

THREATS AND RESPONSES: PLANS AND CRITICISMS; Pentagon Prepares A Futures Market On Terror Attacks - The New York Times. Available from: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/07/29/us/threats-responses-plans-criticisms-pentagon-prepares-futures-market-terror.html>

33.

Weijers D, Richardson J. Is the repugnance about betting on terrorist attacks misguided? Ethics and Information Technology. 2014 Sep;16(3):251-62.

34.

Policy Analysis Market and the Political Yuck. Available from:  
[http://www.sirc.org/articles/policy\\_analysis.shtml](http://www.sirc.org/articles/policy_analysis.shtml)

35.

Pentagon cancels futures market on terror | New Scientist [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://www.newscientist.com/article/dn4007-pentagon-cancels-futures-market-on-terror/>

36.

Mantello P. The machine that ate bad people: The ontopolitics of the precrime assemblage. *Big Data & Society*. 2016 Dec 12;3(2).

37.

The new way police are surveilling you: Calculating your threat 'score' - The Washington Post. Available from:  
[https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/public-safety/the-new-way-police-are-surveilling-you-calculating-your-threat-score/2016/01/10/e42bccac-8e15-11e5-baf4-bdf37355da0c\\_story.html?postshare=771452528554762&tid=ss\\_tw-bottom&utm\\_term=.c26ab463bf72](https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/public-safety/the-new-way-police-are-surveilling-you-calculating-your-threat-score/2016/01/10/e42bccac-8e15-11e5-baf4-bdf37355da0c_story.html?postshare=771452528554762&tid=ss_tw-bottom&utm_term=.c26ab463bf72)

38.

Patrick West. The nightmare of 'precrime' is already with us: Patrick West says that the science fiction of Philip K. Dick's *Minority Report* has become alarming fact in the powers given to police to take against people who have committed no crime. *Spectator* [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/i.do?&id=GALE|A171213127&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w>

39.

Predictive Policing a Success in Santa Cruz, Calif. [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.govtech.com/public-safety/Predictive-Policing-a-Success-in-Santa-Cruz-Calif.html>

40.

Kenneth Cukier, Viktor Mayer-Schoenberger. The rise of big data: how it's changing the way we think about the world. *Foreign Affairs* [Internet]. Available from: <http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/i.do?&id=GALE|A329302643&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&authCount=1>

41.

Levinson S, Levinson S. *Torture: A Collection* [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=273303>

42.

Alex J. Bellamy. No Pain, No Gain? Torture and Ethics in the War on Terror. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* [Internet]. 2006;82(1):121-48. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3569133?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3569133?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

43.

Rumney PNS. The Torture Debate: A Perspective from the United Kingdom. In: *Intelligence, security and policing post-9/11: The UK's response to the war on terror* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2008. p. 135-56. Available from: [http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1057/9780230583542\\_8](http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1057/9780230583542_8)

44.

Gary Kern. Torture and Intelligence in the Global War on Terror. *Intelligence and National Security* [Internet]. 24(3):429-57. Available from: <https://www-tandfonline-com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/02684520903037022>

45.

U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence - Report on Study of the CIA's Detention and Interrogation Program [Internet]. US Senate Select Committee on Intelligence; Available from: <http://www.intelligence.senate.gov/study2014.html>

46.

Steven Lukes. Liberal Democratic Torture. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 2006;36(1):1–16. Available from:  
[http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4092313?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4092313?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

47.

Watching 'Zero Dark Thirty' with the CIA: Separating Fact from Fiction [Internet]. American Enterprise Institute; Available from:  
[http://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/-event-transcript\\_111915959376.pdf](http://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/-event-transcript_111915959376.pdf)

48.

Newbery S, Brecher B, Sands P, Stewart B. Interrogation, Intelligence and the Issue of Human Rights. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2009 Oct;24(5):631–43.

49.

Avery Plaw. Terminating Terror: The Legality, Ethics and Effectiveness of Targeting Terrorists. *Theoria: A Journal of Social and Political Theory* [Internet]. 2007;(114):1–27. Available from:  
[http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41802380?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41802380?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

50.

Philip A. Study on Targeted Killings, UN General Assembly Human Rights Council [Internet]. United Nations; 2010. Available from:  
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/14session/A.HRC.14.24.Add6.pdf>

51.

Shelton AM. Framing the Oxymoron: A New Paradigm for Intelligence Ethics. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2011 Feb;26(1):23–45.

52.

Steven R. David. Israel's policy of targeted killing. *Ethics & International Affairs* [Internet].

Available from:

[http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T002&resultListType=RESULT\\_LIST&searchResultsType=SingleTab&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm&currentPosition=1&docId=GALE%7CA109351999&docType=Article&sort=RELEVANCE&contentSegment=&prodId=EAIM&contentSet=GALE%7CA109351999&searchId=R1&userGroupName=leicester&inPS=true](http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T002&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=SingleTab&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm&currentPosition=1&docId=GALE%7CA109351999&docType=Article&sort=RELEVANCE&contentSegment=&prodId=EAIM&contentSet=GALE%7CA109351999&searchId=R1&userGroupName=leicester&inPS=true)

53.

GROSS ML. Assassination and Targeted Killing: Law Enforcement, Execution or Self-Defence? *Journal of Applied Philosophy*. 2006 Aug;23(3):323–35.

54.

Pickard, D. Legalizing Assassination - Terrorism, the Central Intelligence Agency, and International Law. *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* [Internet]. 2001;30(1):1–36. Available from:

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/gjicl30&id=13>

55.

Wiebe, M. Assassination in Domestic and International Law: The Central Intelligence Agency, State-Sponsored Terrorism, and the Right of Self-Defense. *Tulsa Journal of Comparative & International Law* [Internet]. 2003;11(1). Available from:

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/tulcint11&id=369>

56.

Yoo, J. Assassination or Targeted Killings after 9/11. *New York Law School Law Review* [Internet]. 2011;56(1):57–80. Available from:

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/nyls56&id=51>

57.

Scheuerman WE. What Edward Snowden can teach theorists of conscientious law-breaking. *Philosophy & Social Criticism*. 2016 Dec;42(10):958–64.

58.

Brownlee K. The civil disobedience of Edward Snowden. *Philosophy & Social Criticism*. 2016 Dec;42(10):965–70.

59.

Daniel Ellsberg. Secrecy and national security whistleblowing. *Social Research* [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/ps/i.do?&id=GALE|A243277636&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w>

60.

Harwood WH. Secrecy, transparency and government whistleblowing. *Philosophy & Social Criticism*. 2017 Feb;43(2):164–86.

61.

Johnson LK, Aldrich RJ, Moran C, Barrett DM, Hastedt G, Jervis R, et al. An Special Forum: Implications of the Snowden Leaks. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2014 Nov 2;29(6):793–810.

62.

How Edward Snowden went from loyal NSA contractor to whistleblower | US news | The Guardian [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/feb/01/edward-snowden-intelligence-leak-nsa-contractor-extract>

63.

Making Sense of Snowden. *The Political Quarterly*. 2013 Oct;84(4):433–5.

64.

Bauman Z, Bigo D, Esteves P, Guild E, Jabri V, Lyon D, et al. After Snowden: Rethinking the Impact of Surveillance. *International Political Sociology*. 2014 Jun;8(2):121–44.

65.

Gill P, Phythian M. Intelligence in an insecure world [Internet]. Third edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity; 2018. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=5553458&ppg=208>

66.

Richards J. Intelligence Dilemma? Contemporary Counter-terrorism in a Liberal Democracy. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2012 Oct;27(5):761–80.

67.

Johnson LK. Handbook of intelligence studies [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from: [http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664687050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664687050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

68.

den Boer M, van Buuren J. SECURITY CLOUDS. *Journal of Cultural Economy*. 2012 Feb;5(1):85–103.

69.

Gill P. Evaluating intelligence oversight committees: The UK Intelligence and Security Committee and the 'war on terror'. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2007 Feb;22(1):14–37.

70.

Leigh I. Rebalancing Rights and National Security: Reforming UK Intelligence Oversight a Decade after 9/11. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2012 Oct;27(5):722–38.

71.

Boraz SC. Establishing Democratic Control of Intelligence in Colombia. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*. 2006 Jan;19(1):84–109.

72.

Müller-Wille B. Improving the democratic accountability of EU intelligence. *Intelligence and National Security*. 2006 Feb;21(1):100-28.