

HS3645 The decline of a world power: British foreign and defence policy 1982-1968 - SEMINAR PREPARATION READING LIST

View Online



[1]

Christopher Howard, 'The Policy of Isolation', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 77-88, 1967 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2638062?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[2]

P. Salmon, 'Reluctant engagement: Britain and continental Europe, 1890-1939', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 139-164, doi: 10.1080/09592299708406059.

[3]

J. Charmley, *Splendid isolation?: Britain, the balance of power and the origins of the First World War*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1999.

[4]

K. Bourne, *The foreign policy of Victorian England, 1830-1902*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1970.

[5]

C. J. Lowe, *The reluctant imperialists: British foreign policy, 1878-1902*, vol. *Foreign policies of the great powers*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1967.

[6]

A. L. Friedberg, 'Britain and the experience of relative decline 1895-1905', *Journal of strategic studies*, vol. 10, no. 3, 1987.

[7]

Gordon Martel, 'The Limits of Commitment: Rosebery and the Definition of the Anglo-German Understanding', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 387-404, 1984 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2639181?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[8]

K. M. Wilson, *British foreign secretaries and foreign policy: from Crimean War to First World War*. London: Croom Helm, 1987.

[9]

T. G. Otte, *The makers of British foreign policy: from Pitt to Thatcher*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[10]

T. G. Otte, 'Great Britain, Germany, and the Far-Eastern Crisis of 1897-8', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 110, no. 439, pp. 1157-1179, 1995 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/577254?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[11]

J. Charmley, *Splendid isolation?: Britain, the balance of power and the origins of the First World War*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1999.

[12]

C. J. Lowe, *The reluctant imperialists: British foreign policy, 1878-1902*, vol. *Foreign policies of the great powers*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1967.

[13]

K. Bourne, *The foreign policy of Victorian England, 1830-1902*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1970.

[14]

A. L. Friedberg, 'Britain and the experience of relative decline 1895-1905', *Journal of strategic studies*, vol. 10, no. 3, 1987.

[15]

S. Mahajan, 'The defense of India and the end of isolation: a study in the foreign policy of the Conservative government, 1900-1905', *The defense of India and the end of isolation: a study in the foreign policy of the Conservative government, 1900-1905*, vol. 10, no. 2, 1982.

[16]

H. W. Koch, 'The Anglo-German alliance negotiations: missed opportunity or myth?', *History*, vol. 54, no. 182, 1969.

[17]

G. W. Monger, 'The End of Isolation: Britain, Germany and Japan, 1900-1902', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, vol. 13, pp. 103-121 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3678731?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[18]

Z. S. Steiner and K. Neilson, *Britain and the origins of the First World War*, 2nd ed., vol. *The Making of the 20th century*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[19]

J. Charmley, *Splendid isolation?: Britain, the balance of power and the origins of the First World War*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1999.

[20]

K. M. Wilson, *British foreign secretaries and foreign policy: from Crimean War to First World War*. London: Croom Helm, 1987.

[21]

Andrew, C., 'The Entente Cordiale from its origins to 1914', in *Troubled neighbours: Franco-British relations in the twentieth century*, vol. *Studies on contemporary Europe* / University of Reading, London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.

[22]

G. Monger, *The end of isolation: British foreign policy, 1900-1907*, vol. *Nelson's studies in modern history*. London: Nelson, 1963.

[23]

S. Mahajan, 'The defence of India and the end of isolation: the foreign policy of the Conservative government 1900-1905', *The journal of imperial and Commonwealth history*, vol. 10, no. 2, 1982.

[24]

W. Mulligan, 'From Case to Narrative: The Marquess of Lansdowne, Sir Edward Grey, and the Threat from Germany, 1900-1906', *The International History Review*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 273-302, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1080/07075332.2008.10415478.

[25]

McKercher, B J C, 'Diplomatic Equipoise: The Lansdowne Foreign Office, The Russo-Japanese War of 1904-1905, and the Global Balance of Power', *Canadian Journal of History/Annales Canadiennes d'Histoire*, vol. 24, no. 3 [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/pao/docview/1297279818/DE7898261E234EB7PQ/4?accountid=7420>

[26]

Z. S. Steiner and K. Neilson, *Britain and the origins of the First World War*, 2nd ed., vol. *The Making of the 20th century*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[27]

P. M. Kennedy, 'Idealists and Realists: British Views of Germany, 1864-1939', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, vol. 25, pp. 137-156, 1975 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3679090?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[28]

Rock, S.R., 'Risk theory reconsidered: American success and German failure in the coercion of Britain, 1890-1914', *Risk theory reconsidered: American success and German failure in the coercion of Britain, 1890-1914*, vol. 11, no. 3, 1988.

[29]

J. A. S. Grenville, 'Imperial Germany and Britain: from co-operation to war', in *Upsetting the balance: German and British security interests in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*, vol. *Prinz-Albert-Studien*, München: K. Saur.

[30]

W. Mulligan, 'From Case to Narrative: The Marquess of Lansdowne, Sir Edward Grey, and the Threat from Germany, 1900-1906', *The International History Review*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 273-302, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1080/07075332.2008.10415478.

[31]

Sean M. Lynn-Jones, 'Détente and Deterrence: Anglo-German Relations, 1911-1914', *International Security*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 121-150, 1986 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2538960?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[32]

Wilson, K M, 'The Question of Anti-Germanism at the Foreign Office Before the First World War', *Canadian Journal of History/Annales Canadiennes d'Histoire*, vol. 18, no. 1 [Online].

Available:

<http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/pao/docview/1297229254/601C1C65AC61444BPQ/3?accountid=7420>

[33]

T.G. Otte, "'The Winston of Germany': the British foreign policy elite and the last German Emperor", *Canadian Journal of History*, vol. 36, no. 3 [Online]. Available: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A83041618&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=04868ac80676eafd5ddef47c73c69a0d>

[34]

R. R. McLean, 'Kaiser Wilhelm II and the British Royal Family: Anglo-German Dynastic Relations in Political Context, 1890-1914', *History*, vol. 86, no. 284, pp. 478-502, Oct. 2001, doi: 10.1111/1468-229X.00202.

[35]

P. M. Kennedy, *The rise and fall of British naval mastery*. London: A. Lane.

[36]

E. Grove, *The Royal Navy since 1815: a new short history*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662946440002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[37]

A. Lambert, 'The Royal Navy 1856-1914: deterrence and the strategy of world power', in *Navies and global defense: theories and strategy*, Westport, Conn: Praeger, 1995.

[38]

R. Parkinson, *The late Victorian Navy: the pre-dreadnought era and the origins of the First World War*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2008.

[39]

M. S. Seligmann, 'Britain's Great Security Mirage: The Royal Navy and the Franco-Russian Naval Threat, 1898-1906', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 35, no. 6, pp. 861-886, Dec. 2012, doi: 10.1080/01402390.2012.699439.

[40]

N. Papastratigakis, 'British Naval Strategy: The Russian Black Sea Fleet and the Turkish Straits, 1890-1904', *The International History Review*, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 643-659, Dec. 2010, doi: 10.1080/07075332.2010.534597.

[41]

Kennedy, Paul M., 'Strategic aspects of the Anglo-German naval race', in *Strategy and diplomacy 1870-1945: eight studies*, London: Allen & Unwin, 1983.

[42]

M. S. Seligmann, 'Switching horses: The admiralty's recognition of the threat from Germany, 1900-1905', *The International History Review*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 239-258, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1080/07075332.2008.10415476.

[43]

M. S. Seligmann, 'New Weapons for New Targets: Sir John Fisher, the Threat from Germany, and the Building of HMS *Dreadnought* and HMS *Queen Elizabeth*, 1902-1907', *The International History Review*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 303-331, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1080/07075332.2008.10415479.

[44]

G. C. Peden, *Arms, economics and British strategy: from dreadnoughts to hydrogen bombs*, vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664016780002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[45]

Phillips Payson O'Brien, 'The Titan Refreshed: Imperial Overstretch and the British Navy before the First World War', *Past & Present*, no. 172, pp. 146–169 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3600779?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[46]

Nicholas A. Lambert, 'British Naval Policy, 1913-1914: Financial Limitation and Strategic Revolution', *The Journal of Modern History*, vol. 67, no. 3, pp. 595–626 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2124221?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[47]

John H. Maurer, 'The Anglo-German Naval Rivalry and Informal Arms Control, 1912-1914', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 284–308, 1992 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/174477?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[48]

D. French, *The British way in warfare, 1688-2000*. London: Unwin Hyman, 1990.

[49]

M. Howard, *The continental commitment: the dilemma of British defence policy in the era of the two world wars: the Ford Lectures in the University of Oxford 1971*, vol. Ford Lectures. London: Temple Smith, 1971.

[50]

D. G. Chandler, *The Oxford illustrated history of the British army*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.

[51]

T. Bowman and M. Connelly, *The Edwardian army: recruiting, training, and deploying the British Army, 1902-1914*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[52]

McDermott, John, 'The Revolution in British Military Thinking from the Boer War to the Moroccan Crisis', *Canadian Journal of History/Annales Canadiennes d'Histoire*, vol. 9, no. 2 [Online]. Available:
<http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/pao/docview/1297367481/6EF8473346974F7DPQ/7?accountid=7420>

[53]

K. M. Wilson, 'To the Western Front: British War Plans and the "Military Entente" with France before the First World War', *British Journal of International Studies*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 151-168, 1977 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20096799?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[54]

W. J. Philpott, 'The Making of the Military Entente, 1904-14: France, the British Army, and the Prospect of War', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 128, no. 534, pp. 1155-1185, doi: 10.1093/ehr/cet204.

[55]

John W. Coogan and Peter F. Coogan, 'The British Cabinet and the Anglo-French Staff Talks, 1905-1914: Who Knew What and When Did He Know It?', *Journal of British Studies*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 110-131, 1985 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/175447?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[56]

Z. S. Steiner and K. Neilson, *Britain and the origins of the First World War*, 2nd ed., vol. The Making of the 20th century. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[57]

J. Charmley, *Splendid isolation?: Britain, the balance of power and the origins of the First World War*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1999.

[58]

G. Monger, *The end of isolation: British foreign policy, 1900-1907*, vol. Nelson's studies in modern history. London: Nelson, 1963.

[59]

Wilson, Keith M, 'British power in the European balance 1906-1914', in *Retreat from power: studies in Britain's foreign policy of the twentieth century*, Vol.1: 1906-1939, London: Macmillan, 1981.

[60]

T. G. Otte, '"Almost a law of nature"? Sir Edward Grey, the foreign office, and the balance of power in Europe, 1905-12', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 77-118, Jun. 2003, doi: 10.1080/09592290412331308831.

[61]

Beryl J. Williams, 'The Strategic Background to the Anglo-Russian Entente of August 1907', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 360-373 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2637986?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[62]

C. Andrew, 'The Entente Cordiale from its origins to 1914', in *Troubled neighbours: Franco-British relations in the twentieth century*, vol. Studies on contemporary Europe / University of Reading, London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.

[63]

K.M. Wilson, 'The making and putative implementation of a British foreign policy of gesture, December 1905 to August 1914: the Anglo-French entente revisited', *Canadian Journal of History*, vol. 31, no. 2 [Online]. Available: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A18672224&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=1c0cc1324500f62542aec00bd259ccff>

[64]

M. Dockrill, 'British policy during the Agadir Crisis of 1911', in *British foreign policy under Sir Edward Grey*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

[65]

Z. S. Steiner and K. Neilson, *Britain and the origins of the First World War*, 2nd ed., vol. The Making of the 20th century. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[66]

K. Wilson, 'British power in the European balance 1906-1914', in *Retreat from power: studies in Britain's foreign policy of the twentieth century*, Vol.1: 1906-1939, London: Macmillan.

[67]

T. G. Otte, *The makers of British foreign policy: from Pitt to Thatcher*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[68]

K.M. Wilson, 'The making and putative implementation of a British foreign policy of gesture, December 1905 to August 1914: the Anglo-French entente revisited', *Canadian Journal of History*, vol. 31, no. 2 [Online]. Available:
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A18672224&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=1c0cc1324500f62542aec00bd259ccff>

[69]

F. H. Hinsley, *British foreign policy under Sir Edward Grey*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

[70]

Sean M. Lynn-Jones, 'Détente and Deterrence: Anglo-German Relations, 1911-1914', *International Security*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 121-150, 1986 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2538960?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[71]

Richard Langhorne, 'The Naval Question in Anglo-German Relations, 1912-1914', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 359-370 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2637960?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[72]

Trevor Wilson, 'Britain's "moral commitment" to France in August 1914', *Britains 'moral commitment' to France in August 1914*, vol. 64, no. 212, 1979.

[73]

D. Reynolds, *Britannia overruled: British policy and world power in the twentieth century*, 2nd ed., vol. *Studies in modern history*. Harlow: Pearson, 2000.

[74]

P. W. Doerr, *British foreign policy, 1919-1939*, vol. *Manchester studies in modern history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

[75]

R. Henig, 'Foreign policy', in *The First World War in British history*, London: Edward Arnold, 1995.

[76]

C. J. Lowe, 'Britain and Italian Intervention, 1914-1915', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 533-548 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2638003?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[77]

W. B. Fest, 'British War Aims and German Peace Feelers during the First World War (December 1916-November 1918)', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 285-308 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2638122?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[78]

W. A. Hay, 'A Problem Postponed: Britain and the Future of Austria-Hungary, 1914-18', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 57-80, doi: 10.1080/714000339.

[79]

D. Stevenson, 'Britain, France and the origins of German disarmament, 1916-19', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 195-224, doi: 10.1080/01402390600585027.

[80]

R. Renwick, *Fighting with Allies: America and Britain in peace and war*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

[81]

P. W. Doerr, *British foreign policy, 1919-1939*, vol. *Manchester studies in modern history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

[82]

E. Goldstein, *The First World War peace settlements, 1919-1925*, vol. *Seminar studies in history*. Harlow: Longman [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663547270002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[83]

M. L. Dockrill and J. Fisher, *The Paris Peace Conference, 1919: peace without victory?*, vol. *Studies in military and strategic history*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001 [Online]. Available:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=22288>

[84]

A. Lentin, 'Several types of ambiguity: Lloyd George at the Paris Peace Conference', *Diplomacy and statecraft*, vol. 6, no. 1, 1995.

[85]

Sharp, Alan, 'Lloyd George and foreign policy, 1918-1922: the "and yet" factor', in *The Life and times of David Lloyd George*, Bangor: Headstart History, 1991.

[86]

G. Johnson, 'Curzon, Lloyd George and the control of British foreign policy, 1919-22: A reassessment', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 49-71, Nov. 2000, doi: 10.1080/09592290008406169.

[87]

P. Yearwood, '"A Genuine and Energetic League of Nations Policy": Lord Curzon and the New Diplomacy, 1918-1925', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 159-174, Jun. 2010, doi: 10.1080/09592296.2010.482464.

[88]

A. Sharp, 'The Enforcement of the Treaty of Versailles, 1919-1923', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 423-438, Sep. 2005, doi: 10.1080/09592290500207677.

[89]

A. L. MacFie, 'The Straits Question: The Conference of Lausanne (November 1922-July 1923)', *Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 211-238, 1979 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4282745?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[90]

E. O'Riordan, 'British Policy and the Ruhr Crisis 1922-24', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 15,

no. 2, pp. 221–251, doi: 10.1080/09592290490448807.

[91]

P. W. Doerr, *British foreign policy, 1919-1939*, vol. *Manchester studies in modern history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

[92]

John R. Ferris, "'The Greatest Power on Earth': Great Britain in the 1920s", *The International History Review*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 726–750 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40106489?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[93]

A. Sharp, 'Adapting to a New World? British Foreign Policy in the 1920s', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 74–86, doi: 10.1080/1361946042000259314.

[94]

Towle, Philip, 'British security and disarmament policy in Europe in the 1920s', in *The Quest for stability: problems of West European security, 1918-1957*, vol. *Studies of the German Historical Institute London*, London: German Historical Institute London, 1993.

[95]

M. L. Roi and B. J. C. Mckercher, "'Ideal" and "punch-bag": Conflicting views of the balance of power and their influence on interwar British foreign policy', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 47–78, doi: 10.1080/09592290108406203.

[96]

Alan Cassels, 'Repairing the Entente Cordiale and the New Diplomacy', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 133–153 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2638711?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[97]

F. Magee, 'Limited liability? Britain and the Treaty of Locarno', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 1-22, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/6.1.1.

[98]

T. G. Otte, *The makers of British foreign policy: from Pitt to Thatcher*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[99]

B. J. C. McKercher, 'Austen Chamberlain and the continental balance of power: Strategy, stability, and the league of nations, 1924-29', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 207-236, Jun. 2003, doi: 10.1080/09592290412331308871.

[100]

G. Johnson, 'Austen Chamberlain and Britain's Relations with France, 1924-1929', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 753-769, doi: 10.1080/09592290600943304.

[101]

A. P. Dobson, *Anglo-American relations in the twentieth century: the politics and diplomacy of friendly superpowers*. London: Routledge [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662775780002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[102]

Kennedy, P., 'British and German reactions to the rise of American power', in *Ideas into politics: aspects of European history 1880-1950*, London: Croom Helm, 1984.

[103]

S. Rock, 'Risk theory reconsidered: American success and German failure in the coercion of Britain, 1890-1914', *Journal of strategic studies*, vol. 11, no. 3, 1988.

[104]

R. A. Humphreys, 'Anglo-American Rivalries and the Venezuela Crisis of 1895', Transactions of the Royal Historical Society, vol. 17, pp. 131-164 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3678723?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[105]

S. E. Knee, 'Anglo-American understanding and the Boer War', The Australian journal of politics and history, vol. 30, no. 2, 1984.

[106]

P. A. R. Calvert, 'Great Britain and the New World 1905-1914', in British foreign policy under Sir Edward Grey, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.

[107]

F. M. Leventhal and R. Quinault, Anglo-American attitudes: from revolution to partnership. Aldershot: Ashgate.

[108]

Erik Goldstein, 'The British official mind and the United States 1919-1942', in Personalities, war and diplomacy: essays in international history, London: Frank Cass, 1997.

[109]

C. Hall, Britain, America and arms control, 1921-37. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

[110]

B. J. C. McKercher, Anglo-American relations in the 1920s: the struggle for supremacy. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

[111]

Paul M. Kennedy, 'The Tradition of Appeasement in British Foreign Policy 1865-1939', *British Journal of International Studies*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 195-215, 1976 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20096775?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[112]

F. McDonough, *Neville Chamberlain, appeasement and the British road to war*, vol. *New frontiers in history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

[113]

P. Neville, *Hitler and appeasement: the British attempt to prevent the Second World War*. London: Hambledon Continuum, 2006.

[114]

Norrin M. Ripsman and Jack S. Levy, 'Wishful Thinking or Buying Time? The Logic of British Appeasement in the 1930s', *International Security*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 148-181, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40207135?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[115]

W. R. Rock, *British appeasement in the 1930s*, vol. *Foundations of modern history*. London: Edward Arnold.

[116]

M. L. Dockrill and J. Fisher, *The Paris Peace Conference, 1919: peace without victory?*, vol. *Studies in military and strategic history*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=22288>

[117]

G. B. Strang, 'The Spirit of Ulysses? Ideology and British Appeasement in the 1930s',

Diplomacy & Statecraft, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 481–526, doi: 10.1080/09592290802344970.

[118]

Coghlan, F., 'Armaments, economic policy and appeasement. Background to British foreign policy, 1931-1937', *Armaments, economic policy and appeasement. Background to British foreign policy, 1931-1937*, vol. 57, no. 190, 1972.

[119]

R. A. C. Parker, 'Economics, Rearmament and Foreign Policy: The United Kingdom before 1939 - A Preliminary Study', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 10, no. 4, pp. 637–647 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/260105?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[120]

B. J. C. McKercher, 'The Foreign Office, 1930–39: Strategy, Permanent Interests and National Security', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 87–109, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1080/1361946042000259323.

[121]

S. Newton, *Profits of peace: the political economy of Anglo-German appeasement*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996.

[122]

H. McCarthy, 'Democratizing British Foreign Policy: Rethinking the Peace Ballot, 1934–1935', *The Journal of British Studies*, vol. 49, no. 02, pp. 358–387, doi: 10.1086/649767.

[123]

G. C. Peden, 'The Burden of Imperial Defence and the Continental Commitment Reconsidered', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 405–423, 1984 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2639182>

[124]

Brett Holman, 'The Air Panic of 1935: British Press Opinion between Disarmament and Rearmament', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 288-307, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/41305313?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[125]

M. Howard, *The continental commitment: the dilemma of British defence policy in the era of the two world wars: the Ford Lectures in the University of Oxford 1971*, vol. Ford Lectures. London: Temple Smith, 1971.

[126]

D. French, *The British way in warfare, 1688-2000*. London: Unwin Hyman, 1990.

[127]

W. Murray, 'The collapse of empire: British strategy 1919-1945', in *The making of strategy: rulers, states, and war*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

[128]

G. A. H. Gordon, 'The British Navy 1918-1945', in *Navies and global defense: theories and strategy*, Westport, Conn: Praeger, 1995.

[129]

A. Gordon, 'The Admiralty and imperial overstretch, 1902-1941', *Journal of strategic studies*, vol. 17, no. 1, 1994.

[130]

C. Krull and B. J. C. McKercher, 'The Press, Public Opinion, Arms Limitation, and Government Policy in Britain, 1932-34: Some Preliminary Observations', *Diplomacy &*

Statecraft, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 103–136, 2002, doi: 10.1080/714000335.

[131]

P. Barua, 'Strategies and doctrines of imperial defence: Britain and India, 1919–45', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 240–266, May 1997, doi: 10.1080/03086539708583000.

[132]

W. Michael Ryan, 'The Influence of the Imperial Frontier on British Doctrines of Mechanized Warfare', *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 123–142, 1983 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/4048674?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[133]

R. A. C. Parker, *Chamberlain and appeasement: British policy and the coming of the Second World War*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993.

[134]

G. C. Peden, *Arms, economics and British strategy: from dreadnoughts to hydrogen bombs*, vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664016780002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[135]

Richard Rosecrance & Zara Steiner, 'British grand strategy and the origins of World War II', in *The domestic bases of grand strategy*, vol. Cornell studies in security affairs, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1993.

[136]

B. J. C. McKercher, 'National Security and Imperial Defence: British Grand Strategy and Appeasement, 1930–1939', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 391–442, doi:

10.1080/09592290802344954.

[137]

Keith Neilson, 'The Defence Requirements Sub-Committee, British Strategic Foreign Policy, Neville Chamberlain and the Path to Appeasement', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 118, no. 477, pp. 651–684, 2003 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/3489289?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[138]

J. P. D. Dunbabin, 'British Rearmament in the 1930s: A Chronology and Review', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 587–609, 1975 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2638611?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[139]

Malcolm Smith, 'The Royal Air Force, Air Power and British Foreign Policy, 1932-37', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 153–174, 1977 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/260241?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[140]

David Dilks, 'The unnecessary war? Military advice and foreign policy in Great Britain 1931-1939', in *General staffs and diplomacy before the Second World War*, London: Croom Helm [etc.], 1978.

[141]

M. Howard, 'British military preparations for the Second World War', in *Retreat from power: studies in Britain's foreign policy of the twentieth century*, Vol.1: 1906-1939, London: Macmillan, 1981.

[142]

R. A. C. Parker, *Chamberlain and appeasement: British policy and the coming of the*

Second World War. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993.

[143]

I. Nish, 'Japan in Britain's view of the international system 1919-1937', in *Anglo-Japanese alienation 1919-1952*, vol. International studies, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.

[144]

Aron Shai, 'Was There a Far Eastern Munich?', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 161-169, 1974 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/260028?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[145]

C. J. Baxter, 'A question of blame? Defending Britain's position in the South China Sea, the Pacific and South-East Asia, 1919-1941', *The RUSI Journal*, vol. 142, no. 4, pp. 66-75, doi: 10.1080/03071849708446171.

[146]

A. Best, 'Intelligence, diplomacy and the Japanese threat to British interests, 1914-41', *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 85-100, Mar. 2002, doi: 10.1080/02684520412331306420.

[147]

P. Lowe, 'Great Britain's assessment of Japan before the outbreak of the Pacific War', in *Knowing one's enemies: intelligence assessment before the two world wars*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984.

[148]

John Ferris, '"Worthy of some better enemy?": The British estimate of the Imperial Japanese Army 1919-41, and the fall of Singapore', *Canadian Journal of History*, vol. 28, no. 2, 1993 [Online]. Available:
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A14353498&v=2.1&u=leicester&it=r&p=EAIM&s>

w=w&asid=9cc7a35b537d97efacdd8765e1eb6ed7

[149]

D. Ford, 'Planning for an Unpredictable War: British Intelligence Assessments and the War Against Japan, 1937-45', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 136-167, doi: 10.1080/0140239042000232800.

[150]

S. Morewood, 'Anglo-Italian rivalry in the Mediterranean and the Middle East 1935-1940', in *Paths to war: new essays on the origins of the Second World War*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1989.

[151]

P. W. Doerr, *British foreign policy, 1919-1939*, vol. *Manchester studies in modern history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

[152]

R. A. C. Parker, *Chamberlain and appeasement: British policy and the coming of the Second World War*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993.

[153]

R. M. Salerno, 'Multilateral strategy and diplomacy: the Anglo-German Naval Agreement and the Mediterranean crisis 1935-1936', *Journal of strategic studies*, vol. 17, no. 2, 1994.

[154]

R. A. C. Parker, 'Great Britain, France and the Ethiopian Crisis 1935-1936', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 89, no. 351, pp. 293-332, 1974 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/565844?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[155]

A. Holt, '"No more Hoares to Paris": British foreign policy-making and the Abyssinian Crisis, 1935', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 37, no. 3, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=8305923&jid=RIS&volumeld=37&issueld=03&aid=8305921&bodyId=&membershipNumber=&societyETOCSession=>

[156]

T. Buchanan, *Britain and the Spanish Civil War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

[157]

E. Moradiellos, 'Appeasement and non-intervention: British policy during the Spanish Civil War', in *Britain and the threat to stability in Europe, 1918-47*, London: Leicester University Press, 1993.

[158]

William C. Mills, 'The Nyon Conference: Neville Chamberlain, Anthony Eden, and the Appeasement of Italy in 1937', *The International History Review*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 1-22, 1993 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/40107260?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[159]

D. Omissi, 'The Mediterranean and the Middle East in British global strategy 1935-1939', in *Britain and the Middle East in the 1930s: security problems, 1935-39*, vol. *Studies in military and strategic history*, Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with King's College, London, 1992.

[160]

R. A. C. Parker, *Chamberlain and appeasement: British policy and the coming of the Second World War*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993.

[161]

P. W. Doerr, *British foreign policy, 1919-1939*, vol. *Manchester studies in modern history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

[162]

N. Medlicott, 'Britain and Germany: the search for agreement 1930-1937', in *Retreat from power: studies in Britain's foreign policy of the twentieth century*, Vol.1: 1906-1939, London: Macmillan, 1981.

[163]

D. Reynolds, 'Great Britain and the Third Reich 1933-1940', in *Das gestörte Gleichgewicht: Deutschland als Problem britischer Sicherheit im neunzehnten und zwanzigsten Jahrhundert = Upsetting the balance: German and British security interests in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*, vol. *Prinz-Albert-Studien*, München: K. Saur, 1990.

[164]

Hines H. Hall III, 'The Foreign Policy-Making Process in Britain, 1934-1935, and the Origins of the Anglo-German Naval Agreement', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 477-499, 1976 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2638573?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[165]

Rod Miller, 'Britain and the Rhineland crisis, 7 March 1936: retreat from responsibility or accepting the inevitable', *Britain and the Rhineland crisis, 7 March 1936: retreat from responsibility or accepting the inevitable*, 1987.

[166]

Crozier, A., 'Prelude to Munich: British foreign policy and Germany 1935-1938', *Prelude to Munich: British foreign policy and Germany 1935-1938*, vol. 6, 1976.

[167]

P. W. Doerr, *British foreign policy, 1919-1939*, vol. *Manchester studies in modern history*.

Manchester: Manchester University Press.

[168]

R. A. C. Parker, *Chamberlain and appeasement: British policy and the coming of the Second World War*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993.

[169]

F. McDonough, *Neville Chamberlain, appeasement and the British road to war*, vol. *New frontiers in history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

[170]

P. Neville, *Hitler and appeasement: the British attempt to prevent the Second World War*. London: Hambledon Continuum, 2006.

[171]

D. Reynolds, 'Great Britain and the Third Reich 1933-1940', in *Upsetting the balance : German and British security interests in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*, vol. *Prinz-Albert-Studien*, München: K. Saur, 1990.

[172]

S. Aster, '"Guilty men": the case of Neville Chamberlain', in *Paths to war: new essays on the origins of the Second World War*, Basingstoke: Macmillan.

[173]

A. Crozier, 'Prelude to Munich: British foreign policy and Germany 1935-1938', *European studies review*, vol. 6, 1976.

[174]

R. Manne, 'The free hand in the east? British policy towards east-central Europe between Rhineland and Anschluss', *The Australian journal of politics and history*.

[175]

S. E. Lobell, 'Bringing Balancing Back In: Britain's Targeted Balancing, 1936-1939', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 35, no. 6, pp. 747-773, Dec. 2012, doi: 10.1080/01402390.2011.585807.

[176]

Harindar Aulach, 'Britain and the Sudeten Issue, 1938: The Evolution of a Policy', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 233-259, 1983 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/260386?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[177]

J. Charmley, *Chamberlain and the lost peace*, vol. A John Curtis book. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1989.

[178]

E. Goldstein, 'Neville Chamberlain, the British official mind and the Munich crisis', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 10, no. 2-3, pp. 276-292, Jul. 1999, doi: 10.1080/09592299908406133.

[179]

P. W. Schroeder, 'Munich and the British Tradition', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 19, no. 01, doi: 10.1017/S0018246X00018379.

[180]

G. Bruce Strang, 'Once More unto the Breach: Britain's Guarantee to Poland, March 1939', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 721-752, 1996 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/261045?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[181]

D. Reynolds, *Britannia overruled: British policy and world power in the twentieth century*, 2nd ed., vol. *Studies in modern history*. Harlow: Pearson, 2000.

[182]

Kimball, Warren F., "'Wheel within a wheel": Churchill, Roosevelt and the special relationship', in *Churchill*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.

[183]

C. Keeble, *Britain, the Soviet Union and Russia*, Rev. ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.

[184]

A. Lane and H. Temperley, *The rise and fall of the Grand Alliance, 1941-1945*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1995.

[185]

Martin Kitchen, 'Winston Churchill and the Soviet Union during the Second World War', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 415-436, 1987 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2639201?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[186]

Warner, Geoffrey, 'From ally to enemy : Britain's relations with the Soviet Union, 1941-1948', in *Diplomacy and world power: studies in British foreign policy, 1890-1950*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

[187]

Tuvia Ben-Moshe, 'Winston Churchill and the "Second Front": A Reappraisal', *The Journal of Modern History*, vol. 62, no. 3, pp. 503-537, 1990 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1881175?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[188]

Albert Resis, 'The Churchill-Stalin Secret "Percentages" Agreement on the Balkans, Moscow, October 1944', *The American Historical Review*, vol. 83, no. 2, pp. 368-387, 1978 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/1862322?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[189]

F. Kersaudy, 'Churchill and De Gaulle', in *Winston Churchill: studies in statesmanship*, New, Enlarged ed., London: Brassey's, 2002.

[190]

Keith Sainsbury, 'British Policy and German Unity at the End of the Second World War', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 94, no. 373, pp. 786-804, 1979 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/565553?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[191]

D. Reynolds, *Britannia overruled: British policy and world power in the twentieth century*, 2nd ed., vol. *Studies in modern history*. Harlow: Pearson, 2000.

[192]

S. Greenwood, *Britain and the Cold War, 1945-1991*, vol. *British history in perspective*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.

[193]

Peter Weiler, 'British Labour and the Cold War: The Foreign Policy of the Labour Governments, 1945-1951', *Journal of British Studies*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 54-82, 1987 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/175554?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[194]

C. Keeble, *Britain, the Soviet Union and Russia*, Rev. ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.

[195]

G. Warner, 'From ally to enemy: Britain's relations with the Soviet Union 1941-1948', in *Diplomacy and world power: studies in British foreign policy, 1890-1950*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

[196]

T. G. Otte, *The makers of British foreign policy: from Pitt to Thatcher*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[197]

Watt, D. C, 'Britain, the United States and the opening of the Cold War', in *The foreign policy of the British Labour governments, 1945-1951*, Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1984.

[198]

R. Ovendale, 'Britain, the USA, and the European Cold War 1945-1948', *History*, vol. 67, 1982.

[199]

Avi Shlaim, 'Britain, the Berlin Blockade and the Cold War', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 1-14, 1984 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2618926?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[200]

William C. Cromwell, 'The Marshall Plan, Britain and the Cold War', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 8, no. 4, pp. 233-249, 1982 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20096957>

[201]

David C. Wolf, "'To Secure a Convenience': Britain Recognizes China - 1950', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 299-326, 1983 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/260389?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[202]

C. A. MacDonald, *Britain and the Korean War*, vol. *Making contemporary Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990.

[203]

S. Greenwood, *Britain and the Cold War, 1945-1991*, vol. *British history in perspective*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.

[204]

C. Keeble, *Britain, the Soviet Union and Russia*, Rev. ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.

[205]

Larres, K., 'Integrating Europe or ending the Cold War? Churchill's post-war foreign policy', *Integrating Europe or ending the Cold War? Churchill's post-war foreign policy* vol. 2, no. 1, 1996.

[206]

T. G. Otte, *The makers of British foreign policy: from Pitt to Thatcher*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[207]

David Reynolds, 'Eden the diplomatist, 1931-56: Suezide of a statesman?', *Eden the diplomatist, 1931-56: Suezide of a statesman?*, vol. 74, no. 240, 1989.

[208]

J. W. Young, 'Churchill, the Russians and the Western Alliance: The Three-Power Conference at Bermuda, December 1953', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 101, no. 401, pp. 889-912, 1986 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/570645?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[209]

J. W. Young, 'Churchill's bid for peace with Moscow, 1954', *History*.

[210]

K. Ruane, 'SEATO, MEDO and the Baghdad pact: Anthony Eden, British foreign policy and the collective defense of Southeast Asia and the Middle East, 1952-1955', *Diplomacy and Statecraft*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 169-199, doi: 10.1080/09592290590916185.

[211]

K. Kyle, 'Britain and the crisis 1955-1956', in *Suez 1956: the crisis and its consequences*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.

[212]

Adamthwaite, Anthony, 'Suez revisited', in *British foreign policy, 1945-56*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1989.

[213]

G. C. Peden, 'Suez and Britain's decline as a world power', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 55, no. 04, pp. 1073-1096, doi: 10.1017/S0018246X12000246.

[214]

A. P. Dobson, *Anglo-American relations in the twentieth century: the politics and diplomacy of friendly superpowers*. London: Routledge, 1995 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5662775720002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[215]

C. J. Bartlett, *The special relationship: a political history of Anglo-American relations since 1945*, vol. *The Postwar world*. London: Longman, 1992.

[216]

David Reynolds, 'A "Special Relationship"? America, Britain and the International Order Since the Second World War', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 62, no. 1, pp. 1-20, 1986 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2618063?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[217]

Geoffrey Warner, 'The Anglo-American Special Relationship', *The Anglo-American Special Relationship*, vol. 13, no. 4, 1987.

[218]

A. Danchev, 'The Cold War "Special Relationship" Revisited', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 579-595, Sep. 2006, doi: 10.1080/09592290600867651.

[219]

D. C. Watt, 'Britain, the United States and the opening of the Cold War', in *The foreign policy of the British Labour governments, 1945-1951*, Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1984.

[220]

N. J. Wheeler, 'British Nuclear Weapons and Anglo-American Relations 1945-54', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 62, no. 1, pp. 71-86, 1986 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2618068?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[221]

P. Lowe, 'The significance of the Korean War in Anglo-American relations 1950-1953', in *British foreign policy, 1945-56*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1989.

[222]

K. Ruane and J. Ellison, 'Managing the Americans: Anthony Eden, Harold Macmillan and the Pursuit of "Power-by-Proxy" in the 1950s', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 147-167, doi: 10.1080/1361946042000259350.

[223]

G. D. Rawnlsey, 'How special is special?: the Anglo-American Alliance during the Cuban Missile Crisis', *Contemporary Record*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 586-601, 1995.

[224]

J. Dumbrell, *A special relationship: Anglo-American relations in the Cold War and after*, 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2006.

[225]

R. C. Self, *British foreign and defence policy since 1945: challenges and dilemmas in a changing world*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[226]

G. C. Peden, *Arms, economics and British strategy: from dreadnoughts to hydrogen bombs*, vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007
[Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663964120002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[227]

David Greenwood, 'Constraints and Choices in the Transformation of Britain's Defence Effort since 1945', *British Journal of International Studies*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 5-26, 1976
[Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20096754?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[228]

D. French, 'Have the options really changed? British defence policy in the twentieth century', *Journal of strategic studies*, vol. 15, no. 1, 1992.

[229]

Gowing, Margaret, 'Britain, America and the bomb', in *Retreat from power: studies in Britain's foreign policy of the twentieth century*, Vol.2: After 1939, London: Macmillan, 1981.

[230]

S. J. Ball, 'Military Nuclear Relations between the United States and Great Britain under the terms of the McMahon Act, 1946-1958', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 439-454, 1995 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2639991?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[231]

W. Rees, 'The 1957 Sandys white paper: new priorities in British defence policy', *The 1957 Sandys white paper: new priorities in British defence policy*, vol. 12, no. 2, 1989.

[232]

D. C. Watt, 'British military perceptions of the Soviet Union as a strategic threat 1945-1950', in *Power in Europe?: [1]: Great Britain, France, Italy and Germany in a postwar world, 1945-1950*, Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 1986.

[233]

J. Baylis, 'The 1958 Anglo-American Mutual Defence Agreement: The Search for Nuclear Interdependence', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 425-466, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1080/01402390802024726.

[234]

M. Middeke, 'Britain's global military role, conventional defence and Anglo-American interdependence after Nassau', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 143-164, Mar. 2001, doi: 10.1080/01402390108437825.

[235]

S. Dockrill, 'Britain's power and influence: Dealing with three roles and the Wilson government's defence debate at Chequers in November 1964', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 211-240, doi: 10.1080/09592290008406146.

[236]

D. M. McCourt, 'What was Britain's "East of Suez Role"? Reassessing the Withdrawal, 1964-1968', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 453-472, Nov. 2009, doi: 10.1080/09592290903293787.

[237]

D. Reynolds, *Britannia overruled: British policy and world power in the twentieth century*, 2nd ed., vol. *Studies in modern history*. Harlow: Pearson, 2000.

[238]

S. Greenwood, *Britain and the Cold War, 1945-1991*, vol. *British history in perspective*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.

[239]

W. Kaiser, G. Staerck, and Institute of Contemporary British History, *British foreign policy, 1955-1964: contracting options*, vol. *Contemporary history in context series*. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with Institute of Contemporary British History, 2000.

[240]

N. J. Ashton, 'Harold Macmillan and the "Golden Days" of Anglo-American Relations

Revisited, 1957-63', *Diplomatic History*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 691-723, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7709.2005.00511.x.

[241]

J. P. S. Gearson, 'British policy and the Berlin Wall crisis 1958-1961', *Contemporary record*, vol. 6, no. 1, 1992.

[242]

Peter G. Boyle, 'The British Government's view of the Cuban missile crisis', *The British Government's view of the Cuban missile crisis*, vol. 10, no. 3, 1996.

[243]

J. Melissen, 'Pre-summit diplomacy: Britain, the United States, and the Nassau Conference, December 1962', *Diplomacy and statecraft*, vol. 7, no. 3, 1996.

[244]

Kristian Steinnes, 'The European Challenge: Britain's EEC Application in 1961', *Contemporary European History*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 61-79, 1998 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20081652?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[245]

R. Steininger, 'Great Britain's first EEC failure in January 1963', *Diplomacy and statecraft*, vol. 7, no. 2, 1996.

[246]

Wrigley, Christopher John, "'Now you see it, now you don't': Harold Wilson and Labour's foreign policy 1964-1970", in *The Wilson governments, 1964-1970*, London: Pinter Publishers, 1993.

[247]

S. Greenwood, *Britain and the Cold War, 1945-1991*, vol. *British history in perspective*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.

[248]

R. C. Self, *British foreign and defence policy since 1945: challenges and dilemmas in a changing world*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[249]

D. Sanders, *Losing an empire, finding a role: British foreign policy since 1945*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1990.

[250]

H. Parr, 'Britain, America, East of Suez and the EEC: Finding a Role in British Foreign Policy, 1964-67', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 403-421, doi: 10.1080/13619460500407111.

[251]

J. Young, 'Killing the MLF? The Wilson government and nuclear sharing in Europe, 1964-66', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 295-324, Jun. 2003, doi: 10.1080/09592290412331308901.

[252]

J. Ellison, 'Separated by the Atlantic: The British and de Gaulle, 1958-1967', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 853-870, Dec. 2006, doi: 10.1080/09592290600943619.

[253]

J. Dumbrell and S. Ellis, 'British Involvement in Vietnam Peace Initiatives, 1966-1967: Marigolds, Sunflowers, and "Kosygin Week"', *Diplomatic History*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 113-149, Jan. 2003, doi: 10.1111/1467-7709.00341.

[254]

M. Gat, 'Britain and Israel Before and After the Six Day War, June 1967: From Support to Hostility', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 54-77, Mar. 2004, doi: 10.1080/1361946042000217301.

[255]

J. W. Young, *Britain and European unity, 1945-1999*, 2nd ed., vol. *British history in perspective*. London: Macmillan, 2000.

[256]

S. Greenwood, *Britain and European cooperation since 1945*, vol. *Historical Association. Studies*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1992.

[257]

D. Gowland, A. Wright, and A. Turner, *Britain and European integration since 1945*. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available:
http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663609070002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745

[258]

N. J. Crowson, *Britain and Europe: a political history from 1918 to the present*. London: Routledge, 2008.

[259]

John W. Young, 'Churchill's "No" to Europe: The "Rejection" of European Union by Churchill's Post-War Government, 1951-1952', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 923-937, 1985 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/2639328?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[260]

W. Kaiser, G. Staerck, and Institute of Contemporary British History, *British foreign policy, 1955-1964: contracting options*, vol. *Contemporary history in context series*. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with Institute of Contemporary British History, 2000.

[261]

Kristian Steinnes, 'The European Challenge: Britain's EEC Application in 1961', *Contemporary European History*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 61–79, 1998 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/stable/20081652?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[262]

P. Sharp, 'The place of the European Community in the foreign policy of British Governments 1961-1971', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 11, no. 2 [Online]. Available: <http://mil.sagepub.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/11/2.toc>

[263]

B. Brivati and H. Jones, *From reconstruction to integration: Britain and Europe since 1945*. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1993.